

ENGLISH

Chapter 24
Session B

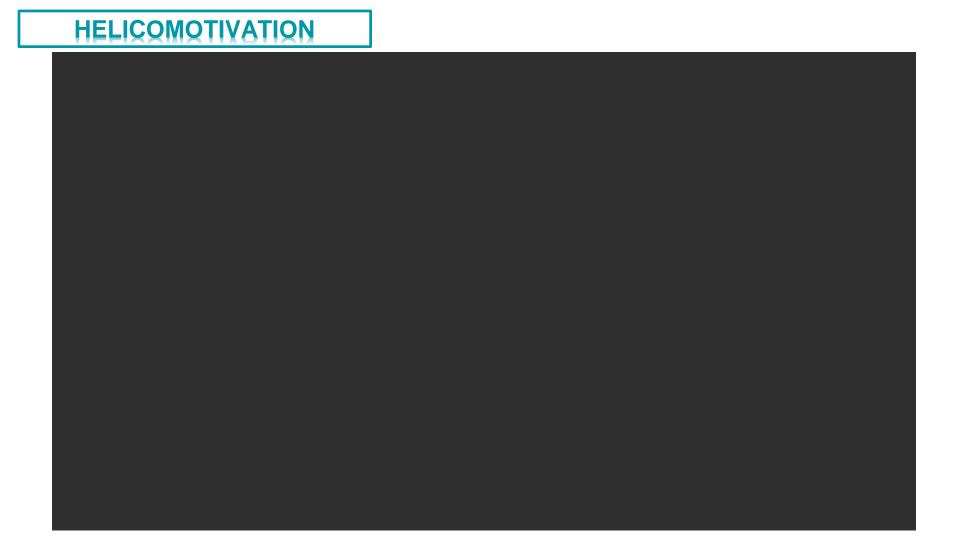


ALTRUISM

Present Perfect







VOCABULARY IN PICTURES

Fundraising Ideas



make and do



make a decision



make a mistake



make friends



make money

ENGLISH

VOCABULARY IN PICTURES



make someone happy



make someone laugh



do charity work



do exercise



do homework



do nothing



do someone a favor



do your best

Present Perfect: ever, never, yet, already, just

Have you ever lived in France?

I have never lived in France.

Have you lived in France yet?

I haven't lived in France yet.

I have already lived in France.

The sponsored swim has just started.

- we often use the adverb ever to ask if something has happened at any time before now.
- we use never to express a negative idea.
- we use already to say that something has happened early. It usually comes before the main verb.

- we use yet to talk about something which is expected to happen. It means 'at any time up to now.' It is used in questions and negative sentences. It is placed at the end of sentences.
- we usually use just with the present perfect tense, and it means 'a short time ago.' It comes before the main verb.

Present Perfect: for and since

How long has she been a Goodwill Ambassador?

She's been an Ambassador since August 2009.

She's been an Ambassador for more than a year.

for (a period in time)	since (a point in time)
ten minutes	2010
two hours	2pm
four days	April
three weeks	this morning
a month	I was born
a year	Saturday
a long time	last night

- we use How long with present perfect questions to ask about the duration of an activity or situation
 How long has she been a doctor?
- we use for with durations of time
 She's been a doctor for more than a year.
- we use since with starting points in time (when the activity commenced)
 She's been a doctor since August 2009.

Fundraising Ideas

- 1 Match a-f with 1-6 to make sentences.
 - a 3 Dan and Rita are doing
 - **b** 4 I bought a charity
 - c 2 Pop stars are making a
 - d 6 My friends are washing
 - e 1 There was a woman collecting
 - f 5 We've organized

- 1 money for the Red Cross.
- 2 charity CD to raise money for famine victims.
- 3 a sponsored swim this weekend.
- 4 raffle ticket to help Haiti.
- **5** a rummage sale for the ASPCA.
- 6 cars for charity.



make and do

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *make* or *do*.



- a I've just <u>done</u> some exercise. I'm really tired.
- **b** I always <u>do</u> my homework before I watch TV.
- c Ken is so funny. He really makes me laugh.
- d Can you <u>do</u> me a favor? I really need some help.
- e Robin wants to <u>do</u> some charity work in Africa for a year.
- f I think I failed the test. I made too many mistakes.

PROGRESS CHECK Present Perfect: ever, never, yet, already, just

- Complete the sentences with ever, never, vet, already or just.
 - a Beth has <u>never</u> done a sponsored swim.
 - **b** My brother has <u>just</u> met some people.
 - c Have you ever raised money for charity?
 - d I haven't visited India __yet__, but I want to.
 - Have you seen the new adventure movie yet ?
 - Alex has <u>already</u> collected lots of money for charity.

Present Perfect: for and since

- 4 Complete the sentences with for or since.
 - a I've known my best friend since 2006.
 - b Carla's done charity work since she was 12.
 - c Rafael Nadal has been famous <u>for</u> many years.
 - **d** You've studied <u>for</u> three hours. Well done!
 - e I haven't eaten <u>since</u> this morning. I'm hungry.
 - f Tom's been here <u>for</u> a long time. He arrived early.

PROGRESS CHECK

Grammar Buildup 8

Choose the correct answers.

a ______ you know someone you really admire? I do. My best friend, Jenny. We've known each other since we b primary school and we've been best friends _____ five years. Jenny loves d _____ other people. She e ______lots of money for charity. She's washed cars and f _____ cakes. I've done some events with her. For example, we've done a sponsored swim to raise money for the ASPCA.

The only thing Jenny has h ______ done is a sponsored walk, but she's going to do one this summer. She's fantastic!



2 Have 1 start 2 started 2 since **1** tor 1 help 2 helping 1 is raising 2 has raised 1 sells 2 sold 1 more most 2 ever never





1 Read the text and circle the correct answers.



Page 207



From A to E

Since last March, we a ____ nearly \$700 for Médecins Sans Frontières. We are very pleased. And now we **b** ____ started to raise money for Oxfam, too. So far, Carol c ____ organized a rummage sale. We d ____ had the sale yet, but some of us have e ____ a sponsored swim. We have **f** ____ a charity CD, so maybe we can try that this year. At my school, the teachers and students have done charity work **g** ____ 2010. And we've sponsored a school h ____ three years. With our support, they have i ____ desks and a board for a new classroom. i ____ you ever done anything interesting to raise money?

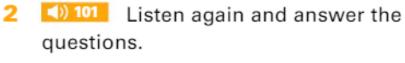
	1	2	3
а	raising	(have raised)	were raising
b	have	did	were
С	did	was	has
d	haven't	didn't	couldn't
е	already did	already doing	already done
f	made never	ever made	never made
f g	made never before	ever made	never made in
•			
g	before	since	in
g	before before	since	in

Listen and check your answers.





- 1 Listen to two volunteers talking about their work for Clean Beaches. Circle the correct answers.
 - a The volunteers are cleaning parks / beaches / roads.
 - b Maria Adams is a teacher / student / secretary at the community school.
 - They're finding more garbage / less garbage / the same amount of garbage this year.
 - d Andy is a student / teacher / office worker at the school.
 - e He arrived at one o'clock / three thirty / nine thirty.
 - f He is volunteering because he gets free lunch / the school makes him / he cares about the environment.





- a How many kilometers have they cleaned up so far? They've cleaned up 48 kilometers
- **b** When did the Clean Beaches campaign start? It started on september 12th.
- How much less garbage are they finding this year?

They're finding 32 percent les garbage

- d What does Maria say about beaches in the state?
 - They're still the dirtiest in the country
- How many items were they picking up per kilometer last year? They were picking up 4,784 ítems last year.



- f How many items are they picking up per kilometer this year? They're picking up 3,269 ítems this year.
- g What has Andy picked up today? He's picked up 217 drink cans.
- h How long has he been there?He's been there for three and a half hours.
- i What's the strangest thing he has found? <u>The strangest/ funniest thing he's found is a</u> set of plastic vampire's teeth.
- j What are the fun activities at the end of the day?
 <u>The fun activities are a barbecue on the beach</u>
 and some races

Circle the correct words to complete the text.



Our school has collected money for different charities a since / for five years now. We all really enjoy forganizing / to organize different fundraising activities. Last year, we c made / have made \$3,000 for the Red Cross with a big 'Charity Day.' We d were selling / sold cakes, books and raffle tickets, and washed cars. There e were / was also a pet show. It was the f funniest / funnier event of the day. While Peter Shepherd in Year 9 g was showing / showed his parrot to the judges, it started to say really bad words and the principal h has got 7 got very annoyed. He said the parrot was not polite i enough for / enough to win! This year we j are organizing / organize a concert, a disco, karaoke and a fashion show. We haven't had a disco k since / for 2008. And we've I never did / never done a fashion show before, although a fashion show isn't as m interested / interesting as a pet show. n Have / Did you ever done karaoke? I d haven't / didn't because I'm too frightened p for singing / to sing in public!

Money



Label the pictures with the words in the box. Then listen and check.

ATM (automated teller machine)
bills check coin purse coins
pay by credit card pay in cash
PIN tip wallet









Bills

2 Pay by credit card 4 Coins





- Wallet
- Coin purse



10 Check



7 Tip



ATM Pin

2 Circle the correct words.

I've never had a \$50 coin / bill.

- a 'Waiter! Can we have the check / tip, please?' 'Certainly.'
- b Someone stole my dad's ATM / wallet yesterday.
- c I don't have enough bills.
 I'll pay by credit card / in cash.
- d You shouldn't show anyone your coin purse / PIN.
- e You can't get coins / bills from an ATM.

3 Read the definitions and write the correct words.

Men usually keep their money in this. <u>wallet</u>

- a Women usually keep their money in this. Coin purse
- **b** You can get money from here 24 hours a day. ATM
- c You leave this if you're happy with the service in a restaurant. Tip
- d If you pay with bills and coins, you do this.
 Pay in cash
- e A piece of paper that shows you how much to pay in a restaurant. Check

- 4 Answer the questions for you. Write in full sentences. Use words from activity 1.
 - a Where do you keep your money?

How do you usually pay in a store?

Personal answer

