VEŽBA 6: Matrice (dvodimenzionalni nizovi)

Primer 1 – Pravljenje matrice (od 3 reda i 7 kolona)

a) Eksplicitnim navođenjem vrednosti ("pravougaona" matrica)

```
package com.asss.uup;
public class MatricaDemo_1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[][] matrica = {{7, 9, 3, 12, 27, 10, 28},
        System.out.println("Elementi matrice (dvodimenzionalnog niza):");
        for (int <u>i</u> = 0; <u>i</u> < matrica.length; <u>i</u>++) {
             for (int j = 0; j < matrica[<u>i</u>].length; <u>j</u>++) {
                 System.out.print(" " + matrica[i][j]);
             System.out.println();
```

b) Eksplicitnim navođenjem vrednosti ("krnja" matrica)

```
package com.asss.uup;
public class MatricaDemo_2 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[][] matrica = {{7, 9, 3, 12, 27, 10, 28},
                              {27, 28, 12, 10}};
        System.out.println("Elementi matrice (dvodimenzionalnog niza):");
         for (int \underline{i} = 0; \underline{i} < matrica.length; <math>\underline{i} + +) {
             for (int j = 0; j < matrica[i].length; j++) {
                  System.out.print(" " + matrica[i][j]);
             System.out.println();
```

c) Određivanjem dužine matrice (svi elementi imaju podrazumevanu vrednost)

```
package com.asss.uup;
    a potom prikazati sve elemente matrice.
public class MatricaDemo_3 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[][] matrica = new int[3][7];
          double[][] matrica = new double[3][7];
          boolean[][] matrica = new boolean[3][7];
        System.out.println("Elementi matrice (dvodimenzionalnog niza):");
        for (int \underline{i} = 0; \underline{i} < matrica.length; \underline{i}++) {
             for (int j = 0; j < matrica[i].length; <math>j++) {
                 System.out.print(" " + matrica[i][j]);
             System.out.println();
```

d) Određivanjem dužine matrice (dodela vrednosti pojedinim elementima matrice)

```
package com.asss.uup;
public class MatricaDemo_4 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
         int[][] matrica = new int[3][7];
         matrica[0][3] = 12;
        matrica[0][6] = 7;
        matrica[0][0] = 27;
        matrica[1][1] = 9;
        matrica[2][5] = 28;
         matrica[2][4] = 3;
         for (int \underline{i} = 0; \underline{i} < matrica.length; <math>\underline{i} + +) {
                  System.out.print("\t" + matrica[i][j]);
             System.out.println();
```

Primer 2 – Matrica koja u potpunosti definiše korisnik

a) "Pravougaona" matrica

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner unosSaTastature = new Scanner(System.in);
    int m = unosSaTastature.nextInt();
    System.out.print("Unesite broj kolona: ");
    int n = unosSaTastature.nextInt();
    int[][] matrica = new int[m][n];
    System.out.println();
            matrica[i][j] = unosSaTastature.nextInt();
        System.out.println("");
    System.out.println("Elementi matrice (dvodimenzionalnog niza):");
            System.out.print("\t" + matrica[i][j]);
       System.out.println();
```

b) "Kvadratna" matrica

```
package com.asss.uup;
import java.util.Scanner;
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner ulaz = new Scanner(System.in);
        int n = ulaz.nextInt();
        int[][] matrica = new int[n][n];
        System.out.println();
        for (int \underline{i} = 0; \underline{i} < n; \underline{i} + +) {
                 System.out.print("Unesite element niza" +
                 matrica[i][j] = ulaz.nextInt();
             System.out.println("");
        System.out.println("Elementi matrice (dvodimenzionalnog niza):")
                 System.out.print("\t" + matrica[i][j]);
            System.out.println();
```

Primer 3 – Matrica sa generisanim vrednostima njenih elemenata, njihov zbir i aritmetička sredina

```
ckage com.asss.uup
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Main {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner ulaz = new Scanner(System.in);
        int[][] matrica = new int[m][n];
        int zbir = 0;
                matrica[\underline{i}][\underline{j}] = (int) (Math.random() * 10);
                System.out.print("\t" + matrica[i][j]);
                zbir += matrica[i][j];
            System.out.println();
        double as = (double) zbir / (m * n);
        System.out.println("\nSrednja vrednost članova matrice je " + as);
```

Primer 4 – Matrica sa generisanim vrednostima njenih elemenata, najmanja i najveća vrednost matrice

```
oublic class Main {
              // pravljenje "kvadratne" matrice
int[][] matrica = new int[n][n];
                     for (int j = 0; j < matrica[i].length; j++) {
    matrica[i][j] = (int) (Math.random() * 10);</pre>
             for (int i = 0; i < matrica.length; i++) {
   for (int j = 0; j < matrica[i].length; j++) {
     if (matrica[i][j] < min) {</pre>
```



Primer 5 – Matrica sa generisanim vrednostima i elementi glavne dijagonale

```
package com.asss.uup;
    public static void main(String[] args) {
         Scanner ulaz = new Scanner(System.in);
         int[][] matrica = new int[n][n];
         for (int \underline{i} = 0; \underline{i} < \text{matrica.length}; \underline{i} + +) {
                  matrica[<u>i</u>][<u>j</u>] = (<u>int</u>) (Math.random() * 10);
                  System.out.print("\t" + matrica[i][j]);
             System.out.println();
              for (int j = 0; j < matrica[i].length; j++) {</pre>
                       System.out.print(matrica[i][j] + " | ");
```

Primer 6 – Matrica sa generisanim vrednostima i elementi sporedne dijagonale

```
package com.asss.uup;
import java.util.Scanner;
   public static void main(String[] args) {
       Scanner ulaz = new Scanner(System.in);
       int[][] matrica = new int[n][n];
       System.out.println("\nElementi matrice (dvodimenzionalnog niza):")
                matrica[<u>i</u>][<u>j</u>] = (int) (Math.random() * 10);
                System.out.print("\t" + matrica[i][j]);
           System.out.println();
                    System.out.print(matrica[i][j] + " | ");
```

Primer 7 – Matrica sa generisanim vrednostima i elementi koji se nalaze ispod sporedne dijagonale

```
import java.util.Scanner;
   public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner ulaz = new Scanner(System.in);
         int[][] matrica = new int[n][n];
             System.out.println();
         "ispod sporedne dijagonale matrice:"); for (int \underline{i} = 0; \underline{i} < matrica.length; \underline{i}++) {
                       System.out.print(matrica[i][j] + " | ");
             System.out.println();
```