ENGLISH

Chapter 17 Session A



CHALLENGES

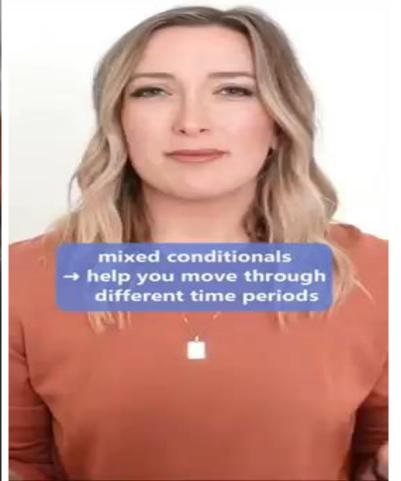


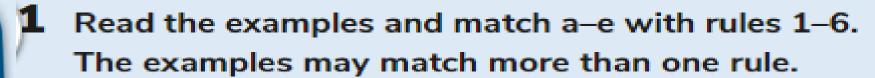


Helicomotivation:

How to use **Real** Conditionals







- a I wouldn't have run as fast if I hadn't seen my rival.
- b If we identified these traits, we would accept ourselves more.
- c If/When you have a rival, it increases your motivation to succeed.
- d Unless you set objectives, you don't work as hard.
- e If you compete against a rival, you will be more motivated.

1 Zero conditional sentences talk about facts. We can use when instead of if.

C

2 First conditional sentences talk about the future, for possible or likely situations.

e

3 Second conditional sentences talk about present and future, for imaginary or unlikely situations.



4 Third conditional sentences talk about the past. We imagine changing the past.



5 Unless means if ... not, It is most often used in first conditional sentences.



6 The if clause can come first or second. When it comes first, we separate the two clauses with a comma.



- Complete the second sentence so it means the same as the first. Use the words in parentheses and make any necessary changes.
- 1 I don't want to go if you don't go.
 I won't go <u>UNIESS YOU GO</u> (unless)
- 2 Drink plenty of water or vou will get thirsty. You get thirsty when you don't drink a lot of water
- 3 I think seeing a big spider would make me scream! I would scream <u>if I Saw a Spider</u> (saw)
- 4 I'm likely to see Mo later, so maybe I can give him the message.
 I will give Mo the message if I see him later (if)
- 5 I'm glad I went to the party. I met Sara there.
 I wouldn't have met Sara if I hadn't gone to the party

Alternatives to if

We'll enter providing/provided (that) we train hard.

As/So long as I work hard, I'll achieve my goals.

He said he would train me on the condition that I practiced every day.

- Rewrite the sentences with the words in parentheses.
- 1 My parents may give me permission; if so, I'll apply. (as long as)
 I'll apply as long as my parents give me permission
- return it later. (on the condition that)

2 My sister let me borrow her jacket – I had to

- My sister let me borrow her jacket on the condition that I returned it later.
- 3 We'll go to the mountains if the weather's fine. (providing that)
 - We'll go to the mountains providing that the weather is fine.

- Rewrite the sentences with the words in parentheses.
- 4 You can use my guitar you must be careful. (so long as)
 - You can use my guitar so long as you are careful.
- 5 I hope I pass my exams, then I'll go to college. (provided that)
 - Provided that I pass my exams, I'll go to college.

| Complete the text with the correct form of the | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| verbs in parentheses or one suitable word. | | | |
| When you 1 (swim) in freezing | | | |
| cold water, you 29et (get) | | | |
| hypothermia – usually. 3 <u>Unless</u> you | | | |
| get out quite quickly, the water will kill you. | | | |
| However, as 4 long as you train | | | |
| correctly, you 5 Will be able to (be able to) | | | |
| swim in very cold water. | | | |
| Lynne Cox was the first person to swim | | | |
| from Alaska in the USA to Russia – where | | | |
| the average temperature of the sea was 4°C. | | | |
| If she 6 hadn't trained (not train), she | | | |
| youldn't have been able to (not be able) to do it. If you | | | |
| bought her book Swimming to Antarctica, you | | | |
| 8 Would learn (learn) about some of her | | | |
| amazing adventures. | | | |

Correct the mistakes in the questions.

- 1 What would you do if you had some free time tonight?
- 2 Where will you go if you will go out tonight?
- 3 If you didn't live in this country, where would you like to live?
- 4 If you don't eat any food all day, would you feel?
- 5 What language would you have studied if you hadn't started learning English?

Grammar bootcamp



1 Reinforcement sentences.

Match 1–6 with a–f to make

- 1 If Helen auditioned for the talent show, ...
- e
- a children want to go outside and play.

2 If it snows, ...

- a
- b the stadiums would be empty.

3 If football wasn't so popular, ...

- b,
- **c** we'll definitely visit Central Park .

4 If they had been our opponents, ...

- f
- **d** unless they'd been sure it would be successful.

5 If we go to New York this summer, ...

- C
- e I'm sure she'd get into the final.

6 They wouldn't have taken the risk ...

- d
- f we definitely would have lost.

HIKERS RESCUED

Mountain rescuers rescued two hikers yesterday from a path on Mount Winston in extremely icy conditions. Matt Smith (25), one of the two hikers said: 'If we'd **1known**/know how bad the conditions were, we 2 wouldn't try/wouldn't have tried the hike.' The recent cold weather has made the path extremely risky. Local police have again had to warn hikers: 'If you 3 didn't have/don't have the correct equipment, it 4 won't be/isn't a good idea to attempt to climb Mount Winston.' In fact, a friend of the two hikers, Tina Hayes, decided not to accompany her friends at the last minute. 'I knew if the conditions 5 were/had been bad, we 6 'd get 'II get into trouble. Matt and Jeremy tried to convince me by saying "If there 7 's/was a lot of ice, we **8 just turn. "Il just turn** back." Luckily, they were able to call for help and both hikers are fine.

- Reinforcement Complete the questions with the correct form of the verbs.
- 1 What will you do if it ____ rains ____ (rain) later?
- 2 If you could meet someone famous, who would you like (you / like) to meet?
- 3 If you didn't have to go to school tomorrow, what would you do (you / do)?
- 4 What Would happen (happen) if you'd arrived an hour late for school today?
- 5 If you'd been born in a different country, what WOuld have been (be) different about your childhood?

4 Challenge Write your answers to the questions in exercise 3.

- 1. What will you do if it rains later?
- 2. If you could meet someone famous, who would you like to meet?
- 3. If you didn't have to go to school tomorrow, what would you do?
- 4. What would happen if you'd arrived an hour late for school today?
- 5. If you'd been born in a different country, what would have been different about your childhood?

| Challenge | Complete the sentences with | the |
|--------------|------------------------------|-----|
| correct form | of the verbs in parentheses. | |

- 1 If you do your homework now, you ____ Will be (be) free this weekend.
- 2 What Would you have done if I hadn't persuaded you to come to the party?
- 3 If Ellie doesn't apply (not / apply) to Cambridge University, she'll regret it.
- 4 If only you <u>had reminded</u> (remind) me about Lucy's birthday, I would have bought her a present.
- 5 I really wish you Wouldn't keep (not / keep) interrupting me I'm trying to explain what happened.
- 6 They won't know unless you ______tell ____(tell) them about it.