



ENGLISH

Chapter 21 Session A

3rd
SECONDARY

THE WORLD WE LIVE IN
Present Perfect



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

The Present Perfect



GoEnglish.tv



GRAMMAR 2

Present Perfect (Questions and Short Answers)

- 1** Complete the questions and short answers in the chart below. Use *have* / *haven't* / *has* / *hasn't*.

questions and short answers

Have I / you eaten turtle soup?

Yes, I have. No, I haven't.

Has he / she / (it) adopted an unusual animal?

Yes, he has. No, he hasn't.

Have we / you / they hunted elephants?

Yes, we have. No, we haven't.

How many hours have you spent outside today?

2 Order the words to make questions.

a you / Europe / have / been / to ?

Have you been to Europe?

b abroad / worked / your dad / has ?


Has your dad worked abroad?

c present / you / bought / an unusual / have /
your parents ?

Have your parents bought you an
unusual present?

d adopted / a / you / have / recently / pet ?

Have you adopted a pet recently?

- 3**  **INTERFACE** Work in pairs. Ask your friend the questions in activity 2. He or she is supposed to give short answers.



HISTORY

Apartheid



Black citizens were forbidden from using the same facilities as white (or 'European') people.

From 1948 to 1991, South Africa had a policy of legal racial discrimination called apartheid. From the Afrikaans word meaning 'separation,' this law enforced racial, social and economic segregation on the native people of South Africa. When the National Party won the general election in 1948, the government passed many laws that gave white people dominance over other races. The non-white population of South Africa became second-class citizens. Over the years there was a lot of national and international resistance to these laws, and a key person was Nelson Mandela, a native South African.

In 1964, he was sentenced to life imprisonment for his opposition to apartheid. He was released on February 11, 1990.

On April 27, 1994, South Africa celebrated its first democratic elections, and Mandela became the country's first black president. He won the Nobel Peace Prize in 1993 and, today, even after his death in 2013, he remains a symbol of freedom and equality in the world, inspiring many generations to come.



1



Read and listen. When did Nelson Mandela win the Nobel Peace Prize?

Nelson Mandela won the Nobel Peace Prize in 1993.

- 2** Nelson Mandela had many names.
Read the box and guess which of the names all South African people called him.

Rolihlahla: birth name given by his father

Nelson: English name given by his school teacher

Madiba: family 'clan' name

Dalibhunga: name given when he was 16

Tata: nickname, this means 'father' in Mandela's language, Xhosa

Khulu: nickname, this means 'grandfather' in Xhosa

Madiba.



3 Complete the text about Nelson Mandela with the correct dates in the box.

2013 1918 1994 1964

Nelson Mandela was born in a 1918 in the village of Mvezo, in South Africa. As a young man, he became a lawyer and a political activist. He fought against apartheid. In b 1964 he was put in prison. He spent 26 years in prison and he left prison in 1990. Four years later, in c 1994, he became the president of South Africa. He was the first black president of South Africa. He stopped being president in 1999 but he was still politically active for many years. He died in d 2013.



Present Perfect (Questions and Short Answers)

1 Complete the questions with *have* or *has*. Then match the questions with the short answers.

- a Has Ms. Zimmer arrived?
- b Have I seen an orangutan?
- c Have we eaten all the cookies?
- d Have you put recycling bins in your kitchen?
- e Has he reused those jars?
- f Have they drunk my juice?

- f Yes, they have.
- a Yes, she has.
- c No, we haven't.
- e No, he hasn't.
- d Yes, you have.
- b No, I haven't.

- 2** Order the words to make questions. Then complete the short answers.

my / seen / you / have / notebook ?

Have you seen my notebook?

No, *I haven't*.

a homework / rewritten / have / you / your ?

Have you rewritten your homework?

Yes, I have.

b cans and cartons / he / has / his / recycled ?

Has he recycled his cans and cartons?

Yes, he has.

c he / told / has / my sister ?

Has he told my sister?

No, he hasn't.

- d some / earned / I / extra allowance / have ?
Have I earned some extra allowance?
No, I haven't.
- e have / out / they / taken / the garbage ?
Have they taken out the garbage?
Yes, they have.
- f have / the cake / eaten / you ?
Have you eaten the cake?
Yes, I have.

3 Complete the questions with the present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses. Complete the short answers.

Louis a Have you finished (you / finish)
your homework, Kyle?

Kyle No, b I haven't.

Louis But I want to play basketball with you.
c Have you started (you / start) it
yet?

Kyle Yes, I d have. But I'm
looking for my pencil case.

e Have you seen (you / see) it?

Louis Yes, I f have. It's in the
kitchen. I'll get it for you.

Kyle Thanks.

Louis g Has your teacher given (your teacher / give) you a lot of homework?

Kyle Yes, he h has.

Louis Ooh. It looks difficult.
i Have you done (you / do) number four yet?

Kyle No, I j haven't.
k Have you finished (you / finish) asking questions?

Louis Why?

Kyle Because I'm trying to do my homework!

Louis Erp... sorry, hahaha!

- 4** Complete the questions using the phrases in the box or your own ideas. Write answers for you.

eat shark ride a camel
see a famous person travel to another country

- a** Have you ever (personal answer)?
b Have your parents ever (personal answer)?
c Has your friend ever (personal answer)?
d Has your teacher ever (personal answer)?



