



ENGLISH

Chapter 5
Week 5

3rd
SECONDARY

LOVE TO LEARN



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

HELICOMOTIVATION

Present perfect with *for*, *since* and *How long ...?*

Pag 28

1 Read the examples and complete the rules.

How long has Alice wanted to drive?

She's wanted to drive **for** years.

How long has Ben enjoyed cooking?

He's enjoyed cooking **since** he was a kid.

- 1 Use the present perfect with since to talk about the point in time when an action starts.
- 2 Use the present perfect with for to talk about the duration of an action.

2 Complete the table with the phrases in the box. Then add two more of your own.

2017 eight o'clock this morning a long time
 a week ages an hour I was 12 last week
 Monday two years

For

an hour

a long time

a week

ages

two years

Since

last week

2017

eight o'clock

this morning

I was 12

Monday

3 12 Circle the correct option. Listen and check.



Max Polhill **1 loves/has loved** technology **2 for/since** many years – **3 for/since** he got his first computer at the age of two! Soon he began to write computer code, and in 2012 he designed his first game app, Stellar Alien. Since then, he **4 creates/has created** many games, music videos and animations. Max **5 runs/has run** his own company, Xavier Games, **6 for/since** the age of 14.



4 Complete the sentences with information that is true for you. Use the present perfect and *for* or *since*.

Personal answers

1 I 've been (be) in this room for 30 minutes.

2 I _____ (have) this book _____

3 Our teacher _____ (teach) us English _____

4 We _____ (be) at this school _____

5 I _____ (live) in my house _____

just, yet and already

6 Read the examples and circle the correct option to complete the rules.

Alice **has just learned** to drive.

Has she **passed** her test **yet**?

Cora **has already built** a robot.

She **hasn't designed** an app **yet**.

- 1 We put *yet* at the **start/end** of the sentence.
- 2 We put *already* and *just* **before/after** the past participle.
- 3 We use *yet* in **affirmative/negative** sentences and questions.
- 4 We use **just/***yet* to talk about something that happened very recently.
- 5 We use *yet/***already** for something that happened previously or sooner than expected.
- 6 We use **just/***yet* to say or ask whether something that we expected has happened.

7 Rewrite the sentences adding the word in parentheses. Are they true or false for you?

1 We've done exercise 6. **(already)**

We've already done exercise 6.

2 We haven't solved the puzzle. **(yet)**

We haven't solved the puzzle yet.

3 We've learned the present perfect. **(already)**

We have already learned the present perfect.

4 The bell hasn't rung. **(yet)**

The bell hasn't rung yet.

Present perfect and simple past

1 Match rules 1–3 with examples a–f.

- a Have you **ever** done a conversation exchange?
- b Nuala went to Spain **last** summer.
- c Her school organized an exchange a year **ago**.
- d Rashid started learning Mandarin **in** September.
- e Anya has **already** learned ten songs by heart.
- f We've studied English **for** years.

- 1 We use the simple past for an action completed at a specific time in the past. **B C D**
- 2 We use the present perfect for an action that started in the past and continues or is still relevant now. **F**
- 3 We use the present perfect for an action that happened at an unspecified time in the past. **A E**

2 Complete the table with the time expressions in exercise 1 and in the box.

at the age of in (+ month / year) just
never since yesterday yet

Simple past	Present perfect
<i>last</i> ago .: in .: yesterday .: in (+ month / year) .: at the age of .:	<i>ever</i> already .: for .: yet .: never .: just .: since .:

- 3**  15 Complete the text with time expressions from exercise 2. Then listen and check.





Have you 1 ever heard of Bibi the African parrot? A friend of mine has 2 just shown me a video of her online. Apparently Bibi has loved languages 3 since she was born. 4 At the age of two she already knew a lot of words, and now she can say 'hello' in 20 different languages, including Polish, Japanese and Swahili. Bibi was born 5 in 2006, but she's still young for a parrot; they can live up to 60 years. Bibi also does great sound effects. She can sound like a dog, cat or chicken. I've 6 never seen anything like it!

4 Complete the sentences with the simple past or present perfect form of the verbs.

- 1 We 've used (**use**) this book since September.
- 2 I spoke (**speak**) English yesterday.
- 3 I came (**come**) to this school when I was 12.
- 4 We had (**have**) two English classes last week.
- 5 I 've never watched (**never / watch**) a YouTube™ tutorial.

5 Complete the questions with the correct form of the simple past or the present perfect.

- 1 a ^{Have you} spoken (you / speak) English all your life?
b When did you start (you / start) to learn it?
- 2 a ^{Have you} always had (you / always have) the same English teacher?
b Who was (be) your teacher last year?
- 3 a ^{Have you} always been (you / always be) at this school?
b Which school did you go (you / go) to?

HOMework

from 1 to 5

7 Circle the correct option.

GRAMMAR ROUND-UP

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

'Stayin' alive': can karaoke save endangered languages?

Have you **1 ever try/tried ever/ever tried** singing karaoke? In Spokane, Washington (USA), karaoke is more than a fun night out – it's a way of keeping the indigenous Salish language alive. Every year they **2 have/had/are having** a karaoke competition to encourage people to use the endangered Native American language.

In the past, thousands of people **3 were speaking/speak/spoke** Salish, but now only about 300 people **4 speak/are speaking/have spoken** it fluently. Karaoke judge Graham Wiley-Camacho learned a dialect of Salish while he **5 grew/was growing/has grown up**. He **6 speaks/spoke/has spoken** the language since he was a child, and now he's trying to keep it alive by teaching others. After studying Salish **7 since/for/ago** only nine months, Keegan Heron **8 wins/won/was winning** second prize in the competition with a Salish version of 'Everybody' by the Backstreet Boys.

Thank
you!

