



ENGLISH

Chapter 22 Session B

5th
SECONDARY

WORLD OF MUSIC
Review



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Reporting Verbs and Music



Reporting Verbs and Music





Across

characters

- 3 As part of his job designing video games, Luis gets to invent _____ like Ivan, an evil knight with an axe.
- 4 Ana Luisa was always very patient when she helped her grandmother use the computer. She never rushed and always took time to answer her questions.
- 5 Everyone on the running team was extremely supportive of each other and would never leave one of their team behind.
- 7 I can always count on my daughter Annie – she's so reliable. She always takes me and picks me up from the airport when I travel.
- 8 I heard Allan offer to make us dinner tonight. I wonder if he was serious.
- 10 Billy is the most adventurous person I know – he's the one that convinced me to jump off that cliff.
- 13 I gave my nephew a demonstration of how to surf. He was so cute!
- 15 You always complain about your job, so why don't you quit?
- 16 Let's record a song together! We can share it online and see if people like it.

Down

- 1 We had a great time at the music festival – all the bands were amazing and we danced all day and night.
- 2 Their market research found that customers preferred coffee beans from Colombia.
- 6 No matter what her parents tried, Evelyn would always refuse to eat her vegetables.
- 9 It had always been Gwyn's dream to go on tour around the world, playing music in different cities every night.
- 11 The city is hoping that people will offer the new bike sharing system.
- 12 Blaire didn't invite a lot of people to the party, just a few close friends.
- 14 Have you heard his new album? It's amazing and his sound has really changed from the last one.

GRAMMAR

Reported Speech

- 1** Match the direct speech time expressions (a-g) with the reported speech time expressions (1-7).

a **4** today

b **2** tomorrow

c **6** yesterday

d **7** next week

e **1** last week

f **3** a year ago

g **5** this year

1 the week before / the previous week

2 the day after / the following day

3 a year before

4 that day

5 that year

6 the day before / the previous day

7 the week after / the following week

2 Transform the quotes into reported speech.

'Shaun seems happy today.'

You said that Shaun seemed happy that day.

a 'I have to pick up my sister from school this afternoon.'

You said that you had to pick up your sister from school that afternoon.

- b** 'My dad is fishing right now, but he'll be home later.'

You said that your dad was fishing then, but he would be home later.

- c** 'We've never been to this movie theater before.'

You said that you had never been to that movie theater before (then).

- d** 'All our friends are going to be there.'

You said that all your friends were going to be there.

3 Write the name of the tense or the correct verb form when direct speech becomes reported speech.

simple present → simple past

1 present progressive → past progressive

2 simple past → past perfect

3 present perfect → past perfect

4 *will* → would

5 *is / are going to* → was/ were going to

6 *can* → could

7 *have to* → had to

Reported Questions

- 4** Write the questions in direct speech for the answers given. Then write the questions in reported speech.

'The movie is playing at the downtown Cineplex.'

Where is the movie playing?

She asked (me) where the movie was playing.

- a** 'No, I've never been to Greece.'

Have you ever been to Greece?

She asked (me) if I had ever been to Greece.

b 'In college I studied marine biology.'

What did you study in college?

She asked (me) what I had studied in college.

c 'No, I'm not going to the game tonight.'

Are you going to the game tonight?

She asked (me) if I was going to the game
that night.

d 'It's 1pm.'

What time is it?

She asked (me) what time it was.

Active and Passive

- 5** Transform the sentences into the passive.

My class chose me to give the speech at the ceremony.

I was chosen (by my class) to give the speech at the ceremony.

- a** The musicians entertained the people at the party all night.

The people at the party were entertained (by the musicians) all night.

- b** Lisa's boss promoted her to director of social media.

Lisa was promoted (by her boss) to
director of social media.

- c** Does your company often ask you to work overtime?

Are you often asked (by your company)
to work overtime?

- d** The bank didn't send me that letter!

I wasn't sent that letter (by the bank).

- 6 Complete the text with the verbs in the box. Decide if the verbs should be in the simple present or in the simple past, and in the active or in the passive.

call continue create
help invent make

The telephone **a** was invented by Alexander Graham Bell, though many other people **b** helped too, by sharing their knowledge and ideas. The first time a call **c** was made was on March 10, 1876, when Bell **d** called his assistant. In 1877, the Bell telephone company **e** was created and **f** continues to this day with only small changes to its name.

7 Match the tenses of the verbs in bold (a-f) with the tense names (1-6).

- a **4** They'll **be arriving** sometime after midnight, unfortunately.
- b **1** My brother **had already finished** two degrees by the time he was 23.
- c **2** We've **never travelled** outside the country, though we'd love to in the future.
- d **5** I'm sure they **will have finished** fixing the car by Friday.
- e **3** It's **been raining** all month – I'm totally sick of it!
- f **6** Rita **had been travelling** all day and just wanted to get home to see her family.

- 1** past perfect
- 2** present perfect
- 3** present perfect progressive
- 4** future progressive
- 5** future perfect
- 6** past perfect progressive

8 Complete the sentences with the verbs in parentheses using four of the tenses in activity 7.

- a By the time I graduate, I will have been (be) in school for 17 years in a row.
- b Audrey was grateful for the invitation, but she had made (make) other plans already.
- c Have you ever seen (see) such an amazing waterfall? I wonder how big it is.
- d I'm sorry, I can't. I will be looking (look) after my nephews at that time.

EXTENSION

Underline the correct words to complete the text.




The Beatles and The Rolling Stones were the two **a more / most** famous bands that came out of the sixties. The Beatles **b have disappeared / are disappearing** now. They **c gave / have given** their last real concert in 1966. But the Rolling Stones **d are still playing / were still playing** music. In fact, they have played rock 'n' roll music **e since / for** six decades now and **f much / a lot of** people **g think / thinks** they are **h the greater / the greatest** rock 'n' roll band in the world. When the Beatles and the Stones **i were playing / have played** music in the sixties, people were fans of one band more than the other. The Beatles **j had / were having** matching clothes and haircuts. Their beautiful songs **k have been / were** about all kinds of topics. The Stones **l weren't / didn't** as tidy and polite **m like / as** the Beatles. They were tougher and **n too / more** rebellious and they only played real rock and blues. Which band was better? People **o are still arguing / have still argued** today about that. More Beatles records **p have bought / are bought** than Stones records. But the Stones's style **q copied / was copied** by lots of later rock bands like AC/DC and Guns N' Roses. Perhaps you **r must / have** to ask yourself this question: If you **s would / could** go back in time to the sixties, which band **t would / did** you prefer to see live?



Making Music



- 1**  **105** Label the pictures with the words in the box. Then listen and check.

boy band brass band
buskers choir conductor
duo soloist string quartet
symphony orchestra tribute band

1



Symphony orchestra

2



Soloist

3



Brass band

4



Tribute band

5



String quartet

6



Choir

7



Buskers

8



Boy band

9



Conductor

10



Duo



- 2** Choose the correct word to complete the sentences.

There aren't any girls in a _____.

1 boy band **3** tribute band

2 choir

a My brother plays the trumpet in a _____ at school.

1 string quartet **3** choir

2 brass band



- b** There are four sections in a _____ –
woodwind, brass, percussion and strings.
- 1** tribute band **3** symphony orchestra
- 2** string quartet
- c** Jacob is the orchestra's _____. He doesn't
play an instrument.
- 1** soloist **2** conductor
- 3** duo



d I heard some great _____ in the park yesterday so I gave them \$5.

1 buskers

3 string quartets

2 boy bands

e The four people in that _____ sound like the Beatles, but they don't look like them!

1 symphony
orchestra

3 duo

2 tribute band

3 Write the correct word next to each definition.

two people who play music or sing together:

duo _____

a a group of people who sing together:

_____ **Choir** _____

b someone who stands in front of an orchestra and directs it: _____

Conductor

c four people who play string instruments together: _____

A string quartet

- d** someone who plays a piece of music or sings alone: Soloist
- e** people who play music in the street to get money: Buskers