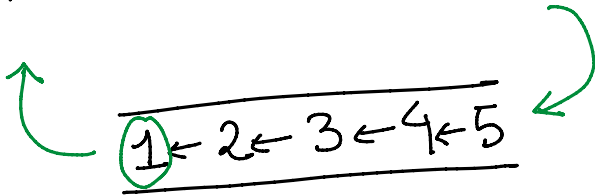


Queue

FIFO

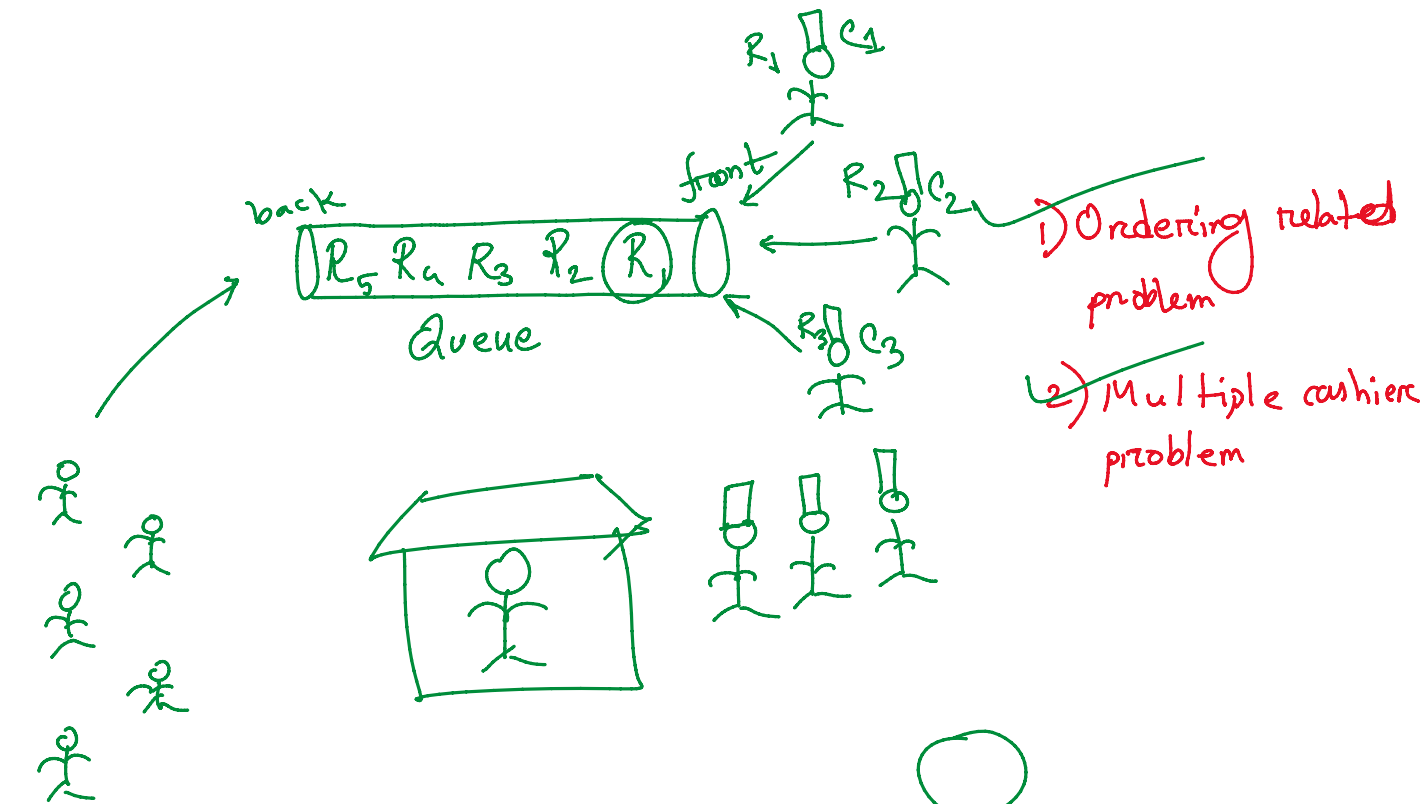
First In First Out



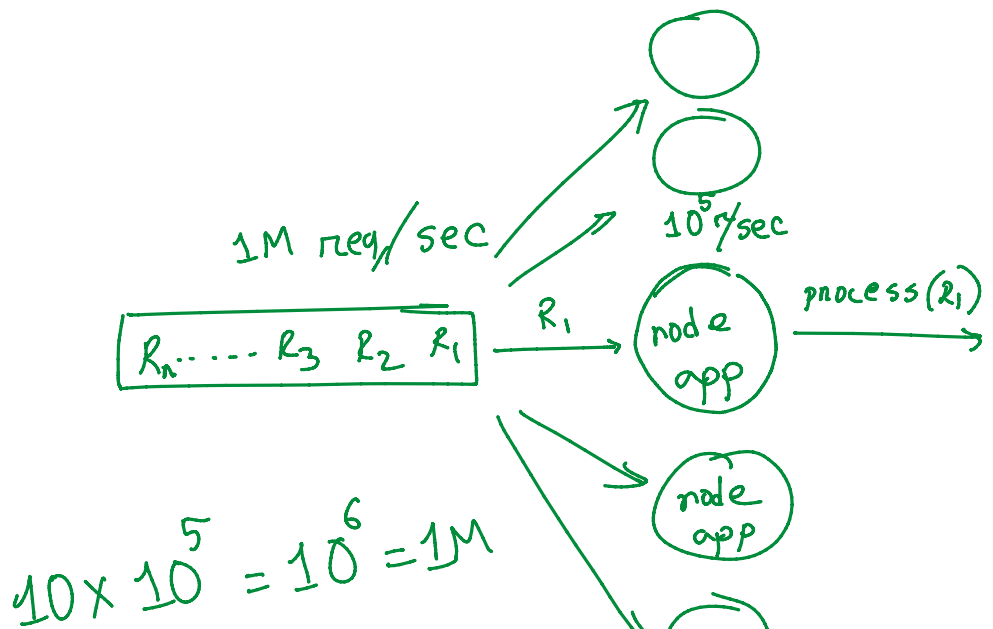
Stack

LIFO

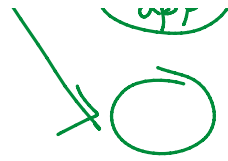
Last In First Out



priority



$$10 \times 10^3 = 10^4 = 10^4$$



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2) Task Scheduling

P_1

Queue

P_2

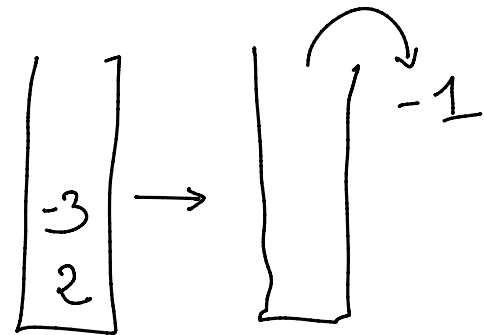
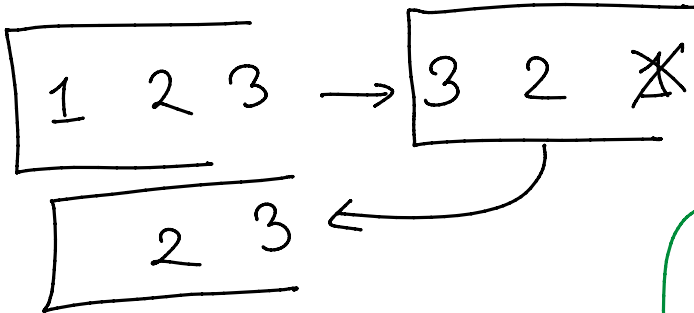
P_3

P_4

P_5

3) Implement Queue using Stack

4) Implement Stack using Queue



$top() / front()$

$pop()$

$O(1)$

$size()$

constant

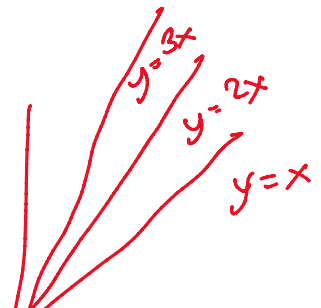
$push()$

Q using S $\rightarrow push \rightarrow O(1)$

5
4
3

$top() \rightarrow front()$

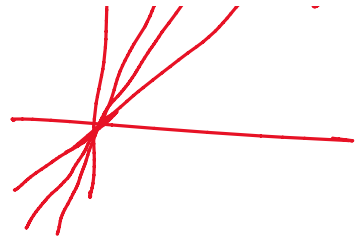
$O(N)$



$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$
 Q

\square
 Q

$O(N)$



|||| |

$5s$	$3s$	$4s$	$1s$	$2s$	$0s$
5	3	4	1	2	0

\leftarrow
 $0 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5$

Sleep sort

1 2 3 4 : - - -

$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$
 $\underline{1} \quad 2 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3$