

ENGLISH

Chapter 22 Session B

3rd SECONDARY

ALTRUISM

Present Perfect





HELICOMOTIVATION



Present Perfect: ever, never, yet, already, just

Read the sentences below. Write (A) in case of affirmative sentences, (B) in case of negative sentences and (C) for questions. <u>Underline</u> the adverbs.

- Have you ever done a sponsored swim?
- **b** A My sister has already sold all the raffle tickets.
- c B I've never given any money to charity organizations.
- **d** B We haven't finished the charity badges yet.
- e A The sponsored swim has just started.

Complete the rules with ever, never, already, yet or just. Then complete the chart with these words. The words ever, never, already, yet and just are often used with the present perfect.

- a <u>yet</u> is used to talk about something which is expected to happen. It means 'at any time up to now.' It is used in questions and negative sentences. It is placed at the end of sentences.
- **b** <u>never</u> is used to express a negative idea.
- c just is usually used with the present perfect tense and means 'a short time ago.' It comes before the main verb.
- **d** We often use **ever** to ask if something has happened at any time before now.
- ealready is used to say that something has happened early. It usually comes before the main verb.

present perfect with ever, never, yet, already, just

Felicity has <u>already</u> done lots of things for the project.

I have <u>just</u> finished helping Felicity.

The charity hasn't raised enough money for the new building <u>yet</u>.

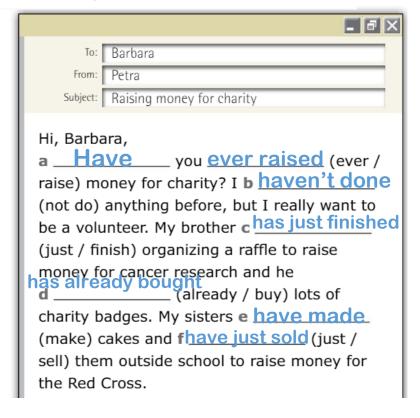
My friend Jill has <u>never</u> taken part in a sponsored swim. She'll do it next time.

? Have you <u>ever</u> been to Ghana?
Have the kids sold all the badges <u>yet</u>?

- 3 Write complete sentences in the present perfect affirmative, negative or interrogative. Note where to insert the adverbs.
 - a I / do / a sponsored swim / yet. X
 I haven't done a sponsored swim yet
 - My friends / organized / lots of barbecues / already
 My friends have already organized lots of barbecues.
 - Mark / buy / a raffle ticket / just /
 Mark has just bought a raffle ticket.

- d you / organize / a rummage sale / ever ? Have you ever organized a rummage sale?
- My mom / raise / so much money / for charity /
 never X
 My mom has never raised so much money for charity
- f Maggie / sell / the cakes / for charity / yet ?
 Has Maggie sold the cakes for charity yet?

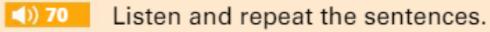
4 Complete the text with the present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses and the adverbs provided.



I g haven't bought a charity CD <u>vet</u> (not buy / yet)! I want to do a sponsored swim because I think it is a good way to raise money. My brother and sisters hhaven't collected any money for an animal charity <u>vet</u> (not collect / yet), so I want to raise money for the ASPCA. Do you think that's a good idea? Oh, God, I i have never been (never be) so happy! Will you help me organize the sponsored swim? Petra

PRONUNCIATION

Contractions





- a I've done a sponsored swim.
- b You haven't finished your homework.
- c She hasn't got a badge.
- d He's raised over \$1,000.

Personal answer

5 Choose the correct answer.

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Have you a ever / never ridden a horse,
Gina
       Colin?
Colin No, I b have / haven't. c Have / Had you?
Gina No, I haven't. I've d ever / never done
       anything interesting.
Colin I don't believe you. Everyone's e done
       doing something interesting.
Gina
       | f haven't / hasn't.
Colin OK, have you ever g meet / [met] a famous
       person?
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Gina No. Have **If you** she?

Colin Erm... yes. I know, **i have you** you have

aver actor Indian food?

ever eaten Indian food?

Gina No, I've j ever / never eaten it.

Colin Have you ever k been / being in a movie?

Gina You mean as an actor?

Colin Yes. Well, I had / have you?

Gina Yes, I m have / did. But years ago. I've

n forgotten / forgetted all about it.

6 Listen and check your answers.





Listen to the radio program.
Which charities do the speakers mention?

- a The Red Cross
- **b** Oxfam
- c The Red Crescent
- d Médecins Sans Frontières
- e Comic Relief
- f ASPCA



Listen again and choose the correct words.

- a Oxfam helps animals / hungry people sick people.
- b MSF helps animals / hungry people sick people.
- c The ASPCA helps animals / hungry people / sick people.



or F for *false*. Correct the false sentences.

a F Oxfam wants people to give money for their stores.

Oxfam wants people to give old or unused things for their tores

b TOxfam has 15,000 stores worldwide.

c F A group of Spanish doctors started MSF.
A group of French doctors started MSF

d MSF needs people to volunteer for them.

e F The ASPCA looks after animals all over the world

The ASPCA looks after animals all over the United States

f The ASPCA gets money from donations.

5 INTERFACE Work in pairs. Which charity is the most important?

I think Oxfam is the most important because it helps people who are hungry in emergency situations.

Personal answer

Present Perfect: ever, never, yet, already, just

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From A to E

1 Rewrite the sentences with the words in parentheses.

I've lost my coin purse. (just)

I've just lost my coin purse.

- a She has written to me. (never)
- **b** You've made a mistake. (just)
- c Has she been fired? (ever)

From A to E

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d It's started to rain. (already)

e She has not found it. (yet)

f Have you told a lie? (ever) Have you ever told a lie?

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- g We have had lunch. (already) We have already had lunch.
- h Have you eaten the candy? (yet)
 Have you eaten the candy yet?
- They have visited the Great Wall of China. (never)
 They've never visited the Great Wall of China.

Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs and the words in parentheses.

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Dianne <u>has just run</u> (run / just) 20 kilometers to raise money for charity.

- a Dave has already written (write / already) 30 emails today.
- b I have not sold all the raffle tickets yet (not sell / yet). I have only \$100 for hospitals in the countryside.

- a movie showing the terrible conditions in the refugee camps.
- d They have never done (do / never) work for charities.
- e You____have already made _____ (make / already) lots of money with your rummage sale.

3 Complete the answers to the questions with the present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses. Use never or yet.



I don't know. He <u>hasn't told</u> (tell) me <u>yet</u>.

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- a What's the charity CD like? I don't know. <u>I haven't heard</u> (hear) it <u>yet</u>.
- **b** What did she think of the movie? She has never seen (see) it.
- c Why are they so hungry?
 They haven't eaten (eat) anything yet
- d Are your new shoes comfortable?
 I haven't worn (wear) them _yet ___.
- e When are we having the rummage sale? I'm not sure because l've never spoken (speak) to Ellie about it.

- 4 Match the statements with the questions. Then complete the questions with the present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses. Use yet or ever.
 - a I want to do some charity work
 - **b** It's Ryan's birthday tomorrow.
 - c Katy can't see the board.
 - d Let's go to the park.
 - e My mother wants to travel, but she doesn't know where.
 - f The barbecue is this afternoon.

- 1 Have you bought (you / buy) the meat and fish <u>yet</u>?
- 2 Have you ever done (you / do) a sponsored swim?
- 6 3 Has she ever been (she / be) abroad?
 - 4 Has it stopped (it / stop) raining yet ?
 - 5 Has she found (she / find) her glasses yet ?
 - 6 Has anyone made (anyone / make) him a cake <u>yet</u>?

