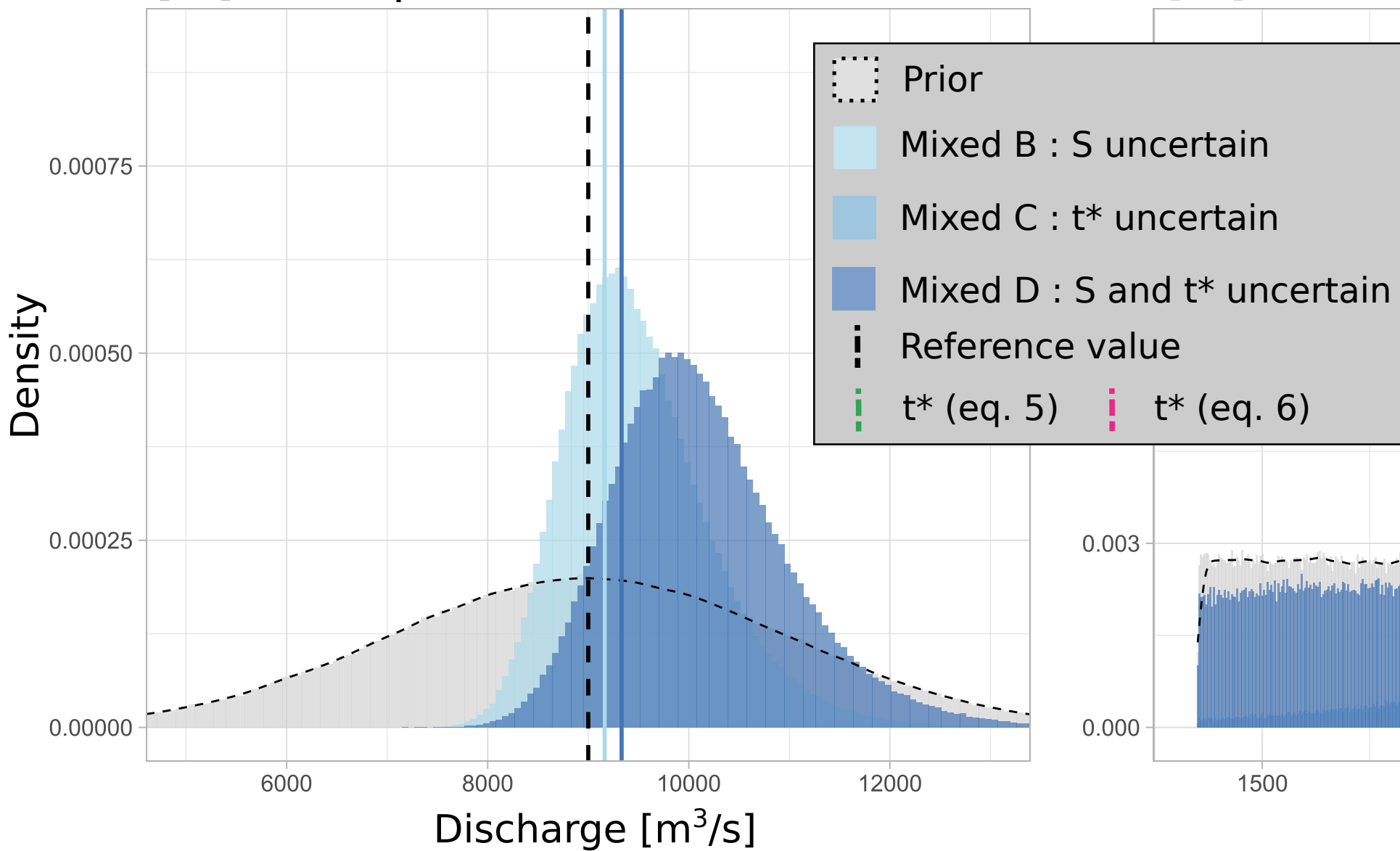


(a) Perception threshold S **(b)** Start. date of historical period t^* 