









Basics - Sound

Wave Propagation

www.falstad.com

- Standing waves
- Vibrating Strings

http://saaphysics.com/PhysicsText/Ch1Sect2.htm

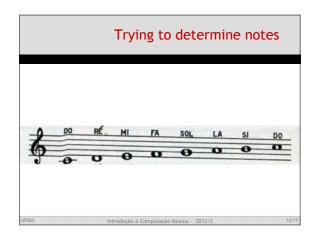
- Walter Fendt's pipe-waves.html
- Characteristics
 Intensity, pitch, waveform ("timbre")

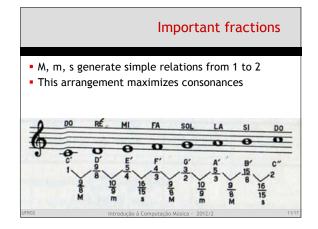
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Basics - Music

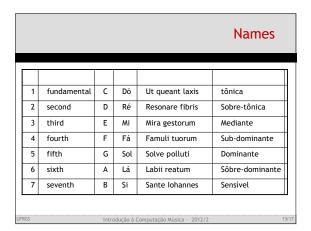
- What is music?
- 1. Music is an art form whose medium is sound.
- 2. It is organized sound!
- It is our perception of (complex) structures or relations in sound changing over time...
- So we need to understand/define such relations

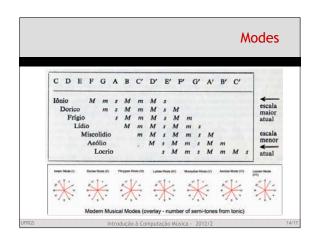
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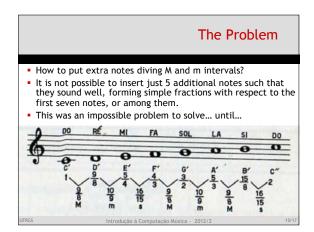


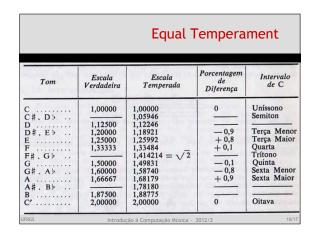


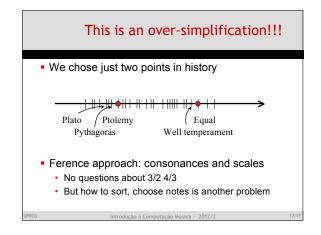
Consonans CD E F G A B C' D' E F' G' A' B' C'', etc. M m s M m M s M m s M m M s, etc.				
Razão decimal	Intervalo	Composição do Intervalo	Razão da Fre- qüência	Tons usados (na Escala Ptolemaica baseado no C co mo Tônica).
2,0000	Oitava	3M + 2m + 2s	2:1	(CC')
1,6875	Sexta "Dórico" Maior	3M+m+s	27:16	(FD')
1,6667	Sexta Maior	2M + 2m + s	5:3	(CA) (DB) (GE'
1,6000	Sexta menor	2M + m + 2s	8:5	(EC) (AF') (BG'
1,5000	Quinta	2M+m+s	3:2	(CG) (EB) (FC')
1,4815	Quinta Dórico	M+2m+s	40:27	(DA)
1,4250	Trítono	(2M + m)	45:32	(BF)
1,4222	THON	M + m + 2s	64:45	(FB)
1,3500	Quarta Dórico	2M + s	27:20	(AD')
1,3333	Quarta	M+m+s	4:3	(CF)'(DG) (EA) (GC') (BE')
1,2500	Terça Maior	M + m	5:4	(CE) (FA) (GB) (BD')
1,2000	Terça Menor	M + s	6:5	(EG) (AC') (BD')
1,1852	Terça Dórico	m + s	32:27	(DF)



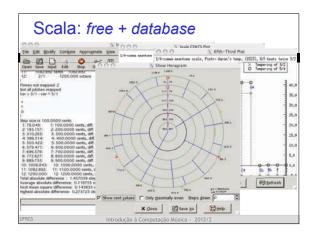








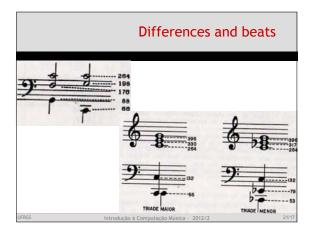


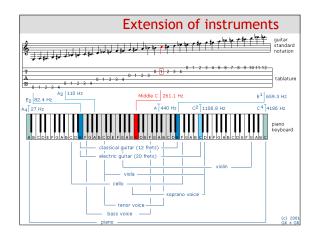


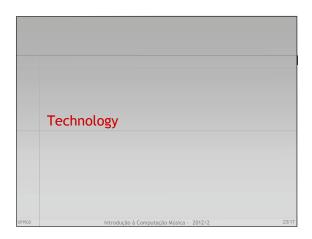
Beyond Scales...

- Microtonality
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microtonal_music
- Atonality
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atonality
- Dynamic Tonality
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/William_Sethares
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dynamic_tonality

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Pure Data

- Pd (aka Pure Data) is a real-time graphical programming environment for audio, video, and graphical processing. It is the third major branch of the family of patcher programming languages known as Max (Max/FTS, ISPW Max, Max/MSP, jMax, etc.) originally developed by Miller Puckette and company at IRCAM.
- http://puredata.info/
- http://crca.ucsd.edu/~msp/

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