

ENGLISH

Chapter 9 Week 9



EN

MYSTERIES





Vocabulary and Listening **@**



Adverbs of manner, place and time

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1 Read the examples and complete 1–3 with manner, place and time.

Adverbs of manner, place and time

He ran away quickly.

She played well.

I searched everywhere, but I couldn't find it.

She ran downstairs to play.

We're going tomorrow.

Yesterday, I made a movie. It took **all day**.

She'll eventually go to university.

- **1** Adverbs of **place** describe **where** an action happens.
- 2 Adverbs of <u>time</u> tell us **when** an action happens, **how long** it takes or **when** it finishes.
- 3 Adverbs of <u>manner</u> tell us how an action is done.

in 1912 quickly inside

GREAT MYSTERIES

Science has made huge breakthroughs, but it can't explain everything.

These days, computers do difficult calculations

1 quickly, but could they have existed hundreds of years ago? The Antikythera mechanism is a computer. It was found 2 inside a shipwreck in 1900 - but it was built around 100 BC! It was used to calculate the position of stars long before scientists knew about astronomy and physics. The Voynich manuscript was bought by Wilfrid Voynich 3 in 1912. It doesn't look remarkable, but it's written in an unknown language. It was written smoothly which suggests the writer knew the language well. Is it a code or a lost language? Nobody knows!

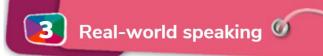


Expressing certainty and doubt



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Watch again. Complete 1-5 in the dialogue.



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I can't believe it! I can't find my headphones.

When did you last use them?

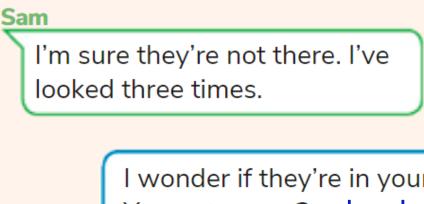
Julia

Julia

Sam

I think I used them at 1 <u>lunchtime</u> but I'm not absolutely certain.

You definitely didn't use them then. We were at film club, remember? They might be in your 2 bag . Have you looked?



Real-world speaking Ø

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<u>Julia</u>

I wonder if they're in your locker?
You got some 3 <u>books</u> out earlier.

Sam

I doubt that they're there. I **4** always keep them with me.

Julia

Well, maybe they're in your pocket. That's where they were last time!

Sam

No, I've already checked. And anyway, I didn't listen to music on the way to school because I was talking to Alex.

Julia

Umm ... are you sure you actually brought them to **5** <u>school</u> today?

Sam

Well ... I can't remember! Perhaps I didn't!

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Modal verbs of deduction and speculation

- 1 Reinforcement Circle the correct option.
 - 1 It's so hot today. It must can't be the hottest day of the year so far!
 - 2 She's over an hour late. Her train must be must have been canceled.
 - **3** What's this for? Do you think it **could must** be for grating cheese?
 - 4 I love my present. You must have must spent hours looking for it.
 - Who's that at the door? It can't/could be Adrianhe's in Canada right now.
 - **6** If he'd tried harder, he **could/can't** have won.

Grammar bootcamp

off.

Challenge Complete the dialogue. Use must, could/might or can't in the present or the past with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

I've lost my phone. Have you seen it? might be (be) in the kitchen. You often leave it on the table. No, I've looked there. It ² must be (be) somewhere in the house, though. You (drop) it in the hallway when you were taking your coat might have dropped

No, it ⁴ (be) in the hallway. You ⁵ must have put can't be (put) it somewhere when you were cleaning the kitchen.

> might be I haven't put it anywhere. Did you check your pockets? It 6 (be) there.

Oh, I can hear it ringing. It's in the dishwasher! I must have left (leave) it in there when I was putting the dishes in.



3 Challenge Write a second sentence which has the same meaning as the first. Use *must*, could/might or can't for speculation and deduction in the present or the past.



- 2 It definitely isn't made of silver.
- **3** Perhaps it's made of gold.
- **4** It's definitely very old.
- **5** The ring was possibly buried with him.
- 6 It definitely wasn't left here by accident.



This ring possibly belonged to an ancient king.

This ring might have belonged to an ancient king.

2

It definitely isn't made of silver.

It can't be made of made of silver.

3

Perhaps it's made of gold.

It could be made of gold.

4

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It must be very old.

It's definitely very old.

5

The ring was possibly buried with him.

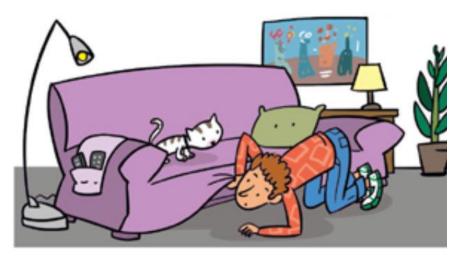
The ring might have been buried with him.

It definitely wasn't left here by accident.

It can't have been left here by accident.

Grammar bootcamp

Challenge Answer the questions about the pictures. Use modals for speculation and deduction.



1 What is he doing? Why?

He could be looking for something.



2 Why is the student sad?

She must have forgotten her homework.



Past perfect

- Reinforcement Complete the sentences.

 Use the past perfect form of the verbs in parentheses.
 - 1 Someone (...) (bury) the ring many years before.
 - 2 (...) they (...) (discover) anything like it before?
 - 3 They (...) never (...) (read) any books at home.
 - **4** The end of the movie wasn't a surprise for you. (...) you (...) **(see)** it before?
 - **5** By the time I got there, the game (...) **(finish)**.
 - **6** She (...) already (...) **(learn)** to ski, so she found snowboarding very easy.



Past perfect

5 Reinforcement Complete the sentences.

Use the past perfect form of the verbs in

parentheses.

Someone had buried (bury) the ring many years before.
Had they discovered (discover) anything like it before??
They 'd never read (read) any books at home.



HOMEWORK from 1 to 5

simple past or past perfect form of the verbs in parentheses. Last summer, I 1 _____ (go) sailing with my family for the first time. My father 2 _____ (do) some sailing when he was young, but my mother and I 3 _____ (never go) sailing before. We 4 _____ (drive) to the coast, which 5 _ (take) about five hours. But while we were unpacking the car, we 6 realized (realize) that we had forgotter(forget) to pack our sailing shoes – we couldn't find them anywhere. However, the next day, after we 8 <u>eaten</u> (eat) breakfast I noticed the box of shoes by the back door of the house. How 9 had they qot (get) there? It was a mystery!

