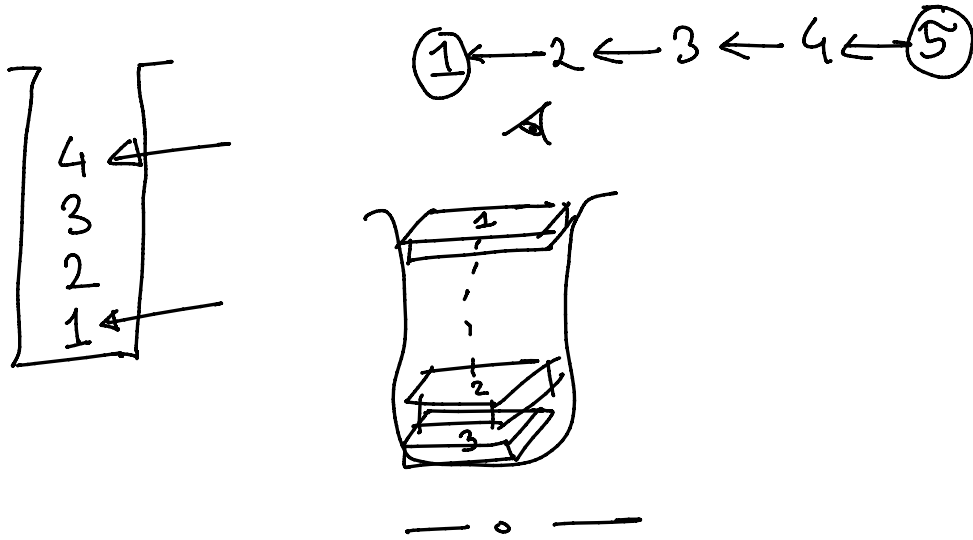


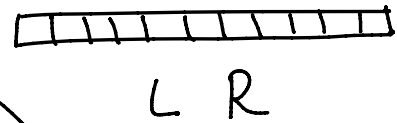
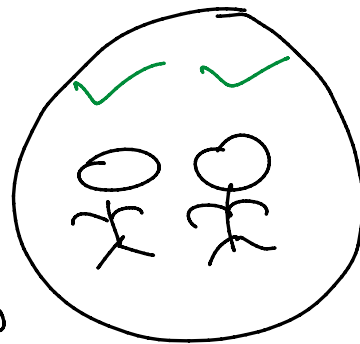
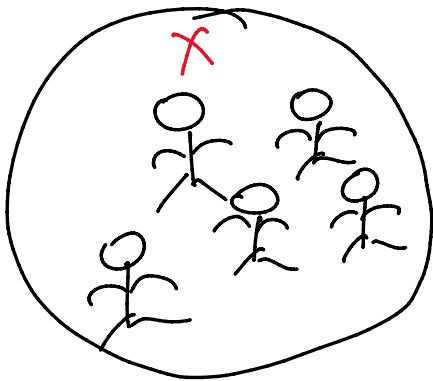
# Stack LIFO → Last In First Out



## Parentheses Balance

✓  
(( )) ( )  
( )  
( ( ) )  
( ) ( ) ( )

✗  
) ( )  
( ( )  
) ( ) (



$$10^5 \rightarrow 10^{10}$$

$$\frac{10^{10}}{10^8} \rightarrow 10^2$$

(( ( ) ) ( ) )  
↙ ( ( ) ( ) ) |

$O(n)$

$n = \text{length of string}$

↖ ( ( ) ( ) )

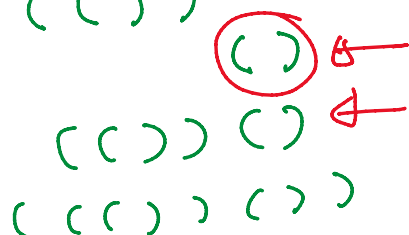
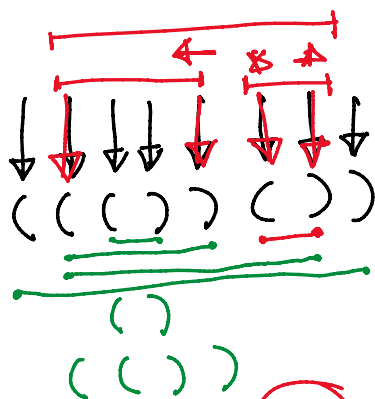
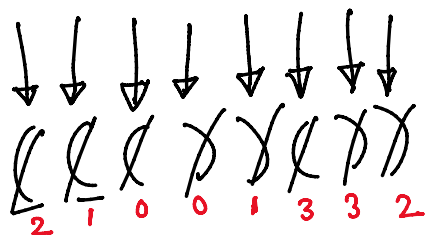
$$n \times O(n) \rightarrow O(n \times n)$$

$$\frac{() ()}{\substack{() \\ 3} \substack{() \\ 3}} \rightarrow 3$$

$$\frac{() () ()}{\substack{() \\ 6} \substack{() \\ 6} \substack{() \\ 6}} \rightarrow 6$$

$$\boxed{() ( ( ) ) ( ) } \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{array}{l} ( ( ) ) \\ ( ( ) ) ( ) \\ ( ( ) ) ( ) \\ ( ( ( ) ) ( ) ) \end{array} \rightarrow 5$$



$$\frac{() \dots ()}{1}$$

store[] = {0, 1, 0, 2, 0, 3, 0, 4} → 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 = 10

store[] = 0 0 0 1 1 0 2 1 → 5

