

# ENGLISH

**4th.**  
SECONDARY

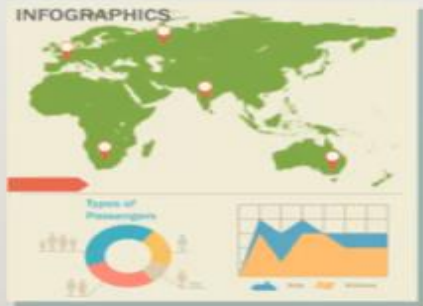
**SESSION A**  
**BIMONTHLY REVIEW**

**CHAPTERS 7 - 12**

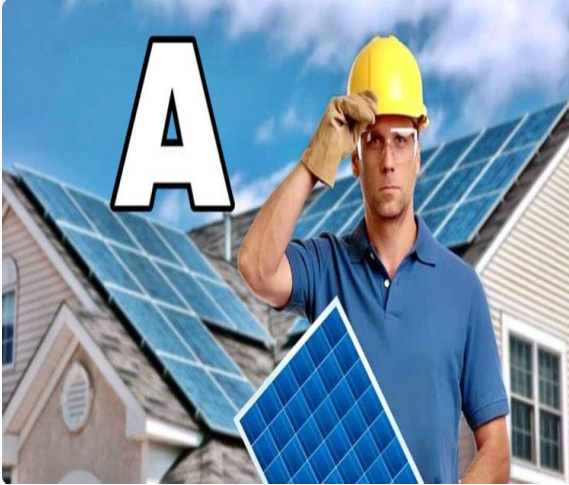


 **SACO OLIVEROS**

# HELICOMOTIVATION



## VOCABULARY : MATCH THESE ENVIRONMENT FACTS.



**A** INSTALL SOLAR PANELS

**B** USE RECHARGEABLE BATTERIES

**C** SHARE CAR JOURNEYS

**D** INSULATE WINDOWS

**E** SAVE WATER

**F** RIDE A BIKE



## 2ND CONDITIONAL IMPROBABLE TO IMPOSSIBLE

The Second Conditional is used to hypothesize about situations that we feel are improbable or even impossible.

We use this particular conditional a lot when we dream about having something that we don't actually have, or being someone or something that we are not.

It can vary in use from something that we feel is unlikely all the way to something that we feel is practically impossible.



### STRUCTURE & EXAMPLES

**Structure:** If + Past, Subject + would/could/might + Infinitive (-to)

Remember, we can change the order and put the result clause first. The only difference is that the comma is no longer needed. We use 'would' when we feel **certain** about the result, 'could' when we think it's a **possible** result, and 'might' when we think it's a **probable** result

- If I had more time, I would study Japanese. (certain)
- If they were here, they could help us move the furniture. (possible)
- She might be angry too if she knew what happened. (probable)
- What would you do if you won the lottery? (general for questions)
- If they weren't so messy, it wouldn't be a problem
- Everyone would be happy if there were no taxes to pay



# THE SECOND CONDITIONAL

Use: To talk about unreal situations

Formation: If + Past Simple + conditional + infinitive

+



If I won the lottery, I would buy a house

—



If I didn't win the lottery, I wouldn't buy a house.

?



What would you do if you won the lottery?

I would buy a house.



## 2nd CONDITIONAL :

## CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER

1) What \_\_\_\_\_ you say if you \_\_\_\_\_ an alien from another planet?



would-met

b) will-knew

c) can-got

d) wouldn't-be

2) Where \_\_\_\_\_ you go on holiday if you \_\_\_\_\_ travel anywhere?

a) would-would

b) can-may

c) could-can



would-could

3) If I \_\_\_\_\_ work early , I \_\_\_\_\_ sleep late every day.

a) don't-would

b) can-will



didn't-would

d) won't- may

4) If he \_\_\_\_\_ print the document, I \_\_\_\_\_ correct it.

a) could-can



didn't-wouldn't

c) don't-would

d) wouldn't-didn't

5) If I \_\_\_\_\_ so busy , I'd \_\_\_\_\_ you over for dinner.

a) am-buy

b) was-got



weren't-invite

d) wasn't-gave



## 2nd CONDITIONAL : PUT THESE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

1. would/ different/were/ give/ new/ I/ and/chairman,/ I / ideas/ a/ If.

If I were a chairman , I would give new and different ideas.

2. help/ French,/ knew/ you/could/ with / assignment If/some/your/ I/ I./

If I knew some French, I could help you with your assignment.

3. her/ if / come/ could/ you / She/ yesterday./ with/ told/ you

She could come with you if you told her yesterday.



4. got/ the/ take/ a / if/ flight/They/ too/ expensive./ wouldn't/ vacation/ tickets

They wouldn't take a vacation if the flight tickets got too expensive.

5. didn't/understand/ would / not/ warn/If / me, / I / the/ situation. / you

If you didn't warn me , I would not understand the situation.

# MATCH THESE VERB AND NOUN COLLOCATIONS

1. Richard always \_\_\_\_\_ to his kids.

2. You look mad. Did you \_\_\_\_\_ with your fiancé?

3. My boss loves to \_\_\_\_\_ shopping online.

4. Fake news will never \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. A lot of companies \_\_\_\_\_ for political purposes.

a. spend time

b. tell the truth.

c. spent money

d. gives advice.

e. have an argument.

1 D

2 E

3 A

4 B

5 C



## PRESENT PERFECT GRAMMAR RULES : CHOOSE CORRECT or INCORRECT

a) We use **HAD** followed by the past participle of the verb.

Correct



Incorrect

b) For **regular verbs** the past participle ends in -ed / -d .



Correct

Incorrect

c) For **QUESTIONS**, the structure is : Had + Subject + Past Participle

Correct



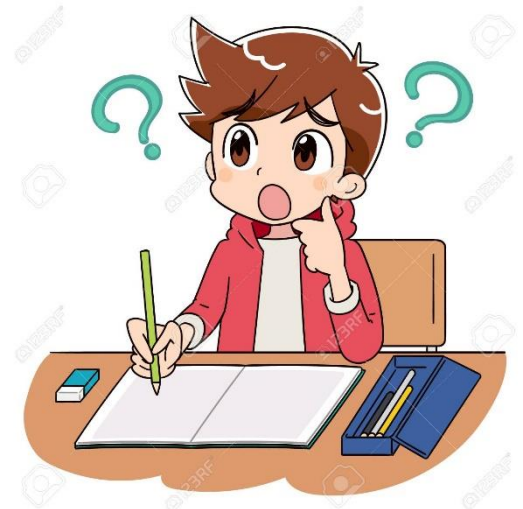
Incorrect

d) It's **used** to express actions occurred earlier than the time considered.



Correct

Incorrect



## PRESENT PERFECT : CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION

**1) I \_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_ to Russia, but I'd love to go there someday..**

- ☒ a) have-been    b) haven't-been    c) have-be    d) haven't - be

**2) How long \_\_\_\_ Mary? Only a few weeks. I met her on New Year's Eve.**

- a) has you known    b) have you kno☒/    c) have you known    d) have you see

**3) \_\_\_\_ Greg \_\_\_\_ a holiday recently?**

- a) Had-had    b) Has-has    c) hasn't-has ☒    d) Has-had

**4) I can't remember how long \_\_\_\_ this mobile.**

- ☒ a) I've had    b) I have    c) I haven't    d) I've have

**5) She \_\_\_\_, she will speak to you in a minute.**

- a) had just come    ☒ b) has just come    c) has yet came    d) hasn't came

# PRESENT PERFECT : CORRECT THE MISTAKES

1. He has ~~bying~~ a lot of French books.

**brought**

2. They ~~has~~ left Berlin this morning .

**have**

3. Please call us , your order ~~haven't~~ been shipped

**hasn't**

4. Our team has just ~~win~~ the championship.

**won**

5. We ~~hasn't~~ buy the tickets for the concert yet.

**haven't  
bought**



# MATCH THESE SENTENCES WITH ENVIRONMENT ROUTINES

1. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ in these last months?

2. Please before <sup>recycled packaging</sup> you go to sleep, could you \_\_\_\_\_?  
<sup>turn off the lights</sup>

3. We can reduce electricity bills by \_\_\_\_\_.  
<sup>installing solar panels</sup>

4. <sup>Public transportation</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ has substantially lower crash rates.  
<sup>Mend old clothes</sup>

5. \_\_\_\_\_ is a way of rep  
have  
holes , stains , or other signs. :



TURN OFF THE LIGHTS

MEND OLD CLOTHES

PUBLIC  
TRANSPORTATION

INSTALLING SOLAR  
PANELS

RECYCLED PACKAGING



## **BEING RICH IS A GOOD THING?**

Being rich would be great! Wouldn't it? "If I inherited a million dollars, I'd ..." is something we all like to dream, but many rich people nowadays disagree that it's good to inherit a fortune. Many millionaires are choosing not to leave their fortune to their children when they die. They feel it is the only way to ensure their children will have a happy life.

"If you didn't have to earn your own money , you would grow up lazy and selfish . It is much better to be independent and find a job you enjoy", says Emma Hambleton , a rich businesswoman who has decided her children won't inherit her millions.

These worried parents are probably thinking of the tragic lives of some super-rich children. Christina Onassis had four unhappy marriages before she died aged 38. The son of the Fiat car chief , Edoardo Agnelli, got into trouble with the police and died aged 46.

However , it is untrue that all children with super-rich parents have unhappy lives. For example, Holly Branson, the daughter of the Virgin tycoon Richard Branson, is a qualified medical doctor and a charity worker, Stella McCartney , daughter of the Beatle Sir Paul, is a top fashion designer.

Perhaps Bill Gates of Microsoft has the best idea. He has already given away large amounts of money to medical charities, and he intends to leave them even more money when he dies. His children will only inherit a very small part of his billions. That way they will have enough to buy a comfortable home and pay medical bills, but not so much that they will get bored.

Select T (true) or F (false).



- 1. Many rich people disagree it's good to inherit a fortune.**
- 2. Millionaires choose not to leave their fortune to their children when they die.**
- 3. If you earned your own money, you'd grow up lazy and selfish.**
- 4. Holly Branson and Stella McCartney had tragic lives .**
- 5. Some rich children will inherit enough money to buy a comfortable house and pay medical bills only.**



## Listen and complete.

1. There's never \_\_\_\_\_ to do \_\_\_\_\_.  
anything here
2. If you ask me , you're just \_\_\_\_\_ restless.  
getting
3. \_\_\_\_\_ to leave this place . You know ....  
I'd love
4. Ofcourse it doesn't. I know that. But where \_\_\_\_\_?  
would you go
5. Oh, I'd go \_\_\_\_\_. Like New York, or maybe Europe.  
some place big
6. If I \_\_\_\_\_ one place, I'd just \_\_\_\_\_ on a train and go to another.  
didn't like jump
7. But I don't think I'd like \_\_\_\_\_ to travel around permanently.
8. I'm sure they'd all rather \_\_\_\_\_ than listen to me complaining.  
was happy



LISTEN  
CAREFULLY  
AND  
COMPLETE  
THIS  
CONVERSATION

