

# SQL TASK GTTRAIN

## Credentials

//User inputs \$username,\$password,\$confirmpassword into Log In screen //application ensures \$password = \$confirmpassword.

**SELECT \* FROM User WHERE Username = \$Username AND Password = \$Password;**

## Make Account

Create Account //user inputs \$username, \$password, \$confirmpassword into New User Registration screen //make sure that \$password = \$confirmpassword.

//make sure all forms are filled in //check to ensure \$username isn't already in use.

**SELECT Username FROM User WHERE Username = \$Username;**

**SELECT \* FROM Customer WHERE Email = \$Email;**

//If \$username or \$email is already in use, application asks for different username or email from user, otherwise

**INSERT INTO User(Username, Password) VALUES \$Username, \$Password;**

**INSERT INTO Customer(Username, Email) VALUES \$Username, \$Email;**

## Add School Info

//Make sure all forms are filled in

//Determine if the customer is a student, if customer is a student, \$isStudent = 1;

**Update Customer SET isStudent = 1 WHERE Username = \$Username;**

## View Train Schedule

//Make sure all forms are filled in

//Check if the TrainNum is correct.

**SELECT TrainNum FROM TrainRoute WHERE TrainNum = \$TrainNum;**

//Display train schedule

**SELECT \* FROM Stop WHERE TrainNum = \$TrainNum ORDER BY ArrivalTime;**

## **Search Train**

//Get stop information from database

**SELECT StationName From Stop GROUP BY StationName;**

//display the selected train schedule details

**SELECT tr.TrainNum, s.DepartureTime, s.ArrivalTime, tr.FstClassPrice, tr.SndClassPrice  
FROM**

**(SELECT departure.TrainNum, departure.DepartureTime,  
arrival.ArrivalTime FROM**

**(SELECT TrainNum, DepartureTime**

**FROM Stop**

**WHERE StationName = \$StationName**

**AND DepartureTime IS NOT NULL) departure**

**JOIN**

**(SELECT TrainNum, ArrivalTime**

**FROM Stop**

**WHERE StationName = \$StationName**

**AND ArrivalTime IS NOT NULL) arrival**

**ON departure.TrainNum = arrival.TrainNum AND  
departure.DepartureTime < arrival.ArrivalTime) s**

**JOIN TrainRoute tr**

**ON tr.TrainNum = s.TrainNum";**

## **Make Reservation**

//check if the customer is a student, if yes, then apply student discount

**SELECT IsStudent FROM Customer WHERE Username = \$Username;**

//display all the cards that are owned by the customer

**SELECT CardNum FROM PaymentInfo WHERE Username = \$Username;**

## Add Card

//check if the card has been added to the system

**SELECT \* FROM PaymentInfo WHERE CardNum = \$CardNum;**

//If not add the new card

**INSERT INTO PaymentInfo VALUES(\$CardNum, \$CVV, \$ExpirationDate, \$NameOnCard);**

## Delete Card

//delete selected card from the customer

**DELETE FROM PaymentInfo WHERE CardNum = \$CardNum;**

## Confirm

//display the latest reservation ID

**SELECT ReserveID FROM Reservation ORDER BY ReserveID DESC LIMIT 1;**

// add new reservation information into Reservation table

**INSERT INTO Reservation (IsCancelled, Username, CardNum) VALUES (\$IsCancelled, \$Username, \$CardNum);**

// add new reservation information into Reserve table

**INSERT INTO Reserve VALUES (\$ReserveID, \$TrainNum, \$Class, \$DepartureDate, \$PassengerName, \$NumOfBaggage, \$DepartFrom, \$ArriveAt, \$UpdateTimes);**

## Update

//check if the ReserveID and Username are valid to get

**SELECT ReserveID FROM Reservation WHERE ReserveID = \$ReserveID and Username = \$Username;**

//get the reservation information related to the ReserveID

**SELECT \* FROM Reserve WHERE ReserveID = \$ReserveID;**

//get departure time and arrival time from Stop table, and combine with the reservation information from Reserve table to display a new table.

```
SELECT departure.DepartureTime, arrival.ArrivalTime FROM  
                (SELECT TrainNum, DepartureTime  
                FROM Stop  
                WHERE TrainNum = $TrainNum AND StationName = $StationName)  
departure  
  
                JOIN  
                (SELECT TrainNum, ArrivalTime  
                FROM Stop  
                WHERE TrainNum = TrainNum AND StationName = $StationName)  
arrival  
  
                ON departure.TrainNum = arrival.TrainNum;
```

//get the price of first class if the customer choose first class when making reservation.

```
SELECT FstClassPrice FROM TrainRoute WHERE TrainNum = $TrainNum;
```

// get the price of the second class if the customer choose second class when making reservation.

```
SELECT SndClassPrice FROM TrainRoute WHERE TrainNum = $TrainNum;
```

// check if the customer a student, if yes, apply student discount on the total cost.

```
SELECT Customer.IsStudent FROM (Customer JOIN Reservation ON  
Customer.Username = Reservation.Username) WHERE Reservation.ReserveID =  
$ReserveID;
```

//check if the reservation has been cancelled, if yes, customer is not allowed to update the reservation.

```
SELECT IsCancelled FROM Reservation WHERE ReserveID = $ReserveID;
```

//update the departure date on the selected ticket.

```
UPDATE Reserve SET DepartureDate = $DepartureDate, UpdateTimes = $UpdateTimes  
WHERE ReserveID = $ReserveID AND TrainNum = $TrainNum;
```

## Cancel

//display the reservation information related to the ReserveID

**SELECT ReserveID FROM Reservation WHERE ReserveID = \$ReserveID;**

// get the information from Reserve table related to that reserve ID.

**SELECT \* FROM Reserve WHERE ReserveID = \$ReserveID;**

//get departure time and arrival time from Stop table, and combine with the reservation information from Reserve table to display a new table.

**SELECT departure.DepartureTime, arrival.ArrivalTime FROM**

**(SELECT TrainNum, DepartureTime**

**FROM Stop**

**WHERE TrainNum = \$TrainNum AND StationName = \$TrainNum)**

**departure**

**JOIN**

**(SELECT TrainNum, ArrivalTime**

**FROM Stop**

**WHERE TrainNum = \$TrainNum AND StationName = \$StationName)**

**arrival**

**ON departure.TrainNum = arrival.TrainNum;**

//get the price of first class if the customer choose first class when making reservation.

**SELECT FstClassPrice FROM TrainRoute WHERE TrainNum = \$TrainNum;**

// get the price of the second class if the customer choose second class when making reservation.

**SELECT SndClassPrice FROM TrainRoute WHERE TrainNum = \$TrainNum;**

// check if the customer a student, if yes, apply student discount on the total cost.

**SELECT Customer.IsStudent FROM (Customer JOIN Reservation ON  
Customer.Username = Reservation.Username) WHERE Reservation.ReserveID =  
\$ReserveID;**

//check if the reservation has been cancelled, if yes, customer is not allowed to cancel the

reservation.

```
SELECT IsCancelled FROM Reservation WHERE ReserveID = $ReserveID;
```

```
// cancel the selected reservation
```

```
UPDATE Reservation SET IsCancelled = 1 WHERE ReserveID = $ReserveID;
```

## **View Review**

```
//check if the TrainNum is valid
```

```
SELECT * FROM TrainRoute WHERE TrainNum = $TrainNum;
```

```
//display the comment and rating related to the TrainNum
```

```
SELECT Comment, Rating FROM Review WHERE TrainNum = $TrainNum;
```

## **Give Review**

```
// select the TrainNum to give a particular train review
```

```
SELECT TrainNum From TrainRoute WHERE TrainNum = $TrainNum;
```

```
// add new review information into Review table
```

```
INSERT INTO Review(Comment, Rating, Username, TrainNum) VALUES ($Comment,  
$Rating, $Username, $TrainNum);
```

## **Generating Revenue Report**

```
//create view that contains the Month, EarliestDate, TotalPrice, IsCancelled information which  
will be utilized in the next step
```

```
CREATE VIEW TotalRevenueReport (Month, EarliestDate, TotalPrice, IsCancelled) AS  
SELECT MONTH(DepartureDate), MIN(DepartureDate), SUM(((50 * UpdateTimes +  
IF(IsStudent = 0,(IF(Class = '1st Class', FstClassPrice, SndClassPrice) +  
IF(NumOfBaggage > 2, 30 * NumOfBaggage, 0)), 0.8 * (IF(Class = '1st Class',  
FstClassPrice, SndClassPrice) + IF(NumOfBaggage > 2, 30 * NumOfBaggage, 0))))) AS  
TotalPrice, IsCancelled FROM Reservation NATURAL JOIN Customer NATURAL JOIN  
Reserve NATURAL JOIN TrainRoute GROUP BY ReserveID;
```

```
//create view that contains the Month, Refund information from the TotalRevenueReport
```

```
CREATE VIEW CancelledRevenueReport (Month, Refund) AS SELECT Month, (CASE  
WHEN DATEDIFF(CURDATE(), EarliestDate) > 7 THEN 0.8 * TotalPrice - 50 WHEN
```

```
(DATEDIFF(CURDATE(), EarliestDate) <= 7) AND DATEDIFF(CURDATE(), EarliestDate) >= 1 THEN 0.5 * TotalPrice -50 ELSE 0 END) AS Refund FROM TotalRevenueReport WHERE IsCancelled = 1;
```

```
//display the total revenue of each month (Only need to show 3 months)
```

```
SELECT MONTHNAME(STR_TO_DATE(T.Month, '%m')), SUM(T.Revenue) FROM (SELECT Month AS Month, TotalPrice AS Revenue FROM TotalRevenueReport UNION ALL SELECT Month AS Month, (-1) * Refund AS Revenue FROM CancelledRevenueReport) AS T GROUP BY T.Month ORDER BY T.Month LIMIT 3;
```

```
//drop the previous views
```

```
DROP VIEW TotalRevenueReport;
```

```
DROP VIEW CancelledRevenueReport;
```

## Generating Popular Train Report

```
//create view that contains the Date, TrainNum, NumOfReservation information which are not cancelled and ordered by DepartureDate and ReserveNum.
```

```
CREATE VIEW PopularRouteReport (Date, TrainNum, NumOfReservation) AS SELECT DepartureDate, TrainNum, COUNT(ReserveID) AS ReserveNum FROM Reservation NATURAL JOIN Reserve WHERE isCancelled = 0 GROUP BY TrainNum, MONTH(DepartureDate) ORDER BY MONTH(DepartureDate) ASC, ReserveNum DESC;
```

```
//select specific month, TrainNum, NumOfReservation information from the PopularRouteReport view and display the top 3 most popular train (calculated by number of reservations) of each month.
```

```
SELECT MONTHNAME(Date), TrainNum, NumOfReservation FROM PopularRouteReport WHERE STRCMP(substring(Date,1,4), $currentYear) = 0 AND STRCMP(substring(Date,6,2), $month) = 0 LIMIT 3;
```

```
//drop the PopularRouteReport view
```

```
DROP VIEW PopularRouteReport;
```

