

$f(0) f(1)$

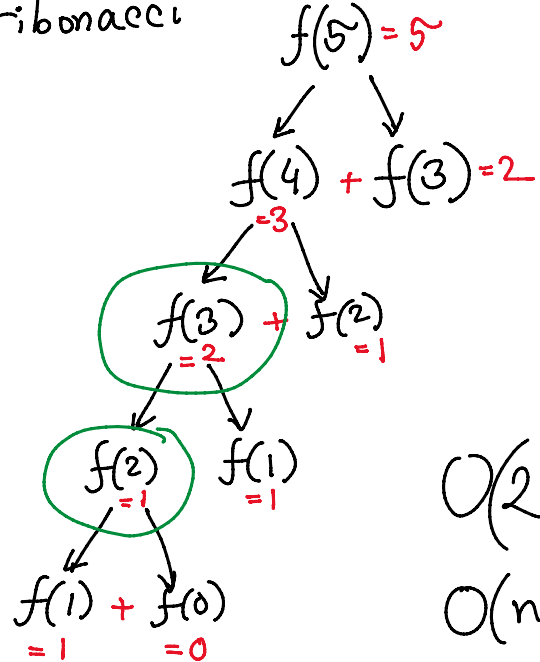
0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, ...

Fibonacci

$$f(n) = f(n-1) + f(n-2)$$

$$1 \leq T \leq 10^5$$

$$1 \leq n \leq 10^{18}$$

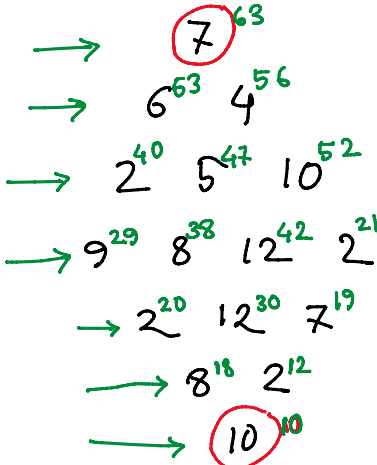


$$O(2^n)$$

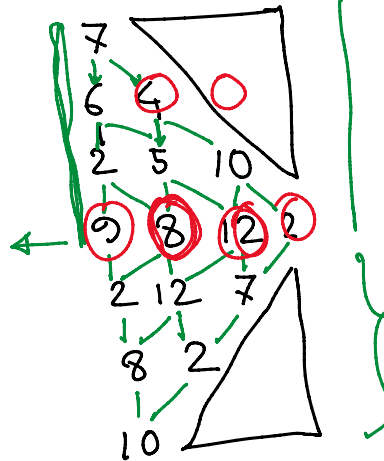
$$O(n)$$

$$O(\log N)$$

#)



$(x,y)$   
 $(x+1,y)$   $(x+1,y+1)$

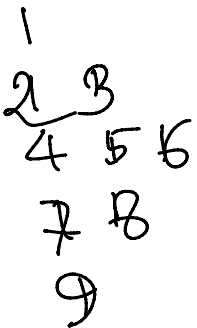


$$N=4 \rightarrow 7$$

$$N=5 \rightarrow 9$$

$$N=k \rightarrow k + (k-1)$$

$$2k-1$$



|         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|
| 1<br>00 | 3<br>01 | 6<br>02 |
| 2<br>10 | 5<br>11 | 8<br>12 |
| 4<br>20 | 7<br>21 | 9<br>22 |

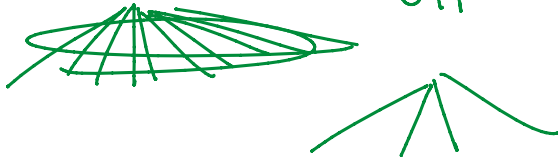
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$$a + 3 = 2n-1$$

$$5 + 2$$

$$6 + 1$$

Gramseephone  
GP  
GRAMSEENPHONE  
"GP"



4  
149

→ 1  
→ 2  
→ 3  
→ 4

| 1 | GP |
|---|----|
| 2 | BL |
| 3 | RB |
| 4 | TT |