

ENGLISH

REVIEW

4th
SECONDARY

Chapters 13-14-15

Session A

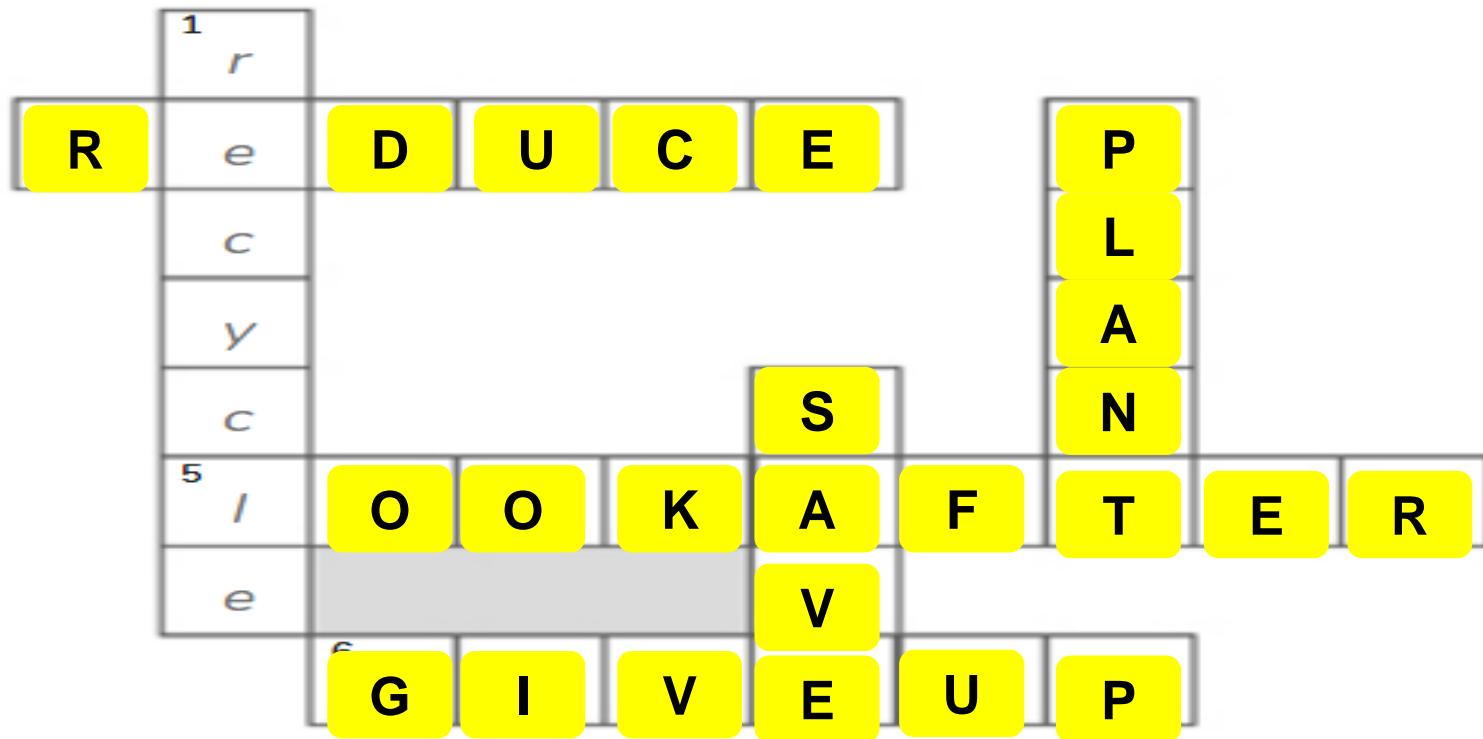


 **SACO OLIVEROS**

HELICOMOTIVATION

Protecting the planet

- 1 ☆ Complete the crossword puzzle with the correct verbs.





Across

2 reduce pollution

5 look after the environment

6 give up plastic

Down

1 recycle waste

3 plant trees

4 save water

2 ☆ Match 1–4 with a–d.

- | | | | |
|---|------------|---|---------|
| 1 | endangered | a | power |
| 2 | wind | b | species |
| 3 | solar | c | energy |
| 4 | renewable | d | farms |
-

3 ☆☆ Circle the correct option.

- 1 Don't **throw away**/protect old things such as clothes. Instead, try to ban/**mend** them – that way you can keep on using them.
- 2 If we **repurpose**/**pollute** all our rivers and oceans, what will we drink?
- 3 Farmers use **landfill**/**pesticides** to protect their crops, but the problem is that they kill all the insects and that's not good for the environment.
- 4 When you **repurpose**/**pollute** old things, like making a lamp from an old bottle, you keep things out of **deforestation**/**landfill**.

4 ☆☆☆ Complete the text with the correct form of the words in the box.



ban cut down deforestation ~~destroy~~
endangered species renewable
repurpose solar wind farms

What's the **MOST** important thing to do to help the environment?



Take care of the natural world! We mustn't
1 destroy our forests or 2 **cut down**
any more trees than necessary. We need to
plant a lot more. **Deforestation** is really bad
for land, because trees protect the soil. And we
should protect all **endangered species**. Nobody
wants to see more animals disappear forever.

Sam29



Green energy! We should use **5** solar power and build more wind farms - after all, the sun and wind are free! renewable energy is the way to go. **GreenKat**



If we really want to fight climate change, we need to **8** ban plastic – not just plastic bags. If we think about reducing, recycling and repurposing things we don't need or use, then we can change things. **Marcus14**

5 ☆☆☆ Complete the questions with a word in the box. Then answer the questions for you.



ban landfill repurpose ~~thrown away~~

- 1 Have you ever thrown away old clothes?
What would you do with them in the future?

- 2 Should the government completely
ban plastic bags and plastic
packaging? Why/Why not?

- 3 How much trash do you send to
landfill ? Could you recycle more of it?

- 4 Have you ever tried to repurpose
something? What did you make and what did
you use?

The passive voice

1 ☆ Circle the correct option.

- 1 Too many forests **is destroyed/are destroyed** every year.
- 2 Last year, pesticides **are banned/were banned** here.
- 3 Experts say that in ten years' time, more renewable energy **was used/will be used**.
- 4 The government is going to pay for a new recycling center. It **is going to be built/is built** outside the city.
- 5 Most clothes can **be mended/to be mended**: don't throw them away.

2 ☆☆ Complete the text with the present or simple past passive voice form of the verbs in parentheses.

Loop

Years ago in the USA and the UK, fresh milk **1** was delivered (**deliver**) every day to people's houses by a milkman. The empty bottles **2** were collected (**collect**) and then they **3** were cleaned (**clean**) and used again. Then plastic arrived. Now people buy most things in plastic containers from a supermarket, and most of the containers **4** are thrown away (**throw away**). Some **5** are recycled (**recycle**), but



a lot end up in landfills. Loop is a new plan to reduce single-use packaging and many big companies are already part of it. The idea is that goods

6 are delivered (**deliver**) to people's homes. When

the containers are empty, they 7 are taken away

(**take away**), cleaned and then reused. Last year,

the scheme 8 was launched (**launch**) in the USA

and Paris in France, and there are plans to expand to other cities. If it is successful, it could help end single-use plastic forever!

3 ☆☆☆ Complete the sentences using the passive voice.

1 They aren't going to paint the house.

The house isn't going to be painted.

2 People will recycle more paper in the future.

More paper will be recycled in the future.

3 People are going to use less plastic.

Less plastic is going to be used.

4 They will mend these old clothes.

These old clothes will be mended.

5 Scientists will invent new forms of clean energy.

New forms of clean energy will be invented.

4 ☆☆ Write sentences using the passive voice infinitive with the verbs in the box.

~~design~~ recycle reduce use

- 1 This wind farm has to be designed to work effectively.
- 2 Solar power can be used in countries with lots of sunshine.
- 3 The amount of plastic we use needs to be reduced .
- 4 More trash should be recycled .

- 5** ☆☆☆ Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the active or the passive voice.



Rethinking trash

Ljubljana, the capital city of Slovenia, is becoming a model for recycling. 15 years ago, all its trash

1 was sent (send) to landfill, but today the city

recycles (recycle) 68% of its trash and

experts predict that by 2025 at least 75% of it

will be recycled (recycle). How **did they bring about**

bring about) this huge change? In 2013, everyone

was given (give) separate recycling bins, but they

weren't collected (don't collect) as often as before, so people had to (have to) use them more efficiently. There are also recycling bins on the streets which are opened (open) with a special card that only residents have. They built (build) a modern recycling center in 2015 – natural gas 10 is used (use) to produce its electricity and the center 11 processes (process) 95% of food and garden waste into materials that can 12 be recycled (recycle). Workshops 13 are held (hold) every week to teach people how to repair things and there are several zero-waste stores – stores that 14 don't use (not use) any packaging. Ljubljana has shown that it is possible for a city to be more environmentally friendly!

Materials

1 ☆ Complete the words with the missing vowels.

1 m _ e _ t _ a _ l

2 _ _ silver

3 _ _ plastic

4 _ _ paper

5 _ _ wood

6 _ _ cotton

7 _ _ glass

8 _ _ wool

9 _ _ gold

2 ☆ Find 16 materials in the word square puzzle.

E	Z	N	D	T	R	H	K	R	S	X	Y	R	T
A	C	A	R	D	B	O	A	R	D	F	L	I	D
M	O	C	U	G	A	L	E	A	T	H	E	R	K
R	N	S	B	Q	N	Y	L	O	N	A	Z	O	F
N	C	B	B	A	B	S	C	B	R	L	G	N	A
E	R	G	E	T	S	T	G	R	F	U	P	J	Q
D	E	D	R	Z	O	Y	F	O	A	M	W	G	O
S	T	E	E	L	V	R	Z	C	X	I	B	T	X
Q	E	N	P	H	O	O	S	K	H	N	L	O	L
A	Z	I	L	V	E	F	L	H	W	U	U	S	Y
E	G	M	C	X	I	O	H	C	S	M	R	T	P
D	W	I	X	H	U	A	D	B	A	M	B	O	O
B	R	I	C	K	I	M	Z	M	N	Q	W	N	U
Y	M	Z	G	P	E	R	F	O	D	S	Z	E	T

3



Circle the correct option.

- 1 My shoes are made of **leather**/concrete.
- 2 Iron/**Nylon** is used to make some clothes and bags and parachutes.
- 3 **Bamboo**/Foam is a kind of plant.
- 4 Jeans are usually made of rubber/**denim**.
- 5 The beach is covered in golden **sand**/steel.
- 6 Many modern buildings are made of **cardboard**/**concrete** and glass, unlike traditional houses which were made of **brick**/styrofoam.
- 7 **Aluminum**/Stone is a light metal.
- 8 The sofa cushions are filled with rock/**foam**

4 ☆☆☆ Complete the text. The first letter is given.



Sustainable news

Building a sustainable house doesn't mean sacrificing design as Neil and Mary Gourlay's house in Scotland shows! The living room is a perfect example – metal bars made of **1 steel** hold the large glass windows, which allow plenty of light in and support the roof. The floors are covered in recycled pieces of wood. The wall is natural local **2 stone** rather than traditional **3 brick**. Behind this, there is a layer of **4 concrete** to strengthen the house and prevent water coming in.

For those of us who can only do small things, check out these new backpacks. They're shaped like brown paper bags and they feel like **5 leather**, but they're made with a special kind of paper. No, not **6 cupboard** – it's a 'poly' paper and they're as strong as any other bag.

