```
2/9/25, 8:44 PM
      In [1]: pip install nltk matplotlib seaborn wordcloud
             Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
             Collecting nltk
              Using cached nltk-3.9.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (2.9 kB)
             Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (3.9.4)
              Using cached seaborn-0.13.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (5.4 kB)
             Collecting wordcloud
              Downloading wordcloud-1.9.4-cp39-cp39-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl.metadata (3.4 kB)
             Collecting click (from nltk)
              Using cached click-8.1.8-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (2.3 kB)
             Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from nltk) (1.4.2)
             Collecting regex>=2021.8.3 (from nltk)
              Downloading regex-2024.11.6-cp39-cp39-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl.metadata (40 kB)
             Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from nltk) (4.67.1)
             Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.3.0)
             Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from matplotlib) (0.12.1)
             Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from matplotlib) (4.55.3)
             Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.7)
             Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.23 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from matplotlib) (2.0.2)
             Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from matplotlib) (24.2)
             Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from matplotlib) (11.1.0)
             Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from matplotlib) (3.2.1)
             Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from matplotlib) (2.9.0.post0)
             Requirement already satisfied: importlib-resources>=3.2.0 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from matplotlib) (6.5.2)
             Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=1.2 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from seaborn) (2.2.3)
             Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=3.1.0 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from importlib-resources>=3.2.0->matplotlib) (3.21.0)
             Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from pandas>=1.2->seaborn) (2024.2)
             Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from pandas>=1.2->seaborn) (2024.2)
             Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /Library/Developer/CommandLineTools/Library/Frameworks/Python3.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib) (1.15.0)
             Using cached nltk-3.9.1-py3-none-any.whl (1.5 MB)
             Using cached seaborn-0.13.2-py3-none-any.whl (294 kB)
             Downloading wordcloud-1.9.4-cp39-cp39-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl (168 kB)
             Downloading regex-2024.11.6-cp39-cp39-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl (284 kB)
             Using cached click-8.1.8-py3-none-any.whl (98 kB)
             Installing collected packages: regex, click, nltk, wordcloud, seaborn
             Successfully installed click-8.1.8 nltk-3.9.1 regex-2024.11.6 seaborn-0.13.2 wordcloud-1.9.4
             Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
      In [2]: import os
              import nltk
              from collections import Counter
              import pandas as pd
              import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
              import seaborn as sns
              from wordcloud import WordCloud
              %matplotlib inline
              nltk.download('punkt')
             [nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to
             [nltk_data] /Users/mmadhusudan/nltk_data...
             [nltk_data] Package punkt is already up-to-date!
      Out[2]: True
      In [3]: def process_file(file_path):
                  Reads a text file, removes Gutenberg boilerplate (header and footer), tokenizes the text,
                  converts tokens to lowercase, and filters out non-alphabetic tokens.
                      tokens (list): A list of cleaned, alphabetic tokens.
                  with open(file_path, "r", encoding="utf-8") as f:
                      raw_text = f.read()
                  start_marker = "*** START OF THIS PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK"
                  end_marker = "*** END OF THIS PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK"
                  start_idx = raw_text.find(start_marker)
                  if start_idx != -1:
                      text = raw_text[start_idx + len(start_marker):]
                  else:
                      text = raw_text # If no marker found, use entire text
                  end_idx = text.find(end_marker)
                  if end_idx != -1:
                      text = text[:end_idx]
                  text = text.strip()
                  tokens = nltk.word_tokenize(text.lower())
                  tokens = [token for token in tokens if token.isalpha()]
                  return tokens
              test_file = os.path.join("Gutenberg_Books", "1.txt.txt")
              print("Test file tokens (first 20):", process_file(test_file)[:20])
             Test file tokens (first 20): ['start', 'of', 'the', 'project', 'gutenberg', 'ebook', 'note', 'this', 'file', 'combines', 'the', 'first', 'two', 'project', 'gutenberg', 'files', 'both', 'of', 'which', 'were']
      In [4]: folder = "Gutenberg_Books"
              all_files = [f for f in os.listdir(folder) if f.endswith(".txt.txt")]
              print(f"Found {len(all_files)} files.")
              aggregated_counter = Counter()
              file_stats = [] # This will hold stats for each file
              for filename in all_files:
                  file_path = os.path.join(folder, filename)
                  tokens = process_file(file_path)
                  aggregated_counter.update(tokens)
                  file_stats.append({
                      "filename": filename,
                      "num_tokens": len(tokens),
                      "unique_tokens": len(set(tokens))
              df_stats = pd.DataFrame(file_stats)
              print("Per-file statistics (first 5 rows):")
              display(df_stats.head())
             Found 2475 files.
             Per-file statistics (first 5 rows):
                   filename num_tokens unique_tokens
             0 4658.txt.txt 161293
             1 37009.txt.txt
                                 77551
             2 14609.txt.txt
                                               11561
```

[('the', 13395724), ('of', 7642031), ('and', 6378760), ('to', 4934479), ('a', 3908621), ('in', 3857791), ('his', 1448598), ('for', 1433725), ('his', 1393159), ('by', 1266249), ('on', 1171581), ('be', 1141795), ('not', 1094746)]

In [5]: most_common_all = aggregated_counter.most_common(20) print("Aggregated Top 20 words:") print(most_common_all) words, counts = zip(*most_common_all)

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

Aggregated Top 20 words:

87301

268340

3 5342.txt.txt

4 17.txt.txt

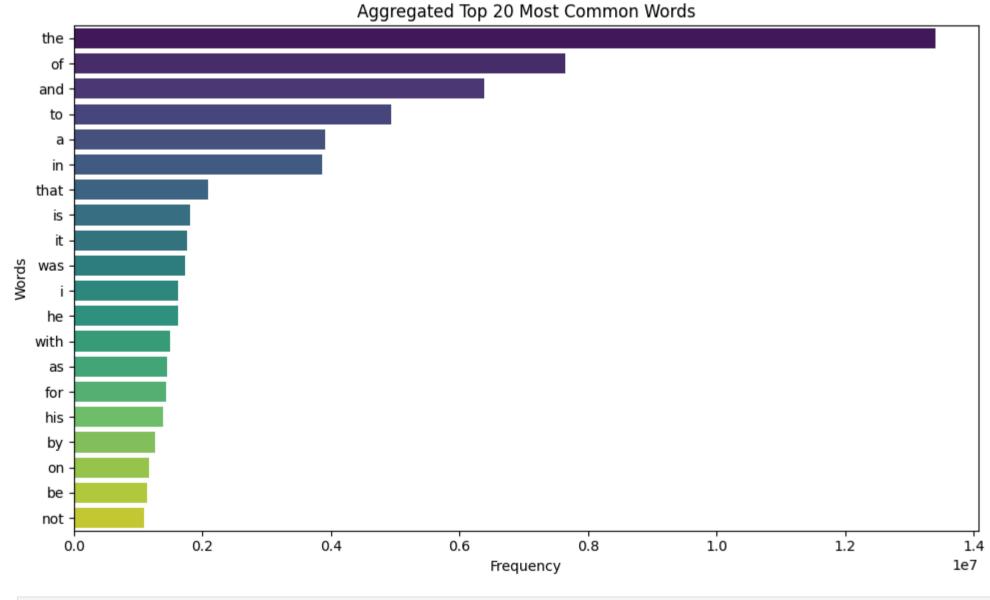
sns.barplot(x=list(counts), y=list(words), palette="viridis") plt.title("Aggregated Top 20 Most Common Words") plt.xlabel("Frequency") plt.ylabel("Words") plt.tight_layout() plt.show()

6824

5539

/var/folders/7j/rv3w77nj6kb6kw_ssltcqpkr0000gp/T/ipykernel_22400/2636935665.py:11: FutureWarning: Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `y` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

sns.barplot(x=list(counts), y=list(words), palette="viridis")



In [6]: wordcloud = WordCloud(width=800, height=400, background_color='white').generate_from_frequencies(aggregated_counter)

plt.figure(figsize=(15, 8)) plt.imshow(wordcloud, interpolation='bilinear') plt.axis("off")

plt.title("Aggregated Word Cloud from All Gutenberg Books") plt.show()

Aggregated Word Cloud from All Gutenberg Books

In [7]: df_stats['lexical_diversity'] = df_stats['unique_tokens'] / df_stats['num_tokens']

display(df_stats.head())

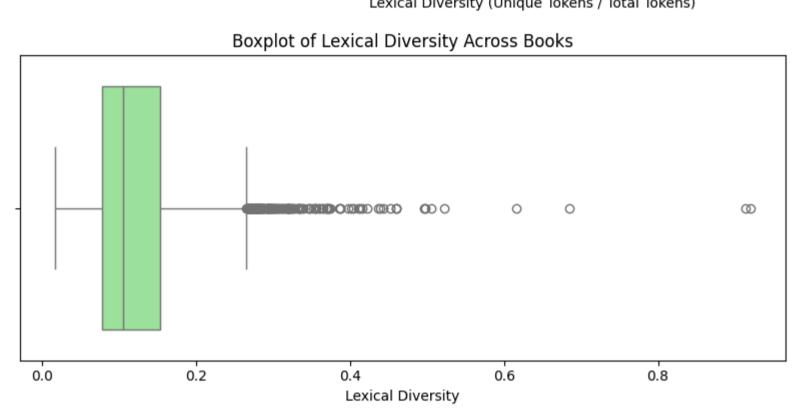
2/9/25, 8:44 PM plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

```
sns.histplot(df_stats['lexical_diversity'], kde=True, bins=20, color='skyblue')
plt.title("Distribution of Lexical Diversity Across Gutenberg Books")
plt.xlabel("Lexical Diversity (Unique Tokens / Total Tokens)")
plt.ylabel("Number of Books")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 4))
sns.boxplot(x=df_stats['lexical_diversity'], color='lightgreen')
plt.title("Boxplot of Lexical Diversity Across Books")
plt.xlabel("Lexical Diversity")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

filename num_tokens unique_tokens lexical_diversity 0 4658.txt.txt 0.098076 **1** 37009.txt.txt 77551 2 14609.txt.txt 89507 11561 **3** 5342.txt.txt 87301 6824

0.064358 0.129163 0.078166 268340 0.020642 **4** 17.txt.txt 5539

Distribution of Lexical Diversity Across Gutenberg Books 1000 -800 -200 -0.8 0.2 Lexical Diversity (Unique Tokens / Total Tokens)



In [8]: all_tokens = [] for filename in all_files: file_path = os.path.join(folder, filename) tokens = process_file(file_path) all_tokens.extend(tokens)

print("Total tokens collected from all files:", len(all_tokens))

Total tokens collected from all files: 209085770 In [9]: **import** nltk

nltk.download('averaged_perceptron_tagger')

[nltk_data] Downloading package averaged_perceptron_tagger to [nltk_data] /Users/mmadhusudan/nltk_data... [nltk_data] Package averaged_perceptron_tagger is already up-to-[nltk_data] date!

In [10]: print(nltk.data.path) nltk.download('punkt')

Out[9]: **True**

['/Users/mmadhusudan/nltk_data', '/Library/Developer/CommandLineTools/Library/Frameworks/Python3.framework/Versions/3.9/share/nltk_data', '/Library/Developer/CommandLineTools/Library/Frameworks/Python3.framework/Versions/3.9/share/nltk_data', '/Library/Developer/CommandLineTools/Library/Frameworks/Python3.framework/Versions/3.9/share/nltk_data', '/Library/Developer/CommandLineTools/Library/Develope are/nltk_data', '/usr/lib/nltk_data', '/usr/local/lib/nltk_data'] [nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to

[nltk_data] /Users/mmadhusudan/nltk_data... [nltk_data] Package punkt is already up-to-date! Out[10]: True

In [11]: **import** nltk nltk.download('averaged_perceptron_tagger')

[nltk_data] Downloading package averaged_perceptron_tagger to [nltk_data] /Users/mmadhusudan/nltk_data...

[nltk_data] Package averaged_perceptron_tagger is already up-to-[nltk_data] date! Out[11]: True

In [12]: print(nltk.data.find('taggers/averaged_perceptron_tagger')) /Users/mmadhusudan/nltk_data/taggers/averaged_perceptron_tagger

In [13]: **import** random

sample_size = min(5000, len(all_tokens)) sample_tokens = random.sample(all_tokens, sample_size)

In [14]: file_path = os.path.join("Gutenberg_Books", "1.txt.txt") with open(file_path, "r", encoding="utf-8") as f: raw_text = f.read()

> start_marker = "*** START OF THIS PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK" end_marker = "*** END OF THIS PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK" start_idx = raw_text.find(start_marker) if start_idx != -1: text = raw_text[start_idx + len(start_marker):] else: text = raw_text

end_idx = text.find(end_marker) if end_idx != -1: cleaned_text = text[:end_idx] cleaned_text = text

cleaned_text = cleaned_text.strip() In [15]: # --- Sentence-Level Analysis ---

nltk.download('punkt')

sentences = nltk.sent_tokenize(cleaned_text)

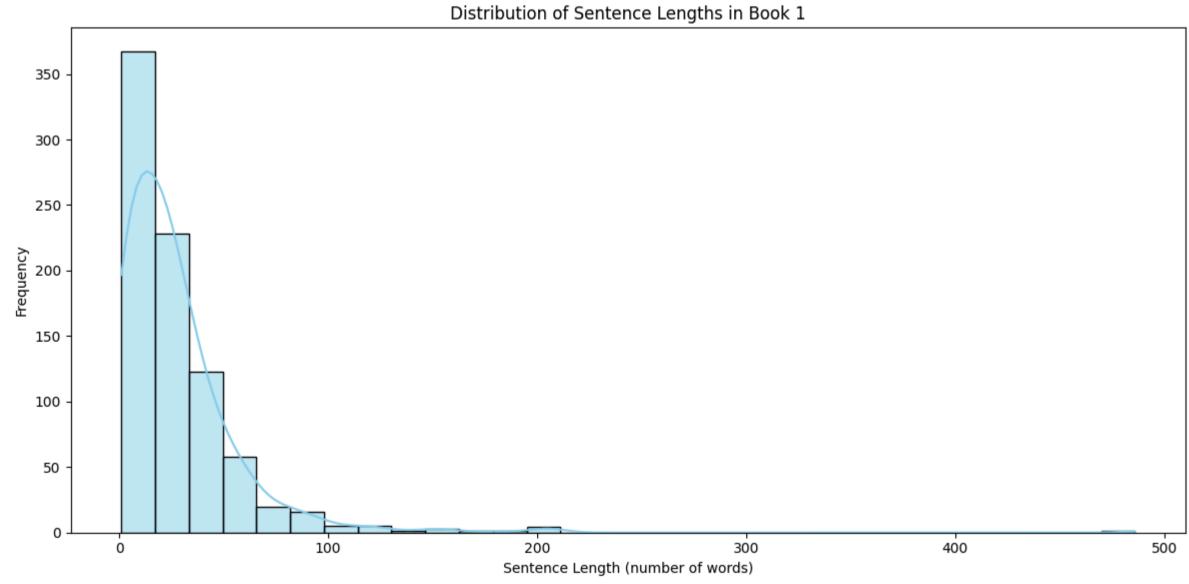
sentence_lengths = [len(nltk.word_tokenize(sentence)) for sentence in sentences]

print("Number of sentences:", len(sentences)) print("Average sentence length (words):", sum(sentence_lengths) / len(sentence_lengths))

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6)) sns.histplot(sentence_lengths, bins=30, kde=True, color='skyblue') plt.title("Distribution of Sentence Lengths in Book 1") plt.xlabel("Sentence Length (number of words)")

plt.ylabel("Frequency") plt.tight_layout() plt.show() Number of sentences: 833
Average sentence length (words): 27.613445378151262

[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to
[nltk_data] /Users/mmadhusudan/nltk_data... [nltk_data] Package punkt is already up-to-date!



In [24]: !pip install spacy !python -m spacy download en_core_web_sm

In [28]: **from** sklearn.feature_extraction.text **import** CountVectorizer from sklearn.decomposition import LatentDirichletAllocation def get_cleaned_text(file_path): with open(file_path, "r", encoding="utf-8") as f: raw_text = f.read() start_marker = "*** START OF THIS PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK" end_marker = "*** END OF THIS PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK" start_idx = raw_text.find(start_marker) if start_idx != -1: text = raw_text[start_idx + len(start_marker):] else: text = raw_text end_idx = text.find(end_marker) if end_idx != -1: text = text[:end_idx] # Remove extra whitespace and return return text.strip()

100

200

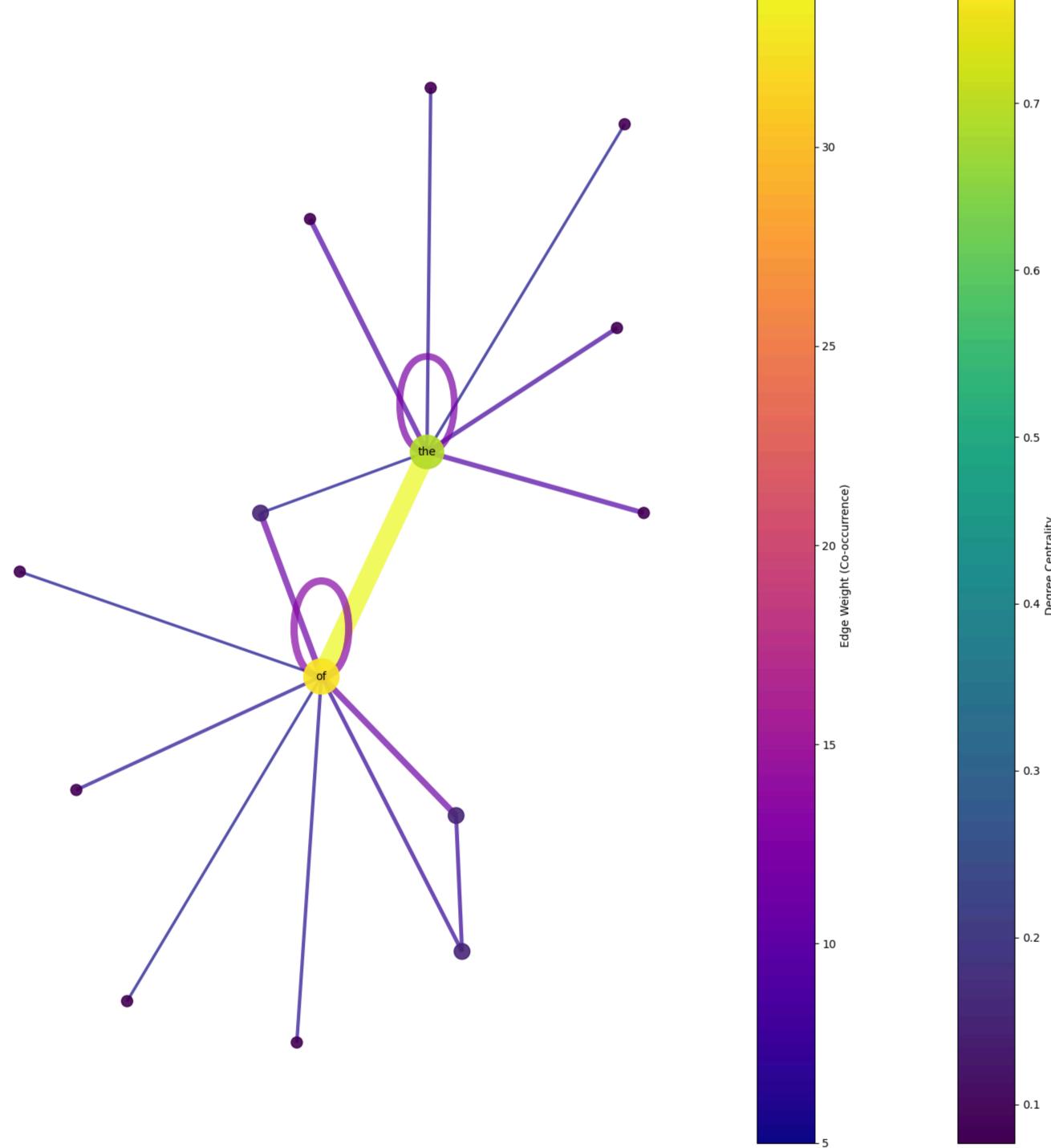
Frequency

300

400

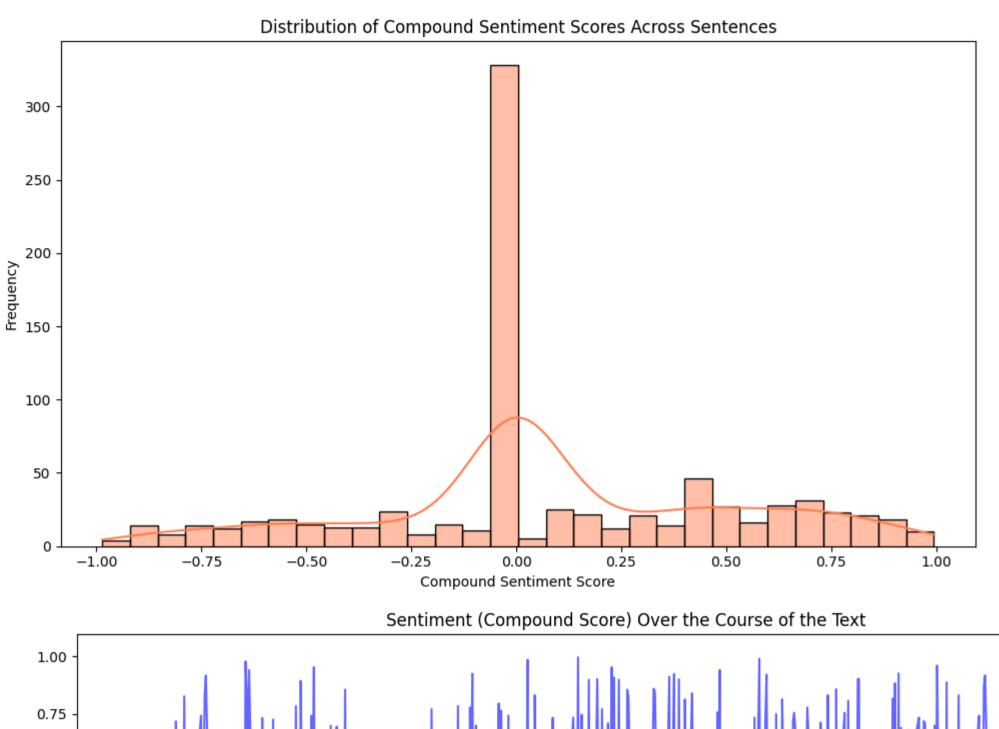
```
corpus = []
         doc_names = [] # Keep track of file names (optional)
         for filename in all_files:
            file_path = os.path.join(folder, filename)
             doc = get_cleaned_text(file_path)
             corpus.append(doc)
             doc_names.append(filename)
         print(f"Collected {len(corpus)} documents.")
         vectorizer = CountVectorizer(stop_words='english', max_df=0.95, min_df=2)
         dtm = vectorizer.fit_transform(corpus)
         print("DTM shape:", dtm.shape)
         n_topics = 5
         lda_model = LatentDirichletAllocation(n_components=n_topics, random_state=42)
         lda_model.fit(dtm)
         def print_top_words(model, feature_names, n_top_words):
            for topic_idx, topic in enumerate(model.components_):
                top_words = [feature_names[i] for i in topic.argsort()[:-n_top_words - 1:-1]]
                 print(f"Topic #{topic_idx}: {' '.join(top_words)}")
         n_top_words = 10
         feature_names = vectorizer.get_feature_names_out()
         print("\nTop words per topic:")
         print_top_words(lda_model, feature_names, n_top_words)
       Collected 2475 documents.
       DTM shape: (2475, 526829)
       Top words per topic:
        Topic #0: water small time great form species large long work used
        Topic #1: said man time great men did like day good little
       Topic #2: la et le les il que en des qui est
       Topic #3: die der en que la und el den se los
       Topic #4: est 000 km years na total male female population rate
In [30]: !pip install networkx
        Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
       Collecting networkx
         Downloading networkx-3.2.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (5.2 kB)
       Downloading networkx-3.2.1-py3-none-any.whl (1.6 MB)
                                            ------ 1.6/1.6 MB <mark>5.2 MB/s</mark> eta 0:00:00a 0:00:01
        Installing collected packages: networkx
       Successfully installed networkx-3.2.1
In [41]: import networkx as nx
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import matplotlib.cm as cm
         import numpy as np
         window_size = 5 # Sliding window size
         co_occurrence = {}
         for i, token in enumerate(tokens):
            for j in range(i+1, min(i+window_size, len(tokens))):
                 pair = tuple(sorted([token, tokens[j]]))
                 co_occurrence[pair] = co_occurrence.get(pair, 0) + 1
         G = nx.Graph()
         threshold = 5
         for pair, weight in co_occurrence.items():
           if weight >= threshold:
                G.add_edge(pair[0], pair[1], weight=weight)
         print(f"Graph has {G.number_of_nodes()} nodes and {G.number_of_edges()} edges.")
         deg_centrality = nx.degree_centrality(G)
         degrees = dict(G.degree())
         node_color = [deg_centrality[node] for node in G.nodes()]
         node_size = [degrees[node] * 100 for node in G.nodes()]
         edge_weights = [G[u][v]['weight'] for u, v in G.edges()]
         edge_width = [w / 2 for w in edge_weights]
         fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15, 15))
         pos = nx.spring_layout(G, k=0.15, seed=42)
         nodes = nx.draw_networkx_nodes(
            G, pos, ax=ax,
             node_size=node_size,
             node_color=node_color,
             cmap=cm.viridis,
             alpha=0.9
         sm = plt.cm.ScalarMappable(cmap=cm.viridis, norm=plt.Normalize(vmin=min(node_color), vmax=max(node_color)))
         sm.set_array(np.array(node_color))
         fig.colorbar(sm, ax=ax, label="Degree Centrality")
         edges = nx.draw_networkx_edges(
            G, pos, ax=ax,
             width=edge_width,
             edge_color=edge_weights,
             edge_cmap=cm.plasma,
             alpha=0.7
         ecolor = np.array(edge_weights)
         sm2 = plt.cm.ScalarMappable(cmap=cm.plasma, norm=plt.Normalize(vmin=min(ecolor), vmax=max(ecolor)))
         sm2.set_array(ecolor)
         fig.colorbar(sm2, ax=ax, label="Edge Weight (Co-occurrence)")
         centrality_values = np.array(list(deg_centrality.values()))
         threshold_label = np.percentile(centrality_values, 90)
         high_central_nodes = {node: node for node in G.nodes() if deg_centrality[node] >= threshold_label}
         nx.draw_networkx_labels(G, pos, labels=high_central_nodes, font_size=10, font_color='black', ax=ax)
         ax.set_title("Informative Word Co-occurrence Network")
         ax.axis("off")
         plt.tight_layout()
         plt.show()
```

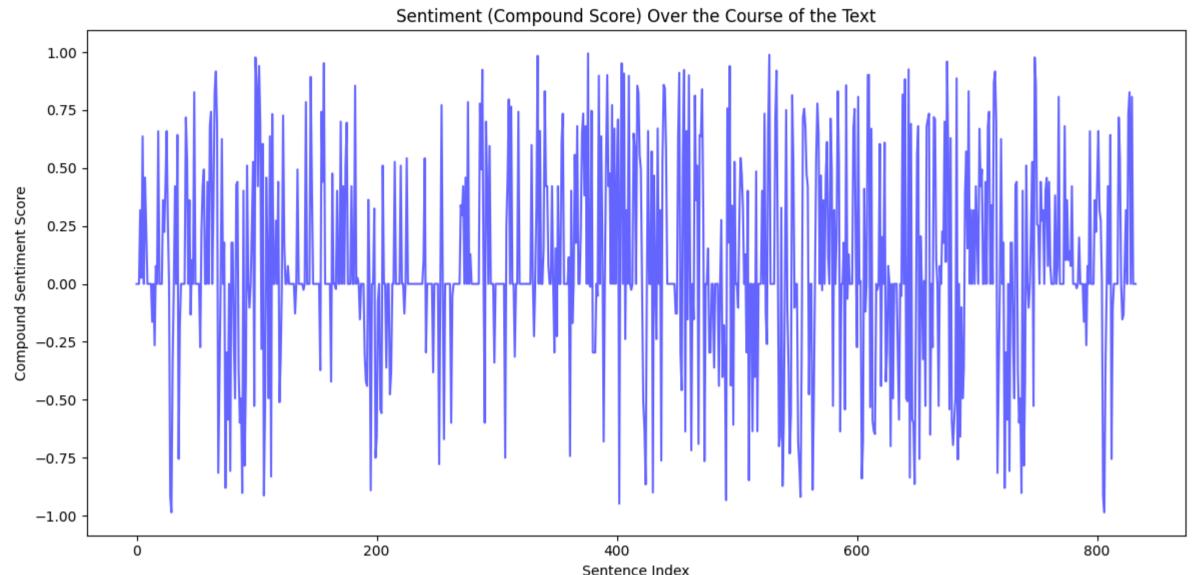




```
In [42]: import nltk
         nltk.download('vader_lexicon')
         from nltk.sentiment.vader import SentimentIntensityAnalyzer
         sentences = nltk.sent_tokenize(cleaned_text)
         sia = SentimentIntensityAnalyzer()
         sentiment_scores = [sia.polarity_scores(sentence)['compound'] for sentence in sentences]
         print("Number of sentences:", len(sentences))
         print("Average compound sentiment score:", sum(sentiment_scores)/len(sentiment_scores))
         plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
         sns.histplot(sentiment_scores, bins=30, kde=True, color='coral')
         plt.title("Distribution of Compound Sentiment Scores Across Sentences")
         plt.xlabel("Compound Sentiment Score")
         plt.ylabel("Frequency")
         plt.tight_layout()
         plt.show()
         plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
         plt.plot(sentiment_scores, color='blue', alpha=0.6)
         plt.title("Sentiment (Compound Score) Over the Course of the Text")
         plt.xlabel("Sentence Index")
         plt.ylabel("Compound Sentiment Score")
         plt.tight_layout()
         plt.show()
       Number of sentences: 833
       Average compound sentiment score: 0.08476578631452589
        [nltk_data] Downloading package vader_lexicon to
        [nltk_data] /Users/mmadhusudan/nltk_data...
```

[nltk_data] Package vader_lexicon is already up-to-date!





```
Sentence Index
In [43]: from nltk.sentiment.vader import SentimentIntensityAnalyzer
        import os
         import nltk
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
         nltk.download('punkt')
         nltk.download('vader_lexicon')
         def get_cleaned_text(file_path):
            with open(file_path, "r", encoding="utf-8") as f:
                raw_text = f.read()
             start_marker = "*** START OF THIS PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK"
             end_marker = "*** END OF THIS PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK"
             start_idx = raw_text.find(start_marker)
             if start_idx != -1:
                text = raw_text[start_idx + len(start_marker):]
             else:
               text = raw_text
            end_idx = text.find(end_marker)
if end_idx != -1:
               text = text[:end_idx]
             return text.strip()
         def compute_file_metrics(file_path):
            text = get_cleaned_text(file_path)
# Word-level analysis:
             tokens = nltk.word_tokenize(text.lower())
             tokens = [t for t in tokens if t.isalpha()]
             num_tokens = len(tokens)
             num_unique = len(set(tokens))
             lexical_diversity = num_unique / num_tokens if num_tokens > 0 else 0
             # Sentence-level analysis:
             sentences = nltk.sent_tokenize(text)
             num_sentences = len(sentences)
             sentence_lengths = [len(nltk.word_tokenize(s)) for s in sentences]
             avg_sentence_length = sum(sentence_lengths)/num_sentences if num_sentences > 0 else 0
             # Sentiment analysis using VADER:
             sia = SentimentIntensityAnalyzer()
             sentiment_scores = [sia.polarity_scores(s)['compound'] for s in sentences]
            avg_sentiment = sum(sentiment_scores)/num_sentences if num_sentences > 0 else 0
             return {
                'file': os.path.basename(file_path),
                 'num_tokens': num_tokens,
                 'num_unique': num_unique,
                 'lexical_diversity': lexical_diversity,
                 'num_sentences': num_sentences,
                'avg_sentence_length': avg_sentence_length,
                 'avg_sentiment': avg_sentiment
         folder = "Gutenberg_Books"
         all_files = [f for f in os.listdir(folder) if f.endswith(".txt.txt")]
         metrics_list = []
         for filename in all_files:
            file_path = os.path.join(folder, filename)
                 metrics = compute_file_metrics(file_path)
                 metrics_list.append(metrics)
             except Exception as e:
                 print(f"Error processing {filename}: {e}")
         df_metrics = pd.DataFrame(metrics_list)
         print("Per-file Metrics:")
         display(df_metrics)
        sns.set(style="whitegrid", context="talk")
         plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
         sns.scatterplot(data=df_metrics, x='avg_sentence_length', y='lexical_diversity',
                        hue='avg_sentiment', palette='coolwarm', s=100)
         plt.title("Lexical Diversity vs. Average Sentence Length")
         plt.xlabel("Average Sentence Length (words)")
         plt.ylabel("Lexical Diversity (Unique / Total Tokens)")
         plt.legend(title='Avg Sentiment', bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc=2)
        plt.tight_layout()
         plt.show()
         plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
         sns.scatterplot(data=df_metrics, x='num_sentences', y='num_tokens',
                        hue='lexical_diversity', palette='viridis', s=100)
         plt.title("Number of Sentences vs. Total Tokens")
         plt.xlabel("Number of Sentences")
        plt.ylabel("Total Tokens")
         plt.legend(title='Lexical Diversity', bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc=2)
```

Per-file Metrics:							
	file	num_tokens	num_unique	lexical_diversity	num_sentences	avg_sentence_length	avg_sentiment
0	4658.txt.txt	161293	15819	0.098076	8086	26.728172	0.040154
1	37009.txt.txt	77551	4991	0.064358	3295	27.069803	0.119815
2	14609.txt.txt	89507	11561	0.129163	4501	25.416130	0.013161
3	5342.txt.txt	87301	6824	0.078166	6239	17.282898	0.054297
4	17.txt.txt	268340	5539	0.020642	7676	40.448801	0.062850
•••							
2470	55836.txt.txt	57012	7572	0.132814	2200	31.482727	0.023423
2471	1452.txt.txt	132776	10999	0.082839	5061	30.670223	0.032598
2472	10061.txt.txt	3575	1081	0.302378	143	31.643357	-0.012249
2473	8395.txt.txt	18416	2276	0.123588	626	34.236422	0.035615
2474	31011.txt.txt	462	230	0.497835	33	18.515152	0.074618

plt.tight_layout()

[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to

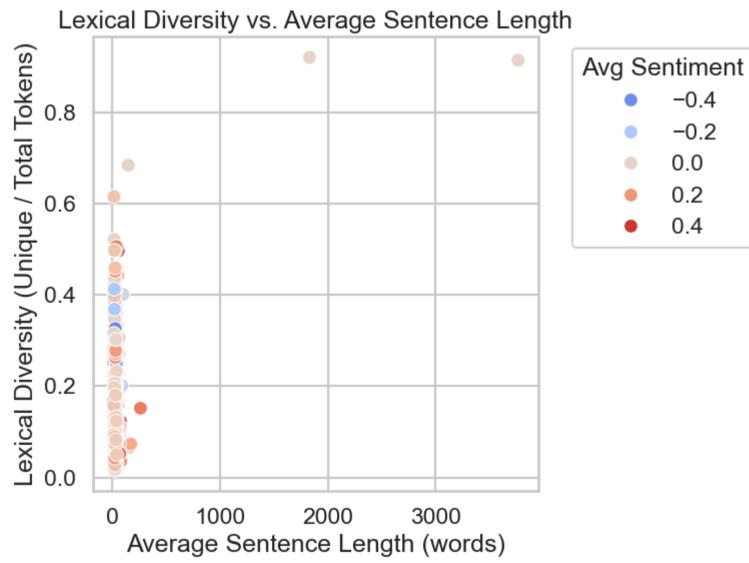
[nltk_data] /Users/mmadhusudan/nltk_data...

[nltk_data] Package punkt is already up-to-date!
[nltk_data] Downloading package vader_lexicon to
[nltk_data] /Users/mmadhusudan/nltk_data...

[nltk_data] Package vader_lexicon is already up-to-date!

plt.show()

2475 rows × 7 columns



Number of Sentences vs. Total Tokens
1e6

1.2
1.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
0.8

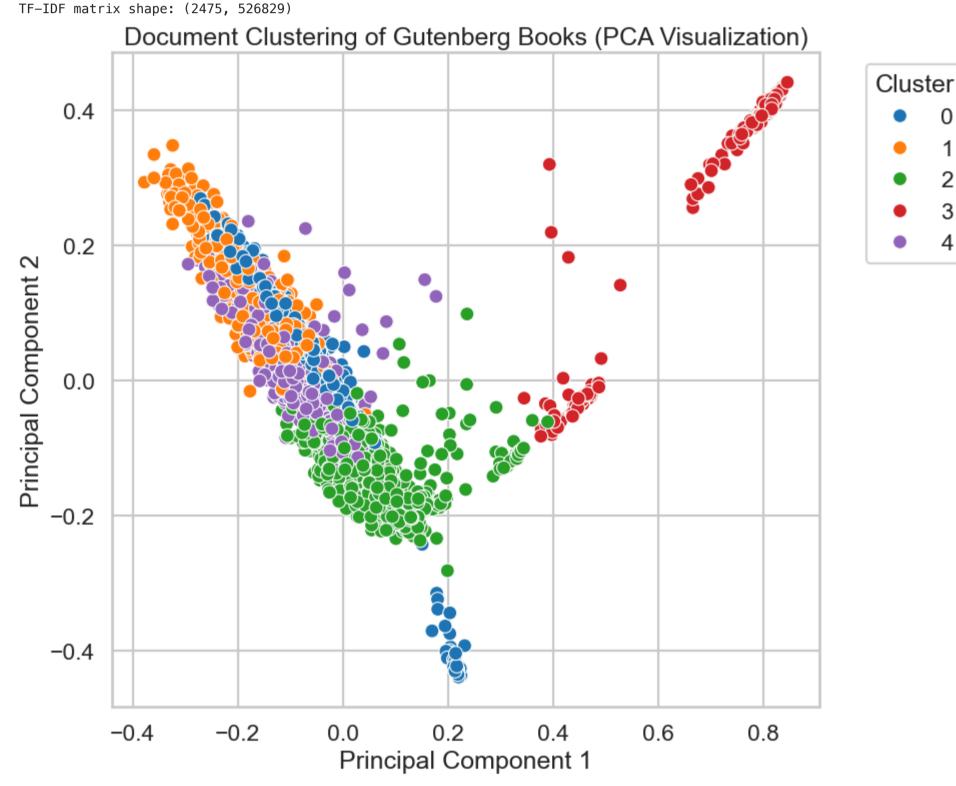
40000 60000

20000

0

2/9/25, 8:44 PM

```
Number of Sentences
In [44]: from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
        from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
        from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import seaborn as sns
        import pandas as pd
        import os
        corpus = []
        doc_names = []
        for filename in all_files:
            file_path = os.path.join(folder, filename)
            text = get_cleaned_text(file_path)
            corpus.append(text)
            doc_names.append(filename)
        print(f"Collected {len(corpus)} documents.")
        vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(stop_words='english', max_df=0.95, min_df=2)
        tfidf matrix = vectorizer.fit transform(corpus)
        print("TF-IDF matrix shape:", tfidf_matrix.shape)
        kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=k, random_state=42)
        clusters = kmeans.fit_predict(tfidf_matrix)
        pca = PCA(n components=2, random state=42)
        tfidf_pca = pca.fit_transform(tfidf_matrix.toarray())
        df_plot = pd.DataFrame({
            'PC1': tfidf_pca[:, 0],
             'PC2': tfidf_pca[:, 1],
             'Cluster': clusters,
             'Document': doc_names
        plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
        sns.scatterplot(data=df_plot, x='PC1', y='PC2', hue='Cluster', palette='tab10', s=100, legend='full')
        plt.title("Document Clustering of Gutenberg Books (PCA Visualization)")
        plt.xlabel("Principal Component 1")
        plt.ylabel("Principal Component 2")
        plt.legend(title="Cluster", bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc=2)
        plt.tight_layout()
        plt.show()
        for i in range(k):
            docs_in_cluster = df_plot[df_plot['Cluster'] == i]['Document'].tolist()
            print(f"Cluster {i} ({len(docs_in_cluster)} documents): {docs_in_cluster}")
       Collected 2475 documents.
       TF-IDF matrix shape: (2475, 526829)
                    Document Clustering of Gutenberg Books (PCA Visualization)
```



'19533.txt.txt', '42.txt.txt', '12545.txt.txt', '12545.txt.txt', '28693.txt.txt', '28693.txt.txt', '28693.txt.txt', '28693.txt.txt', '2903.txt.txt', '2903.txt.txt', '21078.txt.txt', '21078.txt.txt', '21078.txt.txt', '24875.txt.txt', '24875.txt.txt', '21078.txt.txt', '21078.txt. xt.txt', '10007.txt.txt', '6133.txt.txt', '2439.txt.txt', '2439.txt.txt', '2439.txt.txt', '2439.txt.txt', '2407.txt.txt', '240 xt', '24858.txt.txt', '10586.txt.txt', '146.txt.txt', '30576.txt.txt', '31963.txt.txt', '5348.txt.txt', '4017.txt.txt', '289.txt.txt', '4699.txt.txt', '4699.txt.txt', '4715.txt.txt', '4715.txt.txt', '146.txt.txt', '17860.txt.txt', '2852.txt.txt', '28617.txt.txt', '289.txt.txt', '289.txt.txt t', '22285.txt.txt', '27190.txt.txt', '9963.txt.txt', '3457.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '14668.txt.txt', '1472.txt.txt', '1472. txt', '559.txt.txt', '421.txt.txt', '19726.txt.txt', '19726.txt.txt', '53370.txt.txt', '14874.txt.txt', '14874.txt.txt', '5322.txt.txt', '974.txt.txt', '974.txt.txt', '1831.txt.txt', '1831.txt.txt', '1831.txt.txt', '1831.txt.txt', '18321.txt.txt', '18321.txt.tx '10066.txt.txt', '37215.txt.txt', '2070.txt.txt', '36022.txt.txt', '12680.txt.txt', '12680. 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'45542.txt.txt', '15932.txt.txt', '11387.txt.txt', '36564.txt.txt', '11246.txt.txt', '14460.txt.txt', '24263.txt.txt'] Cluster 2 (823 documents): ['4658.txt.txt', '37009.txt.txt', '25023.txt.txt', '25023.txt.txt', '2748.txt.txt', '28516.txt.txt', '28667.txt.txt', '28667.txt.txt', '28667.txt.txt', '28667.txt.txt', '28667.txt.txt', '28781.txt.txt', '28667.txt.txt', '28667.txt.txt', '28667.txt.txt', '28781.txt.txt', '28781.txt.txt t', '30155.txt.txt', '38398.txt.txt', '12327.txt.txt', '12327.txt.txt', '15091.txt.txt', '1742.txt.txt', '2731.txt.txt', '2731.txt.txt', '28957.txt.txt', '28957.txt.txt', '28957.txt.txt', '28957.txt.txt', '2731.txt.txt', ' 77.txt.txt', '35829.txt.txt', '30293.txt.txt', '13493.txt.txt', '2746.txt.txt', '2746.txt.txt' xt', '18884.txt.txt', '13923.txt.txt', '24787.txt.txt', '26113.txt.txt', '28013.txt.txt', '28013.txt.txt', '35830.txt.txt', '3675.txt.txt', '37675.txt.txt', '37675.txt.txt '19953.txt.txt', '24222.txt.txt', '11734.txt.txt', '19406.txt.txt', '19406 txt.txt', '58008.txt.txt', '1887.txt.txt', '1887.txt.txt', '18237.txt.txt', '14990.txt.txt', '14990.txt.txt' t', '15020.txt.txt', '14558.txt.txt', '35450.txt.txt', '34501.txt.txt', '34501.txt.txt', '34676.txt.txt', '3666.txt.txt', '375.txt.txt', '15193.txt.txt', '1519 txt.txt', '13111.txt.txt', '33287.txt.txt', '28764.txt.txt', '28764.txt.txt', '28402.txt.txt', '19420.txt.txt', '19420.txt.txt', '19499.txt.txt', '19499.txt.txt', '29233.txt.txt', '29233.txt.txt', '29233.txt.txt', '29233.txt.txt', '28402.txt.txt', '19499.txt.txt', '19420.txt.txt', '19420.txt.txt', '19420.txt.txt', '19420.txt.txt', '19499.txt.txt', '19499.txt.tx t', '18334.txt.txt', '20788.txt.txt', '41533.txt.txt', '42649.txt.txt', '42649.txt.txt', '17132.txt.txt', '18200.txt.txt', '18251.txt.txt', '18251.txt.txt', '18251.txt.txt', '18200.txt.txt', '1 '4524.txt.txt', '6344.txt.txt', '31751.txt.txt', '31751.txt.txt', '31570.txt.txt', '34211.txt.txt', '34072.txt.txt', '31987.txt.txt', '31987.txt.txt', '31987.txt.txt', '31987.txt.txt', '31970.txt.txt', '31987.txt.txt', '31570.txt.txt', '31570.txt.txt', '31987.txt.txt', '31987.t txt', '27676.txt.txt', '11204.txt.txt', '17748.txt.txt', '39472.txt.txt', '39472.txt.txt', '19364.txt.txt', '19364.txt.txt', '19364.txt.txt', '19364.txt.txt', '19364.txt.txt', '19364.txt.txt', '1949.txt.txt', '19364.txt.txt', ' 3527.txt.txt', '17209.txt.txt', '28681.txt.txt', '28681.txt.txt', '38480.txt.txt', '38480.t 6.txt.txt', '17408.txt.txt', '17408.txt.txt', '17408.txt.txt', '17405.txt.txt', '17455.txt.txt', '17455.txt. 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'4248.txt.txt', '18928.txt.txt', '25983.txt.txt', '29416.txt.txt', '39416.txt.txt', '18473.txt.txt', '18184.txt.txt', '18184.txt. 091.txt.txt', '18735.txt.txt', '19031.txt.txt', '19031.txt.txt', '19053.txt.txt', '19053.txt.txt', '19053.txt.txt', '19053.txt.txt', '19053.txt.txt', '19053.txt.txt', '19066.txt.txt', '19066.txt.txt', '19053.txt.txt', '19053.tx xt.txt', '37151.txt.txt', '12787.txt.txt', '35596.txt.txt', '3640.txt.txt', '3640.txt.txt', '13640.txt.txt', '3640.txt.txt', '36477.txt.txt', '14987.txt.txt', t', '38189.txt.txt', '30677.txt.txt', '18931.txt.txt', '18931.txt.txt', '17275.txt.txt', '1 924.txt.txt', '19270.txt.txt', '16972.txt.txt', '29122.txt.txt', '29122.txt.txt', '33852.txt.txt', '1662.txt.txt', '13325.txt.txt', '21020.txt.txt', '21020.txt.txt', '21020.txt.txt', '27137.txt.txt', '27137.txt.txt', '20195.txt.txt', '20195.txt.txt', '23867.txt.txt', '22829.txt.tx t', '14403.txt.txt', '2066.txt.txt', '19180.txt.txt', '19180.txt.txt', '20769.txt.txt', '39421.txt.txt', '37742.txt.txt', '37742.txt.txt', '18852.txt.txt', '19032.txt.txt', '19032.txt.txt', '19032.txt.txt', '19180.txt.txt', '19 xt.txt', '14872.txt.txt', '38418.txt.txt', '22282.txt.txt', '27517.txt.txt', '28216.txt.txt', '28216.txt.txt 9279.txt.txt', '17474.txt.txt', '53929.txt.txt', '1615.txt.txt', '16366.txt.txt', '16366.txt.txt', '16370.txt.txt', '16370.txt.txt', '16370.txt.txt', '16370.txt.txt', '16370.txt.txt', '18458.txt.txt', '18458.tx txt.txt', '15100.txt.txt', '2742.txt.txt', '2742.txt.txt', '60088.txt.txt', '1823.txt.txt', '19651.txt.txt', '18251.txt.txt', xt', '8997.txt.txt', '19494.txt.txt', '19494.txt.txt', '17289.txt.txt', '1 669.txt.txt', '15888.txt.txt', '15888.txt.txt', '15069.txt.txt', '15069.txt.txt', '15137.txt.txt', '16955.txt.txt', '1907.txt.txt', '1907.txt.txt', '1907.txt.txt', '1907.txt.txt', '10852.txt.txt', '1907.txt.txt', '1907.txt t', '10773.txt.txt', '17170.txt.txt', '10136.txt.txt', '24409.txt.txt', '38356.txt.txt', '38356.txt.txt', '3457.txt.txt', '3485.txt.txt', '12350.txt.txt', '13177.txt.txt', '131 txt.txt', '19138.txt.txt', '34848.txt.txt', '33966.txt.txt', '33966.txt.txt', '5192.txt.txt', '5192.txt.txt', '20239.txt.txt', '6329.txt.txt', '9943.txt.txt', '22657.txt.txt', '29688.txt.txt', '16378.txt.txt', '8395.txt.txt', '31011.txt.txt'] Cluster 3 (147 documents): ['14609.txt.txt', '54020.txt.txt', '320.txt.txt', '42131.txt.txt', '42389.txt.txt', '42648.txt.txt', '42648.txt.txt', '42131.txt.txt', '42131.txt.txt', '56327.txt.txt', '42131.txt.txt', '42131.txt.txt t', '5126.txt.txt', '41322.txt.txt', '4791.txt.txt', '4791.txt.txt', '42765.txt.txt', '42765.txt.txt', '4968.txt.txt', '4968.txt.txt', '4968.txt.txt', '4968.txt.txt', '4717.txt.txt', '4717.txt.txt', '4791.txt.txt', '4791.t txt.txt', '39201.txt.txt', '15066.txt.txt', '15066.txt.txt', '13703.txt.txt', '13703.txt.tx txt', '19496.txt.txt', '36315.txt.txt', '17013.txt.txt', '17013.txt.txt', '19643.txt.txt', '18157.txt.txt', '18157.txt.txt', '18157.txt.txt', '18157.txt.txt', '20852.txt.txt', '24924.txt.txt', '24924.txt.txt', '14287.txt.txt', '14158.txt.txt', '14158.txt.txt', '14287.txt.txt', t', '11302.txt.txt', '26370.txt.txt', '799.txt.txt', '1827.txt.txt', '1827.txt.txt', '18281.txt.txt', '18281 855.txt.txt', '14765.txt.txt', '16105.txt.txt', '16105.tx t.txt', '28281.txt.txt', '13525.txt.txt', '13792.txt.txt', '52894.txt.txt', '15127.txt.txt', '43901.txt.txt', '43901.txt.txt', '57547.txt.txt', '36708.txt.txt', '48529.txt.txt', '53540.txt.txt', '55836.txt.txt', '10061.txt.txt'] Cluster 4 (521 documents): ['13172.txt.txt', '23609.txt.txt', '23428.txt.txt', '16399.txt.txt', '16399.txt.t '14988.txt.txt', '17213.txt.txt', '13612.txt.txt', '13612.txt.txt', '13612.txt.txt', '14672.txt.txt', '14672 xt', '17774.txt.txt', '17188.txt.txt', '17188.txt.txt', '17461.txt.txt', '27262.txt.txt', '28659.txt.txt', '28659.txt.txt', '2443.txt.txt', '14291.txt.txt', '13635.txt.txt', '17461.txt.txt', '1 82.txt.txt', '2832.txt.txt', '28677.txt.txt', '19243.txt.txt', '19243.txt. '99.txt.txt', '448.txt.txt', '60736.txt.txt', '12902.txt.txt', '12902.txt.txt', '12885.txt.txt', '12885.txt.txt', '12885.txt.txt', '12885.txt.txt', '12885.txt.txt', '12885.txt.txt', '1271.txt.txt', '1271.txt.txt', '12885.txt.txt', '12885.txt.txt', '12885.txt.txt', '12885.txt.txt', '1271.txt.txt', '12885.txt.txt', '12885.txt.txt '28257.txt.txt', '2849.txt.txt', '16331.txt.txt', '16331.txt.txt', '17753.txt.txt', '17753. txt', '13858.txt.txt', '13376.txt.txt', '37530.txt.txt', '37530.txt.txt', '4361.txt.txt', '25568.txt.txt', '2705.txt.txt', '2705.txt.txt', '28297.txt.txt', '28297.txt.txt', '17579.txt.txt', '17579.txt.txt', '2705.txt.txt', '2705.txt.txt', '270715.txt.txt', '270715 t.txt', '9408.txt.txt', '636.txt.txt', '626.txt.txt', '22677.txt.txt', '15479.txt.txt', '13611.txt.txt', '22460.tx xt.txt', '22257.txt.txt', '1561.txt.txt', '22131.txt.txt', '24505.txt.txt', '17607.txt.txt', '17324.txt.txt', '17324.txt.txt', '17324.txt.txt', '17324.txt.txt', '17324.txt.txt', '17324.txt.txt', '17497.txt.txt', '17607.txt.txt', '17607.txt.txt', '17324.txt.txt', '17607.txt.txt', '17607.txt.txt' '19172.txt.txt', '3300.txt.txt', '3310.txt.txt', '15106.txt.txt', '1497.txt.txt', '1497.txt.txt', '24654.txt.txt', '27827.txt.txt', '27827.txt.txt', '27827.txt.txt', '24654.txt.txt', '24654.txt.txt', '24001.txt.txt', '27827.txt.txt', '27827.txt xt.txt', '2330.txt.txt', '11538.txt.txt', '15637.txt.txt', '13407.txt.txt', '14426.txt.txt', '14426.txt.txt', '14426.txt.txt', '14426.txt.txt', '15663.txt.txt', '15663.txt.txt', '15663.txt.txt', '15663.txt.txt', '14426.txt.txt', '14426.txt.txt', '15478.txt.txt', '15663.txt.txt', '15663.txt.txt' '31078.txt.txt', '34853.txt.txt', '36866.txt.txt', '16728.txt.txt', '16728.txt.txt', '16728.txt.txt', '18794.txt.txt', '18794

xt.txt', '1330-txt.txt', '1158-txt.txt', '1340-txt.txt', '140-txt.txt', '140-txt.

import math
from wordcloud import WordCloud

cluster_texts = {i: "" for i in range(k)}
for text, cluster in zip(corpus, clusters):
 cluster_texts[cluster] += " " + text

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cols = 2rows = math.ceil(k / cols) fig, axs = plt.subplots(rows, cols, figsize=(cols * 6, rows * 4)) axs = axs.flatten() for i in range(k): wc = WordCloud(stopwords='english', background_color='white', max_words=100, width=400, height=300) wc.generate(cluster_texts[i]) axs[i].imshow(wc, interpolation='bilinear') axs[i].axis("off") axs[i].set_title(f"Cluster {i}") for j in range(k, len(axs)): fig.delaxes(axs[j]) plt.suptitle("Word Clouds for Each Document Cluster", fontsize=16) plt.tight_layout(rect=[0, 0.03, 1, 0.95]) plt.show()

Word Clouds for Each Document Cluster



In [46]: from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer from sklearn.decomposition import LatentDirichletAllocation print("Topic Modeling for each Cluster:") for cluster_id, text in cluster_texts.items(): print(f"\n--- Cluster {cluster_id} ---") paragraphs = $[para.strip() for para in text.split("\n\n") if len(para.split()) > 20]$ if len(paragraphs) < 5:</pre> print("Not enough paragraphs for robust topic modeling. Skipping this cluster.") continue vectorizer_cluster = CountVectorizer(stop_words='english', max_df=0.95, min_df=2) dtm_cluster = vectorizer_cluster.fit_transform(paragraphs) n_topics_cluster = 2 lda_cluster = LatentDirichletAllocation(n_components=n_topics_cluster, random_state=42) lda_cluster.fit(dtm_cluster) feature_names = vectorizer_cluster.get_feature_names_out() for topic_idx, topic in enumerate(lda_cluster.components_): top_words = [feature_names[i] for i in topic.argsort()[:-11:-1]] print(f"Topic {topic_idx}: {', '.join(top_words)}")

Topic Modeling for each Cluster:

Topic 0: die, der, und, den, zu, von, das, des, dem, sie Topic 1: said, man, little, like, time, did, know, mr, good, old

--- Cluster 1 ---

--- Cluster 2 ---

--- Cluster 4 ---

--- Cluster 0 ---

Topic 0: thou, said, god, shall, thy, man, thee, king, did, lord Topic 1: time, little, great, man, day, like, old, men, long, came

Topic 0: est, 000, party, years, male, female, 00, 15, km, president

Topic 1: di, time, water, great, en, little, la, like, work, small --- Cluster 3 ---

Topic 0: et, la, le, les, que, il, en, des, qui, est Topic 1: que, la, el, en, se, los, por, las, su, del

Topic 0: man, god, life, men, time, great, shall, good, world, things Topic 1: great, time, war, general, king, men, new, government, country, years

In [49]: !pip install gensim !pip install usd-core

Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable Requirement already satisfied: gensim in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (4.3.3) Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2.0,>=1.18.5 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from gensim) (1.26.4) Requirement already satisfied: scipy<1.14.0,>=1.7.0 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from gensim) (1.13.1)

Requirement already satisfied: smart-open>=1.8.1 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from gensim) (7.1.0) Requirement already satisfied: wrapt in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from smart-open>=1.8.1->gensim) (1.17.2) Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable

Collecting usd-core Downloading usd_core-25.2.post1-cp39-none-macosx_10_9_universal2.whl.metadata (1.6 kB) Downloading usd_core-25.2.post1-cp39-none-macosx_10_9_universal2.whl (37.8 MB)

---- 37.8/37.8 MB 2.4 MB/s eta 0:00:0000:0100:01 Installing collected packages: usd-core

Successfully installed usd-core-25.2.post1

In [51]: !pip install nltk

Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable Requirement already satisfied: nltk in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (3.9.1) Requirement already satisfied: click in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from nltk) (8.1.8) Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from nltk) (1.4.2) Requirement already satisfied: regex>=2021.8.3 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from nltk) (2024.11.6)

Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from nltk) (4.67.1)

In [55]: !pip install --upgrade cython gensim !pip install --force-reinstall gensim

Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable Requirement already satisfied: cython in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (3.0.11) Requirement already satisfied: gensim in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (4.3.3) Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2.0,>=1.18.5 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from gensim) (1.26.4)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy<1.14.0,>=1.7.0 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from gensim) (1.13.1) Requirement already satisfied: smart-open>=1.8.1 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from gensim) (7.1.0) Requirement already satisfied: wrapt in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from smart-open>=1.8.1->gensim) (1.17.2)

Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable Collecting gensim Using cached gensim-4.3.3-cp39-cp39-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl.metadata (8.3 kB)

Collecting numpy<2.0,>=1.18.5 (from gensim) Using cached numpy-1.26.4-cp39-cp39-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl.metadata (61 kB) Collecting scipy<1.14.0,>=1.7.0 (from gensim)

Using cached scipy-1.13.1-cp39-cp39-macosx_12_0_arm64.whl.metadata (60 kB) Collecting smart-open>=1.8.1 (from gensim) Using cached smart_open-7.1.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (24 kB)

Collecting wrapt (from smart-open>=1.8.1->gensim) Using cached wrapt-1.17.2-cp39-cp39-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl.metadata (6.4 kB) Using cached gensim-4.3.3-cp39-cp39-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl (24.0 MB)

Using cached numpy-1.26.4-cp39-cp39-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl (14.0 MB) Using cached scipy-1.13.1-cp39-cp39-macosx_12_0_arm64.whl (30.3 MB)

Using cached smart_open-7.1.0-py3-none-any.whl (61 kB) Using cached wrapt-1.17.2-cp39-cp39-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl (38 kB)

Installing collected packages: wrapt, numpy, smart-open, scipy, gensim Attempting uninstall: wrapt Found existing installation: wrapt 1.17.2

Uninstalling wrapt-1.17.2: Successfully uninstalled wrapt-1.17.2 Attempting uninstall: numpy Found existing installation: numpy 1.26.4

Uninstalling numpy-1.26.4: Successfully uninstalled numpy-1.26.4 Attempting uninstall: smart-open

Found existing installation: smart-open 7.1.0 Uninstalling smart-open-7.1.0: Successfully uninstalled smart-open-7.1.0 Attempting uninstall: scipy

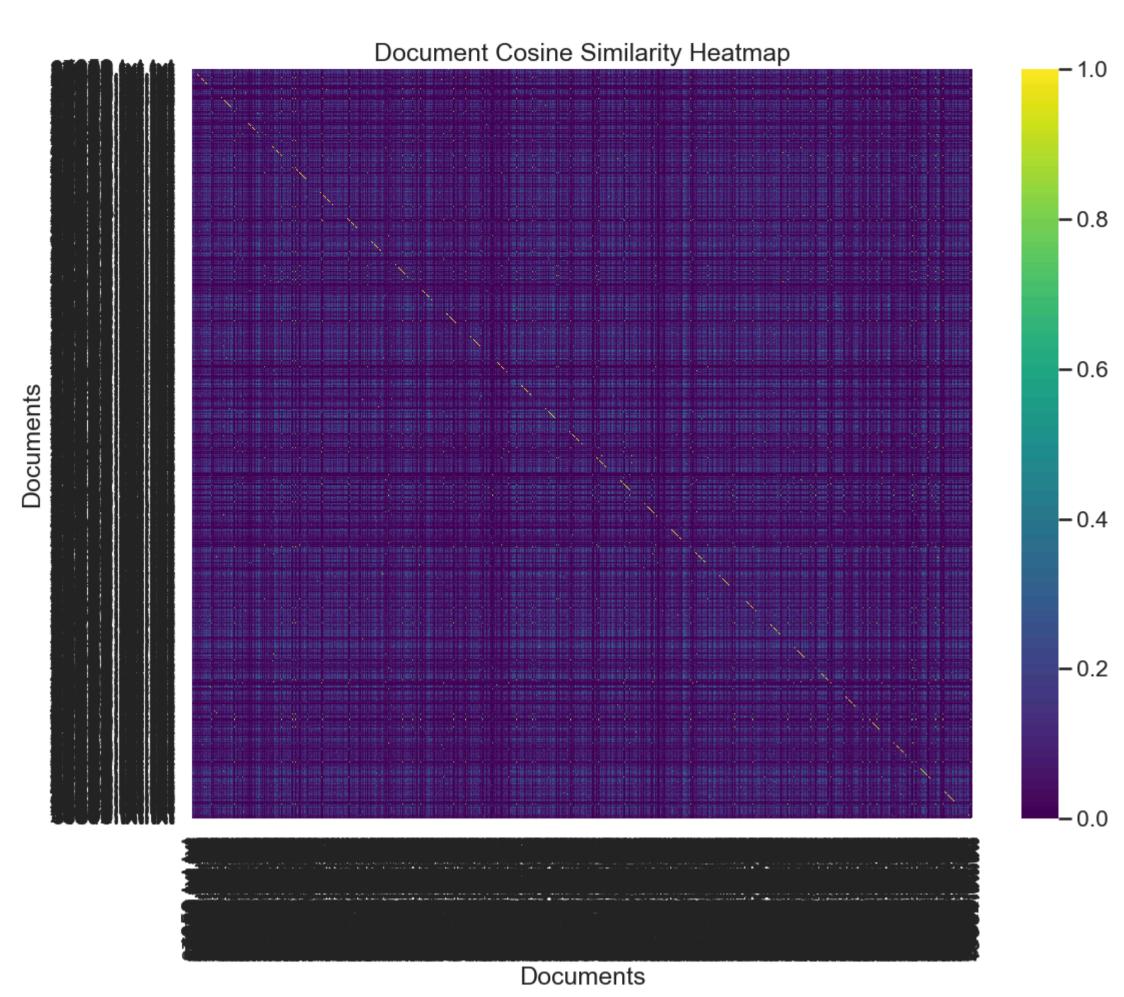
Found existing installation: scipy 1.13.1 Uninstalling scipy-1.13.1:

Successfully uninstalled scipy-1.13.1 Attempting uninstall: gensim Found existing installation: gensim 4.3.3 Uninstalling gensim-4.3.3:

Successfully uninstalled gensim-4.3.3 Successfully installed gensim-4.3.3 numpy-1.26.4 scipy-1.13.1 smart-open-7.1.0 wrapt-1.17.2

In [63]: !pip install --upgrade pip setuptools wheel !pip install gensim==4.3.0

```
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
       Requirement already satisfied: pip in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (25.0)
       Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (75.8.0)
       Requirement already satisfied: wheel in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (0.45.1)
       Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
       Collecting gensim==4.3.0
         Downloading gensim-4.3.0.tar.gz (23.3 MB)
                                             23.3/23.3 MB 2.3 MB/s eta 0:00:0000:0100:01
         Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
       Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.18.5 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from gensim==4.3.0) (1.26.4)
       Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.7.0 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from gensim==4.3.0) (1.13.1)
       Requirement already satisfied: smart_open>=1.8.1 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from gensim==4.3.0) (7.1.0)
       Collecting FuzzyTM>=0.4.0 (from gensim==4.3.0)
         Downloading FuzzyTM-2.0.9-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (7.9 kB)
       Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim==4.3.0) (2.2.3)
       Collecting pyfume (from FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim==4.3.0)
         Downloading pyFUME-0.3.4-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (9.7 kB)
       Requirement already satisfied: wrapt in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from smart_open>=1.8.1->gensim==4.3.0) (1.17.2)
       Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from pandas->FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim==4.3.0) (2.9.0.post0)
       Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from pandas->FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim==4.3.0) (2024.2)
       Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from pandas->FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim==4.3.0) (2024.2)
       Collecting scipy>=1.7.0 (from gensim==4.3.0)
         Downloading scipy-1.10.1-cp39-cp39-macosx_12_0_arm64.whl.metadata (53 kB)
       Collecting numpy>=1.18.5 (from gensim==4.3.0)
         Downloading numpy-1.24.4-cp39-cp39-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl.metadata (5.6 kB)
       Collecting simpful==2.12.0 (from pyfume->FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim==4.3.0)
         Downloading simpful-2.12.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.8 kB)
       Collecting fst-pso==1.8.1 (from pyfume->FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim==4.3.0)
         Downloading fst-pso-1.8.1.tar.gz (18 kB)
         Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
       Collecting pandas (from FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim==4.3.0)
         Downloading pandas-1.5.3-cp39-cp39-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl.metadata (11 kB)
       Collecting miniful (from fst-pso==1.8.1->pyfume->FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim==4.3.0)
         Downloading miniful-0.0.6.tar.gz (2.8 kB)
         Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
       Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /Library/Developer/CommandLineTools/Library/Frameworks/Python3.9/site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas->FuzzyTM>=0.4.0->gensim==4.3.0) (1.15.0)
       Downloading FuzzyTM-2.0.9-py3-none-any.whl (31 kB)
       Downloading pyFUME-0.3.4-py3-none-any.whl (60 kB)
       Downloading numpy-1.24.4-cp39-cp39-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl (13.9 MB)
                 Downloading scipy-1.10.1-cp39-cp39-macosx_12_0_arm64.whl (28.9 MB)
          28.9/28.9 MB 6.1 MB/s eta 0:00:0000:0100:01
       Downloading pandas-1.5.3-cp39-cp39-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl (11.0 MB)
                                             ----- 11.0/11.0 MB 6.7 MB/s eta 0:00:00 0:00:01
       Downloading simpful-2.12.0-py3-none-any.whl (24 kB)
       Building wheels for collected packages: gensim, fst-pso, miniful
         Building wheel for gensim (setup.py) ... done
         Created wheel for gensim: filename=gensim-4.3.0-cp39-cp39-macosx_10_9_universal2.whl size=24457501 sha256=bd02df765d212a4a856c85b33fe883236359b773ef620d627b39b6d70071d13c
         Stored in directory: /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Caches/pip/wheels/f4/88/4d/7bef8c2e7a9e0bd4d8882e33aea52c9c577a1f94a362290191
          Building wheel for fst-pso (setup.py) ... done
         Created wheel for fst-pso: filename=fst_pso-1.8.1-py3-none-any.whl size=20478 sha256=10c887fe80944bd599ac995626e85d575135d5d9da3404236c859de4e213d070
          Stored in directory: /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Caches/pip/wheels/99/66/48/d7ce0c6927f6abf167bbcdee537affc7b92c03632f78028411
          Building wheel for miniful (setup.py) ... done
         Created wheel for miniful: filename=miniful-0.0.6-py3-none-any.whl size=3554 sha256=5cb4d85ba076b077a00aa957e03bc5bc242b2de31a296ac1f513f4765789318e
         Stored in directory: /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Caches/pip/wheels/d9/c7/71/db1d4646d963b34c530667501d3d6f34c0825eaffae2f0f2cb
        Successfully built gensim fst-pso miniful
        Installing collected packages: numpy, scipy, pandas, simpful, miniful, fst-pso, pyfume, FuzzyTM, gensim
         Attempting uninstall: numpy
           Found existing installation: numpy 1.26.4
           Uninstalling numpy-1.26.4:
             Successfully uninstalled numpy-1.26.4
          Attempting uninstall: scipy
           Found existing installation: scipy 1.13.1
           Uninstalling scipy-1.13.1:
             Successfully uninstalled scipy-1.13.1
          Attempting uninstall: pandas
           Found existing installation: pandas 2.2.3
           Uninstalling pandas-2.2.3:
              Successfully uninstalled pandas-2.2.3
          Attempting uninstall: gensim
           Found existing installation: gensim 4.3.3
           Uninstalling gensim-4.3.3:
             Successfully uninstalled gensim-4.3.3
       Successfully installed FuzzyTM-2.0.9 fst-pso-1.8.1 gensim-4.3.0 miniful-0.0.6 numpy-1.24.4 pandas-1.5.3 pyfume-0.3.4 scipy-1.10.1 simpful-2.12.0
In [71]: !python3 -m spacy download en_core_web_md
       9442.04s - pydevd: Sending message related to process being replaced timed-out after 5 seconds
       /Users/mmadhusudan/Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages/urllib3/__init__.py:35: NotOpenSSLWarning: urllib3 v2 only supports OpenSSL 1.1.1+, currently the 'ssl' module is compiled with 'LibreSSL 2.8.3'. See: https://github.com/urllib3/urllib3/issues/3020
         warnings.warn(
       Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
       Collecting en-core-web-md==3.8.0
         Downloading https://github.com/explosion/spacy-models/releases/download/en_core_web_md-3.8.0/en_core_web_md-3.8.0-py3-none-any.whl (33.5 MB)
                                               ---- 33.5/33.5 MB 8.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00a 0:00:01
       Installing collected packages: en-core-web-md
       Successfully installed en-core-web-md-3.8.0
       ✓ Download and installation successful
       You can now load the package via spacy.load('en_core_web_md')
In [72]: import spacy
         from sklearn.manifold import TSNE
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import numpy as np
         import nltk
        from collections import Counter
        nltk.download('punkt')
         nlp = spacy.load("en_core_web_md")
         doc = nlp(cleaned_text)
         tokens = [token.text.lower() for token in doc if token.is_alpha and not token.is_stop and token.has_vector]
         freq = Counter(tokens)
         most_common_tokens = [word for word, count in freq.most_common(50)]
         print("Most common tokens:", most_common_tokens)
         word_vectors = np.array([nlp.vocab[word].vector for word in most_common_tokens])
         tsne = TSNE(n_components=2, random_state=42)
         tsne_results = tsne.fit_transform(word_vectors)
         plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
         plt.scatter(tsne_results[:, 0], tsne_results[:, 1], color='blue', alpha=0.6)
         for i, word in enumerate(most_common_tokens):
            plt.annotate(word, (tsne_results[i, 0], tsne_results[i, 1]), fontsize=9, alpha=0.8)
         plt.title("t-SNE Visualization of Word Vectors (via spaCy)")
         plt.xlabel("t-SNE Dimension 1")
        plt.ylabel("t-SNE Dimension 2")
        plt.tight_layout()
        plt.show()
       [nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to
       [nltk_data] /Users/mmadhusudan/nltk_data...
       [nltk_data] Package punkt is already up-to-date!
       Most common tokens: ['shall', 'states', 'project', 'united', 'gutenberg', 'state', 'people', 'time', 'law', 'constitution', 'let', 'section', 'years', 'cases', 'world', 'form', 'case', 'god', 'office', 'peace', 'hope', 'small', 'money', 'right
       s', 'december', 'great', 'citizens', 'ebooks', 'print', 'powers', 'consent', 'representatives', 'senate', 'long', 'provide', 'declaration']
                                     t-SNE Visualization of Word Vectors (via spaCy)
             400
                                                                                     cember
             300
             200
       2
                                                                                                      epresentatives
        t-SNE
                       @btentserg
           -200
           -300
                                                                                                200
                                                                                                             300
                                          -200
                                                                                   100
                                                        t-SNE Dimension 1
In [73]: import os
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
        from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
         from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity
         def get_cleaned_text(file_path):
            with open(file_path, "r", encoding="utf-8") as f:
               raw_text = f.read()
             # Use common markers to strip Gutenberg header and footer.
             start_marker = "*** START OF THIS PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK"
             end_marker = "*** END OF THIS PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK"
             start_idx = raw_text.find(start_marker)
             if start_idx != -1:
                text = raw_text[start_idx + len(start_marker):]
             else:
               text = raw_text
             end_idx = text.find(end_marker)
            if end_idx != -1:
               text = text[:end_idx]
             return text.strip()
         folder = "Gutenberg_Books"
         all_files = [f for f in os.listdir(folder) if f.endswith(".txt.txt")]
         corpus = []
         doc_names = []
         for filename in all_files:
            file_path = os.path.join(folder, filename)
            try:
                text = get_cleaned_text(file_path)
                corpus.append(text)
                doc_names.append(filename)
             except Exception as e:
                print(f"Error processing {filename}: {e}")
         print(f"Collected {len(corpus)} documents.")
         vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(stop_words='english', max_df=0.95, min_df=2)
         tfidf_matrix = vectorizer.fit_transform(corpus)
         print("TF-IDF matrix shape:", tfidf_matrix.shape)
         cos_sim_matrix = cosine_similarity(tfidf_matrix)
         df_sim = pd.DataFrame(cos_sim_matrix, index=doc_names, columns=doc_names)
         # --- Visualization: Document Similarity Heatmap ---
        plt.figure(figsize=(12, 10))
         sns.heatmap(df_sim, cmap='viridis', xticklabels=True, yticklabels=True)
         plt.title("Document Cosine Similarity Heatmap")
        plt.xlabel("Documents")
        plt.ylabel("Documents")
         plt.tight_layout()
        plt.show()
       Collected 2475 documents.
       TF-IDF matrix shape: (2475, 526829)
```



```
In [74]: import nltk
         from nltk.collocations import BigramCollocationFinder, BigramAssocMeasures
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
         all_tokens = []
         for doc in corpus:
            # Tokenize each document into words, convert to lowercase, and filter out non-alphabetic tokens.
             tokens = nltk.word_tokenize(doc.lower())
             tokens = [token for token in tokens if token.isalpha()]
             all_tokens.extend(tokens)
         print(f"Total tokens aggregated from the corpus: {len(all_tokens)}")
         bigram_measures = BigramAssocMeasures()
         finder = BigramCollocationFinder.from_words(all_tokens)
         finder.apply_freq_filter(3)
         scored_bigrams = finder.score_ngrams(bigram_measures.pmi)
         # Convert to DataFrame for easy handling
         df_bigrams = pd.DataFrame(scored_bigrams, columns=["bigram", "PMI"]).sort_values(by="PMI", ascending=False).head(20)
         print("Top 20 bigrams by PMI:")
         display(df_bigrams)
         df_bigrams["bigram_str"] = df_bigrams["bigram"].apply(lambda x: " ".join(x))
         plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
         sns.barplot(data=df_bigrams, x="PMI", y="bigram_str", palette="Blues_d")
         plt.xlabel("PMI Score")
         plt.ylabel("Bigram")
         plt.title("Top 20 Bigrams by PMI in the Corpus")
         plt.tight_layout()
         plt.show()
        Total tokens aggregated from the corpus: 209085770
        Top 20 bigrams by PMI:
         0 (abgeruehrter, kugelhopf) 26.054557
                 (khandu, wangchuk) 26.054557
        132
                    (napao, wetikoo) 26.054557
        133
                   (ndeh, ntumazah) 26.054557
        134
               (nerbia, espartafilardo) 26.054557
        135
                    (nikica, valentic) 26.054557
        136 (nurzhan, subkhanberdin) 26.054557
        137
                  (nuzas, rocabertis) 26.054557
        138 (ochthodromus, wilsonius) 26.054557
        139
                    (odjo, tankpinon) 26.054557
        140
                   (ojasta, allikkoon) 26.054557
        141
                  (olaudah, equiano) 26.054557
        142
                      (orhan, ucok) 26.054557
        143
                     (otinielu, tausi) 26.054557
```

/var/folders/7j/rv3w77nj6kb6kw_ssltcqpkr0000gp/T/ipykernel_22400/2160407253.py:37: FutureWarning:

144

145

146

148

(oudom, khattiya) 26.054557

(palafoxes, nuzas) 26.054557

(papeis, avulsos) 26.054557

(paucás, hórás) 26.054557

(paucís, annís) 26.054557

147 (pastissons, giraumous) 26.054557

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `y` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

