

Module idautils

idautils.py - High level utility functions for IDA

Classes	
	Strings Allows iterating over the string list.
	peutils_t PE utility class.
Functions	
	refs(ea, funcfirst, funcnext) Generic reference collector - INTERNAL USE ONLY.
	CodeRefsTo(ea, flow) Get a list of code references to 'ea'
	CodeRefsFrom(ea, flow) Get a list of code references from 'ea'
	DataRefsTo(ea) Get a list of data references to 'ea'
	DataRefsFrom(ea) Get a list of data references from 'ea'
	XrefTypeName(typecode) Convert cross-reference type codes to readable names
	XrefsFrom(ea, flags=0) Return all references from address 'ea'
	XrefsTo(ea, flags=0) Return all references to address 'ea'
	Threads() Returns all thread IDs
	Heads(start=None, end=None) Get a list of heads (instructions or data)
	Functions(start=None, end=None) Get a list of functions
	Chunks(start) Get a list of function chunks
	Modules() Returns a list of module objects with name,size,base and the rebase_to attributes
	Names() Returns a list of names
	Segments() Get list of segments (sections) in the binary image
	Entries() Returns a list of entry points
	FuncItems(start) Get a list of function items
	Structs() Get a list of structures
	StructMembers(sid) Get a list of structure members information (or stack vars if given a frame).
	DecodePrecedingInstruction(ea) Decode preceding instruction in the execution flow.
	DecodePreviousInstruction(ea) Decodes the previous instruction and returns an <code>insn_t</code> like class
	DecodeInstruction(ea) Decodes an instruction and returns an <code>insn_t</code> like class
	GetDataList(ea, count, itemsize=1) Get data list - INTERNAL USE ONLY
	PutDataList(ea, datalist, itemsize=1) Put data list - INTERNAL USE ONLY
	MapDataList(ea, length, func, wordsize=1) Map through a list of data words in the database
	GetInputFileMD5() Return the MD5 hash of the input binary file
	GetIdbDir() Get IDB directory
	GetRegisterList() Returns the register list
	GetInstructionList() Returns the instruction list of the current processor module
	Assemble(ea, line) Assembles one or more lines (does not display an message dialogs) If line is a list then this function will attempt to assemble all the lines This

	function will turn on batch mode temporarily so that no messages are displayed on the screen
	<code>ProcessUiActions(actions, flags=0)</code> Returns: Boolean.
Variables	
	<code>cpu</code> = <idautils._cpu object> This is a special class instance used to access the registers as if they were attributes of this object.
	<code>procregs</code> = <idautils._procregs object> This object is used to access the processor registers.
	<code>__package__</code> = None
Function Details	
CodeRefsTo(ea, flow)	
Get a list of code references to 'ea'	
Parameters:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ea - Target address • flow (Boolean (0/1, False/True)) - Follow normal code flow or not 	
Returns:	
list of references (may be empty list)	
Example:	
<pre>for ref in CodeRefsTo(get_screen_ea(), 1): print ref</pre>	
CodeRefsFrom(ea, flow)	
Get a list of code references from 'ea'	
Parameters:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ea - Target address • flow (Boolean (0/1, False/True)) - Follow normal code flow or not 	
Returns:	
list of references (may be empty list)	
Example:	
<pre>for ref in CodeRefsFrom(get_screen_ea(), 1): print ref</pre>	
DataRefsTo(ea)	
Get a list of data references to 'ea'	
Parameters:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ea - Target address 	
Returns:	
list of references (may be empty list)	
Example:	
<pre>for ref in DataRefsTo(get_screen_ea()): print ref</pre>	
DataRefsFrom(ea)	
Get a list of data references from 'ea'	
Parameters:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ea - Target address 	
Returns:	
list of references (may be empty list)	
Example:	
<pre>for ref in DataRefsFrom(get_screen_ea()): print ref</pre>	

XrefTypeName(typecode)

Convert cross-reference type codes to readable names

Parameters:

- **typecode** - cross-reference type code

XrefsFrom(ea, flags=0)

Return all references from address 'ea'

Parameters:

- **ea** - Reference address
- **flags** - any of ida_xref.XREF_* flags

Example:

```
for xref in XrefsFrom(here(), 0):  
    print xref.type, XrefTypeName(xref.type), 'from', hex(xref.frm), 'to', hex(xref.to)
```

XrefsTo(ea, flags=0)

Return all references to address 'ea'

Parameters:

- **ea** - Reference address
- **flags** - any of ida_xref.XREF_* flags

Example:

```
for xref in XrefsTo(here(), 0):  
    print xref.type, XrefTypeName(xref.type), 'from', hex(xref.frm), 'to', hex(xref.to)
```

Heads(start=None, end=None)

Get a list of heads (instructions or data)

Parameters:

- **start** - start address (default: inf.min_ea)
- **end** - end address (default: inf.max_ea)

Returns:

list of heads between start and end

Functions(start=None, end=None)

Get a list of functions

Parameters:

- **start** - start address (default: inf.min_ea)
- **end** - end address (default: inf.max_ea)

Returns:

list of heads between start and end

Note: The last function that starts before 'end' is included even if it extends beyond 'end'. Any function that has its chunks scattered in multiple segments will be reported multiple times, once in each segment as they are listed.

Chunks(start)

Get a list of function chunks

Parameters:

- **start** - address of the function

Returns:

list of function chunks (tuples of the form (start_ea, end_ea)) belonging to the function

Names()

Returns a list of names

Returns:
List of tuples (ea, name)

Segments()

Get list of segments (sections) in the binary image

Returns:
List of segment start addresses.

Entries()

Returns a list of entry points

Returns:
List of tuples (index, ordinal, ea, name)

FuncItems(start)

Get a list of function items

Parameters:

- **start** - address of the function

Returns:
ea of each item in the function

Structs()

Get a list of structures

Returns:
List of tuples (idx, sid, name)

StructMembers(sid)

Get a list of structure members information (or stack vars if given a frame).

Parameters:

- **sid** - ID of the structure.

Returns:
List of tuples (offset, name, size)

Notes:

- If 'sid' does not refer to a valid structure, an exception will be raised.
- This will not return 'holes' in structures/stack frames; it only returns defined structure members.

DecodePrecedingInstruction(ea)

Decode preceding instruction in the execution flow.

Parameters:

- **ea** - address to decode

Returns:
(None or the decode instruction, farref) farref will contain 'true' if followed an xref, false otherwise

DecodePreviousInstruction(ea)

Decodes the previous instruction and returns an insn_t like class

Parameters:

- **ea** - address to decode

Returns:
None or a new insn_t instance

DecodeInstruction(ea)

Decodes an instruction and returns an `insn_t` like class

Parameters:

- **ea** - address to decode

Returns:

None or a new `insn_t` instance

MapDataList(ea, length, func, wordsize=1)

Map through a list of data words in the database

Parameters:

- **ea** - start address
- **length** - number of words to map
- **func** - mapping function
- **wordsize** - size of words to map [default: 1 byte]

Returns:

None

GetInputFileMD5()

Return the MD5 hash of the input binary file

Returns:

MD5 string or None on error

GetIdbDir()

Get IDB directory

This function returns directory path of the current IDB database

Assemble(ea, line)

Assembles one or more lines (does not display an message dialogs) If line is a list then this function will attempt to assemble all the lines This function will turn on batch mode temporarily so that no messages are displayed on the screen

Parameters:

- **ea** - start address

Returns:

(False, "Error message") or (True, `asm_buf`) or (True, [`asm_buf1`, `asm_buf2`, `asm_buf3`])

ProcessUiActions(actions, flags=0)

Parameters:

- **actions** - A string containing a list of actions separated by semicolon, a list or a tuple
- **flags** - flags to be passed to `process_ui_action()`

Returns:

Boolean. Returns False if the action list was empty or `execute_ui_requests()` failed.

Variables Details**cpu**

```
This is a special class instance used to access the registers as if they were attributes of this object.  
For example to access the EAX register:  
print "%x" % cpu.Eax
```

Value:

```
<idautils._cpu object>
```

procregs

```
This object is used to access the processor registers. It is useful when decoding instructions and you want to see which instruction is which.  
For example:  
x = idautils.DecodeInstruction(here())  
if x[0] == procregs.Esp:  
    print "This operand is the register ESP"
```

Value:

```
<idautils._procregs object>
```

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