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1 (3 pts) Sea R[t]2 el R-espacio vectorial & polinomios de grado menor o igual que 2, y sea T: R[t]2 -> R[t]2 lo transformación lineal dada por T(p(x1)=p'(x)+2p(x)
   @ Calcular la imagen de T
        Sobemos que [1, x, x2] es base de [h[t]] : evalvaramos la te en estas valores para encontrar su imagen
        T(1)= 0+2-1 =2
                                   .: la imagen esta generada por {2,2x+1,2x+2x2}
       T(x) = 1 + 2x = 2x + 1
       T(x2)= 2x+2x2
       Para calcular el nucleo, por definición son los vectores que al ingresarlos en la til dan como resultado o.
        T(v)=0 .: P'(x) + 2P(x)=0 .: & obserba que p'(x)=-2P(x) y esto no es posible .: la unica forma de que la te tenga como nucleo {o}
   Im (T) = { 2, 2x+1, 2x2+2x}, Nu(T) = {0} potents ver que por el decrema de la dimension de compluebon les resultados dim (R[t]2) = 3, dim (Im(T))=3 y dim (Nu(T))=0
    3=3+0 => 3=3.
   6 Dadas 81 = {1+t, t+t, -t2}, -t2} y β2 = {1+t, t2+t+1, t2+1} & Th[t]2, calcular [T]β, β2
                                             (a) [3+2t]_{\beta_1} = (3+4) + b(t^2+t+1) + c(t^2+4) - 3(1+t) + (-1)(t^2+t+1) + 1(t^2+1) : [T(1+t)]_{\beta_1} = (3,-1,1)
   T(1+t)= 1+2+2t = 3+26
                                            (i) [1+46+26] p, = Q(1+4) + b(t2+4+1) + c(62+4) = (-1)(1+4) + 5(£2+4+1) + (-3)(£2+1) : [T(+62)] p. (-1, 5, -3)
   T (++t2)= 1+2t +2t+2t2 = 1+4t+2t2
   T(-t2) = -2t - 2t2
                                            (iii) [-zt-2t2] | 3 = 0 (1+t) + b (t2+t+1) + c (t2+1) = 2 (1+t) + (-4)(t2+t1) + 2(t2+1) + 2(t2+1) .: [T(-t2)] | 3 = (2, -4, 2)
                                                                (a+6+c =3
                                                                                         a+(-c)+C = 3
                                                                                                               3+6=2
(i) a + at + bt2 + bt + b + ct2 + c = t2(b+c) + t(a+b) + a+b+c => {a+b = 2}
                                                                                              C = 3
                                                                                                                  b=-1 => c=4
                                                                 b+c =0 => b=-c
                                                                Q+b+c= 1
                                                                                           a+b+(2-b) = 1
(i) a + at + bt2 + bt + b + ct2 + c = t2(b+c) + t(a+b) + a+b+c => a+b = 4 => b=4-a
                                                                                              0.+2 = 1
                                                                6+c = 2 => c=2-b
                                                                                                 ax-1 => b=5 => C=-3
                                                                Q+6+c= 0
                                                                                                      (-2-b) + b+ (-2-b) =0
a + at + bt2 + bt +b + ct2+c = t2(b+c) + t(a+b) + a+b+c => a+b = -2 = 7 a = -2 -b
                                                               (6+c = -2 = > C = -2 -b
       [T]_{\beta_1,\beta_2} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 & 2 \\ -1 & 5 & -4 \\ 4 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
(2) (20 pts) Sea T: C³ → C³ la siguiente transformación lineal: T(x,y,z)=(x-y,-x+2y-z,-y+z), x,y,z ∈ C
   @ Colcular los autovalores de T y sus correspondientes autoespacies
        PA(A) = det (A- AI) =0
        1-1 -1 0
                      ((1-3)\cdot(2-3)\cdot(1-3))+((-1)\cdot(-1)\cdot(-1)\cdot(-1)\cdot(-1))-(0\cdot(2-3)\cdot0)-((-1)\cdot(-1)\cdot(1-3))-((1-3)\cdot(-1)\cdot(-1)\cdot(-1)
    -1 2-7 -1
    0 -14-1
                       ((2-1-21+12).(1-1)) + 0 +0 -0 -(1-1) - (1-1)
                         (2-21+12)(1-11)-1+1-1+1
    1-1 -1 0
                         (2-21-31+312+12-13-2+21
    -12-1-1
                           2-51+412-13-2+21
                              · 1,=0, 12=1, 13=3
   Los autovalores son 11=0, 12=1, 13=3
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\begin{pmatrix} 1-1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2-1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} =
  Para 11=0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                (x-y=0 =7 x= y
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      -y+2y-y=0 .. Vo = < (1,1,1)>
                                                                           10-11-1/ 10-1 1/ 1-y+2 =0 => 2=y
                                                                        1-2 -1 0 / 0 -1 0
Para 12= 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                      (-y=0 => y=0 -x-2=0
                                                                         -1 2-1 -1 = -1 4 -1 => (-x+y-2=6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  x = - 7 .: (-2,0, 2) = 2(-1,0,1) :. /, <(-1,0,1)
                                                                            0 -11-2/ 0 -1 0/
                                                                          1-1 -1 0 \ 1-2 -1 0 \ (-2x-y=0 => y=-2x -2-(-2x)-2=0
Para 13=3
                                                                          -1 2-1 -1 -1 -1 => {-x-y-z=0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           -22+2x=0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       . . (군, - 2군 , 공) = 군(4, -2, 1)
                                                                          0-11-1/0-1-2/ -y-22=0 => y=-22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                2× = 22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         V3 = < (1,-2,1)>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          x = 2
                \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \underbrace{f_{12} - f_{4}}_{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \underbrace{f_{3} - f_{2}}_{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \underbrace{f_{12} + f_{2}}_{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \underbrace{f_{12} + f_{2}}_{2} \underbrace{f_{13} - f_{2}}_{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \underbrace{f_{12} + f_{2}}_{2} \underbrace{f_{13} - f_{2}}_{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \underbrace{f_{12} + f_{2}}_{2} \underbrace{f_{13} - f_{2}}_{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \underbrace{f_{12} + f_{2}}_{2} \underbrace{f_{13} - f_{2}}_{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \underbrace{f_{12} + f_{2}}_{2} \underbrace{f_{13} - f_{2}}_{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          diagonalizable
8 = C^{-1} \cdot A \cdot C = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{6} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{6} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}
D(20 opts) Sea R3 el espacio vectorial sobre R. Consideramos la función (, >: R3 x R3 -> R ((x1, v1, 21), (x2, y1, 23))= x1x2 -2x1y2 -2x1y4 + Sy1y2 +2122
                          ( ) < d. u + B v , w > = a < u, w > + B < v, w >
                                           a= (44, 42, 403) N= (NA, N2, N3), W= (NA, W2, N3)
                           (à) (du+ Bor) dr. - 2 ((du+ Bor) w2) - 2 (wa (du+ Bo2)) + 5 (du+ Bo2) w3 + (du+ Bo3) w3
                                              our wis + Burwis - 2 ( ou + wiz + Burwiz) - 2 ( ouz wis + Burwis) + 5 ( ouz wis + Burwis) + ouz wis + Burswis
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       * Revisar colculos
                                            GU 4 W 4 + B 4 4 W 7 - 20 U 4 W 2 - 2 B V 4 W 2 - 2 O U 2 W 4 - 2 B V 2 W 4 + 5 B V 2 W 3 + 5 B V 2 W 3 + 5 B V 2 W 3 + 6 V 3 W 3 + B V 3 W 3
                                               0 ( U.1 W1 - 2 U.1 W2 - 2 U.2 W1 + 5 M2 W3 + 43 W3 ) + B( NI 1 W1 - 2 NI WE - 2 NE W1 + 5 NE W3 + 1/3 W3)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          pero enta es la ita
                                                 & <u, w> + B<v, w>
                            (a) < 4, 5> = < 5, 4>
                                                                                          4111-24112-24142 +54212 + 4343 = 4.41-24142 - 24142 + 54242 + 8343
                                                                                        447 - 2 4142 - 2 41 42 + 542 12 + 42 13 = 40 1 - 24142 - 241 12 + Sugar + 43 13
                                                                                                                                                                                     -241 Vz -2 V1 42 = - 2 V142 - 241 Vz
                          (r:1) < (x,4,8) (x,4,81 > 30
                                           = x2 -2xy -2xy + Sy2 + 22 >0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Si (x, y, ≥) ≠ 0 => x2-4xy+5y2+22 ≥0
                                            = x2 - 4xy + Sy2 + 22 >0
                                                         . 62 OU B.
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