

Missing Number in an Array

$n=4$

arr = [1, 2, 3, 5]

output = 4

Top 5 numbers

sum of 5 natural numbers =

$$\frac{(n+1)(n+2)}{2}$$

$$\underline{\underline{15}} = \frac{5 \times \cancel{3}}{\cancel{2}} =$$

$$\frac{n \times (n+1)}{2}$$

$$\text{sum of arr elements} = 1 + 2 + 3 + 5 = \underline{\underline{11}}$$

$$\text{missing number} = 15 - 11 = 4$$

Analysis

Time complexity - $O(n)$

Research
→ ??

Space complexity - $O(1)$



$N \rightarrow \text{Large}$

Lesson Plan

overflow