

## 略解

### 演習問題 1

- (1)  $|A| = 2$
- (2)  $|A| = 6$
- (3)  $|A| = 40$

### 演習問題 2

$$(1) \lambda_1 = 1 + i, \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = c_1 \begin{bmatrix} i \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (c_1 \neq 0, \text{ 定数})$$

$$\lambda_2 = 1 - i, \quad \mathbf{x}_2 = c_2 \begin{bmatrix} -i \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (c_2 \neq 0, \text{ 定数})$$

$$(2) \lambda_1 = 3, \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = c_1 \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (c_1 \neq 0, \text{ 定数})$$

$$\lambda_2 = 2, \quad \mathbf{x}_2 = c_2 \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (c_2 \neq 0, \text{ 定数})$$

$$\lambda_3 = 1, \quad \mathbf{x}_3 = c_3 \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (c_3 \neq 0, \text{ 定数})$$

$$(3) \lambda_1 = 4, \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = c_1 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (c_1 \neq 0, \text{ 定数})$$

$$\lambda_2 = -\sqrt{5}, \quad \mathbf{x}_2 = c_2 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1-\sqrt{5}}{2} \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (c_2 \neq 0, \text{ 定数})$$

$$\lambda_3 = \sqrt{5}, \quad \mathbf{x}_3 = c_3 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1+\sqrt{5}}{2} \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (c_3 \neq 0, \text{ 定数})$$

$$\lambda_4 = -2, \quad \mathbf{x}_4 = c_4 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (c_4 \neq 0, \text{ 定数})$$

### 演習問題 3