

# ENGLISH

## Chapter 21

**5th**  
SECONDARY

**CHALLENGES**

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## Vocabulary and Listening

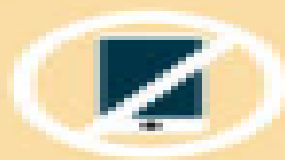


### Expressions with *make* and *do*

1



Work in pairs. Check the meaning of the words in **bold** in the quiz. Circle the correct option (A or B). Do you agree with the answer?



### Could you **do without** your phone?

You're lost in the middle of the woods. Your phone has run out of battery, you've eaten all your food and your friend has **made off** with the map. What do you do next?



## Vocabulary and Listening



- A** Sit back and relax, do up your jacket to stay warm and make up some songs to pass the time. The rescue team will find you eventually.
  - B** Try to make out the nearest town. People generally live in valleys or near a water supply, so make for a river or stream and follow that downhill.
- 

If your answer is ...

- A:** You're a careful person who prefers to play it safe. You trust that others will find you.
- B:** You are a more restless person who prefers to take risks and sort out your problems for yourself.

## 2 Complete the table with the words below.

a mistake   a point   a school subject  
an effort   fun of   harm/damage (to)   nothing  
sure   the most (of)   up your mind (to do)  
you good   your best

Make	Do
<i>an effort</i>  a mistake a point an effort fun of sure the most of up your mind (to do)	<i>your best</i>  a school subject harm/damage (to) nothing you good your best



### 3 Watch again. Which Key phrases do you hear?

#### Key phrases

##### Asking for directions

Sorry to bother you, but I'm looking for ...

Excuse me! Do you know this area?

Can you tell me/Do you know the way to ... ?

##### Being unable to help

I'm afraid I can't help you. I'm not from around here.

##### Giving directions

Go back the way you came to the ...

Turn left/right and keep walking until ...  
... is on your left/right

Cut through ... / Walk around the ... /

Go across the ... / You'll end up/come out by ...

You can't miss it!



US → UK

field (US) → pitch (UK)



## Unit 7

### The passive voice

1

#### Reinforcement

Circle the correct option.

My family has decided to go off the grid. So far, the electricity **1 has been disconnected / had been disconnected** so we can't even watch TV. In fact, last week our TV **2 was being exchanged / was exchanged** for a load of wood for the fire! My dad says a wind turbine **3 is installed / is going to be installed** next week, so at least we'll have light! The water supply **4 was cut off / cut off** a few days ago. Rainwater **5 has been collected / is collected** in a tank. There's a river near here from which fresh water **6 will be taken / is being taken** once Dad gets around to connecting the pipes!



Write the sentences in the  
passive voice.



- 1 Alfred Nobel invented dynamite.  
Dynamite was invented by Alfred Nobel.
- 2 Robert Downey Jr. has always played the *Avengers* character Iron Man.  
The *Avengers* character Iron Man has always been played by Robert Downey Jr.
- 3 They're building a new hospital next to our school.  
A new hospital is being built next to our school.
- 4 No one was doing anything about the climate crisis.  
Nothing was being done about the climate crisis.
- 5 They had made a mistake with the bill at the hotel.  
A mistake had been made with the bill at the hotel.

3

**Challenge**

Complete the dialogue with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.



So, how's your hotel?

It's terrible! It 1 **is being redecorated** (redecorate) right now, so the place is a mess.

How's the room?

It smelled awful because it 2 **has just been painted** (just/paint), so we asked to change rooms.

Oh, dear. Where's the wedding tomorrow?

It 3 **is going to be held** (hold) in the backyard because the dining rooms aren't ready. The tables 4 **are being set up** (set up) right now.

How many people are coming?

Not many. Only 30 people 5 **were invited** (invite) and they haven't all shown up. I think the invitations 6 **were sent** (send) a bit late.

# The passive voice: modal verbs

**4**

## **Reinforcement**

Write the rules in the passive voice.

1 The teacher / should / inform / of any injuries you have.

**The teacher should be informed of any injuries**

2 Your cell phone / must / turn off.

**Your cell phone must be turned off**

3 All yoga mats / can / leave / at the reception desk.

**All yoga mats can be left at the reception desk**

# The passive voice: modal verbs

**4** **Reinforcement** Write the rules in the passive voice.

4 Socks / must not / wear / in case you slip.

**Socks must not be worn in case you slip**

5 Questions / can / ask / during class.

**Question can be asked during class**

6 All conversations / should / whisper

**All conversations should be whispered**



## 6 Challenge Rewrite the sentences with *have* (something done).

- 1 Someone was cleaning my neighbors' swimming pool this morning.

My neighbors had their swimming pool cleaned this morning.

- 2 Before the operation, a nurse took my temperature.

I had my temperature taken by a nurse

- 3 Has someone washed your car?

Have you had your car washed?

- 4 We don't have a printer so a friend printed the homework for me.

I had my homework printed by a friend because I don't have a printer.

- 5 How long has it been since someone cut your hair?

How long is it since you had your hair cut?

- 6 Someone used to make shoes by hand for rich men.

Rich men used to have their shoes made by hand

***have/get something done*****5 Reinforcement** Join the sentence halves.

- 1 I was hungry, ...
- 2 Jack's car was dirty ...
- 3 Isabel was bored with her hair, ...
- 4 Our computer broke down, ...
- 5 You can't see the board. ...
- 6 The grass in the backyard was very long, ...  
  - a You should have your eyes tested.
  - b so she had it dyed green.
  - c so we had it cut.
  - d so I had a pizza delivered.
  - e so we had it fixed.
  - f and he had it washed.

C