

ENGLISH

Chapter 6
Session B



STRANGE BUT TRUE!Simple Past and Past Progressive







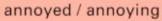
Prepositions





-ed / -ing Adjectives







frightened / frightening



bored / boring



tired / tiring



excited / exciting









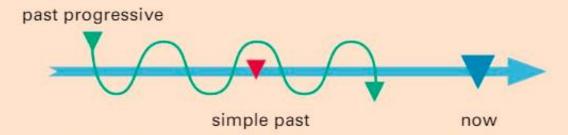
worried / worrying

surprised / surprising

interested / interesting



Simple Past and Past Progressive



She was falling towards the ground when her main parachute didn't open.



Joan crashed into the ground and her heart stopped.

- we often use the past progressive and the simple past in the same sentence When she was falling, her parachute didn't open.
- we use the past progressive for actions in progress in the past and the simple past for events which interrupt the action in progress
 John was watching TV when Beth arrived.
- we also use the simple past for a sequence of actions in the past Joan crashed and her heart stopped.

when and while

He was running away when the bear attacked.

While he was running away, the bear attacked.

- we use the simple past after when
- we use the past progressive after while



GRAMMAR GUIDE Present and Past Tenses

present				
	simple	progressive		
		l 'm walking		
+	I / You walk	You 're walking		
	He/She/It walks	He / She / It 's walking		
	We / You / They walk	We / You / They 're walking		
		l 'm not walking		
	I / You don't walk	You 're not walking		
	He / She / It doesn't walk	He / She / It 's not walking		
ļ.	We / You / They don't walk	We / You / They 're not walking		
		Am I walking?		
,	Do I/you walk?	Are you walking?		
f	Does he/she/it walk?	Is he/she/it walking?		
	Do we/you/they walk?	Are we/you/they walking?		

- we use the simple present for habits and daily routines She brushes her teeth before she goes to bed.
- we use the present progressive for an action that is happening at the moment of speaking What are you doing now?



past					
sim	ole	progressive			
		I	was walking		
I / You walked		You	were walking		
He / She / It walked		He / She / It	was walking		
We / You / They walked		We / You / They were walking			
		1	wasn't walking		
I / You	didn't walk	You	weren't walking		
He / She / It	didn't walk	He / She / It	wasn't walking		
We / You / They didn't walk		We / You / They weren't walking			
		Was I	walking?		
Did I/you	walk?	Were you	walking?		
Did he/she/it	walk?	Was he/she/	it walking?		
Did we/you/th	ey walk?	Were we/you	/they walking?		

- we use the simple past for a completed action or a completed sequence of actions in the past Last night I had dinner, read a book and went to bed.
- we use the past progressive for an action that was in progress in the past I was watching TV at 10 o'clock last night.

1 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

across into out of under up

- When John woke up, he climbed
 his tent and ate breakfast.
- **b** Then he walked to the river and dove _____ the water.
- **c** While he was swimming _____ the river to the other side, it started to rain.
- **d** When he reached the other side, he sheltered _____ a tree.
- e When the rain stopped, he ran ______a big hill.

-ed / -ing Adjectives

- 2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in parentheses.
 - a They are very late. I am _____ (worry).
 - **b** The movie was really _____ (bore).
 - c Were you _____ (surprise) when you saw me?
 - d I'm reading a really _____ (interest) book.
 - I can't find my smartphone. It's really
 _____ (annoy).



3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the simple past or the past progressive.

a	John	(not	get up)	early
	yesterday.			

- **b** At six o'clock yesterday I _____ (do) my homework.
- c They _____ (not do) anything when I ____ (see) them.
- d Kate _____ (meet) Kevin while she _____ (walk) to school.



4 Complete the questions using the simple past or the past progressive form of the verbs in parentheses.

a		_ (you /	go)	to	а	party	last
	Saturday?						

- **b** What _____ (you / do) at 3am this morning?
- c What _____ (you / do) last night?
- d What _____ (your mother / do) when you _____ (wake up) this morning?
- e What _____ (the other students / do) when your teacher ____ (arrive) today?



Present and Past Tenses

- Write sentences using the simple present, present progressive, simple past or past progressive.
 - a Nicky / watch a DVD / when / her friend / arrive.
 - **b** I / look for my friends / now.
 - c They / not usually eat / meat.
 - **d** While / they / swim / they / see a shark.

Grammar Buildup 2

Choose the correct words.

Todd Endris a works / is working in a laboratory, but he usually **b** goes / is going surfing in his free time. He loves **c surfing** / **surfed**! One day last summer while he d is surfing / was surfing at Marina Beach, an enormous white shark e attacked / was attacking him. Todd f hit / was hitting the shark on the nose, but it g didn't release / wasn't releasing him. He h got / was **getting** desperate when suddenly six dolphins attacked the shark and Todd escaped. Two other surfers helped Todd to the beach and i call / called an ambulance. Todd j was / were in the hospital for a long time, but he recovered. After a shark attack, most people are k frightening / frightened of surfing again, but not Todd. What I does he do / is he doing at the moment? Surfing, of course!

WORKBOOK – UNIT 2



1 Read the text and circle the correct answers.

You probably know about hypnotists. They
a into a person's eyes and that person
b to sleep. Tanya Brooks, a talented
hypnotist, and her friend c a picnic in
Yellowstone National Park when a dangerous
bear came up to them. They were both so
frightened, they d away. But then, Tanya
e an excellent idea. She f up and
looked into the eyes of the bear. While she was
doing this, it suddenly g asleep. Then,
Tanya and her friend h into their car and
drove away. Now, she i a book about
hypnotizing dangerous animals. But be careful! It
usually i

	1	2	3
а	are looking	look	were looking
b	went	is going	goes
С	are having	had	were having
d	aren't running	didn't run	weren't running
е	was having	has	had
f	stood	was standing	stands
g	is falling	fell	was falling
h	were getting	did get	got
i	writes	is write	is writing
j	doesn't work	wasn't working	isn't working



2 (1) 82 Listen and check your answers.





1 Listen and number the events in the correct order.

a	Joss got her sweater from her bedroom.
b	Joss met a girl on the stairs.
С	Joss saw a light in her bedroom window.
d	Joss took a picture of a girl in her window.
е	Joss took some pictures of the lake.

f	Joss walked around the garden.
g	Joss went to stay with Leonie.
h	Joss looked for her picture of Betsy.
i	Leonie started practicing the piano.
j	Leonie told Joss about Betsy.



2 (1) 83 Listen again and circle T for true, F for false or DK for don't know.

a There were usually a lot of visitors at Leonie's house.

T/F/DK

b Joss doesn't have any brothers or sisters.

T/F/DK

c Joss didn't know the girl on the stairs.

T/F/DK

d Joss was not surprised to see the light in her room.

T/F/DK

e The girl with the pink flower was trying to use Joss's camera. T/F/DK

f Betsy was one of Leonie's cousins.

T/F/DK

g Joss's picture did not show Betsy. T / F / DK







<u>Underline</u> the correct words to complete the text.

Last weekend, I a was staying / stayed at Gary's house in the country. Gary and I b was / were lying in the sun in the garden. I was trying to read a difficult philosophy book, but Gary's dog was making noise, so I c didn't / don't understand anything. Gary's dog loves d to chase / chasing after his ball, so I e threw / was throwing it for him. I was surprised because he f didn't / wasn't come back to me with it. After a bit, I g was going / went to look for him. He h was / is under a tree with a very long white bone. I got Gary to look at it. He i studies / is studying medicine now, so he knows about bones. Gary j said / was saying it's definitely a human bone. My question is: where k did / does the dog find it? And how and when did that person I die / died?

VOCABULARY PLUS

Natural Phenomena





Natural Phenomena



1 Label the pictures with the words in the box. Then listen and check.

avalanche blizzard cyclone drought hailstorm heat wave landslide thunderstorm tsunami wildfire



2 Underline the correct words.

There is often a drought / an avalanche in hot countries in the summer.

- a It was snowing and then it became a blizzard / landslide.
- **b** The **tsunami** / **wildfire** started in the forest.
- c The drought / cyclone destroyed everything in its path.
- d The dark clouds were followed by a hailstorm / wildfire.
- Thunderstorms / Blizzards often occur in very hot weather.

3 Complete the definitions with the correct words.

A <u>tsunami</u> is an enormous wave in the sea.

a An ______ is when a lot of snow moves down a mountain.

b A ______ is an extremely strong rotating wind.

c A _____ is when it is unusually hot for several days or weeks.

d A _____ is when there isn't any rain for months.

e A ______ is when a lot of earth moves down a mountain.

- 4 Complete these sentences for you. Try to use words from activity 1.
 - a In my country, there are sometimes
 - b I have never seen ______.
 - c I am scared of ______.