



ENGLISH

Chapter 19 Session B

3rd
SECONDARY

THE WORLD WE LIVE IN
Present Perfect



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Present Perfect (Affirmative and Negative)

- 1** Look at the following sentences and underline the verb form.
- a** Some children have spent too many hours in front of the TV.
 - b** My mom has given our old clothes to charity organizations.
 - c** I have tried to be eco-friendly.
 - d** At school, we have organized a recycling event.

2 Read the rules below and complete the chart with the words provided.

- a** We form the *present perfect* with *have* (I / you / we / they) or *has* (he / she / it) + *the past participle of the main verb*.
- b** The past participle of *regular* verbs is formed by adding *-d* or *-ed* to the main verb.
- c** Some verbs have *irregular* past participles.
- d** 've is the contracted form of *have* and 's is the contracted form of *has*.
- e** The *present perfect* is used to express an action that happened at *an indefinite time in the past* but is important at the time of speaking.

has He 've bought 've organized

affirmative form

I / You	<u>'ve bought</u> some Fairtrade coffee.
<u>He</u> / She / (It)	<u>has</u> reduced screen time.
We / You / They	<u>'ve organized</u> a recycling event.

3 Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the spelling rules on page 120 to help you.

- a I 've recycled (recycle) my old clothes.
- b She 's decided (decide) to recycle at school.
- c My father 's tried (try) a new organic shampoo.
- d We 've reduced (reduce) our screen time.

4 Complete the text with the present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses.

Eco-tourism **a** has become (become) quite popular in the last few years. People **b** have built (build) eco-hotels all over the world. The public reaction **c** has been (be) very positive. The hotels **d** have provided (provide) 100 percent organic cotton towels and they **e** have used (use) solar energy for their visitors. In general, water and electricity consumption in the hotels **f** have fallen (fall).

5 Write complete sentences. Use the present perfect affirmative.

a



They / turn off /
all the lights.

They've turned
off all the lights.

b



She / pass /
the exam.

She's passed the
exam.

c



She / break /
the window.

She's broken the
window.

d



The boy / eat /
all the chocolate.

The boy has eaten
all the chocolate.

e



He / steal /
the car.

He's stolen the
car.

f



He / throw away /
the old toys.

He's thrown away
the old toys.

- 6 *Hasn't / has not* and *haven't / have not* are the negative forms of *has* and *have* respectively. Complete the chart below.

negative form	
I / You	<u>haven't</u> purchased anything new in the past month.
He / She / (It)	<u>hasn't</u> worn that T-shirt anymore.
We / You / They	<u>haven't</u> bought any plastic products recently.

7 Choose the correct words.

- a We **haven't** / **hasn't** had meat for lunch today.
- b My school **haven't** / **hasn't** stopped using paper.
- c I **haven't** / **hasn't** tried Fairtrade chocolate.
- d My friends **haven't** / **hasn't** left school.

- 8 Complete the text with the present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses.



Brad Pitt didn't study architecture, but he a has created (create) a foundation to help build 150 special eco-houses in New Orleans.


Twenty top architects b have chosen (choose) to help him. Pitt c has promised (promise) to complete the project because a terrible hurricane hit New Orleans in 2005 and he saw the destruction it caused. House by house, families d have rebuilt (rebuild) their lives. The project e hasn't finished (not finish), and the architects and their builders f haven't stopped (not stop) working.

- 9 Write sentences that are true for you using the present perfect affirmative and negative. Use the words in the box or your own ideas.

eat finish read see visit

I haven't finished that series.

Personal
answers.

10  **INTERFACE** Work in pairs. Compare your sentences in activity 9.

I haven't finished that series.

Lost in Space?
I loved it!!!



GRAMMAR 1

Present Perfect (Affirmative and Negative)

1 Write the past participles. Which two regular?

verb

past participle

open

opened

a be

been

b build

built

c buy

bought

d fall

fallen

e have

had

f take

taken

g stop

stopped

h try

tried

Opened

stopped

tried

are regular.

2 Underline the correct words.

I **has** / **have** stopped using plastic bags.

- a We **has** / **have** reduced our garbage at home.
- b I **has** / **have** used this plastic bag about ten times.
- c My brother **has** / **have** recycled his old school T-shirt.
- d My parents **has** / **have** watched three hours of Netflix today.
- e The dog **has** / **have** eaten my homework!

3 Complete the sentences with the present perfect affirmative form of the verbs in parentheses.

We 've had our lunch. (have)

- a I _____ to find a recycling bin for cans. (try)
- b She _____ the ice cream in the sun. (leave)
- c They _____ a store with organic cotton clothes. (open)
- d He _____ very famous. (become)
- e We _____ old CDs in the garden. (use)
- f You 've eaten all the cake! (eat)



- 4 Look at the pictures and write sentences about them with the present perfect form of the verbs in the box.

break	build	buy
cut	eat	fall

- a She's bought a new bag.



- b The dog's fallen in the water.



- c They've built a house.



- d The cat's eaten the fish.



e He's broken the vase.



f He's / she's cut his/her foot.



5 Complete the sentences for you.

- a The best place I've visited was Personal answer.
- b I've met Personal answer.
- c I've never Personal answer.
- d My friend has Personal answer today.

