



ENGLISH

Chapter 10 Session B

4th
SECONDARY

GOOD FRIENDS
Suggestions / Second Conditional



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GRAMMAR 1

Obligation, No Obligation, Prohibition, Advice

- 1** Complete the chart with the sentences below, according to what they express: obligation, no obligation, prohibition or advice.
- a** You should shake hands when you meet a stranger.
 - b** You must not be late.
 - c** You must be polite everywhere.
 - d** In the UK you don't have to bring a present, like flowers or chocolates.

obligation	no obligation
prohibition	advice

2 Complete the rules below.

- a** We use _____ to show **obligation**.
- b** We use _____ to show there is **no obligation**.
- c** We use _____ to show **prohibition**.
- d** We use _____ to suggest something, to give **advice**.

3 Choose the correct words.

RULES FOR SUMMER CAMP

- a You **don't have to** / **must** be polite to the counselors.
- b You **must not** / **don't have to** talk in bed. People need to sleep.
- c You **must not** / **don't have to** make your bed. You can choose.
- d You **have to** / **don't have to** look after the key to your room.
- e You **must** / **must not** be late. Activities start at 8:30am.

4 Complete the dialogue using *must*, *have to*, *don't have to* or *must not*.

Jim: Can I go to the mall this weekend?

Mom: Yes, but there are some rules. You
a _____ stay with your friends.
You **b** _____ go anywhere on
your own.

Jim: Right, Mom.

Mom: And you **c** _____ ride your
bicycle into town, because there
aren't any buses on Saturday.

Jim: Yes, Mom.

Mom: And you **d** _____ lose your keys
or your new jacket.

Jim: Yes, Mom.

Mom: And you **e** _____ call me when
you arrive.

Jim: OK, Mom.

Mom: But you **f** _____ buy me a
present – only if you want to!

Jim: Thanks, Mom!

My Sister and My Best Friend

I'm really lucky because I **a shouldn't / don't have to** wait to talk to my best friend at school. My best friend is my older sister, Karen, and we share a bedroom. However, we do have some rules. For example, there are borrowing rules. I **b must not / don't have to** borrow her clothes and she **c has to / doesn't have to** ask me when she wants to use my smartphone. We also **d have to / should** follow other rules in our bedroom. We both **e must not / have to** keep our stuff tidy. We have one more rule. Because Karen's older than me, she **f doesn't have to / must not** go to bed when I do, but when she comes to bed, she **g doesn't have to / must not** wake me up if I'm asleep! Luckily she's really kind, so she never does. I **h should / don't have to** be more like her!



- 6 Look at the question in the chart. Check (✓) the correct information.

obligation – questions and short answers

Do I **have to** bring a present?

Yes, you do. / No, you don't.

In questions, *have to* is used instead of *must* and it indicates that ...

- ☐ the obligation comes from somebody else and can't be changed.
- ☐ the obligation comes from somebody else but can be changed.

7 Write questions using *have to*.

young people / be / polite?

Do young people have to be polite?

a you / be home / before midnight?

b do / your homework / tonight?

c your dad / get up early / on Saturday mornings?

d visitors / bring presents / in your country?

8



INTERFACE Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions in activity 7.

Do young people have to be polite?

TIP

For obligation (*have to* or *must*) in the past, always use *had to*.

I had to take off my shoes.

Did you have to do your homework?

9 Read about Joan and match the phrases.

When I was a child,...

- a** ...I had to help mom with household chores.
- b** ...I had to wake up at 6am to go to school.
- c** ...I had to do my homework in the afternoon.
- d** ...I had to walk my dog everyday.

☐ Now, I don't have a pet.

☐ Now, I live in my own apartment and do all the chores.

☐ Now, I wake up at 7am to go to work.

☐ Now, I have to work full-time and go to college in the evening.



Obligation, No Obligation, Prohibition, Advice

- 1** Write pairs of sentences with *must* and *must not*.

Be here by six. Don't be late.

You must be here by six. You must not be late.

- a** Go to bed early. Don't stay up late.

- b** Be polite. Don't be rude.

- c** Don't wear jeans. Wear nice clothes.

d Put your cell phone on silent. Don't disturb people on the train.

e Take off your shoes. Don't get the carpet dirty.

f Don't jump the line. Wait for your turn.

2 Complete the sentences with *has to* / *have to* or *doesn't have to* / *don't have to*.



- a 1 He has to be fit.
2 He doesn't have to wear a suit and tie.
3 He _____ train a lot.
4 He _____ use a computer in his job.



- b 1 She _____ be calm and reliable.
2 She _____ wear a uniform.
3 She _____ like children.
4 She _____ travel for her job.



- c
- 1 They _____ stand a lot.
 - 2 They _____ have a driver's license.
 - 3 They _____ be creative and good with their hands.
 - 4 They _____ sit at a desk.

- 3** Write questions with *have to*. Then write answers for you.

In your country ...

How old / you / be / to drive a scooter ?

How old do you have to be to drive a scooter?

You have to be 17 to drive a scooter.

a you / pay / to see a dentist ?

b young people / do / military service ?

c how old / you / be / to get a job ?

At your school ...

d students / wear / a uniform ?

e How much homework / you / do ?

f students / go home / for lunch ?

4 Complete the sentences with *must not* or *don't / doesn't have to*.

You must not tell anyone. It's our secret.
OK?

- a** Great! I _____ get up early. I can stay in bed until eleven!
- b** It's a pajama party, but you _____ wear pajamas if you don't want to.
- c** The bus leaves at seven. He _____ be late.
- d** My grandfather _____ pay on the bus. He has a free pass.
- e** We have lots of time. We _____ run to the bus stop.
- f** Your brother _____ park there. The police will tow his car away.