

# 言葉問題2

No.

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## 演習問題3

$$(1) \frac{dx(t)}{dt} - \cos^2 t = 0$$

$$\frac{dx(t)}{dt} = \cos^2 t$$

$$\frac{dx(t)}{dt} = \frac{\cos^2 t + 1}{2}$$

両辺をtで積分すると  $x(t) = \frac{1}{4}\sin 2t + \frac{t}{2} + C$  (Cは任意定数)

$$(2) \frac{dx(t)}{dt} + ae^{-at} = 0 \quad (a \neq 0)$$

$$\frac{dx(t)}{dt} = -ae^{-at} \quad \text{両辺をtで積分すると}$$

$$x(t) = e^{-at} + C_1 \quad (C_1 \text{は任意定数})$$

$$(3) \frac{dx(t)}{dt} - \frac{1}{t} \log t = 0$$

$$\frac{dx(t)}{dt} = \frac{1}{t} \log t \quad \text{両辺をtで積分すると}$$

$$\log t = y \quad (2) \quad \frac{1}{t} dt = \frac{1}{y} dy \quad dt = t dy$$

$$x(t) = \int \frac{1}{t} \cdot y \times t dy = \int y dy = \frac{y^2}{2} + C = \frac{(\log t)^2}{2} + C_2 \quad (C_2 \text{は任意定数})$$

## 演習問題4

$$(1) \frac{d^2x(t)}{dt^2} - a = 0 \quad (a \text{は定数})$$

$$(1) \frac{d^2x(t)}{dt^2} = a \quad t^2 \text{両辺積分すると } \frac{dx(t)}{dt} = at + C_1 \quad (C_1 \text{は任意定数})$$

$$t^2 \text{ 両辺積分すると } x(t) = \frac{at^2}{2} + C_1 t + C_2 \quad (C_2 \text{は任意定数})$$

$$(2) x(0) = x_0, \frac{dx(0)}{dt} = v_0 \quad (x_0, v_0 \text{は定数})$$

$$x(t) = \frac{a}{2}t^2 + C_1 t + C_2 = C_2 = x_0$$

$$\frac{dx(t)}{dt} = a \times 0 + C_1 = C_1 = v_0$$

$$\therefore \text{求める解は } x(t) = \frac{at^2}{2} + v_0 t + x_0$$