



# ENGLISH

## Chapter 8 Session A

**5th**  
SECONDARY

**Perfect**

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**Let's learn! HELICOMOTIVATION**

# Adjective clauses



## 1 Read the examples and answer the questions.

- a Andy Warhol, **who** was an American artist and movie producer, predicted that anyone would be able to rise to fame.
- b There are examples everywhere of ordinary people **that** have become an overnight success.
- c One influencer of **whom** most people have heard is Selena Gomez.

- 1 Look at the adjective clauses in sentences a and b. Which one gives us essential information (essential) and which one gives us extra information (non-essential)?
- 2 Do we use commas with essential or non-essential adjective clauses?
- 3 Which relative pronouns do we use for each of these things?  
**a** people    **c** possessions    **e** times  
**b** things    **d** places
- 4 What's the difference between *who* and *whom*?

essential: b  
non-essential: a

commas: non-essential  
no commas: essential

people: who or that  
possessions: whose  
times: when  
things: which or that  
places: where

who is for subjects,  
whom for objects

## 2 Match 1–5 with a–e to make sentences.

**b** There are around 7.8 billion people in the world,

**d** There are very few countries in the world

**e** More than 90% of us would use a brand

**a** A big channel for marketing is Instagram,

**c** The best time to post on Instagram is 5:00 pm,

**a** whose users tend to be younger.

**b** of whom 4.5 billion use the internet.

**c** when a lot of people engage with the app.

**d** where there aren't Facebook® users.

**e** which our favorite influencer uses.

Join the phrases to make a question with an adjective clause. Use *that* where possible.

1

Have you ever posted a video / The video promoted a brand

Have **you ever posted a video that promoted a brand** ?

2

Would you like to live on a tropical island / There's limited internet access

Would **you like to live on a tropical island where there's limited internet access** ?

3

Would you use your celebrity status to raise awareness like Àngela Màrmol / She uses hers to talk about bullying

Would you use your celebrity status to raise awareness like

Àngela

Màrmol,

who uses hers to talk about bullying

?

4

Do you tag friends on social media / They haven't given you permission

Do you tag friends on social media when they haven't given you permission?

5

Do you remember the day / You first posted something on social media

Do you remember the day when you first posted something on social media?

## 5 Circle the correct option to complete the sentences.

### Omitting the relative pronoun

One influencer most people have heard of is Selena Gomez.

Musical.ly, which TikTok bought in 2017, no longer exists.

- 1 In the **first/second** example, we have omitted the relative pronoun.
- 2 The omitted relative pronoun is **which/who**.
- 3 We can omit the relative pronoun when it is the **subject/object** of the verb in the adjective clause.



6 Complete the article with relative pronouns. If the relative pronoun can be omitted, write '-'.

## IT'S ALL A HOAX!

While some use social media to increase their celebrity status, there are others 1 who use it to trick us into believing things 2 that are not true. These are internet hoaxes 3 that people say are harmless fun. Lyle Zapato created the 'Pacific Northwest tree octopus', 4 which apparently lived in the rainforest. He created the content for the Tree Octopus website 5 where people could find out more.

6 Complete the article with relative pronouns. If the relative pronoun can be omitted, write '-':

Subscribers to Hulu®, 6 which is an American streaming service, fell for a hoax when Hulu announced a 'Hulu Pets' channel 7 --- animals would enjoy. *The Bark*, 8 which is the noise dogs make, was allegedly a program like *The Voice*, but for dogs.

So, don't forget to double-check your information on a reliable website 9 that will confirm what is true.



# Unit 3

## Adjective clauses

- 1** **Reinforcement** Complete the sentences with the relative pronouns in the box. There may be more than one possible answer.

that   when   where   which   who   whose



# WEIRD FACTS

- 1 The Caño Cristales River in Columbia, which is known as 'The River of Five Colors,' turns red in the summer.
- 2 A plane that was carrying 239 people from Kuala Lumpur to Beijing in 2014 disappeared. It still hasn't been found.
- 3 The author Anne Parrish was on a trip to Paris in 1920 when she found a book in a bookstore that she had lost in her home in Colorado.




- 4 There was a Rock Paper Scissors World Championship in Las Vegas where the winner took away a prize of \$50,000.
- 5 A few years ago, Rihanna, whose real name is Robyn Rihanna Fenty, was the wealthiest female artist in the world.
- 6 Jeannette Rankin, who won her seat before women could vote, was the first woman to be elected to the US Congress.

**Complete the text with relative pronouns. There may be more than one possible answer.**

An egg, **1 whose** name is Eugene, is the most popular image on Instagram. Eugene, **2 who** describes itself as 'anxious', has no gender, race or religion. Eugene's creator posted the photo in January 2019. This was the month **3 when** the reality TV star Kylie Jenner had posted a photo **4 that** broke the record for the highest number of likes. The photo of Eugene, **5 which** at the time of writing has over 54 million likes, took only nine days to pass Ms. Jenner's record. The account's creator, Chris Godfrey, **6 who** works in advertising, is now trying to use Eugene's popularity to spread positive messages in a world **7 where** there's often a lot of negativity.

Join the sentences using adjective clauses. There may be more than one possible answer.

Show One by One 

1

My cousins and I have a WhatsApp® group. We post photos to each other there.

**My cousins and I have a WhatsApp group where we post photos to each other.**

2

Catherine invited 30 people to her party. Five of them didn't turn up.

**Catherine invited 30 people to her party, five of whom didn't turn up.**

This is the social influencer. I was telling you about him.

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**This is the social influencer that I was telling you about.**

Fred is the boss of his own company. His friends all call him Fred the Head.

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**Fred, whose friends all call him Fred the head , is the boss of his own company.**

Rasheed and Amie went to live in Barcelona. They had met in Barcelona three years before.

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**Rasheed and Amie went to live in Barcelona, where they had met three years before.**



**4**

**Reinforcement**

**Cross out the relative pronouns in the sentences where they aren't necessary.**

- 1 Happiness is a feeling ~~that~~ everyone wants to experience.
- 2 The championship ~~that~~ Lauren won was in Copenhagen.
- 3 Taking photos is something that gives me great satisfaction.
- 4 What was ~~that~~ hoax that you told me about this morning?
- 5 There was a friendship ~~that~~ few people could explain.