

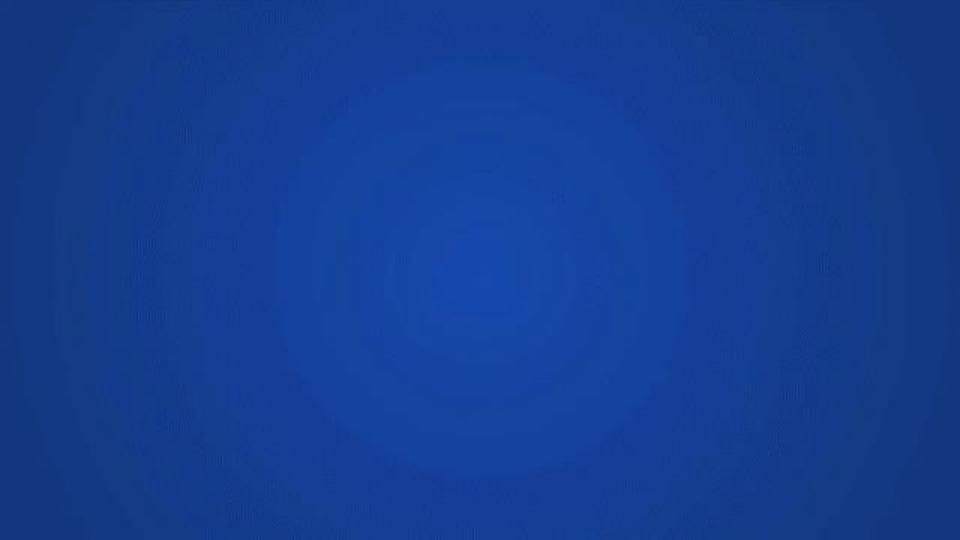
ENGLISH Chapter 10

5th Session A

Natural World









Natural world

WDYT?
(What do you think?)

What is the best way to enjoy nature?

Places

1 Look at the words in the box. Can you add any more to the list?
Answer the questions.

Which ...?

- 1 are water
- 2 are found near water
- 3 are high places

- 4 is a very dry place
- **5** have lots of trees together

Natural world

3 Read the quiz and check the meaning of the words in bold.

ARE YOU A SURWINGER?

- You're skiing in the mountains when there's an avalanche. You ...
 - a start skiing away.
 - b find a big rock or tree to hold on to.
- There's a **volcanic eruption** when you're visiting a nearby city. You ...
 - a carry on looking around.
 - b get out of there as fast as you can.
- You're hiking through a canyon when there's a tornado and heavy rain. There's going to be a flash flood. You ...
 - a hide in a cave and scream for help.
 - b find a high place to climb up.

- You're exploring a harbor on an island.
 You think you see a tsunami, so you ...
 - a swim out to the coral reef and hide there.
 - b climb the nearest hill fast!
 - You're in a boat on a river when you come to a small **cliff** with a **waterfall**. You ...
 - a decide to stay in the boat.
 - **b** go to the **riverbank** to evaluate what to do next.
 - There's a **drought** after a **heatwave** and you're out walking in the countryside when you see a **wildfire** in the distance. You ...
 - a continue walking in the area.
 - **b** look for the **shore** of a nearby lake and get in the water.
 - You're at home during an earthquake. You ...

 a run outside to get safe.
 - b hide under a heavy table.
 - If there was a landslide, you would ...
 - a go outside to see the damage.
 - b leave quickly and avoid rivers and valleys.

5 Complete the table with the words in bold from the quiz.

Geographical features		Natural disasters	
canyon		avalanche	tornado
harbor	cave	volcanic eruption	tsunami
	coral reef	flash flood	heatwave
riverbank valleys	waterfall shore	drought	earthquake landslide
Tanaya	311016	wildfire	iairaonao

- 6 Complete the sentences with words in bold from the quiz.
 - During a <u>drought</u>, there is very little or no rain, which means there isn't much water to drink.
 - 2 A <u>tsunami</u> is a very large wave which is caused by an earthquake.
 - 3 Anearthquake is a sudden shaking of the ground.
 - 4 In an avalanche, snow moves very fast down a mountain.
 - 5 A flash flood is when water from a river or the rain covers places suddenly and unexpectedly.
 - 6 A _Wildfire ___ starts in the countryside and can spread quickly and in an uncontrolled way.
 - 7 A <u>tornado</u> is an extremely strong wind that spins around.
 - 8 During a and side, a large amount of earth and rocks falls down the side of a mountain or steep slope.

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Watch the video. What geographical features do you see?