

Reg No.: _____

Name: _____

APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
SEVENTH SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION(S), MAY 2019

Course Code: CS409

Course Name: CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

PART A

Answer all questions, each carries 4 marks.

Marks

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| 1 | How the nonlinearity is achieved in DES. | (4) |
| 2 | Differentiate Confusion and Diffusion. | (4) |
| 3 | Discuss the key expansion procedure in AES | (4) |
| 4 | State and prove Fermat's Theorem | (4) |
| 5 | In a public key system using RSA, you intercept the cipher text C=8 sent to a user whose public key is e=13, n=33. What is the plain text M? | (4) |
| 6 | Compare the strength of MAC and Encryption against brute-force attack | (4) |
| 7 | Give the header format of ESP in IPSec | (4) |
| 8 | Give the authentication methods used in Oakley algorithm | (4) |
| 9 | What are the services provided by Record Layer Protocol for Secure Socket Layer connections? | (4) |
| 10 | What are the characteristic features of stateful inspection firewall? | (4) |

PART B

Answer any two full questions, each carries 9 marks.

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| 11 | a) Differentiate between monoalphabetic ciphers and polyalphabetic ciphers and give one example for each. | (5) |
| | b) Give different techniques used in steganography | (4) |
| 12 | a) How key generation is performed in IDEA | (4) |
| | b) Discuss Mix Column transformation in AES | (5) |
| 13 | a) Using rail fence cipher, encrypt the text <i>meet me after the toga party</i> using the key 4 3 1 2 5 6 7. | (4) |
| | b) Illustrate inverse S box creation in AES. | (5) |

PART C

Answer any two full questions, each carries 9 marks.

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| 14 | a) Find gcd(240, 46) using Extended Euclid's Algorithm | (4) |
| | b) Discuss the key exchange procedure using Elliptic Curves. | (5) |

- 15 Illustrate MD 5 hash algorithm in detail (9)
- 16 a) Consider a Diffie Hellman scheme with a common prime $q = 11$ and primitive root $\alpha = 2$. (5)
- i. Show that 2 is a primitive root of 11.
 - ii. If user A has public key $Y_A = 9$, what is A's private key?
 - iii. If user B has public key $Y_B = 3$, what is the shared secret key K, shared with A
- b) Discuss Digital Signature Algorithm (4)

PART D

Answer any two full questions, each carries 12 marks.

- 17 a) What are the steps used for preparing an enveloped data and signed data in MIME entity? (6)
- b) Discuss the message format of PGP. (3)
- c) How the integrity is achieved using ICV in Authentication Header. (3)
- 18 a) Illustrate the relevance of dual signature in SET. (4)
- b) Discuss SSL record protocol operations. (6)
- c) What are the requirements of Encrypted Tunnels? (2)
- 19 a) Give the significance of SA selectors in IPSec. (4)
- b) Why compression is done before encryption in PGP? (2)
- c) Discuss different Firewall configurations. (6)
