

Go Passwordless with Passkeys

A WebAuthn Developer Workshop

Introductions



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Today's Agenda

- Why are we here?
- What is a passkey?
- Do you already have MFA?
Here's what do to
- Evolve into passwordless - demo time!
- Developer Gotchas & Myths
- Key Takeaways
- Q & A

Why are we here?



it's been 14 years...

imgflip.com



pass·key

noun

Passkeys are a replacement for passwords that provide faster, easier, and more secure sign-ins to websites and apps across a user's devices.

<https://fidoalliance.org/passkeys/>

Embraced by platforms – and credential providers...



...and online services

DocuSign

Google

mercari

HYATT®

♥CVSHealth.

KAYAK

NTT docomo

PayPal

SK telecom

shopify

YAHOO!
JAPAN

What is a passkey?



pass·key

noun

Passkeys are a replacement for passwords that provide faster, easier, and more secure sign-ins to websites and apps across a user's devices.

<https://fidoalliance.org/passkeys/>

Let's unpack that marketing definition a bit...

A passkey:

- Is any discoverable FIDO credential
- Raises the bar for both security and UX
- Is most commonly synchronized across a user's devices



Synced Passkeys

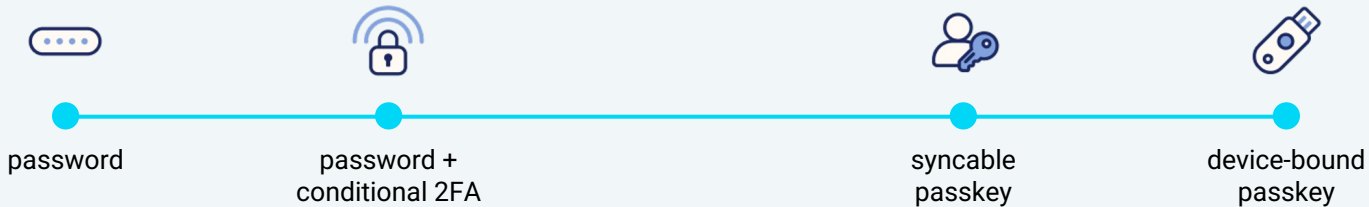
A passkey that can be backed up and synchronized by the passkey provider across a user's devices.



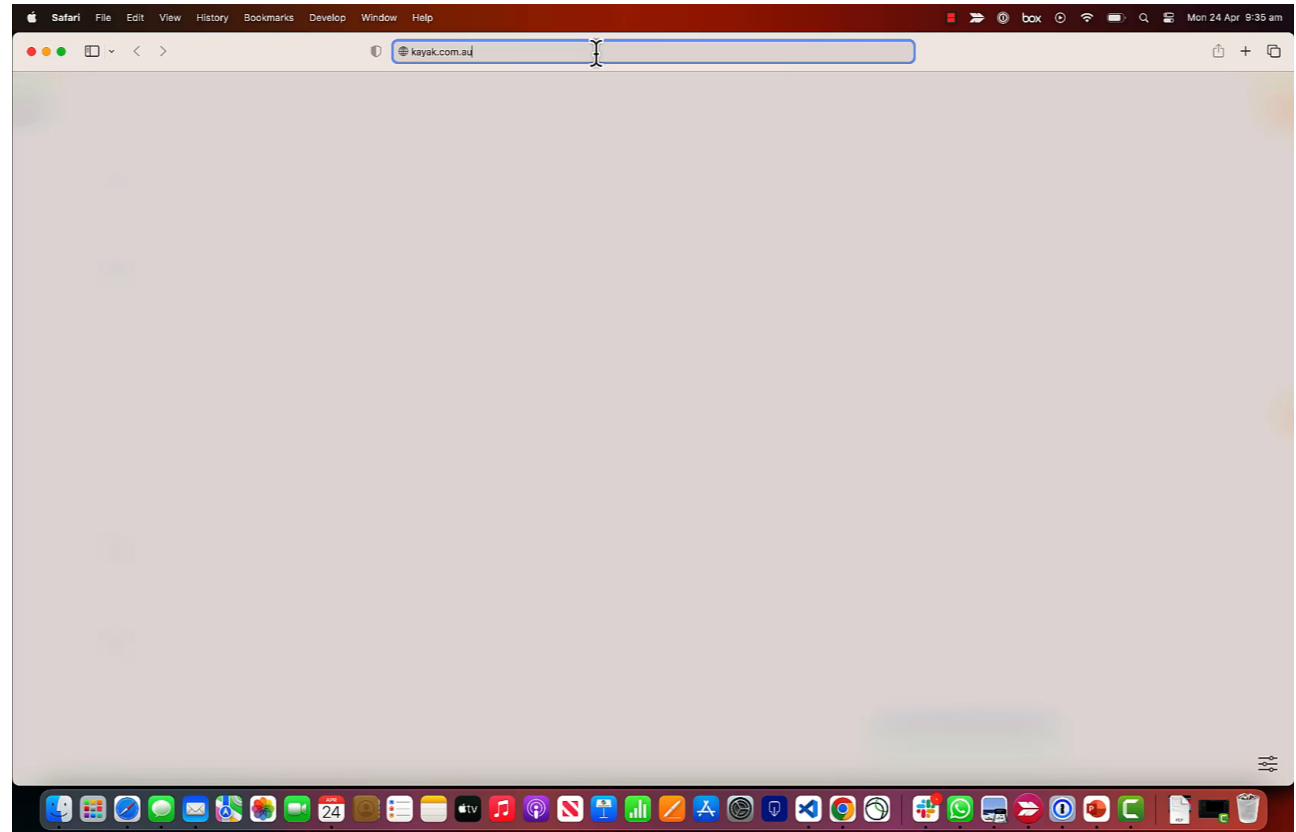
- A passkey provider might be a platform/OS vendor, or 3rd-party software such as a password manager.
- Facilitates new device bootstrapping and simplifies account recovery.
- Security of synced passkeys is the responsibility of the passkey provider.

But wait, don't I still need 2FA?

- 2FA was introduced to address the human-behavioural weaknesses associated with passwords leading to account takeover:
 - Simple, guessable or socially engineerable passwords
 - Password re-use
- FIDO credentials address these problems AND credential phishing



**Let's look at
a passkey
in action...**





Are you...

...Already doing MFA?

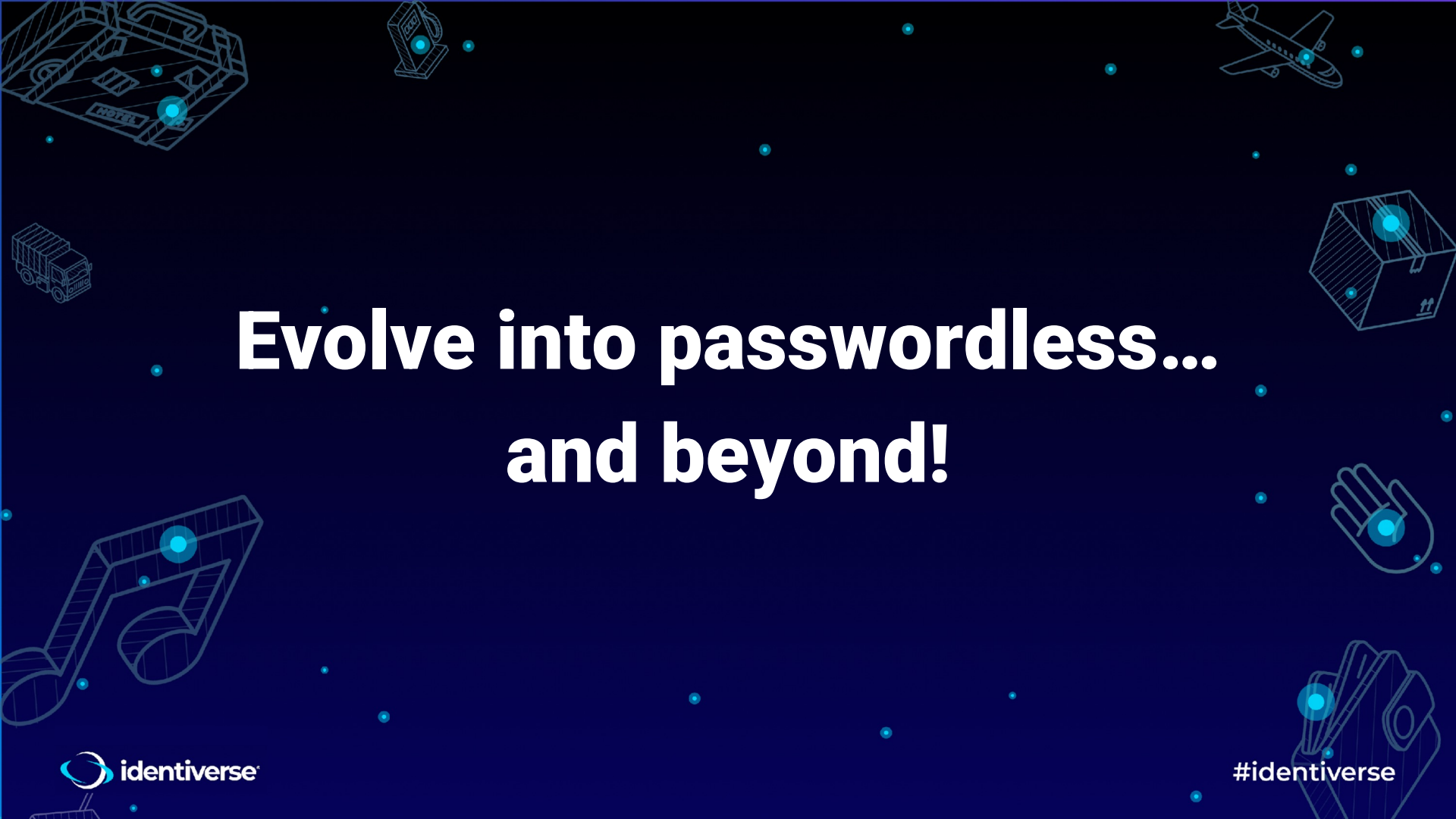
- If you're already using WebAuthn as a 2FA method, you're all set to use passkeys!
- WebAuthn requests, without express disablement, can support passkey creation and login.
- This doesn't need to be an all or none scenario, in fact we recommend a rolling deployment.

...Not doing MFA at all?

If you don't, now is the time to cut over to passkeys:

- Offer more secure login covering 95%^[1] of typical security requirements.
- Eliminate SMS expenses by removing SMS OTP entirely.
- Users are already comfortable with biometrics from using them with mobile apps.
- Users now bring their own hardware authenticators!

[1] <https://techcommunity.microsoft.com/t5/microsoft-entra-azure-ad-blog/all-your-creds-are-belong-to-us/ba-p/855124>



**Evolve into passwordless...
and beyond!**

Demo Time

Developer Gotchas & Myths

Developer Gotchas

- **Conditional UI fires a WebAuthn request on first load.**
 - Can make correlation of events difficult.
 - Conditional UI in general is still a work in progress.
- **Passkey Providers have to inject themselves into the DOM.**
 - Disabling JavaScript or extensions can cause some providers to be unable to operate.
- **There's limited ways to infer the type of passkey you'll receive before you receive it.**

Developer Myths

- **Passkeys are vendor-specific! ❌**
 - Vendors support passkeys, but don't own the standard.
 - Most users associate passkeys with Google, which can be good and bad.
- **Passkeys replace WebAuthn! ❌**
 - The WebAuthn standard covers the browser API that manages passkeys..
- **Passkeys are only for phones! ❌**
 - Passkeys can sync to devices of multiple form factors
 - They can also be device-bound
 - Imagine hybrid auth into an app on your TV...

Developer Myths, pt. 2

- **All passkeys are synced. ❌**
 - A hardware token can issue you a device-bound passkey.
- **I can't apply corporate policy with passkeys! ❌**
 - If you control the endpoint, you can control the passkey..
- **I can't support passkeys without attestation! ❌**
 - Attestation can provide some assurances about authenticator identity, but the technology is more secure than typical password + 2FA techniques.
 - RP's in stricter regulatory environments can use existing out-of-band techniques for preventing passkey misuse.



So what's next?

Key Takeaways

Passkeys are...

- Already being used at scale.
- Still phishing-resistant WebAuthn credentials.
 - Add features to reduce with account recovery the need for password resets.
- A superior alternative to MFA, and the means to move towards passwordless
- Easy to drop in and ready for browsers, especially if you're already using WebAuthn.

Resources

Learn more about adding passkeys to your site.

- For Developers:
 - <https://passkeys.dev>
 - <https://webauthn.io>
- For CXOs:
 - <https://fidoalliance.org/passkeys/>



**Feel free to
reach out to us!**

Q & A

The background is a dark blue gradient. It is decorated with various white line-art icons: a building with a 'HOTEL' sign, a telephone booth, an airplane, a truck, a 3D box, a hand, and a wallet. Scattered throughout the background are numerous small, light blue dots.

Thank you!