

ENGLISH

Chapter 20
Week 20

1st
SECONDARY

HEROES



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

Let's listen to a
conversation.





Simple past of irregular verbs: affirmative and negative

1 Read the examples. Which of the verbs in blue are irregular?

Thomas **woke up** that morning and **saw** houses under water.

He **had** a small boat.

They **decided** to go out in the boat.

2 Complete the table with the affirmative or negative simple past form of the verbs in blue.

Affirmative	Negative
People left their homes.	Others didn't leave .
Thomas 1 <u>woke up</u> early.	He didn't wake up late.
He had a small boat.	They 2 <u>didn't have</u> electricity.
He 3 <u>saw</u> houses under water.	He didn't see the streets.

3 Write the affirmative simple past form of the irregular verbs in the box. Check your answers on pp134–135.

begin come give ring
see spend take wake up

1. Begin – began

2. Come – came

3. Give – gave

4. Ring – rang

5. See – saw

6. Spend – spent

7. Take – took

8. Wake up – woke up

4 Complete the sentences with some of the verbs in exercise 3.

- 1 There was a storm and I began to feel afraid.
- 2 We saw people on the roofs of houses.
- 3 I rang my friend's doorbell.
- 4 He came to our house and took us to a safe place.

5 Rewrite the underlined verbs from affirmative to negative and negative to affirmative.

Pilot rescues hikers on mountain

Two women **1** didn't meet a real-life hero when they **2** didn't go on a hike one day to Table Mountain in the USA. One of the women **3** didn't become sick, and her friend **4** knew what to do, so she called for help. Luckily, a helicopter pilot **5** didn't hear the call. The helicopter arrived and **6** didn't take the sick woman to a safe place. The pilot was Harrison Ford!



Two women **1. met** a real life hero when they **2. went** on a hike one day to Table Mountain in the USA. One of the women **3. became** sick, and her friend **4. didn't know** what to do, so she called for Help. Luckily, a helicopter pilot **5. heard** the call. The helicopter arrived and **6. took** the sick woman to a safe place. The pilot was Harrison Ford!

6 Write sentences in the affirmative or negative simple past so they are true for you.

1 I / meet / friends last Saturday

I didn't meet friends last Saturday. I went to a museum with my brother.

2 I / see / a movie on TV last weekend

PERSONAL ANSWER

3 I / wake up / before nine o'clock on Sunday

PERSONAL ANSWER

4 We / have / pizza for dinner last week

PERSONAL ANSWER

5 I / spend / two hours doing homework last night

PERSONAL ANSWER

Simple past: question forms and *ago*

- 1** Complete the tables with the words in the box.

question word verb *Did* *Yes/No* *did*

Yes/No questions and short answers

1 <u>Did</u>	subject	2 <u>verb</u> ?
Did	it	<i>cost</i> a lot?
Did	she	<i>speak</i> English?
3 <u>Yes/no</u>	subject	<i>did/didn't</i>
Yes,	it	<i>did</i> .
No,	she	<i>didn't</i> .

Wh- questions

4 <u>Question word</u>	5 <u>did</u>	subject	verb
When	<i>did</i>	they	<i>move</i> ?

2 Order the words to make questions.

- 1 Easton / What / design / did ? **What did Easton design?**
- 2 Amineh / a poem / Did / write ? **Did Amineh write a poem?**
- 3 feel / How / Easton / did ? **How did Easton feel?**
- 4 cost / Momo's hand / did / How much ? **How much did Momo's hand cost?**
- 5 Amineh / speak / Did / in Syria / English ? **Did Amineh speak English in Syria?**

3 Rewrite the sentences as questions with the words in bold.

- 1 I got up at 7:30 am. **What time ... did you get up?**
- 2 I watched TV at breakfast. **Did ...you watch TV at breakfast?**
- 3 I went to school by bus. **How ... did you go to school?**
- 4 I had spaghetti for lunch. **What ... did you have for lunch?**
- 5 I saw my friends after school. **Who ... did you see after school?**

5 Order the time words in the box from shortest to longest.

day hour minute month
second week year

ago

We use *ago* to say when we did something in the past. We can use different time words:

When did you start this class?
Ten minutes ago. An hour ago.

1. **Second**
2. **Minute**
3. **Hour**
4. **Day**
5. **Week**
6. **Month**
7. **Year**

HOMWORK

7 Circle the correct option.

GRAMMAR ROUND-UP

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

- | | | | |
|----|---------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1. | a. living | b. live | c. lives |
| 2. | a. was | b. were | c. is |
| 3. | a. can't to | b. can't | c. doesn't can |
| 4. | a. some | b. any | c. many |
| 5. | a. reads | b. read | c. reading |
| 6. | a. was | b. ago | c. were |
| 7. | a. it | b. them | c. they |
| 8. | a. more poor | b. poorest | c. poorer |

Yash Gupta **1** (...) in Los Angeles. He started wearing glasses when he **2** (...) five years old and he **3** (...) see well



without them. When he was in high school, Yash broke his glasses in his taekwondo class and he didn't have **4** (...) glasses for a week. Yash realized how important his glasses were. He started thinking about people in other countries and he **5** (...) online that more than 12 million children do not have the glasses they need. When Yash **6** (...) 14, he started an organization called Sight Learning. The organization collects old glasses and sends **7** (...) to children in **8** (...) countries. Today more than 48,000 children can see better thanks to Sight Learning's glasses.