



# ENGLISH

## Chapter 21 Session B

**3rd**  
SECONDARY

**CHOICES**

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## 5 Reinforcement Complete the sentences in the third conditional.

- 1 I'd have called you if I hadn't lost (**not lose**) my phone.
- 2 If Louis hadn't missed the bus, he wouldn't have been (**not be**) late for class.
- 3 Would your brother have gone to college if he had passed (**pass**) his exams?
- 4 My dad would have uploaded (**upload**) a terrible photo of me if I hadn't stopped him.
- 5 I'd have played video games all weekend if our teacher hadn't given (**give**) us a lot of homework.
- 6 What would you have done (**you/do**) if you hadn't come to school today?



6

**Challenge** Write sentences in the third conditional.

- 1 Jada stayed up late. She didn't hear her alarm the next morning.

*If Jada hadn't stayed up late , she would have heard her alarm the next morning.*

- 2 She missed her bus because she was late.

*She wouldn't have missed her bus if she hadn't been late.*

- 3 She ran to school and dropped her phone. *She wouldn't have dropped her phone if she hadn't run to school.*

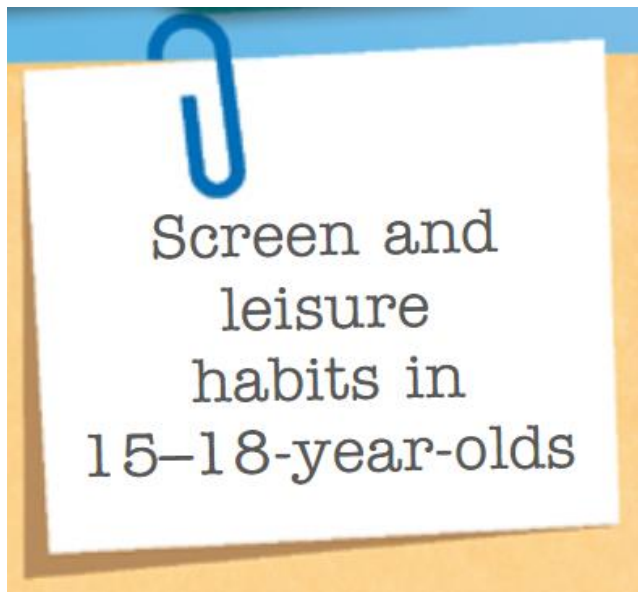
- 4 Maria saw it and picked it up. *If Maria hadn't seen it, she wouldn't have picked it up.*

- 5 She gave Jada her phone and they started chatting. *If she hadn't given Jada her phone, they wouldn't have started chatting.*

- 6 They became good friends, because Jada dropped her phone. *If she hadn't dropped her phone, they wouldn't have become good friends.*

# A survey report

## 1 Read the report. Did anything surprise you?



- A This report outlines the results of a survey about screen and leisure habits. One hundred 15–18-year-old students took part in the survey about how they use technology.
- B Nearly everyone has access to a smartphone, only 5% do not. Almost half of teens go online almost constantly and just over a quarter go on several times a day. However, 12% go online only once a day. Only 8% do not go online every day. They use their phones to go on social media (92%), play video games (33%), listen to music (66%) and contact friends and family (100%). Around 55% of 15–18-year-olds say they would find it hard to give up social media if they had to, compared to 45% who say they wouldn't find it hard. Teenagers use their phones everywhere, the most typical places are at school, at home and while traveling. About 75% of teens have used their phones during the night and only 25% regularly turn phones off at night.
- C In conclusion, almost all the teenagers use a smartphone regularly. The most popular things to do are use social media and contact friends and family. Over half the teenagers would find it hard to stop using social media. The results show that nowhere is technology free and night-time use is common.

## 2 Match paragraphs A–C with descriptions 1–3.

- B 1** gives some statistics from the survey results
- C 2** has a summary of the results and conclusions
- A 3** introduces the purpose and topic of the survey

**3** Find equivalent numbers in the report. Then, write the expressions from smallest to biggest.

1 a third 33%

5 almost half 45%

2 a quarter 25%

6 just over half 55%

3 two thirds 66%

7 three quarters 75%

4 less than 1 in 10 8%

8 more than 9 out of 10  
92%

**3** Find equivalent numbers in the report. Then, write the expressions from smallest to biggest.

less than 1 in 10

just over half

a quarter

two thirds

a third

three quarters

almost half

more than 9 out of 10



## 4 Express each statistic in a different way.

- 1 48% just under half
- 2 68% a little over two thirds
- 3 one in five 20%
- 4 78% just over three quarters
- 5 less than a quarter 23%
- 6 over a third 35%

## Subskill: Using indefinite pronouns

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Indefinite pronouns refer to one or more unspecified people, places or things. They're always singular and have a singular verb, e.g. *Nothing is surprising.*

**5** Complete the table with words from the report.

People	Places	Things
1 <u>everyone</u> /everybody	2 <u>everywhere</u>	everything
someone/somebody	somewhere	something
anyone/anybody	anywhere	anything
no one/nobody	3 <u>nowhere</u>	nothing

## 6 Circle the correct option.

- 1 **Nobody/Anybody** wants to live without technology – everyone wants it!
- 2 I don't know **anything/anyone** who doesn't have a smartphone.
- 3 If you could buy **anything/nothing**, would you buy a gadget?
- 4 Do you use your phone **somewhere/everywhere** you go?
- 5 **Someone/Everyone** was looking at their screens. Nobody saw me.



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## HOMEWORK from 1 to 5

7

**Reinforcement**

Complete the article using the words in the box.

anything   everything   everywhere  
nobody   someone   something

### How do teens listen to music?

Teens listen to music on **1** \_\_\_\_\_, from CDs and podcasts to music videos. **2** \_\_\_\_\_ surprising is that more and more teens listen to music on the radio, so it isn't true that **3** \_\_\_\_\_ listens to the radio anymore!

The most popular way to listen to music, though, is via music streaming services. Some of these services are free, so you don't have to pay **4** \_\_\_\_\_. Others require a monthly fee, but you can download music to your phone and listen to it **5** \_\_\_\_\_ you go.

Why did **6** someone want to know how teens listen to music? Well, young people are important to companies, because they are the consumers of the future.



Thank  
you