1

Name: Chen Chen UID: 004710308 Dis 2A

4

$$y(t) = Ae^{2t}$$

$$y'(t) = 2Ae^{2t}$$

$$y''(t) = 4Ae^{2t}$$
plug into $y'' + 3y' - 18y = 18e^{2t}$

$$4Ae^{2t} + 6Ae^{2t} - 18Ae^{2t} = 18e^{2t}$$

$$-8A = 18 \Rightarrow A = -\frac{9}{4}$$

$$y(t) = -\frac{9}{4}e^{2t}$$

6

$$y(t) = a\cos 2t + b\sin 2t$$

$$y'(t) = -2a\sin 2t + 2b\cos 2t$$

$$y''(t) = -4a\cos 2t - 4b\sin 2t$$
plug into
$$y'' + 9y = \sin 2t$$

$$-4a\cos 2t - 4b\sin 2t + 9a\cos 2t + 9b\sin 2t = \sin 2t$$

$$\begin{cases} 5b = 1 \\ 5a = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a = 0 \\ b = \frac{1}{5} \end{cases}$$
$$y(t) = \frac{1}{5} \sin 2t$$

14

$$y(t) = At + B \Rightarrow y'(t) = A \Rightarrow y''(t) = 0$$
plug into $y'' + 5y' + 4y = 2 + 3t$

$$4At + 5A + 4B = 3t + 2$$

$$\begin{cases} 4A = 3 \\ 5A + 4B = 2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} A = \frac{3}{4} \\ B = -\frac{7}{16} \end{cases}$$

$$y(t) = \frac{3}{4}t - \frac{7}{16}$$

18

$$\lambda^{2} + 3\lambda + 2 = 0 \Rightarrow (\lambda + 1)(\lambda + 2) = 0$$

$$\lambda_{1} = -1, \lambda_{2} = -2$$

$$y_{g}(t) = C_{1}e^{-t} + C_{2}e^{-2t}$$

$$y_{p}(t) = Ae^{-4t}$$

$$y'_{p}(t) = -4Ae^{-4t}$$

$$y''_{p}(t) = 16Ae^{-4t}$$

plug into
$$y'' + 3y' + 2y = 3e^{-4t}$$

 $16Ae^{-4t} - 12Ae^{-4t} + 2Ae^{-4t} = 3e^{-4t}$
 $6A = 3 \Rightarrow A = \frac{1}{2}$
 $y(t) = C_1e^{-t} + C_2e^{-2t} + \frac{1}{2}e^{-4t}$
 $y'(t) = -C_1e^{-t} - 2C_2e^{-2t} - 2e^{-4t}$
Because $y(0) = 1$ and $y'(0) = 0$,
 $C_1 = 3, C_2 = -\frac{5}{2}$
 $y(t) = 3e^{-t} - \frac{5}{2}e^{-2t} + \frac{1}{2}e^{-4t}$

 $\lambda^{2} + 4\lambda + 4 = 0 \Rightarrow (\lambda + 2)^{2} = 0$ $\lambda = -2$ $y_{g}(t) = C_{1}e^{-2t} + C_{2}te^{-2t}$ $y_{p}(t) = At + B \Rightarrow y'_{p}(t) = A \Rightarrow y''_{p}(t) = 0$ plug into y'' + 4y' + 4y = 4 - t 4A + 4(At + B) = 4 - t $\begin{cases} 4A = -1 \\ 4B = 5 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} A = -\frac{1}{4} \\ B = \frac{5}{4} \end{cases}$ $y(t) = C_{1}e^{-2t} + C_{2}te^{-2t} - \frac{1}{4}t + \frac{5}{4}$ $y'(t) = -2C_{1}e^{-2t} + C_{2}e^{-2t} - 2C_{2}te^{-2t} - \frac{1}{4}$ Because y(0) = -1 and y'(0) = 0 $C_{1} = -\frac{9}{4}, C_{2} = \frac{17}{4}$ $y(t) = -\frac{9}{4}e^{-2t} + \frac{17}{4}te^{-2t} - \frac{1}{4}t + \frac{5}{4}$

 $y(t) = R \left\{ 4e^{2it} \right\} = R \left\{ 4(\cos 2t + i\sin 2t) \right\}$ $y_p(t) = Ate^{2it}$ $y'_p(t) = At^{2it} + 2itAe^{2it}$ $y''_p(t) = 4iAe^{2it} - 4tAe^{2it}$ $4iAe^{2it} - 4tAe^{2it} + 4Ate^{2it} = 4e^{2it}$ A = -i $z(t) = -it(\cos 2t + i\sin 2t) = -it\cos 2t + \sin 2t$ $R \left\{ z(t) \right\} = y_p(t) = t\sin 2t$