

ENGLISH

Chapter 11 Session A



Natural World

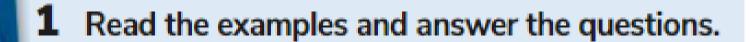




HELICOMOTIVACIÓN







Present	Past
Ability	
You can/can't hike along the canyon.	We were able to pay for a helicopter tour. We couldn't/weren't able to pay for a helicopter tour.

Obligation and prohibition

You must/have to keep to the paths in the park.

You must not feed the animals. It's illegal.

You don't have to/don't need to go today. We had to write about our vacation.

They weren't allowed to feed the animals.

We didn't have to/ didn't need to pay – it was free.

Possibility, deduction and certainty

It can't be easy to climb Everest.

Helicopter rides must be expensive.

They think Luke might/ could/may be lost in the canyon. It can't/couldn't have been easy to decide.

It must have been amazing to see.

You may/might/could have been too far away to see the mist.

- 1 When do we have to use was/were able to instead of could? affirmative
- 2 Is there a past form of must/must not and may/might? ___ modal + have
- 3 Which verbs do we use to talk about possibility and certainty in the past? possibility: may, might, could certainty: must

- 2 Circle the correct option to complete the sentences.
 - You must not/don't have to/have to canoe down the river. It isn't permitted.
 - 2 People don't have to must not/can't visit in the morning. It's open in the afternoon, too.
 - 3 We thought the tour would be full, but in the end we could/were able to/must not get tickets.

- 4 They must not couldn't didn't have to walk home alone; they had to walk together.
- 5 You can/must/have to walk here if you like.

should

We use should in the present to give advice and make recommendations.

You should visit Rio – it's amazing.

- 3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of a suitable modal verb. There may be more than one possible answer.
 - 1 There are lots of walks you <u>can</u> do, but you <u>shouldn't</u> leave the paths. That's my advice.
 - 2 There are bears, so you shouldn't leave food in your tent; it's too dangerous. You must tell the park ranger if you see a bear – that's a rule.

- 3 We were able to build a store near the park entrance last year – finally. We didn't have todo it, but we wanted to improve the camp!
- 4 Last year, people _couldn't_ use the lake path because it wasn't clear. We cleared it recently so people _could __ enjoy walking by the lake.

- 4 Rewrite the sentences with modal verbs of speculation and deduction. Use the words in bold to help you.
 - 1 It's possible that Magda explored the canyon. Magda might have explored the canyon.
 - 2 There's no way that they are in Brazil now. I'm

They than a thome.

- 3 The only possibility is that they rafted down
 - the river. It is **not possible** that they walked. They must have rafted down the river. They can't have walked.
- 4 Maybe they are lost. It's possible that they left
 - the path.
- They might be lost. They could have left the path.
- 5 It's extremely unlikely that they saw a bear.
 - They mustn't have seen a bear.

Complete the text with the correct form of a modal verb and the verbs in parentheses. There may be more than one possible answer.



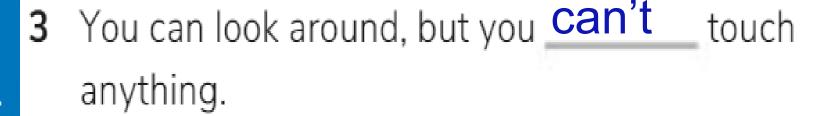
When there's a wildfire nearby, the advice is that you

- 1_should leave___(leave) the area; you
- 2 shouldn't stay (stay). If you 3 can't escape

(not escape) by road, then go to a lake or river. When there were wildfires in California, Elizabeth Wilson went with a team to rescue animals from farms. They 4 were able to (rescue) some horses, even though they **5**_could feel____ (feel) the heat of the fire. They 6 had to work (work) quickly as there was no time to lose. It 7 can't have been (be) easy facing that danger - it 8 must have been (be) extremely scary, but Elizabeth did it.



- 1 Reinforcement Complete the sentences with modal verbs.
 - 1 The park was closed so we couldn't visit it.
 - 2 The whole building was shaking. It must have en an earthquake.



- 4 Mary can go on her own. You <u>can</u> go with her if you don't want to.
- 5 You <u>can't</u> have finished the book already. You only started reading it yesterday!
- 6 Martina was late so we should wait for her.

Challenge Complete the dialogues. Use the present or the past of a modal verb with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

I don't understand. Where was Liam yesterday?

I don't know. He 1 might have (be) sick.

I thought your printer wasn't working?

It's not, but I sent the homework to my dad and he 2 Was able to (print) it for me.

Where were you last weekend?

My parents were angry because I failed two exams, so I 3 wasn't allowed (not/go out). to go out

Do you like the flowers?

Yes, thanks. But you 4 didn't have to buy (not/buy) 50 roses! One or two would have been enough.



thanks,

THANK YOU

Say thank you. Say it often, and say it with meaning.

Marne Levine

