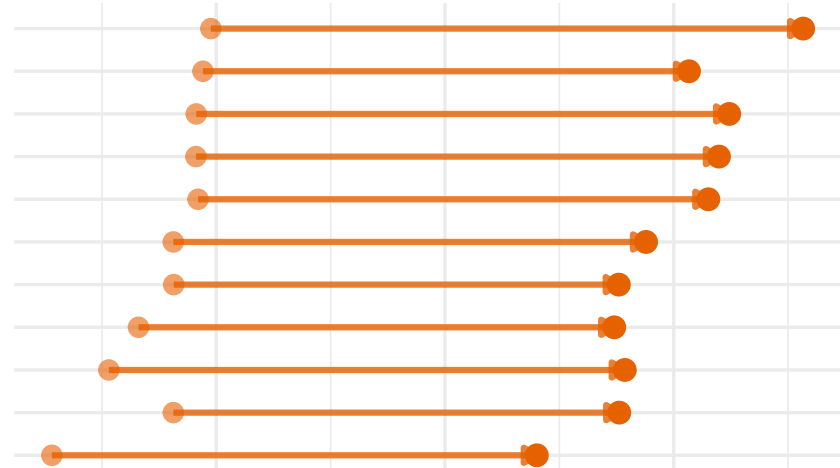


Mean Wealth (IWI) by Funder–Sector

1990–1992 (left) → 2017–2019 (right)

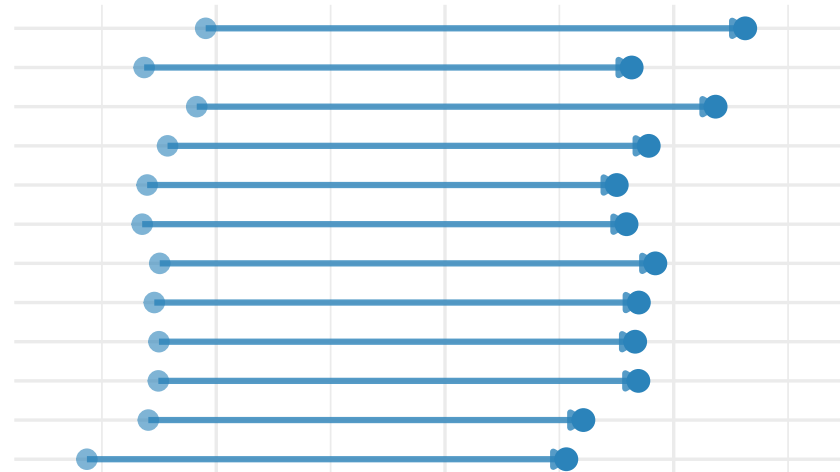
China

Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing
Energy Generation and Supply
Other Social Infrastructure and Services
Education
Health
Government and Civil Society
Transport and Storage
Water Supply and Sanitation
Emergency Response
Communications
Other Multisector



World Bank

General Environmental Protection
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing
Energy Generation and Supply
Other Social Infrastructure and Services
Education
Health
Government and Civil Society
Industry, Mining, Construction
Transport and Storage
Water Supply and Sanitation
Communications
Banking and Financial Services



Mean IWI

Arrows indicate direction of change; mean IWI increased across all sectors during the period.

Mean IWI by Funder–Sector

1990–1992 vs 2017–2019

China

Energy Generation and Supply
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing
Other Social Infrastructure and ...
Education
Health
Government and Civil Society
Transport and Storage
Water Supply and Sanitation
Communications
Emergency Response
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General Environmental Protection
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Water Supply and Sanitation
Communications
Banking and Financial Services

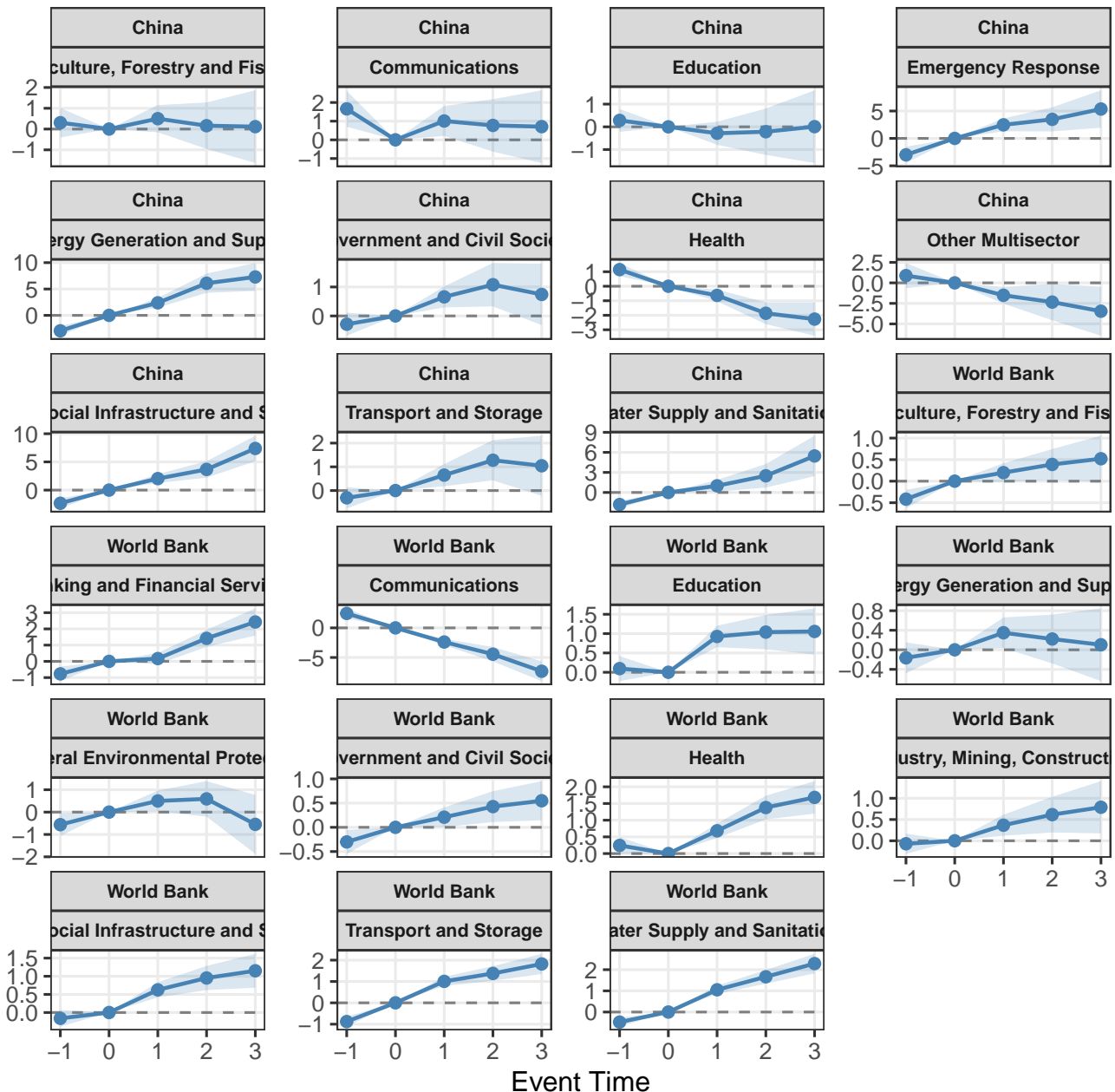
Mean IWI

● 1990–1992 ○ 2017–2019

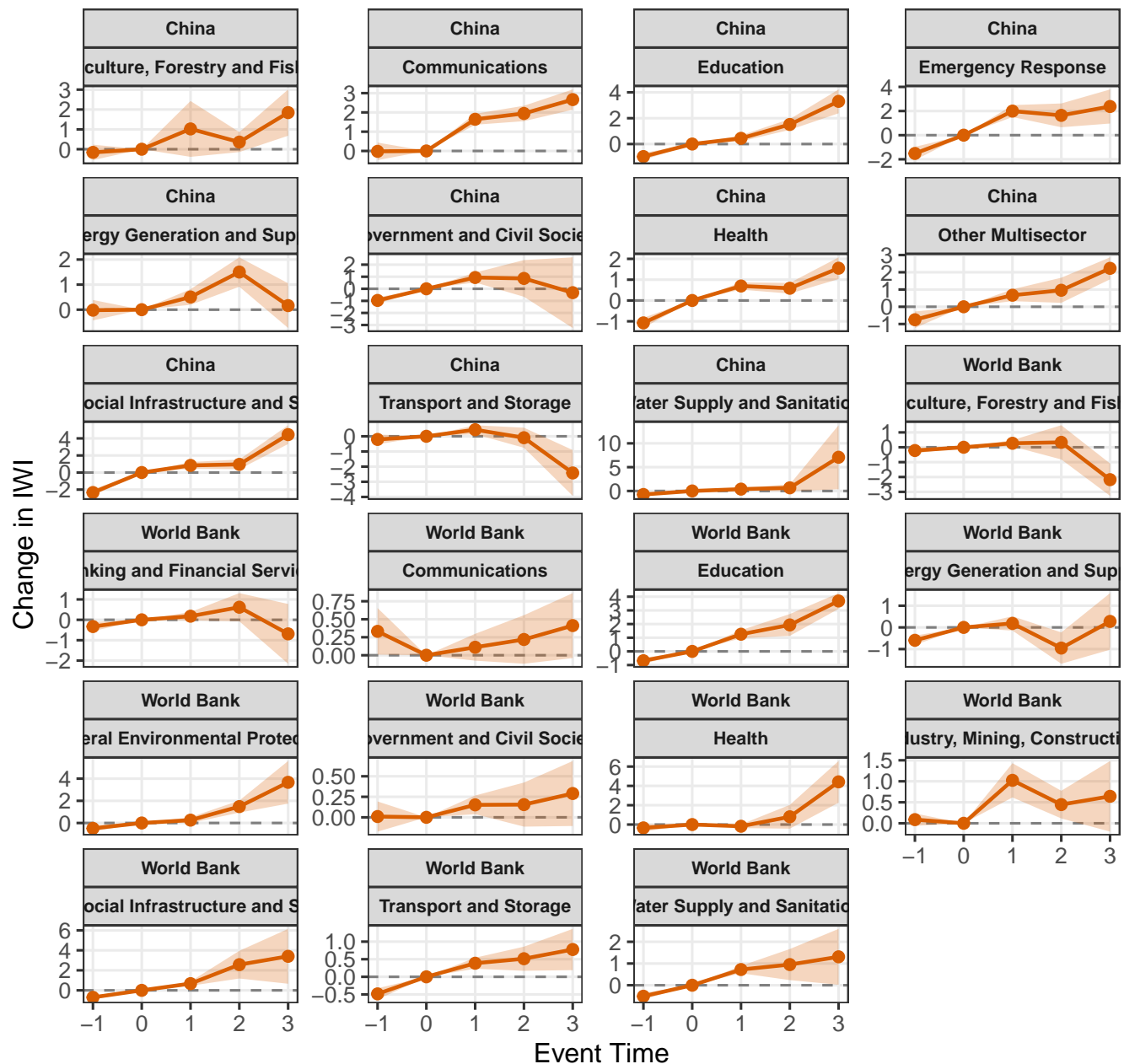
Sector

TWFE Event–Study Models by Funder and Sector

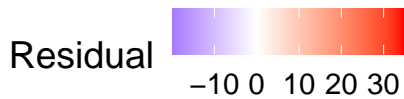
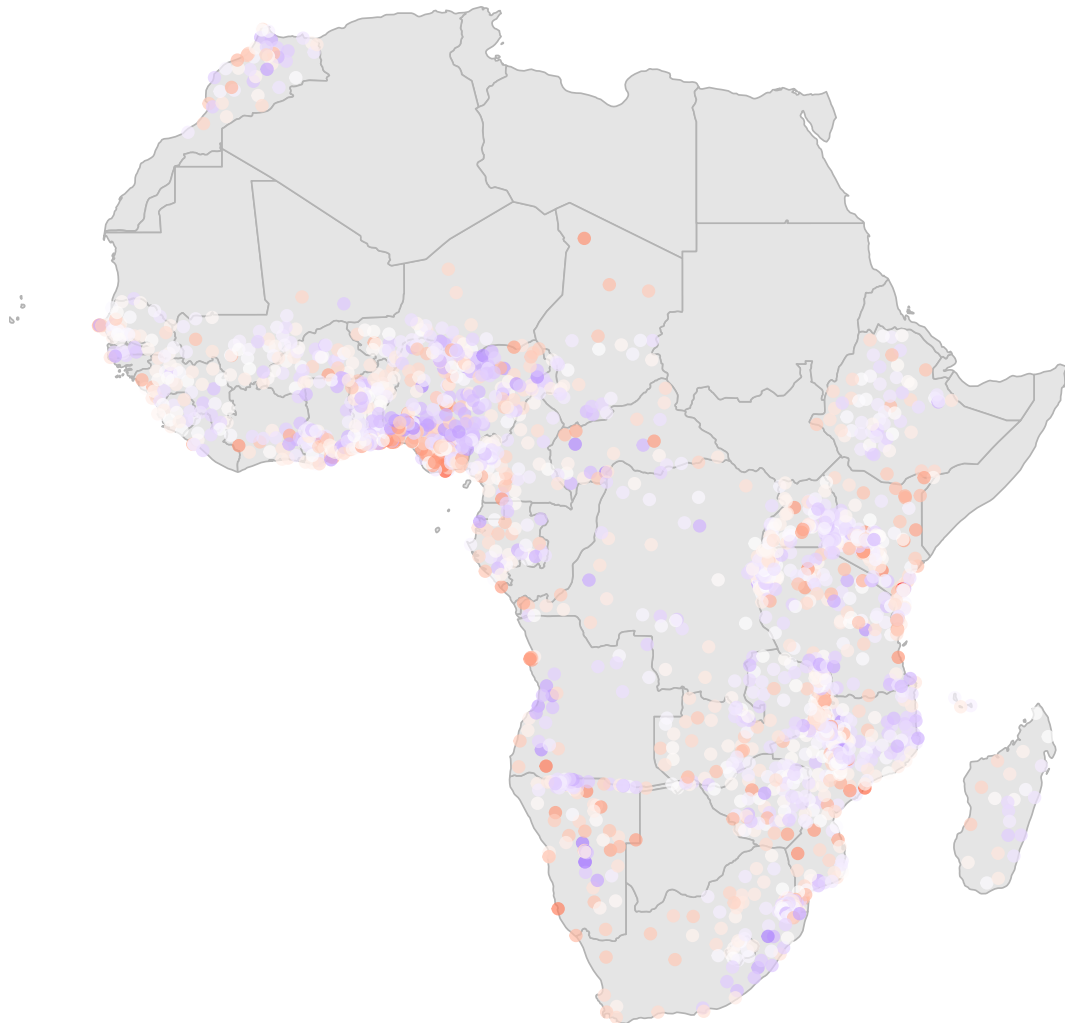
Change in IWI



dCdH Event-Study Models by Funder and Sector



Spatial Distribution of Model Residuals



Each point is a DHS cluster