

# ENGLISH

## Chapter 17

**2nd**  
SECONDARY

**EXPERIENCE**

---



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

# HELICOMOTIVATION



## Present perfect: affirmative and negative

- 1 Read the sentences and answer the questions.

Subject	have	
I/you/we/they	have	met a friend.
	haven't	acted in a West End play.
he/she/it	has	taken dance classes.
	hasn't	written all the stories.



- 1 Are the sentences about the past or now?

**The past.**

Do we know exactly when these things happened?

**No.**

How do we make the present perfect in the affirmative? How do we make it in the negative?

**Affirmative: have/has + past participle.**

**Negative: haven't/hasn't + past participle.**

- 4 Which past participle in the table is regular? How do we make the past participle of regular verbs?

**Regular past participle: acted.**

**To make past participle of regular verbs: verb + -ed.**

## 2 Complete the sentences with the affirmative or negative of *have* and regular past participles.

- 1 She 's visited (visit) cities all over the world.
- 2 I haven't tried (not try) zip lining.
- 3 They 've played (play) baseball.
- 4 He hasn't stayed (not stay) in a hotel.
- 5 We 've traveled (travel) overseas.



### 3 Look at the irregular verbs on pp134-135. Write the past participles of these irregular verbs.

be do eat fly give have make meet  
see sing sleep swim take write

- |                 |                     |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. Be – been    | 8. Meet – met       |
| 2. Do – done    | 9. See – seen       |
| 3. Eat – eaten  | 10. Sing – sung     |
| 4. Fly – flown  | 11. Sleep – slept   |
| 5. Give – given | 12. Swim – swum     |
| 6. Have – had   | 13. Take – taken    |
| 7. Make – made  | 14. Write – written |



## 4 Write the sentences in the present perfect.

- 1 I / not eat / Thai food **I have never eaten Thai food.**
- 2 My friends / swim / in the ocean **My Friends have swum in the ocean.**
- 3 My cousin / not take / any dance classes **My cousin hasn't taken any dance classes.**
- 4 We / not write / a book **We haven't written a book.**
- 5 My aunt / do / a bungee jump **My aunt has done a bungee jump.**
- 6 I / not meet / anyone famous **I haven't met anyone famous.**

## Present perfect: questions

- 1 Complete the tables with the examples in the box.

**Have** you ever **given** him an experience box?  
No, I **haven't**.

**Has** he ever **been** to a recording studio?  
No, never.

### Questions

1 <u>Have</u>	I, you, we, they	2 <u>ever</u>	seen	a pop star?
Has	he, she, it			

### Short answers

Yes,	3 <u>I</u> , you, we, they	have.
	he, she, it	has.
No,	I, you, we, they	4 <u>haven't</u> .
	he, she, it	hasn't.
	5 <u>never</u> .	



## 2 Match questions 1–4 to answers a–d.

- 1 Have you ever been skiing? —————→ **a** No, but she's been to Canada.
- 2 Have you read this book? —————→ **b** Yes, I've read it twice.
- 3 Has your mother ever been to the United States? —————→ **c** Yes, we go to the Alps every year.
- 4 Have we done this exercise before? —————→ **d** No, I don't think we have.



### 3 Make sentences with *ever* and *never*.

1 you / break your leg (?)

*Have you ever broken your leg?*

2 he / play golf (-) **He has never played golf.**

3 you visit / the royal palace (?) **Have you ever visited the royal palace?**

4 I / play Monopoly (-) **I've never played Monopoly.**

5 she / travel / by plane (?) **Has she ever travelled by plane?**

6 he / have / a job (-) **He's never had a job.**

7 we / study / Latin (-) **We have never studied Latin.**

8 you / be on a motorcycle (?) **Have you ever been on a motorcycle?**



# 4 Match words from each box to make a question.

*Have you ever bought tickets for a concert?*

~~buy~~  
download  
give  
meet  
play  
see

a famous musician  
live music  
money to a street musician  
music from the Internet  
the drums  
~~tickets for a concert~~



1. Have you ever downloaded music from the internet?
2. Have you ever given money to a street musician?
3. Have you ever met a famous musician?
4. Have you ever played the drums?
5. Have you ever seen live music?

## 6 Circle the correct option.

### GRAMMAR ROUND-UP

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

## HOMEWORK

PAGE 78

Renata Flores is a singer from Ayacucho in Peru. She became a big hit when nearly two million people watched her version of the Michael Jackson song 'The Way You Make Me Feel' on YouTube. **1** (...) so special about the song? Renata sang it in Quechua.


Quechua is Peru's second language. Ten percent of the 30 million population **2** (...) Quechua and another 4.5 million people speak it in Ecuador, Bolivia, Argentina, Colombia and Brazil. But the language was unpopular for many years. Students **3** (...) Quechua in school and **4** (...) parents didn't want their children to learn the language. And if **5** (...) a language, it disappears.

Renata herself couldn't **6** (...) Quechua well, so her grandmother helped her translate the song from English. Renata is now a celebrity in Peru and she **7** (...) on a project to make young people proud to speak Quechua. She continues to post on YouTube and she **8** (...) songs by people like Bob Marley and Alicia Keys.



THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION

SEE YOU NEXT CLASS

 emegen.es