

# ENGLISH

## 3rd

SECONDARY

### SESSION B

### ONLINE CONSULTING

### Chapters 1, 2 and 3



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

PAST SIMPLE  
AND  
CONTINUOUS.



# Simple Past Tense

-used to express completed action in the past

## How to form

### Positive

The students were late.  
We cooked dinner.  
The children ate dinner an hour ago.

### Negative

He wasn't happy to see you.  
They didn't like the food well.  
My mother didn't write the letter to the principal.

### Questions

Were you angry at me?  
Did they love the cake I baked for them?  
Did he give you the flowers?

## How to form the past simple verbs for REGULAR and IRREGULAR VERBS

### REGULAR

clean - cleaned  
play - played  
finish - finished

### IRREGULAR

tell - told  
teach - taught  
catch - caught

bet - bet  
cost - cost  
put - put

# Simple Past Tense

## Regular verbs

Spelling rules	Examples
base form + <b>ed</b>	walk → walk <b>ed</b> play → play <b>ed</b>
verbs ending in <b>-e</b> + <b>d</b>	like → lik <b>d</b> move → mov <b>d</b>
verbs ending in <b>a consonant</b> + <b>y</b> ↓ change <b>y</b> → <b>i</b> + <b>ed</b>	car <b>y</b> → car <b>i</b> <b>ed</b> stud <b>y</b> → stud <b>i</b> <b>ed</b>
Some verbs ending in <b>a single consonant</b> + the second last letter is <b>a vowel</b> → <b>double the last letter</b> + <b>ed</b>	plan → plan <b>ned</b> stop → stop <b>pped</b>



# Irregular Verbs

- To talk about what happened yesterday, we use the PAST TENSE.
- Irregular Verbs **CHANGE** completely example:  
**Go -> Went**      **Eat -> Ate**      **Do -> Did**

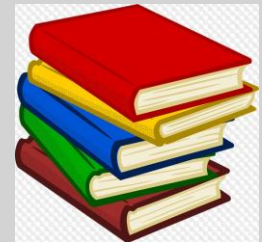


## EXERCISES



## 1. COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF THE SIMPLE PAST TENSE.

1. The nurse **put** (put) the little boy to bed and **spoke** (speak) to him softly.
2. Last year, the company **built** (build) a new factory, which **cost** (cost) millions of dollars.
3. When Jose **broke** (break) his arm, the doctor **gave** (give) him two weeks off work.
4. The young man **took** (take) out his wallet and **paid** (pay) the bill.
5. When Lucy **went** (go) to the interview, she **wore** (wear) her best suit.
6. I **thought** (think) I **knew** (know) my irregular verbs, but now I'm not so sure!



### 2. PUT THE WORDS AND EXPRESSIONS IN THE CORRECT ORDER TO MAKE QUESTIONS.

1. Did / to / some / buy / you / remember / salt? *Did you remember to buy some salt?*
2. did / wrong? / I'm sorry, / say / I / something *I'm sorry, did I say something wrong?*
3. When / start / did / you / learning / English? *When did you start learning English?*
4. did / meet / you / your / Where / husband? *Where did you meet your husband?*
5. night? / time / you / get / last / What / home / did *What time did you get home last night?*

### 3. USE THE CORRECT WORDS TO COMPLETE THE SENTENCES.

**didn't like – didn't pay – didn't hear – didn't talk – didn't open**

1. Sean called to the waiter, but the waiter didn't hear him.
2. When I was a young child, I really didn't like chocolate.
3. I saw Sonia in the supermarket but we didn't talk .
4. They cut off our telephone because we didn't pay our Bill.
5. I didn't open a bank account until I got my first full-time job.



# Past Progressive



It's also called Past Continuous.

*The Past Progressive indicates continuing action, something that was happening at some point in the past.*

## Past Continuous Tense

subject	was/were	infinitive + ing
I He She It	was	singing playing reading going writing
You We They	were	

**4. CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTIONS.**

1. I **listened** / **was listening** to the radio when I **heard** / **was hearing** this fantastic song.

2. When the teacher **said** / **was saying** 'Stop!', I **tried** / **was trying** to finish the last question.

3. I feel really silly. While I **danced** / **was dancing**, I **fell** / **was falling** and **broke** / **was breaking** my elbow.

4. Tim **played** / **was playing** a computer game when his mum **called** / **was calling** him for lunch.

5. I **looked** / **was looking** for a file on my memory stick when I **noticed** / **was noticing** there was a virus.

6. Ron **found** / **was finding** a really interesting website about dancing while he **surf**ed / **was surfing** the internet.

# VOCABULARY

5. MATCH THE PHRASES WITH THE CORRECT PICTURES.

A MAKE A PHONE CALL

B SEND AN EMAIL

C WRITE A BLOG

D PLAY A VIDEO GAME

E CHARGE A CELL PHONE



## Reading Comprehension

On 4th November I arrived in Chicago late in the evening. I wanted to photograph Barack Obama and his family in the Convention Center, but when I got there, I discovered that I didn't have my press pass and I couldn't go inside. I walked around the park outside the Center. Although it was November, it was a warm night. The atmosphere was wonderful. When I took this photo, everybody was looking at the TV screens waiting for the election results. Some people were quietly holding hands and smiling – others were tense and nervous. They felt that it was their moment. Suddenly I realized that this was a better place to be than inside. I was watching Barack Obama's victory through the faces of all these people, African, Hispanic, Chinese, white. At about 11 o'clock the results were announced, and everybody went mad. People started laughing, shouting and crying. But when Obama made his speech, they all became quiet and emotional. There was one place to be on the planet that night – and I was there.



### 6. CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER

1. Tom went to Chicago...

a) to see his family



b) to take Obama's photo

2. He could not take a photo of Obama because



a) he forgot his press pass

b) the police did not let people in

3. It was

a) winter and the weather were very cold



b) winter but it was a warm night

4. He took the photo



a) in the park outside the Center

b) inside the Convention Center





# LISTENING



7. ACCORDING TO THE AUDIO PUT A CHECK IN THE JOBS YOU HEAR.

TEACHER

NEWS REPORTER ✓

DOCTOR ✓

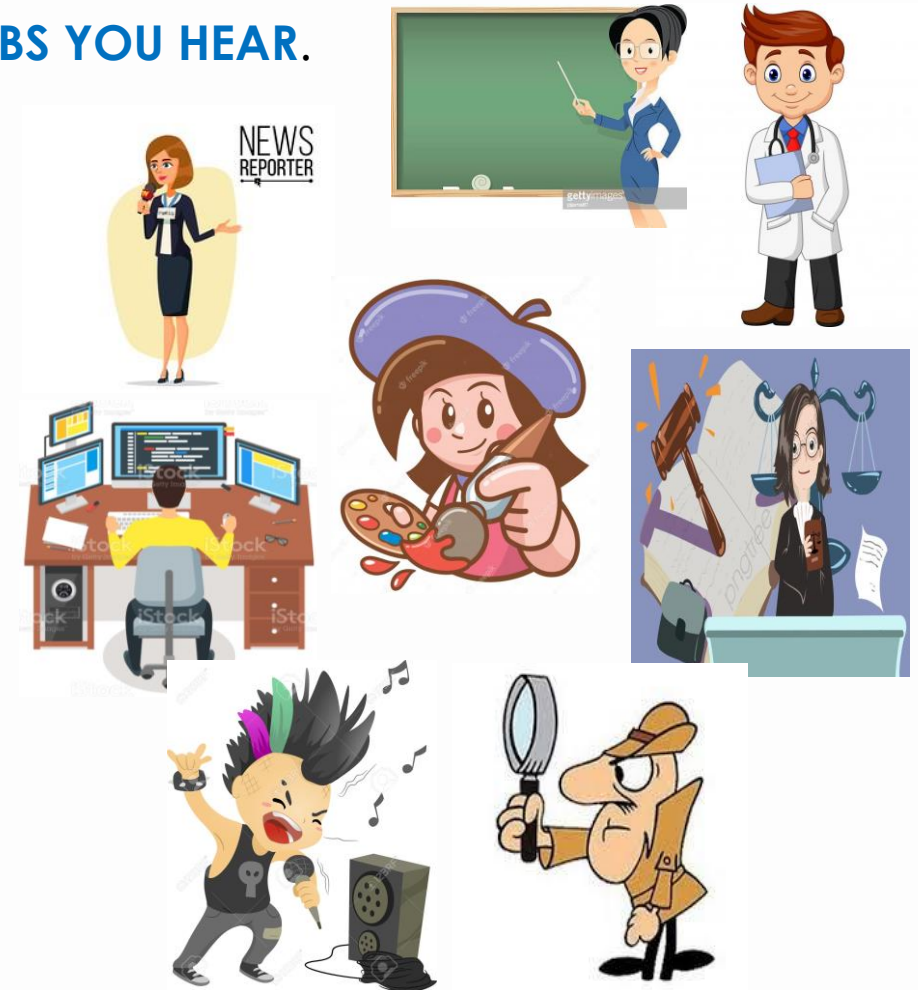
ARTIST

SOFTWARE - ENGINEER ✓

LAWYER ✓

ROCKSTAR ✓

INSPECTOR



Thank  
you!

FOR YOUR ATTENTION!