

# ENGLISH

## Chapter 1

**1st**  
SECONDARY

**WHAT DO YOU KNOW?**



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# HELICOMOTIVATION



What do  
you know?

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# All around the world

## Vocabulary: countries and nationalities

1 Complete the tables.

Country	Nationality
Australia	1 Australian
2 Brazil	Brazilian
Canada	3 Canadian
4 China	Chinese
France	5 French
6 Ireland	Irish
7 Japan	Japanese

Country	Nationality
8 Mexico	Mexican
Morocco	9 Moroccan
10 Nigeria	Nigerian
Spain	11 Spanish
12 Turkey	Turkish
the UK	13 British
14 the USA	American

2  1 Listen and check. Identify the stressed syllable.

*Australia – Australian*

Country Nationality

Australia Australian

Brazil Brazilian

Canada Canadian

China Chinese

France French

Ireland Irish

Japan Japanese

Mexico Mexican

Morocco Moroccan

Nigeria Nigerian

Spain Spanish

Turkey Turkish

the UK British

the USA American



3



Work in pairs. Complete the quiz with countries in exercise 1. You have three minutes!

# THE BIG WORLD QUIZ

**Australia, UK, USA**

**Tokio**

**France,  
Morocco,  
Spain**

**1** Name three countries where people speak English.

**2** Tokyo is the capital city of ...

**3** Name three countries in Europe.

**Mexico, Spain**

**4** Name two countries where people speak Spanish.

**5** Say five countries with the letter 'r' in their names.

**6** Name two countries in Africa.

**Morocco, Nigeria**

**Australia, Brazil, France, Ireland,  
Morocco, Nigeria**



# Grammar: *be* (affirmative, negative and Yes/No questions)

**4** Complete the table with *is*, *isn't*, *are* and *aren't*.

Affirmative		
I'm		American.
You/We/They 1	're	
He/She/It 2	's	
Negative		
I'm not		French.
You/We/They 3	aren't	
He/She/It 4	isn't	

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**5** Write affirmative or negative sentences.  
Add capital letters.

- |   |            |   |     |                          |
|---|------------|---|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | he / from  |  | (+) | <u>He's from Japan.</u>  |
| 2 | she /      |  | (-) | <u>She isn't Irish.</u>  |
| 3 | we / from  |  | (+) | We're from Brazil.       |
| 4 | it /       |  | (-) | It isn't Australian.     |
| 5 | I /        |  | (+) | I'm Turkish.             |
| 6 | you / from |  | (-) | You aren't from Nigeria. |

**6** Read the examples and circle the correct option to complete the rules.

Are you Spanish?

No, I'm not.

Are you Mexican?

Yes, I am.

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- 1 For Yes/No questions, *be* comes **first**/second.
- 2 For short answers in the affirmative, *use*/**don't use** contractions.
- 3 For short answers in the negative, **use**/*don't use* contractions.



## 7 Match questions 1–5 with answers a–e.

Question	Answer
Is she a teacher?	Yes, she is.
Are we on exercise 4?	No, we aren't.
Are they your pens?	No, they aren't.
Is it the correct answer?	No, it isn't.
Am I in the right classroom?	Yes, you are.

# Vocabulary: in the classroom

**1**  **2** Listen and write the letters. What words do you hear?



1. city
2. teacher
3. flag
4. Morocco
5. student
6. answer

## 2 Complete the words with vowels to make classroom objects.

1 CL  O  CK

2 B  O  O K

3 P  E  NC  I  L

4 CH  A  I R

5 B  O  A RD


6 C  O  MP  U  T  E R


7 N  O  T  E B  O  O K

8 SH  A  RP  E  N  E R


9 D  I  CT  I  O  N  A RY

10 W  I  ND  O W

**4**  **3** Listen to the instructions and match them with pictures a–f.

a	b	c	d	e	f
			They <u>are</u> French.		He's from <u>France.</u>
Open your books.	Write the answers.	Ask your partner.	Underline the verb.	Match the question and answer.	Circle the country.



- 5  4 Listen and match conversations 1–4 with pictures A–D.



Conversation 2



Conversation 4



Conversation 1



Conversation 3

## Grammar: *be* (*Wh*- questions)

- 6** Read the examples and circle the correct option in the rule.

**What's** this?

**It's** a pen.

**What are** those?

**They're** my books.

For *Wh*- questions, the verb comes **before/**  
**after** the question word.

**7** Match the question words in the box with pictures 1–5.



How old? What? When? Where? Who?

1	2	3	4	5
When?	Where?	Who?	How old?	What?

## Vocabulary: family

- 1** Copy and complete the table with the family words in the box.

aunt brother cousin daughter father  
grandfather grandmother mother  
nephew niece parent sister son uncle

Male	Female	Both
brother		
father	aunt	cousin
grandfather	daughter	parent
nephew	grandmother	
son	mother	niece
uncle	sister	



## 2 Write the family member.

1 Your mother's brother uncle

2 Your father's mother grandmother

3 Your sister's son nephew

4 Your mother's daughter sister

5 Your aunt's son cousin


mother and father = parents  
son and daughter = children

- 4 Match family descriptions 1–3 with photos A–D in exercise 3. There is one photo you don't need.




## Families around the world


Some of our readers tell us about their families.

 **1** I live with my family in New York. My dad's from India, and my aunts, uncles and cousins all live there. My dad's name is Samar and he's 45 years old. My mom's 39. Her name is Liz. I've got two sisters.

C

 **2** I've got three sisters. My older sister's married and she's got a son and a daughter. My nephew's name is Jia and my niece is named Fin. My grandmother lives with us. I've got six cousins.

D

 **3** I live with my mom and my sister. We're a small family, but we're close to our neighbors. They're named Mr. and Mrs. Evans and their sons' names are Caleb and Damien. They're like brothers to me.

A



# Grammar: possessive adjectives

- 6** Read the example. Copy and complete the table with the possessive adjectives in the box.

My mom's 39. Her name is Liz.

his its our their your

Subject pronouns	I	you	he	she	it	we	they
Possessive adjectives	my	your	his	her	its	our	their

**7** Complete the sentences with possessive adjectives.

- 1 My grandfather is 70 years old. His name's Frank.
- 2 My cousins live with their parents in the USA.
- 3 We've got a big yard, but our house is small.
- 4 My sister lives with her husband and two children.
- 5 What about you? Is your family big or small?

## 8 Add one apostrophe (') to each sentence.

- 1 My dad's family is in India.
- 2 My grandparent's house is in Chennai.
- 3 I see my cousins at my uncle's house.
- 4 My cousins' names are Ajay and Hari.

1 Find the people in the picture.



- 1 He's got black hair and a mustache. He wears glasses. He hasn't got a beard.
- 2 She's got short blond hair and blue eyes.
- 3 He's got light hair. He hasn't got a beard.
- 4 She's tall. She's got short curly hair and glasses.

B

J

C

E

## 2 Complete the table with the words in exercise 1.

1 He's got black hair and a mustache. He wears glasses. He hasn't got a beard.

2 She's got short blond hair and blue eyes.

3 He's got light hair. He hasn't got a beard.

4 She's tall. She's got short curly hair and glasses.

General description	Hair	Hair color	Eyes	Other
<i>short</i> tall	<i>long</i> <i>straight</i> short curly	<i>brown</i> <i>gray</i> black blond light	<i>brown</i> <i>green</i> blue	<i>beard</i> mustache