

ENGLISH

4th
SECONDARY

SESSION A

REVIEW
CHAPTERS 7,8,9



 **SACO OLIVEROS**



1

LOOK AT THE PICTURES AND WRITE A WORD FROM THE BOX



RECYCLE PACKAGING

INSTALL SOLAR PANELS

COMPOST FOOD SCRAPS

INSULATE WINDOWS

MEND OLD CLOTHES



A RIDE A BIKE

B SAVE WATER

C SHARE CAR JOURNEYS

D TRAVEL BY PUBLIC
TRANSPORTATION

E TURN OFF LIGHTS

F USE RECHARGEABLE
BATTERIES

PRESENT PERFECT

HOW LONG

I've known Karen since 1994.
She's lived in London for three years.

Use with: since 2010, since July,
for ten years, for three days.

UNFINISHED TIME WORD

I haven't seen her this month.

Use with: this week, today, this
month, this year.

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

PRESENT RESULT

I've lost my keys (so I can't get into my
house).

NEWS / RECENT EVENTS

The Queen has given a speech.

Use with: just / yet / already / recently.

LIFE EXPERIENCE

I've been to Tokyo.

Use with: ever, never.

PRESENT PERFECT

❖ STRUCTURE



S + have/has + past participle

I have tried sushi.



S + have not (haven't)/has not (hasn't) + past participle

I have not tried sushi.



Have/Has + subject + past participle?

Have you tried sushi?

[Click here!!!](#)



✓ **LIST OF IRREGULAR VERBS**

She has never studied Japanese.

How many times have you tried to call her?

I have some bad news. I've lost my job.

I've known James for 4 or 5 years.

I've read half of the book.

John has missed the bus, so he'll be late.

PRESENT PERFECT

❖ FOR & SINCE



FOR + period of time
+ number + time word

When we measure the duration of something or how long it lasts.

It has a start point and an end point and can be used in different tenses.

- I studied English in Ireland **for** 2 years.
- I will be there **for** around two months.
- We have been married **for** 16 years.

for ten minutes
for eight hours
for five days
for six months
for three years
for two centuries

FOR

SINCE + starting point
+ a time / a date

When something started in the past and continues until now.

Since is mostly used in the present perfect and perfect progressive tense.

- He hasn't eaten **since** 7 o'clock.
- I have been working here **since** June.
- We have been married **since** 2002.

since 8 o'clock
since Monday
since February
since 1982
since I left school
since the end of last century

SINCE



FIGHT

FOUGHT

CATCH

CAUGHT

BUY

BOUGHT

DO

DONE

DRAW

DRAWN

GO

GONE

FALL

FALLEN

TAKE

TAKEN

SEE

SEEN

DRINK

DRUNK

FORGET

FORGOTTEN

EAT

EATEN





1) I _____ my holiday in Germany for one week.

- a. have spend
- ☒ b. have spent
- c. has spent



4) Where _____ Mary gone for three hours?

- ☒ a. has
- b. have
- c. did



2) My friend _____ a new car!

- ☒ a. has bought
- b. has caught
- c. has seeken



5) What movie has Michael _____ recently?

- ☒ a. looked
- b. watched
- c. saw



3) Why have you _____ French?

- a. learnen
- b. learning
- ☒ c. learnt



6) Pedro and Karina _____ sick for two weeks!

- a. was be
- b. didn't be
- ☒ c. have been





1- He _____ tennis since 5am!

- a) has play b) have play 😊 has played d) have played

2- Juliet has _____ in this company for three years.

- 😊 worked b) wanted c) needed d) lived

3- The daughter _____ lived in Ireland since January.

- a) didn't 😊 hasn't c) haven't d) don't

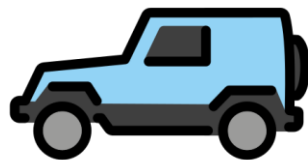
4- Charles _____ at 6 o'clock and done homework since the morning!

- a) have gotten up b) gotten up c) has get up 😊 has gotten up

5- Helen and Adrian _____ ridden their bikes for a long time.

- a) having 😊 haven't c) hasn't d) has no





1. George has bought (buy) a new car. It was cheap!

2. Michael and Ann have fed (feed) the penguins.



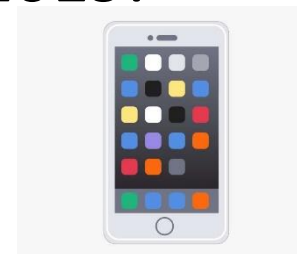
3. Karina and Keymer have washed (wash) since 5pm.

4. Everybody has prayed (pray) because of the pandemic.



5. Mr. Clinston has worked (work) here since 2019.

6. Has Clare phoned (phone) Samuel?





1. My sister has *brought* / *braught* some chocolates to the party.



2. Peter has *readen* / *read* two romantic books since last week.



3. Karina hasn't *drank* / *drunk* too much coffee!



4. I haven't ever *rode* / *ridden* a horse! It is one of my dreams.



5. The children have *slept* / *slepped* in the car.





1) I _____ in an apartment since 2010.

- a. haven't live
- ☒ b. have lived
- c. have liven



4) I _____ visited my grandparents for a long time.

- ☒ a. haven't
- b. wasn't
- c. hasn't



2) My friend has _____ French for five years!

- ☒ a. spoken
- b. talked
- c. said



5) You _____ chocolate since you were a child.

- a. haven't eat
- ☒ b. haven't eaten
- c. hasn't ate



3) Why have you _____ in a public place?

- a. smoke
- b. smoken
- ☒ c. smoked



6) Joey hasn't _____ mushrooms on his pizza!

- a. love
- b. been
- ☒ c. liked





<u>SINCE</u>	January	<u>SINCE</u>	6:00
<u>FOR</u>	10 years	<u>SINCE</u>	Wednesday
<u>SINCE</u>	Monday	<u>FOR</u>	a month
<u>SINCE</u>	12 noon	<u>SINCE</u>	two days ago
<u>SINCE</u>	I got up	<u>SINCE</u>	November 1
<u>FOR</u>	5 minutes	<u>SINCE</u>	2004
<u>FOR</u>	a long time ago	<u>FOR</u>	an hour
<u>FOR</u>	four days		





Two years ago my family decided to do something for the environment. First, we started taking our own shopping bags to the supermarkets so we didn't need to use the supermarket's plastic bags. Then we built a compost heap in the garden for all our food waste. My parents have ridden their bikes to work for years. But, to be even greener, they have just sold their car. We still haven't put solar panels on our roof, but we will soon. I haven't bought any new clothes for a year but, last week I swapped half my clothes with a friend who's the same size as me. And since the beginning of the year my sister and I have helped an environmental group raise money.

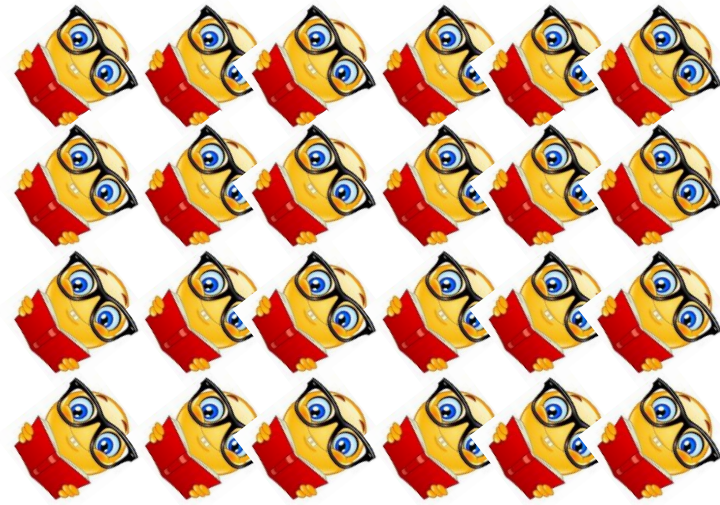




SUE HAS ALREADY DONE MANY THINGS

Have you ever climbed a mountain? I have already climbed a mountain. It was the best experience I have ever had. If you haven't climbed a mountain yet, I would advise you to try it.

I have already done many things in my life. I have already run in a marathon. I did that a few years ago. I ran in a race in London and I came in second.



I have already sailed a boat. I sailed a boat across a big lake. I sailed across Lake Champlain about three years ago. It was a wonderful experience and one I will never forget.

I have also done bungee jumping. I went bungee jumping last year with some of my friends. It was really thrilling.





1. Sue has climbed a hill.
2. Climbing a hill was a good experience.
3. Sue has never done bungee jumping.
4. Sue was a runner-up in the marathon.
5. Going bungee jumping was thrilling.
6. She hasn't ever run in a marathon.

FALSE**FALSE****FALSE****TRUE****TRUE****FALSE**

