$$p(D) = 0.05$$
 $p(\bar{p}) = 0.95$

$$P((And) \cup (\bar{A}nd)) = P(And) + P(\bar{A}n\bar{D})$$

=
$$P(A|D) p(D) + p(\overline{A}|\overline{D}) p(\overline{D})$$

$$P(D|A) = \frac{p(A \cap D)}{p(A)} = \frac{p(A|D) P(D)}{p(A)}$$

Exercice 13 (Suite):

$$p(A) = p(A \cap D) + p(A \cap \overline{D})$$

d'où
$$P(DIA) = \frac{P(A|D) P(D)}{P(AID) P(D) + P(AID) P(D)}$$

Exercice 11:

moins 2 personnes avec le mm initiales.

Exercice 14:

$$P(A) = \frac{1}{3}$$
 $P(B) = \frac{2}{3}$

$$R_{i} = (R_{i} n H) \cup (R_{i} n B)$$

$$P(R_{i}) = P(R_{i} n A) + P(R_{i} n B)$$

$$P(R_{i}) = P(R_{i} A) + P(R_{i} B)$$

$$P(R_{i}) = P(R_{i} A) + P(R_{i} B) + P(R_{i} B) + P(R_{i} B)$$

$$P(R_{i}) = P(R_{i} A) + P(R_{i} B) + P(R_{i} B)$$

$$P(R_{i}) = P(R_{i} A) + P(R_{i} B) + P(R_{i} B)$$

$$P(R_{i}) = P(R_{i} A) + P(R_{i} B)$$

$$P(R_{i}) = P(R_{i} A) + P(R_{i} B)$$

$$P(R_{i} B) = P(R_{i} B)$$

$$P(R$$

2) On cherche P(R3 | RznR,)

$$P(R_3|R_2nR_1) = \frac{P(R_3nR_2nR_1)}{P(R_2nR_1)}$$

$$P(R_{2}nR_{i}) = P(R_{2}nR_{i}nA) + P(R_{2}nR_{i}nB)$$

$$= P(R_{2}nR_{i}|A) P(A) + P(R_{2}nR_{i}|B) P(B)$$

$$= (\frac{2}{3})^{2} \times \frac{1}{3} + (\frac{1}{3})^{2} \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{6}{27} = \frac{2}{9}$$

$$P(R_{3}nR_{2}nR_{i})$$

 $= \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^3 \times \frac{1}{3} + \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{10}{81}$

CCP:

$$P(R_3 | R_2 n R_1) = \frac{\frac{10}{81}}{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{5}{9}$$

3) on cherche p(A) Rin Rin Rin Rn)

$$P(A \mid R_1 \cap R_2 \cap R_n) = \frac{P(R_1 \cap R_n \mid R_n)}{P(R_1 \cap R_n)} = \frac{P(R_1 \cap R_n \mid A) P(A)}{P(R_1 \cap R_n \mid B) P(B)}$$

$$(\frac{2}{3}) \times \frac{1}{3}$$

 $(\frac{2}{3})^{1} \times \frac{1}{3} + (\frac{1}{2})^{1} \times \frac{7}{3}$