

# **ENGLISH**

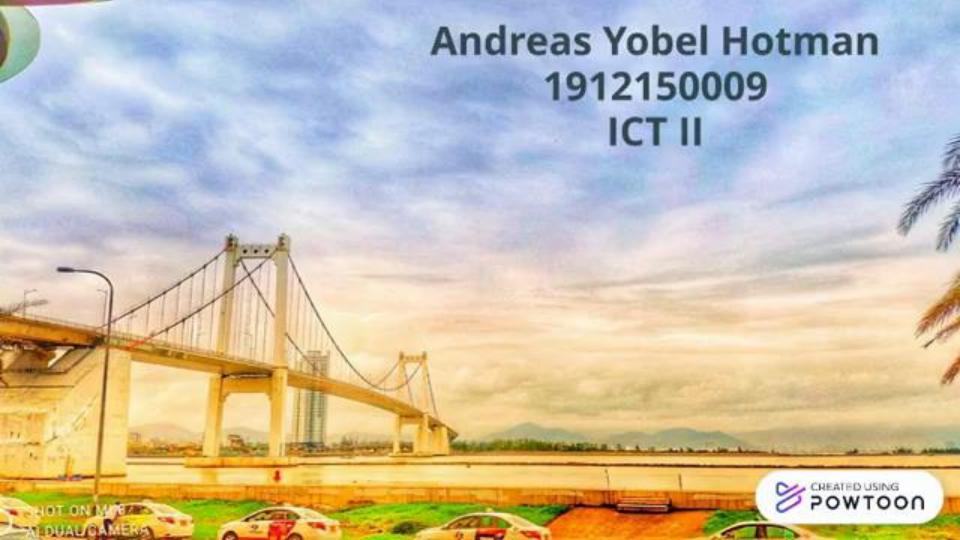
**Chapter 22 Session B** 



COMMUNICATE
Tense Review







#### **Tense Review**

- 1 Read these sentences. Match the verbs in bold to their respective tense uses.
  - a John used to ride his horse every weekend, but he doesn't have time now.
  - b You thought I might not want your flowers.
  - c The flowers you bought have lasted all this time.
  - d The biggest problem in communication is the illusion that it has taken place.
  - e I'm buying a new car!
  - f Firth is currently working on his new movie.
  - g Some men never think of buying flowers.
  - h They were riding on the subway when the train broke down.
  - i I'm going to buy a new car tomorrow.
  - j We'll definitely watch the movie!

- g simple present for habits
- f present progressive for an action happening now
- b simple past for an action in the past
- h past progressive for an action in progress in the past
- c present perfect for an action that started in the past and continues until now
- d present perfect for an action at an indefinite time in the past
- a used to to talk about a past habit
- i going to to talk about a future plan
- e present progressive to talk about a future arrangement
- simple future to talk about a future prediction

#### The Present

2 <u>Underline</u> the most appropriate verb form to complete the paragraph.

Nowadays, the internet a is is being one of the most popular forms of communication.

More than one billion people in the world

regularly buse/
are using
computers and
smartphones
every day. Nobody
knows/is
knowing exactly
how many people
have internet
access, but experts
believe/are



believing it is around 29% of the world's population. Chat rooms and social networking sites e become / are becoming more and more popular among all age groups. At the moment, IT specialists f try / are trying to improve internet connections to make our experience better.

- 3 INTERFACE Complete the sentences about yourself. Then ask and answer questions about them in pairs.
  - a Loften... Personal answer
  - **b** I ... every day. Personal answer
  - c I don't usually... Personal answer
  - d At the moment I'm...Personal answer
  - e These days I'm... Personal answer
  - f I'm not ... now. Personal answer

What do you do every day?

### The Past

Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the simple past, past progressive or present perfect. The inventor Guglielmo Marconi \_\_\_\_\_sent\_ (send) and a <u>received</u> (receive) the first radio signal in Italy in 1895. Marconi b was working (work) in Italy when he c \_\_\_\_\_invented\_ (invent) the first radio transmitter, but he couldn't get money there to develop it, so he d went (go) to Britain.

Radio technology e has grown (grow) considerably since its early development. The first radio station f <u>started</u> (start) broadcasting in 1902. Nowadays there are millions of stations. For the past few years it has been (be) possible to listen to the radio online.

#### The Future

5 Choose the most appropriate verb tenses.

I've had an argument with my friend. I a 'II meet / 'm meeting her later, but I'm a bit nervous. Jessie Where are you going to meet? I'm not sure. We **b will probably meet** / are probably meeting at school. I think you should meet somewhere quiet, then you can talk. Good idea, I c will text / am texting her soon and arrange to meet at a café. Do you know what you want to say to her? Yes, I've thought about it, I know what I d am saying / am going to say I think e will apologize / am apologizing for forgetting her birthday.

Jessie Good idea.

Frank And I've bought some flowers. I f am giving / am going to give them to her.

Jessie Good luck! Don't forget to take her the flowers.

Frank Don't worry. I g won't forget / am not forgetting. Thanks.

- a Scientists predict that in the future communication \_\_\_\_\_ will be \_\_\_\_\_ (be) even faster. They say people \_\_\_\_won't have to (not have to) speak face to face if they don't want to.
- b I'm meeting (meet) Bill later, I've just arranged it. We <u>are writing / are going to write</u> (write) our article for the school newspaper together.
- c I 'm not doing (not do) anything at all next weekend, I haven't made any arrangements at all. I am going to relax (relax)!
- d Experts say that the internet will grow (grow) even bigger over the next few years and soon people \_\_won't be able\_\_\_\_ (not be able) to imagine life without it.

## TIP

The simple present is also used to talk about timetables in the future.

The train to London leaves at 18:50.

The movie finishes in 15 minutes.





#### GRAMMAR 1

### **Tense Review**

 Complete the sentences with the time expressions in the box.

> always at the moment just last year next week since tomorrow two weeks ago while

My sister_	always	sends r	me p	oostcards	from
France.					

- a I spent three months in California \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- **b** I got a text message from Fran \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- c Dave hasn't called \_\_\_\_\_ Friday.
- d We're going to meet one day \_\_\_\_\_.
- e Joey is lying in bed \_\_\_\_\_.
- f I was working \_\_\_\_\_ you were lying in bed.
- g You've \_\_\_\_\_ sat on my glasses!
- h I'm playing soccer at two o'clock \_\_\_\_\_\_.

# 2 Match the sentence beginnings with the endings.

- a Idon't
- **b** He used to be a designer but now
- c She read the article while she
- d At the moment Ellie is
- e He didn't find
- f You've never
- g I'll send you
- h She's going to
- i We're meeting at Stacey's house

5

3

4

8

6

2

- 1 a text message later today.
- 2 at four o'clock tomorrow.
- 3 he writes movie reviews.
- 4 was waiting for the train.
- 5 read the cartoons in newspapers.
- 6 reply to the job advertisement.
- 7 that recipe on a website.
- 8 writing a letter to her cousin.
- 9 written an instruction manual.

3 <u>Underline</u> the correct form of the verbs.



watching the birds on the seashore. j I begin I'm beginning to know the names of quite a lot of these birds. After my run, I k am sitting sit down with my Swedish books. Yes, guys, I I'm learning / I learn Swedish. I m don't know am not **knowing** many words yet. 'Tack' is a very useful word, though. It n is meaning / means thank you. I o am loving love he food here. Swedish people p eat are eating a lot of raw and pickled fish. In fact, I'm eating I eat raw fish right now for my breakfast!

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the simple past, past progressive or present perfect.

She <u>hasn't answered</u> (not answer) my email yet.

- a I got a text message from Jan while I was talking (talk) to my mom.
- **b** Where is Tom? We <u>haven't heard</u> (not hear) from him in months.
- c They <u>have had</u> (have) their own computers since they were 12.
- d I <u>didn't read</u> (not read) her blog yesterday but I <u>listened</u> (listen) to her podcast last week.
- My mom has just joined (just join)
  Facebook. She \_\_\_spent\_\_\_ (spend) an hour doing her profile page yesterday.
- f She <u>called</u> (call) me at 9am yesterday.