

ENGLISH

REVIEW

4th
SECONDARY

Chapters 13-14-15

Session B



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HELICOMOTIVATION



be allowed to, let, make

1 ☆ Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be*. Use the affirmative (+) or negative (-).

- 1 (+) I am allowed to meet my friends on the weekend.
- 2 (-) In class, we aren't allowed to chew gum.
- 3 (+) Aayan and Layla were allowed to stay up later last night because it was Aayan's birthday.
- 4 (+) Blanka was allowed to invite a friend over yesterday.
- 5 (-) When I was five years old, I wasn't allowed to walk home from school by myself.
- 6 I am not allowed to go to concerts by myself – I have to go with a friend.

2 ☆☆☆ Write sentences with the correct form of *be allowed to*.

1 (-) at night / I / have my phone in my bedroom

*At night, I'm not allowed to have my phone
in my bedroom.*

**2 (+) last weekend / my brother / go to the movies
with friends**

Last weekend my brother was allowed to go to the movies with his friends.

3 (+) on the weekend / Karen / play video games

On the weekend Karen is allowed to play video games.

4 (-) when I was younger / I / eat candy

When I was younger I wasn't allowed to eat candy.

5 (-) in the past / women / to vote in elections

In the past women were not allowed to vote in elections.

6 (+) now / we / decorate our own bedrooms

Now we are allowed to decorate our own bedrooms.

3 ☆ Circle the correct option.

- 1 They **made/let** her pick up the trash she'd dropped. She didn't want to.
- 2 My parents **make/let** me choose what time to go to bed. I even go to bed early sometimes!
- 3 Yesterday, my mom **made/let** me make pizza. I've been wanting to do it for ages.
- 4 Bartek's dad **made/let** him clean his room before he could go out. Bartek wasn't happy!
- 5 My sister **doesn't make/doesn't let** me borrow her clothes. It's so annoying!
- 6 The teacher **didn't make/didn't let** us do extra homework – it was optional.

4 ☆☆☆ Complete the sentences with the correct form of *make* or *let*.

Caleb: Hi Hanna! Can I borrow your guitar tonight? Mine's broken and I need one for a music show!

Hanna: Hi Caleb, I'm using mine, but my sister might **1** let you borrow hers if you ask nicely.

Caleb: OK, thanks, I'll text her now. Did you go to Tom's party? My parents **2** didn't let me go to it because I have the show tonight.

Hanna: Yeah ... it was fun, but Tom **3** made us all dance to his music!!! It was his birthday, so we had to! I think people should **4** let their guests choose the music. Hahaha.

Caleb: Wish I'd seen that. 😊 What happened about the drama group at school? Did everyone have to go?

Hanna: No, the teachers **5** didn't make us join – we only went if we wanted to. I had to persuade my parents, but in the end they **6** let me go! I loved it!

Impersonal phrases



5 ☆☆ Write impersonal sentences.

- 1 say / that / young people will help the environment

It is said that young people will help the environment.

- 2 Years ago it was thought that climate change didn't exist.

- 3 Today it is said that we should build more wind farms.

It is thought that 8 billion kilos of plastic ends up in our oceans every year.

- 5 It is said that most people have plastic in their bodies.

A conversation



1 ☆ 🔊 10 Listen to a conversation between Elena and Iris about music festivals. In what order do they mention these things?

a trash going to landfill

2

b shampoo bottles

5

c cups and bottles

3

d tents

1

e travel

6

f plastic cutlery (knives, forks, spoons)

4

2

☆☆ Read exercise 3 and find equivalent phrases for the following:

1 abandoned left behind

2 more than three fifths of the trash

over 60% of
the waste

3 are 100% recyclable

can be completely recycled

4 drive them

take them by car

5 assemble / make

put them together

3 ☆☆☆ Listen again. Are the sentences T (true) or F (false)?



- 1 Over 60% of the waste left at music festivals is recycled.
- 2 The tents that are left behind are thrown away.
- 3 People who use the cardboard tents have to put them together.
- 4 The cardboard tents can be completely recycled.
- 5 Elena's dad offered to take them by car to the festival.

F

T

F

T

T

4 ☆☆☆ Answer the questions. For question 4, give your own opinion.

1 Has Elena booked the tickets for the festival?

Yes, she has.

2 How many tons of waste are produced every year at music festivals in the UK?

About 23500 tons of waste

3 What are they going to use to take shampoo?

Empty plastic bottles

4 What would you do to be 'greener' if you were going to a concert or music festival?

PERSONAL ANSWER

Comparing and contrasting



1 ☆ Complete the phrases for comparing and contrasting with the correct form of the words in parentheses.

- 1 This phone isn't as eco-friendly (eco-friendly) as my old one.
- 2 I'm in a hurry! The sooner (soon) I can find a new phone, the better (good).
- 3 Not only is my new laptop more powerful (powerful) than the old one, but it was also cheaper (cheap) than most of the other ones I looked at.
- 4 The camera on my new phone is as good (good) as the camera on your phone.
- 5 Do you think this phone is better value (good value) than that other one?

2 ☆☆☆ Circle the best option.

- 1 Do you have any eco-friendly boots?
- ☒ a Well, these ones are made of recycled materials.
 - ☐ b Not only is it green, it's also great value for money.
- 2 How much are you thinking of spending?
- ☐ a They aren't as expensive as those boots. Those ones are too much.
 - ☒ b Oh, the cheaper the better. I'd rather not spend too much.
- 3 And are these boots waterproof?
- ☐ a Well, they last longer than most boots.
 - ☒ b I'd say they're as good as most boots.
- 4 Are the other boots better than these ones?
- ☒ a I'd say these are better quality and more eco-friendly than most boots.
 - ☐ b Let's see ... they're cheaper than all the other boots we have.

Protecting the planet

1 What does each organization do? Complete the descriptions. The first letter is given.

Repair Cafés want fewer things to end up in

1 landfill. People volunteer to help others

2 mend things that are broken or to

3 repurpose them for a different use so people

don't **4** throw them away.

The Rainforest Trust buys areas of rainforest so people do not **5** cut down the trees and

6 destroy the forest because **7** deforestation

threatens the animals and plants in the rainforests.

The World Wind Energy Association aims to promote
8 **renewable energy** through using
9 **wind farms** to generate power.
Similar to organizations that promote
10 **solar power** (using the sun's
energy), it hopes to reduce global warming.

Too many people **11** **pollute** our oceans with
trash and chemicals and Oceana aims to stop this
globally. As a result of one of their campaigns, in 2018
Peru **12** **banned** all plastics in protected areas.

Materials

2 Read the definitions and write the word.

- 1 A tall tropical plant with thick stems.
bamboo
- 2 A thick cloth that is normally blue and used to make jeans. **denim**
- 3 Very thick paper, normally used to make boxes. **cardboard**
- 4 You normally find this on the beach. It is made of small pieces of rock. **sand**
- 5 This material comes from a tree. It is quite flexible and is used to make tires and boots. **rubber**
- 6 A strong material made from animal skin that is used to make bags and shoes. **leather**
- 7 This is a light metal that is normally silver and is used to make cans. **aluminum**
- 8 This material is used to make walls and houses. **brick**

The passive voice

- 1 Complete the text with the active or passive voice form of the verbs in parentheses.

Environmentally friendly shopping

Eskilstuna in Sweden has the world's first recycling shopping center. The center **1 was opened** (open) in 2015 and everything that **2 is sold** (sell) there is recycled, reused or sustainably produced. Most of the items **3 are donated** (donate) by the public; then they **are sorted** (sort) into different categories. Every morning, the shopkeepers **5 inspect** (inspect) the donations and take what they want. Anything they don't want **is sent** (send) to a local recycling center. The organizers hope that in the future more centers like this **will open** (open).



be allowed to, let, make

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be allowed to*, *let* or *make*.

- 1 Our P.E. teacher made us run around the field twice. We had no choice.
- 2 We aren't allowed to throw any paper away – we have to recycle it.
- 3 Supermarkets can still sell plastic bags. The government should make them stop.
- 4 Teachers at our school let students choose which science projects they want to do.

Impersonal phrases

3 Correct the mistakes.

- 1 Years ago it ~~was think~~ that mending clothes was better than throwing them away.

it was thought

- 2 It said that each person in Europe produces five

It is said that each person in Europe produces five tons of waste a year.

- 3 Last year it is said that wind farms produced

Last year it was said that wind farms produced 4% of the world's energy.

- 4 It thought that 33% of all food goes to waste.

It is thought that 33% of all food goes to waste.