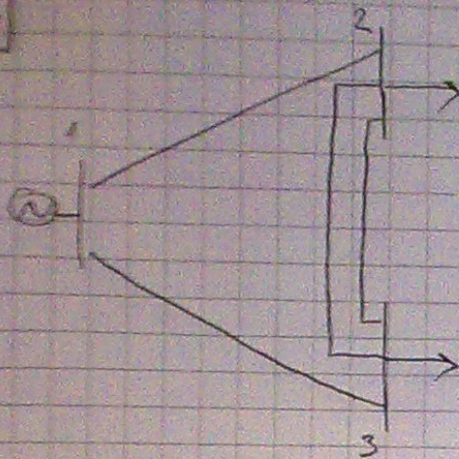


21



$$U_n = 110 \text{ kV}$$

$$R_n = 0,12 \text{ } \Omega / \text{km}$$

$$X_n = 0,41 \text{ } \Omega / \text{km}$$

$$B_n = 0,0028 \text{ mS/km}$$

$$l = 20 \text{ km}$$

$$U_n = 110 \angle 0^\circ \text{ kV}$$

$$U_2 = 108,758 \angle -1,95^\circ \text{ kV}$$

$$U_3 = 109,059 \angle -1,95^\circ \text{ kV}$$

$$U_{12} = 120 \text{ kV}$$

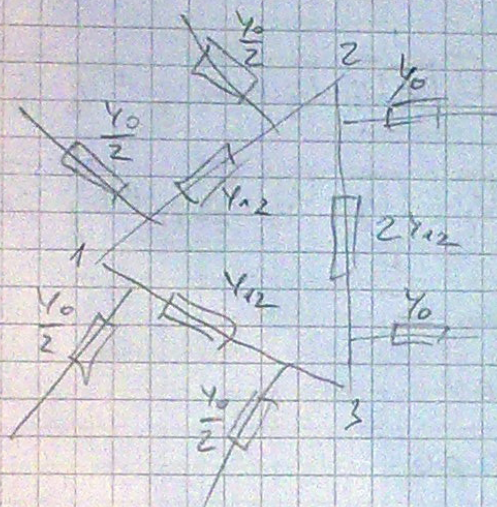
$$Y_{12} = \frac{1}{(R_n + jX_n)l} \text{ [S]}$$

$$Y_{12} = \frac{1}{(R_n + jX_n)l} \cdot \frac{U_n^2}{S_B}$$

$$S_B = 100 \text{ MVA}$$

$$Y_{12} = 3,228 - j13,532 \text{ p.u.}$$

$$\frac{Y_0}{2} = j \frac{B_n l}{2} \cdot \frac{U_n^2}{S_B} = j0,003 \text{ p.u.}$$



$$\begin{bmatrix} 2Y_{12} + Y_0 & -Y_{12} & -Y_{12} \\ -Y_{12} & 3Y_{12} + 3\frac{Y_0}{2} & -2Y_{12} \\ -Y_{12} & -2Y_{12} & 3Y_{12} + 3\frac{Y_0}{2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 28,518 \angle 73,653^\circ & 14,162 \angle 100,309^\circ & 14,162 \angle 100,309^\circ \\ 14,162 \angle -73,653^\circ & 42,476 \angle -73,653^\circ & 28,518 \angle -73,653^\circ \\ 14,162 \angle -73,653^\circ & 28,518 \angle -73,653^\circ & 42,476 \angle -73,653^\circ \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P_i = |U_i| \sum_{j=1}^n |U_j| Y_{ij} \cos(\delta_i - \delta_j - \theta_{ij})$$

$$Q_i = |U_i| \sum_{j=1}^n |U_j| Y_{ij} \sin(\delta_i - \delta_j - \theta_{ij})$$

$$|U_1| = 1 \text{ p.u.}$$

$$|U_2| = 0,933 \text{ p.u.}$$

$$|U_3| = 0,931 \text{ p.u.}$$

$$P_1 = 1,005 \text{ p.u.} = 100,5 \text{ MW}$$

$$Q_1 = 0,008 \text{ p.u.} = 0,8 \text{ Mvar}$$

$$P_2 = -0,502 \text{ p.u.} = -50,2 \text{ MW}$$

$$Q_2 = -0,033 \text{ p.u.} = -3,3 \text{ Mvar}$$

$$P_3 = -0,496 \text{ p.u.} = -49,6 \text{ MW}$$

$$Q_3 = 0,033 \text{ p.u.} = 3,3 \text{ Mvar}$$

$$c) \Delta S = \Delta S_{12} + \Delta S_{23}$$

$$S_{12} = \overline{U}_1 \cdot \overline{I}_{1-2}^* = \overline{U}_1 [(\overline{U}_2 - \overline{U}_3) \cdot \overline{Y}_{1-2} + \overline{U}_2 \cdot \overline{Y}_{10}]^*$$

$$S_{21} = \overline{U}_2 \cdot \overline{I}_{2-1}^* = \overline{U}_2 [(\overline{U}_1 - \overline{U}_3) \cdot \overline{Y}_{2-1} + \overline{U}_1 \cdot \overline{Y}_{20}]^*$$

$$S_{12} = 0,304 + j 0,024 \text{ p.u.}$$

$$S_{21} = -0,499 - j 0,015 \text{ p.u.}$$

$$S_{23} = 0,504 - j 0,016 \text{ p.u.}$$

$$S_{32} = -0,499 - j 0,026 \text{ p.u.}$$

$$S_{23} = -0,003 - j 0,036 \text{ p.u.}$$

$$S_{32} = 0,003 + j 0,036 \text{ p.u.}$$

$$\Delta S = \Delta S_{12} + \Delta S_{23} + \Delta S_{32}$$

$$\Delta S = 0,010 + j 0,008 \text{ p.u.} = 1,01 + j 0,806 \text{ MVA}$$