

ENGLISH

Chapter 6 Session A







Simple Present vs Simple Past



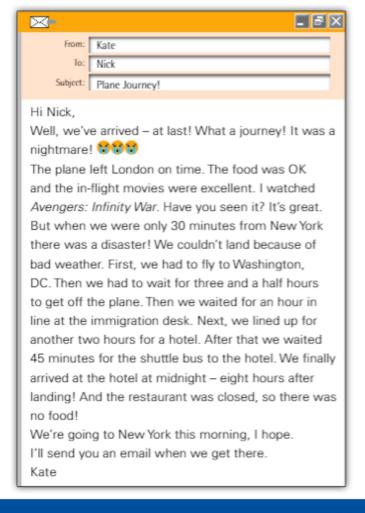




A Description of a Journey

1 (1) 25 Read and listen. Where is Kate?





Read the email again and order the events.

a had to fly to Washington

b arrived at the hotel

c waited at the immigration desk

d the plane left London

e lined up for a shuttle bus

f lined up for a hotel



Linkers

First, we had to fly to Washington, DC.

Then we had to wait for three and a half hours.

Next, we lined up for another two hours for a hotel.

After that we waited 45 minutes for the bus.

We **finally** arrived at the hotel at midnight.

3 Look at the Language Focus and complete the rules below with the words in bold.

- a We use ______ to indicate the beginning of an event.
- **b** We use _____, ___ and _____ to indicate the order of events.
- **c** We use ______ to indicate the end of an event.

4 Choose the correct words.

Have you ever been on a sightseeing bus tour? We went on one in New York last year. We set off from Broadway and a next / first we went to Times Square, in the center of Manhattan. **b Then / Finally**, we drove up one side of Central Park and saw the Museum of Natural History. c After / Next, we went to Harlem and saw the Apollo Theater. Michael Jackson sang there when he was young. d After that / First, we drove down Park Avenue. Lots of famous people live there. The buildings are really beautiful. e Then / **Finally**, we got off the bus by the Guggenheim Museum. It was wonderful!

Write a short email (120-150 words) to a friend describing a journey.

Writing a Description

Step 1 > PLAN

Think about the journey and make notes. Where were you going? Was it a good or bad journey? What happened?

Step 2 > WRITE

Write your first draft. Include an introduction, a description of where you were going, what happened and a closing phrase. Remember to use linkers to show the order of events.

Step 3 > CHECK

Check your work for errors. Have you used linkers?

Step 4 > WRITE

Write your final copy and hand in your work.

Travel



VOCABULARY IN PICTURES



VOCABULARY IN PICTURES



pack a suitcase plan a journey send postcards

Extreme Adjectives











big / enormous small / tiny

good / amazing













bad / awful

frightening / terrifying

tired / exhausted













happy / delighted

cold / freezing

hot / boiling



Present Perfect and Simple Past

- we use the present perfect to talk about experiences in the past when we don't know or don't mention the exact time They have been to the USA.
- we never use the present perfect for something that happened at a specific time in the past, we use the simple past in this case We went to the movies last Saturday.
- we use the simple past to talk about completed actions at a definite time in the past They went to the USA in 2009.



- we use the present perfect to ask questions about experiences in the past Have you ever been to the USA?
- we use simple past questions to ask for more information about the experience When did you go to the USA?

time expressions			
present perfect	simple past		
this week	yesterday		
in the last week	last year		
never	when I was young		
recently	in 2009		



Quantity and Uncountable Nouns

	countable nouns	uncountable nouns
+	He had a lot of apples. He had some / a few apples.	He had a lot of money. He had some / a little money.
-	He didn't have many apples. He didn't have any apples.	He didn't have much money. He didn't have any money.
?	How many apples did he have? Did he have any apples? Yes, he did. / No, he didn't.	How much money did he have? Did he have any money? Yes, he did. / No, he didn't.

uncountable nouns

food music

fruit rice

information space

milk tea

money water

- we use some, any, a lot of, a few, a little, much and many to talk about quantities of things
- we use a lot of with plural countable nouns and uncountable nouns to talk about a large quantity
 They eat a lot of fruit and vegetables.
- we use some in affirmative sentences with plural countable nouns and uncountable nouns to talk about a medium quantity All students will need to bring some warm clothes.

- we use a few in affirmative sentences with plural countable nouns to talk about a small quantity
 Please pack a few extra socks as the camp is cold at night.
- we use a little in affirmative sentences with uncountable nouns to talk about a small quantity
 You can bring a little money.
- we use many in negative sentences with plural countable nouns to talk about a small quantity I don't have many friends.

- we use much in negative sentences with uncountable nouns to talk about a small quantity
 She doesn't have much time.
- we use any in negative sentences with plural countable nouns and uncountable nouns to talk about zero quantity Students don't need to bring any food.
- we use How many ...? with plural countable nouns and How much ...? with uncountable nouns to ask questions about quantity How many friends do you have? How much fruit have you eaten today?



GRAMMAR 2

Review: Quantity and Uncountable Nouns

Write C (countable) or U (uncountable) next to the nouns.

U	tea	3		
а		money	f	space
b		water	g	socks
С		candy	h	noise
d		people	i	fruit
е		information	i	ideas

Complete the questions with much or many.

Health Quiz

How ______ fruit do you eat a week?

How a _____ hours of sleep do you get a night?

How b _____ time do you spend in front of the TV?

How c _____ glasses of water do you drink a day?

How d _____ times a day do you clean your teeth?

How e _____ sport do you do a week?

How f _____ tea or coffee do you drink a day?

3 Match the sentence beginnings with the endings.

- a 5 I can't make this cake because there isn't
- **b** We went to the beach, but there wasn't
- c The doctor says I mustn't drink
- d You can have a party, but please don't invite too
- e There are a lot of boys in this class, but there are only
- f There were a lot of potatoes, but there was only
- g There aren't any potatoes, but there is

- 1 a lot of meat.
- 2 a little meat.
- 3 many people.
- 4 much sun.
- 5 any butter.
- 6 a few girls.
- 7 a lot of coffee.

4 Complete the sentences with much, many, a little or a few.

Let's put <u>a few</u> olives on this pizza.

- a I'm not very sporty, but I like to do _____ exercise every day.
- **b** Let's buy _____ apples for the picnic. I usually eat one after lunch.
- c Don't eat too _____ candy. It's bad for you.
- **d** I can't get her an expensive present because I don't have _____ money.

5 Circle the correct answers.

There wasn't _____ space in the car for our bags.

- 1 many 2 some
- a There are just _____ vegetables in the fridge.

 - 1 a few 2 a little 3 any
- **b** Do you have _____ good ideas about raising money?

- 1 a little 2 any 3 much
- c We saw _____ beautiful birds near the coast.
 - 1 a little 2 some 3 any

- **d** Did you buy _____ fruit at the market?
 - 1 a lot of 2 many 3 a few
- e Jack didn't know _____ people at the party.
 - 1 much 2 many 3 a little
- **f** We need _____ information about train times.
 - 1 much 2 a few 3 some

6 Write true sentences about you, your friends, your family or your home.

_	My sister doesn't eat any <u>fish</u> .		
a	doesn't eat any		
b	have just bought some		
	·		
С	We only have a few		
d	There is only a little		
е	don't have much		
f	doesn't have many		



GRAMMAR CHECK

 Read the text and circle the correct answers.

I a _____ to South America three times in my life. Last year, we **b** _____ to Argentina. We **c** _____ to dance the tango in Buenos Aires and bought **d** _____ souvenirs at San Telmo. We e _____ La Recoleta cemetery and found the tombs of **f** _____ famous people. Then we g ____ the sunset at Palermo. Mar del Plata was amazing, but we didn't spend h _____ time there. We only saw i _____ seals there, but we'll stay longer next time. What j _____ when you went to Argentina?

2 N 80 Listen and ch

Listen and check your answers.

	1	2	3
a	went	were	have been
b	went	were	have been
С	were learning	learned	have learned
d	a lot	lot of	a lot of
е	have visited	visited	were visiting
f	some	any	much
g	watched	were watching	have watched
h	a lot	some	much
i	a few	a little	not much
j	did you	did you do	have you done



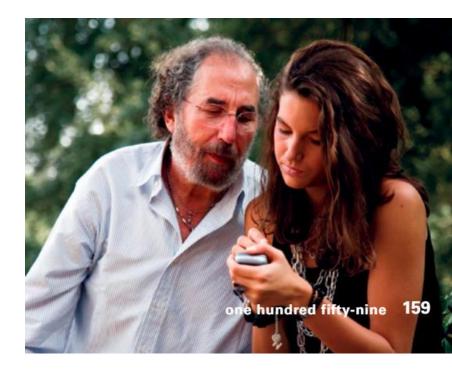


Listen to Melissa talking about her trip and tick the things she still needs to do. book her flight pay for her ticket collect her ticket arrange travel insurance get her vaccinations decide which clothes to take buy a sunhat buy a new backpack pack her backpack order pesos and US dollars collect her money from the bank buy a mosquito net



2 (3) 81 Listen again and answer the questions.

- a What does Melissa have to get on Monday?
- **b** What did she buy when she paid for her ticket?
- c What did she do the day before yesterday?
- d What does she need to buy before she starts packing?





- e What has she ordered from the bank?
- f What cities is she staying in, in Mexico?
- What isn't she going to buy for space reasons?



