

ENGLISH

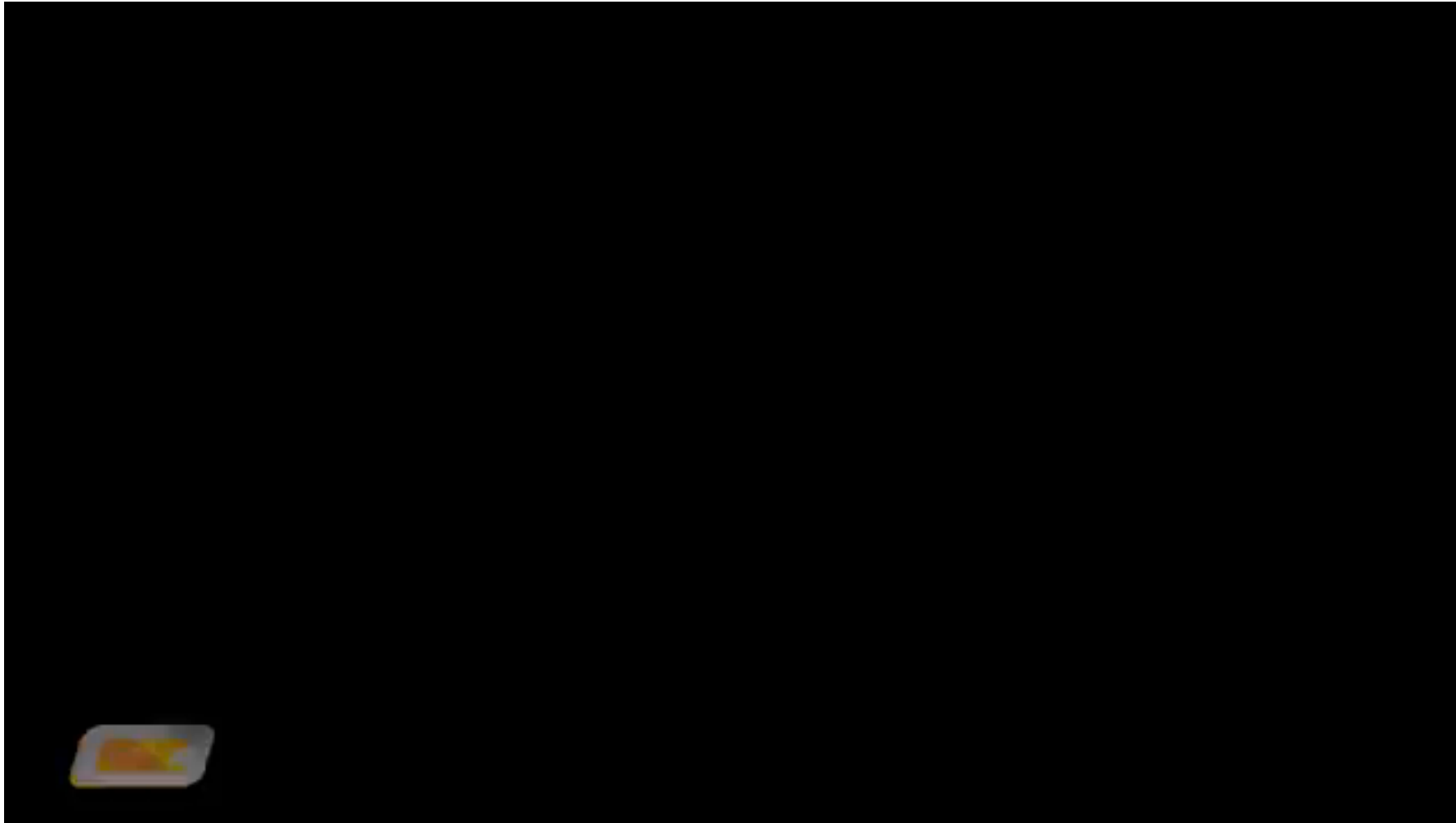
4th
SECONDARY

**ONLINE
CONSULTING
SESSION A
(CHAPTERS 7-8-9)**



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

MOTIVATING STRATEGY



Pay attention
to the Present
perfect tense + for
AND since



HELICO | PRACTICE

I VOCABULARY Match the columns



a. Compost food scraps



e. Ride a bike



PRESENT PERFECT



USES:

- **Actions related to the present time** : I have studied in this school for four years
- **Period of time hasn't finished**: He has seen Peter today
- **Time is not mention**: There has been an earthquake in India



FORM:

- **Affirmative** → I **have drunk** tea/ He **has done** his homework
- **Negative** → I **have not drunk** tea / He **hasn't done**....
- **Interrogative** → **have** you **drunk** tea? / **has** he **done** his homework?

HOW LONG...? FOR OR SINCE

How long have you done ballet?



'since' + a point in time (e.g. 1999)

I've done ballet	since	2003.
	for	2 years.



'for' + a period of time (e.g. 3 years)

Use the present perfect tense with **since** and **for**.

II. Complete the sentences with For or Since.

1. We've waited for the train since noon.
2. I haven't seen them since last week.
3. I have worked here since the beginning of the year.
4. She's been sick for over a week.
- 5.-He has learned English for a long time.



III. Complete the words with the correct prefixes.

a	_____	inform
b	_____	crowd
c	_____	cycle
d	_____	pay
e	_____	populate
f	_____	understand
g	_____	cook
h	_____	eat
i	_____	place
j	_____	play

mis
over
mis
under
under
mis
re
over
re
over

RE-

MISS-

OVER-

UNDER
-

IV. Complete the sentences with the Present Perfect of the verb given + for or since if necessary.

1. HAVE

A: How long _____ have _____ you _____ had _____ your dog?

B: I _____ 've had _____ it _____ for _____ some weeks now.

2. KNOW

A: How long _____ have _____ you _____ known _____ your best friend?

B: I _____ 've known _____ her _____ for _____ 10 years.

3. BE

A: How long _____ have _____ you _____ been _____ in this team?

B: I _____ 've been _____ in it _____ since _____ I was 14.

4. BE MARRIED

A: How long _____ have _____ they _____ been married _____ ?

B: They _____ 've been married _____ since _____ 2004.

5. LIVE

A: How long _____ has _____ he _____ lived _____ here?

B: He _____ 's lived _____ here _____ since _____ 2010





V. Underline the correct words to complete the rules below.

a. We use yet/already in negative sentences and questions . It always goes at the end of the sentence.

b. We use still/just between the auxiliary and the main verb. It means a short time ago.

c. We use yet / just to talk about something expected to happen . It means “any time until now”

d. We use yet/already in positive sentences. It goes before the main verb.

e. We use already / still to talk about something that happened before we expected.

VI. Write sentences or questions.

1. Bella / do / her exam. (already)

Bella has already done her exam.

2. Ximena / see / Sam (just)

Ximena has just seen Sam.

3.- you / go to / the new cinema ? (yet)

Have you gone to the new cinema yet?

4.Lucy / not listen to / this song .(still)

Lucy still hasn't listened to this song.

5.- Edward/ leave/ the house. (just)

Edward has just left the house.



VII. Complete the chart with the words in the box.

a. 2015 b. five minutes c. January d. I was born e. three days
f. Eleven weeks g. last week h. a long time i. 5pm j. a year

FOR	SINCE
Five minutes Three days Eleven weeks A long time A year	2015 January I was born Last week 5pm





VIII. Unscramble the words to make sentences.

1. eat / can't/another thing!/ In fact, /I've/ I /overeaten.

I can't eat another thing! In fact, I've overeaten.

2. people/they / I think/ don't / They/ underpay/pay/enough

They don't pay people enough. I think they underpay them.

3. lost/phone/I'll/ my/I've/have to/ cell/replace/it.

I've lost my cell phone. I'll have to replace it.

4. can't/glasses/misplaced/ She/them /Alessia/find/somewhere./her

Alessia can't find her glasses. She misplaced them somewhere.

5. underestimate/Jair /He's/don't/than/intelligent/he/appears/more/to be.

Don't underestimate Jair, he's more intelligent than he appears to be.

CONTAMINATION

The United Nations Environment Programme has calculated that there are 3,000 pieces of plastic waste per square kilometer of the world's oceans.

And all this garbage is killing birds and sea creatures. Plastic waste caused the death of a million seabirds and 100,000 sea mammals last year. For the past ten years, scientists have found more and more cigarette lighters and toothbrushes inside the stomachs of dead seabirds. Seabirds eat these things because

they think they are food and then they can't get rid of them.

Charles Moore, an American oceanographer, believes there are now 100 million tonnes of plastic waste in the Pacific Ocean. Mr. Moore used to be a sailor and in 1997, while he was sailing from Los Angeles to Hawaii in a yacht race, he found himself in a huge area of garbage. 'I was moving through garbage for a week,' he said. Since he has become an environmental activist.



IX. Write true or false

- a. The garbage is killing birds and sea creatures.
- b. Scientists have found more and more cigarette lighters and toothbrushes inside the stomachs of dead lions.
- c. Mr. Moore used to be a sailor in 2022.
- d. The United Nations Environment Programme has calculated that there are 3 000 000 pieces of plastic waste per square kilometer of the world's oceans.

T

F

F

F



LISTENING-

X.Listen carefully and check the correct statements.



1. Yukiko has been in a Japanese restaurant in San Francisco.
- ✓ 2. She has tried four types of restaurant.
3. She hasn't been to Fisherman's Wharf.
- ✓ 4. She has visited the beach.
5. Paul hasn't been swimming lately.
- ✓ 6. Yukiko doesn't want to visit the Japanese gardens.
7. Paul is going to pick Yukiko up at 11:15.



