Champ doctros : E = Q ^

 ξ = 8.85418 ×10.0 C°/N m² L = Lohen Permis New exterior.

Conversion:

Change dine sphore: $Q = \frac{4}{3}\pi R^3 p$

Las de Coulomb: F. . E. Q.

- Q.O. for

Super position :

Change distance: $E = \frac{1}{\log t_0} \int_{V} \frac{\rho \hat{r}}{r^2} dv'$ ser values

Change discharge: $E = \frac{1}{4 \ln \xi} \int_{A} \frac{\partial \hat{f}}{f^2} dA$

Change Pacques E. int. $\int_L \frac{x^2}{r^2} dl'$ Libergian X- decide (%a)

Outstand the charge: $V = \frac{1}{\text{Lin.E.}} \int_{V} \frac{P dV'}{\Gamma}$

Flux de E à houses : E dA = Q Î dA

Flux southers : $\int_{\mathbf{q}} \mathbf{E} \cdot d\mathbf{q} = \frac{\mathbf{Q}}{\mathbf{E}_{\mathbf{d}}}$ 3. Q and Q (contained the V

Value : $\int_{A} E \cdot dA = \frac{1}{C_0} \int_{C} P \, dV = \int_{C} dw E \, dV$ $P \cdot 0 \, day | \hat{C} \cdot \frac{\hat{P}}{G_0}$

