

Counting Sort → It has too many limitations!

↓ 5 ↓ 1 ↓ 6 ↓ 10 ↓ 0 ↓ 2 ↓ 3 ↓ 6 ↓ 0

LOW = 0
HIGH = 10

$$\overset{\text{MAX}+1}{\text{11}} - 7 = 4$$

N = 10
MAX = 10⁶

int freq[HIGH+1] = {0}; // vector<int> freq(HIGH+1, 0);
freq[] = {[↓]2, [↓]1, [↓]1, [↓]1, [↓]0, [↓]1, [↓]2, [↓]0, [↓]0, [↓]0, [↓]1} $\sum s = n$ $\begin{matrix} [MIN, MAX] \rightarrow \\ [L, R] \rightarrow R-L+1 \end{matrix}$

(0, 0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 6, 10

Mem → $O(\text{MAX} - \text{MIN} + 1)$

arr[] = {5, 1, 10⁹}

Time → $O(N + (\text{MAX} + 1) - \text{NUE})$
 $O(N + \text{MAX} - \text{NUE} + 1)$
 ~~$O(N)$~~

"saki b" N
"abiks"

$$O(N + 25 - 1 + 1)$$

$$O(N + 25)$$