

ENGLISH

REVIEW

3rd
SECONDARY

Chapters 13-14-15

Session A



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

HELICOMOTIVATION



Describing art and photography

- 1 ☆ Find eight words for describing art in the word square.

P	O	R	I	G	I	N	A	L	F
A	B	S	T	R	A	C	T	C	A
C	O	L	O	R	F	U	L	L	N
W	R	K	T	A	U	P	O	R	T
H	I	M	R	U	N	L	R	D	A
O	N	I	U	G	N	E	V	E	S
B	G	O	T	L	Y	R	O	A	T
A	N	W	Q	Y	W	B	E	P	I
Y	C	K	E	T	R	I	O	M	C
X	R	E	A	L	I	S	T	I	C

2 ☆☆ Circle the correct option.

- 1 A **selfie/self-portrait** is a painting that someone does of themselves.
- 2 Someone who is **out of focus/photogenic** always looks good in photographs.
- 3 If a photo **shares/goes viral**, it becomes very popular online and a lot of people look at it.
- 4 If you **add filters/retouch** to a photo, you use special effects to change the appearance.
- 5 A **photoshoot/close-up** shot is a photo that you take very close to something, so that you can see the details.
- 6 If you **share/edit** a photo, you put it online so that other people can see it.
- 7 If a photo is **in focus/out of focus**, it doesn't look clear, and you can't see the people or things in it very well.
- 8 If you **retouch/share** a photo you change it slightly to improve it.

3 ☆☆☆ Complete the ad for a phone with the words in the box.

lens out of focus photoshoot
selfie-stick shutter tripod

Perfect photos every time!

If you're into taking photos, the new TriStar phone is amazing! Easy to use, but also good enough for a professional 1 photoshoot.

The phone will judge the distance, so your photos will never be 2 out of focus.

Professional photographers often put their camera on a 3 tripod so that it stays completely still while they press the 4 shutter and take a photo. With the TriStar phone, you don't need to do this because it's so easy to hold in your hand. You'll get perfect photos every time! It also has a zoom 5 lens, so you can take great close-up shots.

Special offer: a free 80 cm 6 selfie-stick for taking those perfect photos of yourself!



4 ☆☆☆ Complete the forum posts with the correct words and phrases.



There are some amazing places in the world for selfies. What's your best ever selfie?



Tom66: My best ever selfie was at the top of Galdhøpiggen – the highest mountain in Norway. I used a 1 selfie-stick to hold my phone up high and get a great view of all the mountains behind me. Just before I 2 **pressed** the shutter and took the photo, the sun came out, so the colors are amazing! I didn't have to 3 **edit** it at all!

Abi_Jones: I'm not very good at taking photos, so I often add **4 filters** to them, to make them look better. But last year I visited Yellowstone National Park in the USA. The scenery is amazing, and we saw a family of bears in the distance. I took a photo of me, with the bears behind me. It's amazing, and the bears are completely in **5 focus**, so you can see them really clearly. And I look really happy and relaxed!

JamesJ88: My best ever selfie was at Niagara Falls in Canada. It's a **6 close-up** shot of my face, with the waterfall behind me. I love it because you can see how big and powerful the waterfall is. I **7 shared** it online and loads of people liked it, and everyone said I looked very **8 photogenic**. That was cool!

The passive voice: present and past passive; active and passive voice

1 ☆ Check (✓) the four sentences that have a passive verb.

- 1 This camera was given to me by my uncle.
- 2 He travels all over the world to take photos of the natural world.
- 3 Some nature photographers are followed online by thousands of fans.
- 4 Most people enjoy looking at photos of amazing scenery.
- 5 Some of his best photos were posted online last month.
- 6 Some of his photos are taken at night.



2 ☆☆ Circle the correct answers.

The oldest photograph that still exists **1** __ in the 1820s. It **2** __ the view from the photographer's window.

Early cameras **3** __ about 30 minutes to take photo, so people **4** __ to sit still all that time!

The first digital cameras **5** __ in the 1970s.

Polaroid® cameras **6** __ popular in the 1970s. They **7** __ photos, then they **8** __ them for you about five minutes later.

The biggest photo in the world **9** __ in 2015. It shows Mont Blanc and would be the size of a soccer field if it was printed out!

In 2011, someone **10** __ a photo in New York for \$4,338,500 – the most expensive photograph ever!

In 2010, the first photograph **11** __ to Instagram®.

Now, over one billion photos **12** __ on social media every day!

- | | | | |
|----|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1 | a is taken | b was taken | c taken |
| 2 | a shows | b is shown | c was shown |
| 3 | a are needed | b needed | c were needed |
| 4 | a are told | b told | c were told |
| 5 | a made | b are made | c were made |
| 6 | a became | b was become | c become |
| 7 | a are taken | b were taken | c took |
| 8 | a is printed | b was printed | c printed |
| 9 | a was taken | b are taken | c is taken |
| 10 | a is bought | b bought | c was bought |
| 11 | a uploaded | b are uploaded | c was uploaded |
| 12 | a is posted | b are posted | c posted |

3 ☆☆ Write the present or past passive form of the verbs in parentheses.



- 1 Fewer cameras are sold (sell) nowadays because most people have a camera on their phone.
- 2 This photo **was taken** (take) last year.
- 3 I'd love to study photography, but it isn't taught (not teach) in my school.
- 4 This camera costs \$89, but the extra lenses **are not included** (not include) in that price.
- 5 Not many people saw the photos because they **weren't posted** (not post) online.

- 4 ☆☆ Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

No more selfies with animals?

In wildlife parks all over the world, tourists
1 are offered (offer) the chance to hold a wild animal and take a selfie, and most people
2 love (love) doing this! A lot of these photos
3 are posted (post) online, and other people then
4 search (search) for them. But recently, warnings
5 were introduced (introduce) on the social media site Instagram about these 'animal selfies'. The company
6 has been asked (ask) to do this by wildlife experts. A lot of experts are worried that many wild animals
7 are hurt (hurt) each year by tourists holding them to take photos. In some wildlife parks, wild animals
8 are kept (keep) in cages and only allowed out to entertain the tourists. Posting the photos online only
9 encourages (encourage) these behaviors.

- 5** ☆☆☆ Read the information. Then complete the sentences using the passive voice.



2019 TOWN PHOTOGRAPHER OF THE YEAR COMPETITION

Carlo Rossi from Italy won the top prize. He took photos on several different continents. His photos show normal people doing their daily activities.

The judges gave the prize of Young Town Photographer of the Year to Tamara Easton, from the USA. She took her winning photos in Canada. In one of her photos, we see a boy playing soccer in the street.

- 1 The top prize **was won** by Carlo Rossi from Italy.
- 2 His photos **were taken on several different** continents.
- 3 Tamara Easton's winning photos **were taken** in Canada.
- 4 In one of her photos, a boy **is seen playing football in the street**

Types of art

1 ☆ Match pictures 1–6 to the words in the box.

drawing fashion design graffiti art
painting pottery sculpture



sculpture



pottery



painting



drawing



graffiti art



fashion design

2 ☆☆☆ Read what six people say about their art. Complete the type of art that each one is talking about.

I love clothes, and it's really exciting to create clothes that are new and different.

1 f _ a _ s _ h _ i _ o _ n _ d _ e _ s _ i _ g _ n

I always have my camera with me, and I'm always looking for opportunities for great pictures.

2 **Photography**

I love building really big works of art in public places. It's great to see so many people enjoying them.

3 **Installation art**

I've always loved books, and I really enjoy working with the text and pictures, to make the pages look attractive.

4 **Graphic design**

I love the fact that when I have made a picture, I can make lots of different copies of it, using different colors of ink.

5 **Print making**

Some people complain about my work, but I think it makes the city more interesting and colorful.

6 **Graffiti art**

- 3** ☆☆ Write the correct related words to answer the questions in the quiz.

**How much do you know about art?
Test yourself!**

1 What can you make using your hands on a special wheel? a pot

2 What kind of picture uses light to make it? a photo

3 Who uses ink to make lots of copies of the same picture? a print maker

4 What do you make using a brush and different colors? a painting

5 Who plans new ideas for products? a designer

6 What can you do with stone to make it into art? You can sculpt it!

- 4 ☆☆☆ Complete the profiles of three young artists. Use words formed from the word in parentheses at the end of each profile.



Gethin Ceidiog Hughes is a young 1 printmaker and textile artist from Wales. He studied art and 2 printmaking at college in Cardiff. He likes using his 3 prints on materials such as silk. (print)

Cecilia Cassini wanted to become a fashion 4 designer from the age of ten. She enjoys 5 designing clothes that are colorful and stylish.

She has won awards for some of her 6 **designs** . (design)

Dimitra Milan started

7 **painting** at a young age

and is now a respected young

8 **painter** . She uses art to

express her feelings, and her

9 **paintings** often contain

ideas from dreams. (paint)



Cecilia Cassini

