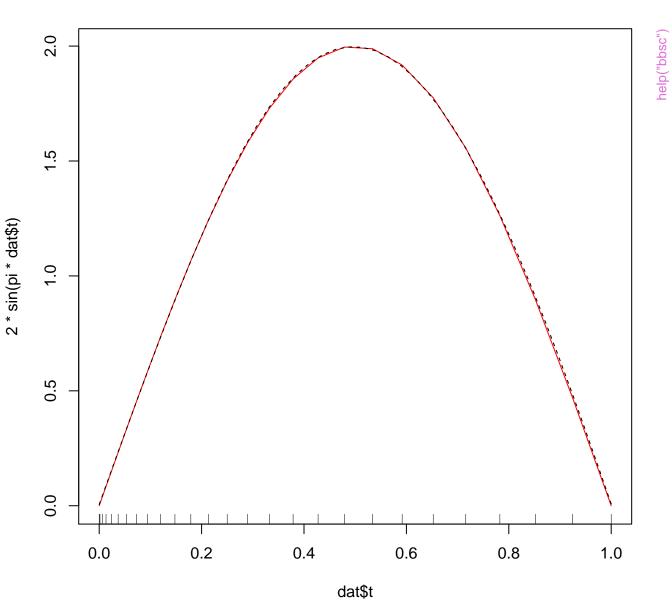
intercept



effect of z1

