Class 08

Friday, January 29, 2021 9:44 PM

* N = size of set

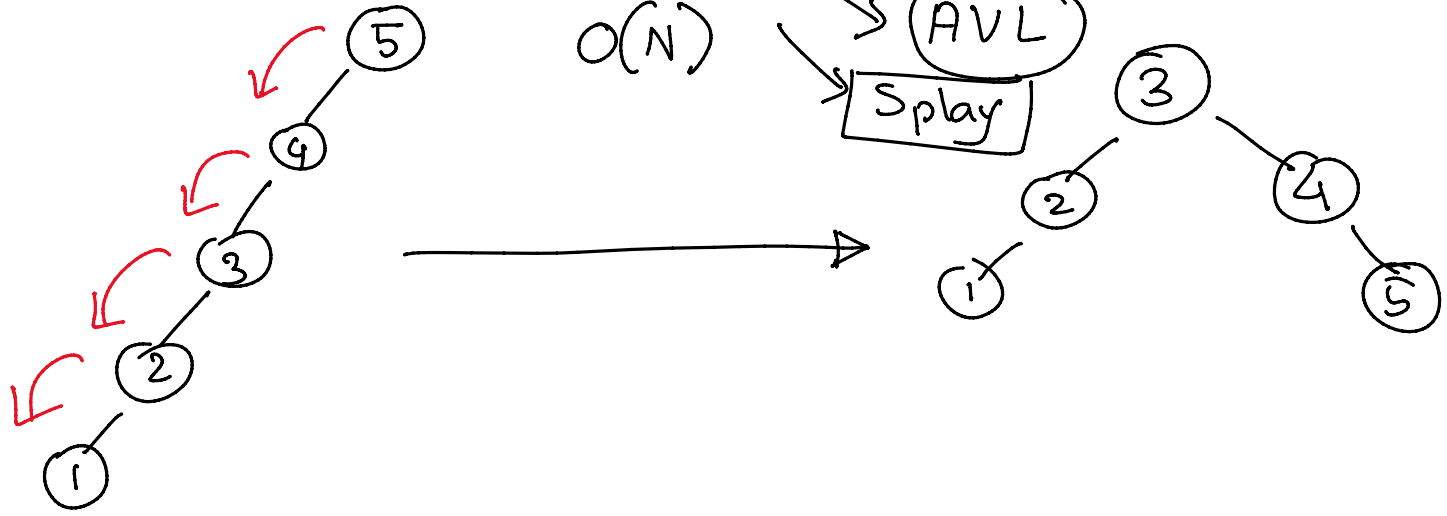
	set	unordered_set
insert	O(logN)	O(1) [avg], O(N) [worst case]
deletion	O(logN)	O(1) [avg], O(N) [worst case]
search	O(logN)	O(1) [avg], O(N) [worst case]

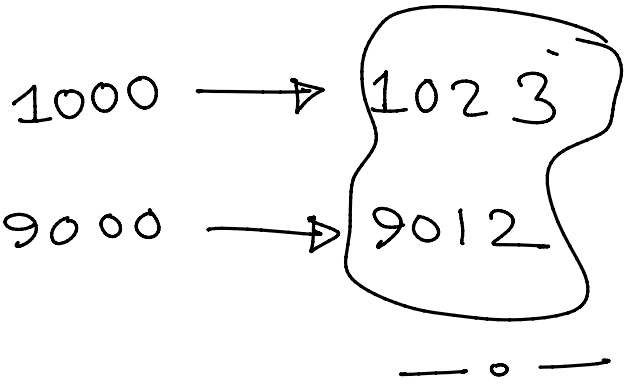
Self balancing BST → RBT (Red Black Tree)

→ Treap (BST + Heap)

O(N) → AVL

→ Splay





1) odd / even

n % 2 → 0 (even)

→ 1 (odd)

$n \% 2$ → 1 (odd)

$195\,(1)\,\%10 = 1$

$238\,(4)\,\%10 = 4$

$n \% 10$

n = 5 → 101

& 1 → 001

.....0000 1

0 (even)

n & 1

1 (odd)

2.

100 → NO

32 → YES

40 → NO

0 → NO

1 → YES

5 → NO

$0 \le N \le 10^{18}$

32 → 16 → 8 → 4 → 2 → 1

n & (n-1) → 0 (YES)

→ otherwise (NO)

100000 → 32

$$\begin{array}{r} 011111 \rightarrow 31 \\ \& \quad 100000 \\ \hline 000000 \end{array}$$

10000
01111

10000
07777

$(n) \,\&\, (n-1) \rightarrow 0 \; (2^n)$

↳ (NO)

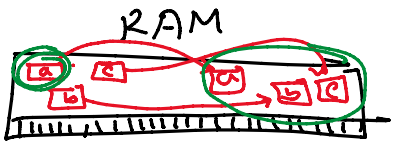
—o—

n → binary form - ↳ k^{th} bit 1/0?

$k = 2$

1001010
6 5 4 3 2 1 0

——o——



getSA(a,b,c)