## **Gauss Jacobi**

Vamos encontrar a solução do seguinte sistema linear:

$$1 \times 1 + 2 \times 2 - \times 3 - = 1$$
  
 $2 \times 1 - \times 2 = 1$   
 $- \times 2 + 2 \times 3 - \times 4 = 1$   
 $\times 3 + 2 \times 4 = 1$ 

## Vamos definir:

$$\begin{split} & \text{In}[9] \coloneqq \text{ A} = \{\{1., 2., -1., 0.\}, \{2., -1., 0, 0\}, \{0., -1., 2., -1.\}, \{0., 0., -1., 2.\}\}; \\ & \text{ b} = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}; \\ & \text{In}[11] \coloneqq \text{ x1}[i\_] \coloneqq \frac{-\text{A}[[1, 2]] \text{ x2}[i-1] - \text{A}[[1, 3]] \text{ x3}[i-1] - \text{A}[[1, 4]] \text{ x4}[i-1] + \text{b}[[1]]}{\text{A}[[1, 1]]} \\ & \text{ x2}[i\_] \coloneqq \frac{-\text{A}[[2, 1]] \text{ x1}[i-1] - \text{A}[[2, 3]] \text{ x3}[i-1] - \text{A}[[2, 4]] \text{ x4}[i-1] + \text{b}[[2]]}{\text{A}[[2, 2]]} \\ & \text{ x3}[i\_] \coloneqq \frac{-\text{A}[[3, 1]] \text{ x1}[i-1] - \text{A}[[3, 2]] \text{ x2}[i-1] - \text{A}[[3, 4]] \text{ x4}[i-1] + \text{b}[[3]]}{\text{A}[[3, 3]]} \\ & \text{ x4}[i\_] \coloneqq \frac{-\text{A}[[4, 1]] \text{ x1}[i-1] - \text{A}[[4, 2]] \text{ x2}[i-1] - \text{A}[[4, 3]] \text{ x3}[i-1] + \text{b}[[4]]}{\text{A}[[4, 4]]} \end{split}$$

## Fazendo:

```
ln[15] = x1[0] = 0; x2[0] = 0; x3[0] = 0; x4[0] = 0;
             int[j_] := MatrixForm[{x1[j], x2[j], x3[j], x4[j]}]
             {int[0], int[1], int[2], int[3], int[4], int[5], int[6], int[7], int[8], int[9], int[10]}
                                                                                                                                                         -23.0313
                                                                                                                                                                                   -317.82
                                                                                                                                                                                                             177.211
Out[17] = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1.5 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 6.5 \\ 0 \\ 1.5 \\ 2.75 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2.5 \\ 11 \\ 2.875 \\ 2.75 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -15.125 \\ 3 \\ 8.375 \\ 3.4375 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -38.25 \\ 4.71875 \\ 6.1875 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 4.75 \\ -14.5313 \\ 4.35938 \end{pmatrix} \right\}
                                                                                                                                                          162.438
                                                                                                                                                                                   -48.0625
                                                                                                                                                                                                            -637.641
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      352.422
                                                                                                                                                         6.05469
                                                                                                                                                                                                            -20.0176
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      -296.299
                                                                                                                                                                                   80.0859
                                                                                                                                                        -5.26563
                                                                                                                                                                                   5.02734
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     -8.00879
```

Assim o método de Jacobi diverge para estas equações. Podemos observar que neste caso a matriz A não é diagonal dominante. (Mesmo trocando a ordem das equações). Vamos agora usar o método de Gauss Seidel sobre o mesmo sistema, assim:

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{In}[18] \coloneqq & \text{x1}[i_{-}] \coloneqq \frac{-\text{A}[[1,\,2]] \, \text{x2}[i_{-}1] - \text{A}[[1,\,3]] \, \text{x3}[i_{-}1] - \text{A}[[1,\,4]] \, \text{x4}[i_{-}1] + \text{b}[[1]]}{\text{A}[[1,\,1]]} \\ &\text{x2}[i_{-}] \coloneqq \frac{-\text{A}[[2,\,1]] \, \text{x1}[i] - \text{A}[[2,\,3]] \, \text{x3}[i_{-}1] - \text{A}[[2,\,4]] \, \text{x4}[i_{-}1] + \text{b}[[2]]}{\text{A}[[2,\,2]]} \\ &\text{x3}[i_{-}] \coloneqq \frac{-\text{A}[[3,\,1]] \, \text{x1}[i] - \text{A}[[3,\,2]] \, \text{x2}[i] - \text{A}[[3,\,4]] \, \text{x4}[i_{-}1] + \text{b}[[3]]}{\text{A}[[3,\,3]]} \\ &\text{x4}[i_{-}] \coloneqq \frac{-\text{A}[[4,\,1]] \, \text{x1}[i] - \text{A}[[4,\,2]] \, \text{x2}[i] - \text{A}[[4,\,3]] \, \text{x3}[i] + \text{b}[[4]]}{\text{A}[[4,\,4]]} \end{aligned}$$

## Fazendo:

O método de Gauss - Seidel tb é divergente para este sistema. Observe que nem o critério das linhas, nem o critério de Sanssenfeld são satisfeitos. Agora se permutamos as duas primeiras linhas deste sistemas de equações, o critério de Sanssenfeld passa a ser satisfeito, logo o método de Gauss - Seidel será convergente, para qualquer vetor inicial considerado.

```
ln[25]:= A = {{2., -1., 0, 0}, {1., 2., -1., 0.}, {0., -1., 2., -1.}, {0., 0., -1., 2.}};
      b = \{2, 1, 3, 4\};
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{N}[3] = & \text{V}[i] := \text{Norm}[\{x1[i], x2[i], x3[i], x4[i]\} - \{x1[i-1], x2[i-1], x3[i-1], x4[i-1]\}, \text{Infinity}] \\ & \{\text{int}[0]\}\\ & \{\text{int}[1], V[1]\}\\ & \{\text{int}[2], V[2]\}\\ & \{\text{int}[3], V[3]\}\\ & \{\text{int}[4], V[4]\}\\ & \{\text{int}[5], V[5]\} \end{aligned}$$

$$& \text{Out}_{[3]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 0\\ 0\\ 1.5\\ 2.75 \end{array} \right\}, 2.75 \right\} \\ & \text{Out}_{[3]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.\\ 0.75\\ 3.25\\ 3.625 \end{array} \right\}, 1.75 \right\} \\ & \text{Out}_{[3]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.375\\ 1.4375\\ 4.03125\\ 4.03125\\ 4.03125\\ 4.03125\\ 4.03125\\ 4.03125\\ 4.03125 \end{array} \right\}, 0.78125 \right\} \\ & \text{Out}_{[4]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.71875\\ 1.65625\\ 4.33594\\ 4.3694 \end{array} \right\}, 0.34375 \right\} \\ & \text{Out}_{[4]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.82813\\ 1.75391\\ 4.46094 \end{array} \right\}, 0.125 \right\} \\ & \text{Out}_{[4]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.82813\\ 1.75391\\ 4.46094 \end{array} \right\}, 0.125 \right\} \\ & \text{Aut}_{[4]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.82813\\ 4.43094 \end{array} \right\}, 0.125 \right\} \\ & \text{Aut}_{[4]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.82813\\ 4.46094\\ 4.23047 \end{array} \right\}, 0.125 \right\} \\ & \text{Aut}_{[4]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.82813\\ 4.46094\\ 4.23047 \end{array} \right\}, 0.125 \right\} \\ & \text{Aut}_{[4]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.82813\\ 4.46094\\ 4.23047 \end{array} \right\}, 0.125 \right\} \\ & \text{Aut}_{[4]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.82813\\ 4.46094\\ 4.23047 \end{array} \right\}, 0.125 \right\} \\ & \text{Aut}_{[4]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.82813\\ 4.46094\\ 4.23047 \end{array} \right\}, 0.125 \right\} \\ & \text{Aut}_{[4]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.82813\\ 4.46094\\ 4.23047 \end{array} \right\}, 0.125 \right\} \\ & \text{Aut}_{[4]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.82813\\ 4.46094\\ 4.23047 \end{array} \right\}, 0.125 \right\} \\ & \text{Aut}_{[4]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.82813\\ 4.46094\\ 4.23047 \end{array} \right\}, 0.125 \right\} \\ & \text{Aut}_{[4]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1.82813\\ 4.46094\\ 4.23047 \end{array} \right\}, 0.125 \right\}$$