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Subject: Numerical Analysis Chapter 6

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Q1:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0.67 & 0.33 & 2 \\ 0.45 & 1 & 0.55 & 2 \\ 0.67 & 0.33 & 1.0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

1 → multiply first row by -0.45

2 → add -0.45 to second row

3 → multiply second row by 0.17022

4 → add ↓ to third row

$$x_3 = 0.84724409$$

$$x_2 = 1$$

$$x_1 = 1$$

Q2

④ -2+ $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & : & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 & 2 & : & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 0 & 1 & : & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & : & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

③ -3+ $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & : & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 & 2 & : & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 0 & 1 & : & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & : & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

② -3+ $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & : & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 & 2 & : & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 0 & 1 & : & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & : & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

④ -2+ $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & : & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 & 2 & : & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 0 & 1 & : & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & : & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

add multiply second row by 6 then add it to 4th row put it as 4th ⑦

⑧ add 3rd & 4th and put it as 4th row

swap ①

swap ⑤

add ⑥ and put as third row

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 4 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 24 & 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x_4 = 0.5 \times -1$$

$$x_3 = 0.5$$

$$x_2 = 0.5$$

$$x_1 = 0.5$$

Q3

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & -4 \\ 5 & -4 & 3 & -12 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 11 \end{bmatrix}$$

① multiply first by -5 then add it to second and place it as second

② multiply first by -2 ; then add it to third row; then place it as third row

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & +1 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & +8 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 & +19 \end{bmatrix}$$

③ multiply the second row by -3 then place add it to third and place it as third

Q3 resumption :

$$z = -1;$$

$$x = 6;$$

$$x = 3;$$

Q4

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 6 & -1 & -12 \\ 5 & -1 & 2 & 29 \\ -3 & -4 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

1 Multiply first row by $-\frac{5}{2}$ and add it to second row; and replace second row by resultant +

2 multiply first row by $\frac{3}{2}$ then add it to third and place it as third

3 multiply second row in $\frac{5}{16}$; then add it to third row and place it as third row

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 6 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & +4.5 & 59 \\ 0 & 0 & ~~2.25~~ & 5.4375 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2.25}{4.5} \\ & 0.5062 \end{aligned}$$

$$z = 6$$

$$x = -2$$

$$x = 3$$

Q5

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2+3j & 2-j & 2+j \\ 4+6j & 3-6j & -2-5j \end{bmatrix}$$

① mul the first row with -2 then add it to second row & then place it as the second row

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{bmatrix} 2+3j & 2-j & 2+j \\ 0 & -1-4j & -6-7j \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y = 2-j$$

$$x = 1+j$$

for 3rd Q:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 6 & -1 & -12 \\ 5 & -1 & 2 & 29 \\ -3 & -4 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(1) m[2] += (m[1] * -\frac{5}{2})$$

$$(2) m[3] += m[1] * \frac{3}{2}$$

$$(3) \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 6 & -1 & -12 \\ 0 & -16 & \frac{9}{2} & 59 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{29}{32} & \frac{87}{16} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(3) [2] /= -16$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 6 & -1 & -12 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{9}{32} & -\frac{59}{16} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{29}{32} & \frac{87}{16} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(4) m[3] /= -16$$

$$(5) m[1] += -6 * m[2]$$

$$(6) m[3] += \frac{32}{29}$$

$$(7) m[\frac{3}{2}] += m[3] * \frac{9}{32}$$

$$(8) m[1] += m[3] * -\frac{11}{16}$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 = 3, -2, 6$$

for the 3rd Q:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & -4 \\ 5 & 4 & 3 & -12 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 11 \end{bmatrix}$$

① $\text{matrix}[2] = (\text{matrix}[1] * -5) + \text{matrix}[2]$

② $\text{matrix}[3] = (\text{matrix}[1] * -2) + \text{matrix}[2]$

③ $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 & 19 \end{bmatrix}$

④ $\text{matrix}[1] = \text{matrix}[2] + \text{matrix}[1]$

⑤ $\text{matrix}[3] = \text{matrix}[2] * -3$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

⑥ $m[\frac{8}{1}] = m[3] * \frac{1}{5} + m[1]$

⑦ $m[\frac{3}{3}] = m[3] * \frac{2}{5}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\rightarrow x_1 = 3$
 $x_2 = 6$
 $x_3 = -1$

(5) divide the third row by ~~-0.4015~~ 0.84724 and assign it as third row

(6) mul third row by -0.4015 and add-assign it to second row

(7) mul third row by 0.0551181 and then add-assign it to first row

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0.6985 & 0 & 0.6985 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x=1; y=1; z=1$$

for second Q2:

(1) swap 1st and 4th

(2) $\text{maa}(1, \overset{2}{-3}, 2-3)$

(3) $\text{maa}(1, 3, -2)$

(4) swap ~~1st~~ 2nd 4th and second row

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1, 2, 3, 0, 3 \\ 0, 1, 2, 3, 0 \\ 0, -1, -6, 1, -4 \\ 0, -6, -2, 2, -8 \end{bmatrix}$$

(5) add 2nd to 3rd and assign as third

(6) $\text{maa}(2, 4, +6)$

(7) $\text{maa}(2, 1, -2)$

```
def maa(a, b, c):
    out = matrix[a]
    out *= c;
    out
    out += matrix[b];
    matrix[b] = out;
```

Q7

Q7

for first Q

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0.67 & 0.33 & 2 \\ 0.45 & 1 & 0.55 & 2 \\ 0.67 & 0.33 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- ① mul the first row in -0.45 and assign-add to second row
- ② mul first row in -0.67 and assign-add to second order

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0.67 & 0.33 & 2 \\ 0 & 0.698 & 0.4015 & 1.1 \\ 0 & -0.118 & 0.7787 & 0.66 \end{bmatrix}$$

- ③ mul third row in 0.1689 then assign-add to third row

- ④ mul second row in 0.9598 , then assign add to ~~third~~ first row

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -0.0518 & 0.9448 \\ 0 & 0.6985 & 0.4015 & 1.1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.84724 & 0.8472 \end{bmatrix}$$

for 5th question

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2+3i & 2-i & 2+i \\ 4+6i & 3-6i & -2-5i \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(1) m[2] += m[1] * -2$$

$$(2) m[1] += m[2] * \frac{2+i}{-1-i}$$

$$y = 2-i$$

$$x = 1+i$$

Q9

$$\begin{bmatrix} 10 & -7 & 0 \\ -3 & 2.099 & 6 \\ 5 & -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 3.901 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 10 & -7 & 0 & 7 \\ -3 & 3.099 & 6 & 3.901 \\ 5 & -1 & 5 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(1) m[2] += m[1] * 0.333333$$

$$(2) m[3] += m[1] * \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 10 & -7 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & -0.001 & 6 & 6.001 \\ 0 & 2.5 & 5 & 2.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad m[3] + = ~~21.5~~ 0.002.5$$

$$z = 1.05035$$

$$y = 301.100$$

$$x = 211.470$$

Q10

$$m[2] + = m[1] * 0.3333]$$

$$m[3] + = m[1] * -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$m \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -7 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & -0.001 & 6 & 6.001 \\ 0 & 2.5 & 5 & 2.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

i have no ideal $> \sim <$

Q11

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 592 & 437 \\ 592 & 4308 & 2251 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$m[\frac{3}{2}] = m[2] * -592$$

$$y = 0.7409$$

$$x = -1.6128$$

$$x^{(7)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.9890, & 2.0114, & -1.0103, \\ & & & 1.0214 \end{bmatrix}$$

Q13

$$\cancel{m} = 2.2727$$

$$\tilde{x}^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0483 & 1.7159 & -0.8052 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$m = 0.9898$$

$$\tilde{x}^{(2)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.047 & 1.715 & -0.80 & 0.88 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$m = 0.3374$$

$$\tilde{x}^{(3)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.9326 & 2.0533 & -1.049 & 1.1309 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$m = 0.1571$$

$$\tilde{x}^{(4)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.015 & 1.953 & -0.968 & 0.9738 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$m = 0.0577$$

$$\tilde{x}^{(5)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.9890 & 2.0114 & -1.0103 & 1.0214 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$m = 0.0197$$

$$\tilde{x}^{(6)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0032, & 1.9922, & -0.9945 & 1.0016 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$m = \cancel{0.0004}$$

$$\tilde{x}^{(7)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.9987 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 0.9981, & 2.0004 & -1.0013 & 1.0016 \end{bmatrix}$$

① swap 1st and second matrix

② $m[2]_{+} = m[1]_{*} - \frac{1}{592}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 592 & 4308 & 2251 \\ 0 & 584.72 & 433.197 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y = 0.7409$$

$$x = -15892$$

Q12

$$x_1 = \frac{1}{10} * (6 + x_2 - 2x_3)$$

$$x_2 = \frac{(x_1 + 25 + x_3 - 3x_4)}{11}$$

$$x_3 = \frac{(-11 + x_2 + x_3 - 2x_1)}{10}$$

$$x_4 = \frac{(15 + x_3 - 3x_2)}{8}$$

$$x^{(1)} = [0.6, 2.727, -1.1, 1.8750]$$

$$x^{(2)} = [1.0473, 1.7159, -0.8052, 0.8852]$$

$$x^{(3)} = [0.9326, 2.0533, -1.0493, 1.1309]$$

$$x^{(4)} = [1.0152, 1.9537, -0.9681, 0.9257]$$

in resumption of Q73

~~Q73~~

$$m^{(8)} = 0.002$$

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0003 & 1.9996 & -0.9995 & 0.9997 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$m^{(9)} = 0.0005$$

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} 0.9999 & 2.0003 & -1.0001 & 1.0002 \end{bmatrix}$$

Q14

$$x_1 = \frac{(-2x_3 + 6 + x_2)}{10}; \quad x_2 = \frac{(25 + x_1 + x_2 - 3x_4)}{11}$$

$$x_3 = \frac{(-11 - 2x_1 + x_2 + x_4)}{10}; \quad x_4 = \frac{(15 + x_3 - 3x_2)}{8}$$

$$x^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & 2.3273 & -0.9873 & 0.8789 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x^{(2)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.10302 & 1.9526 & -1.0229 & 1.049 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x^{(3)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.9998 & 1.9998 & -0.9991 & 1.0024 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x^{(4)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.9992 & 1.9994 & -0.9997 & 1.0003 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x^{(5)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.9999 & 1.9999 & -1.0000 & 1.0001 \end{bmatrix}$$

Q15

$$x_1 = - \frac{(-1-x_2)}{2} ; x_2 = - \frac{(-x_1-1x_3)}{2}$$

$$x_3 = - \frac{2(-x_2-x_4)}{2} ; x_4 = \frac{-x_3}{2}$$

$$x_1 = [0.5 \quad 0.25 \quad 0.25 \quad 0.0625]$$

$$x_2 = [0.625 \quad 0.375 \quad 0.2188 \quad 0.1094]$$

$$x_3 = [0.6875 \quad 0.4531 \quad 0.2813 \quad 0.1407]$$

$$x_4 = [0.7266 \quad 0.5040 \quad 0.3224 \quad 0.1612]$$

$$x_5 = [0.752 \quad 0.5372 \quad 0.3492 \quad 0.1746]$$

$$x_6 = [0.7686 \quad 0.5589 \quad 0.3667 \quad 0.1834]$$

$$x_7 = [0.7795 \quad 0.5732 \quad 0.3783 \quad 0.1892]$$

$$x_8 = [0.7866 \quad 0.5825 \quad 0.3859 \quad 0.1929]$$