

ENGLISH

Chapter 9
Week 9

2nd
SECONDARY

GOALS



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

Let's check this video!





Presentation homework

Prepare a three-minute presentation on one of the following topics:



- a time you decided to **compete** for a prize
- a story of an amazing **achievement**
- a person you would **invite** to speak at your school and why
- an **invention** that changed the world

Be ready to give your presentation next week.



Word families: verbs and nouns

- 1 Read the board. Which presentation topic would you choose? Why?

3 Match 1–4 to a–d to make nouns.

- | | | | | |
|---|---------|---|---|--------|
| 1 | achieve | → | a | -ion |
| 2 | invent | → | b | -ment |
| 3 | competi | → | c | -ation |
| 4 | invit | → | d | -tion |
-
- ```
graph LR; 1[1 achieve] --> b[b -ment]; 2[2 invent] --> a[a -ion]; 3[3 competi] --> d[d -tion]; 4[4 invit] --> c[c -ation];
```

## 4 Complete the table with the corresponding verb or noun.

| Verb               | Noun                 |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| compete            | 1 <b>competition</b> |
| 2 <b>invite</b>    | invitation           |
| 3 <b>improve</b>   | improvement          |
| inform             | 4 <b>information</b> |
| educate            | 5 <b>education</b>   |
| 6 <b>agree</b>     | agreement            |
| 7 <b>advertise</b> | advertisement        |

## *when* and *while*

- 3** Read the examples and circle the correct option in the rules.

They were practicing with their robot **when** it broke.

**While** they were practicing with their robot, it broke.

- 1 We often use **while/when** before the past progressive.
- 2 We often use **when/while** before the simple past.



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## Unit 3

### Past progressive

- 1** **Reinforcement** Write affirmative and negative sentences with the past progressive.

Yesterday, at 3:00 pm ...

- 1** Anna / play soccer  
(skateboard)

*Anna wasn't playing  
soccer. She was ...*



- 2** Tony / study Spanish  
(play a video game)

**Tony wasn't studying  
Spanish. He was  
playing a video game.**





- 3 Sam and Clara / do their homework (**chat online**)

Sam and Clara weren't doing their homework. They were chatting online.



- 4 Louise / read (**watch a movie**)

Louise wasn't reading. She was watching a movie.



- 5 Ben / write an email (**ride his bike**)

Ben wasn't writing an email. He was riding his bike.



- 6 Geri, Sara and Pete / visit a museum (**shop**)

Geri, Sara and Pete weren't visiting a museum. They were shopping.



2

**Reinforcement**

Order the words to make questions.

1

What ..

were ..

you ..

doing ..

yesterday at 3:00 pm ..

? ..

2

Was ..

it ..

raining ..

two hours ago ..

? ..

3

Were .. you .. watching TV .. at ten o'clock last night .. ? ..

4

What .. was .. the person next to you .. doing .. five minutes ago .. ? ..

5

Were .. you .. having .. breakfast .. at seven thirty .. ? ..

- 4 Challenge** Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with the past progressive form of the verbs in the box.

chat online   get up   go for a run   have lunch  
make breakfast   shop   skateboard  
sleep   watch a movie

- 1 At nine thirty, Taner was getting up .
- 2 At the same time, I was making breakfast
- 3 At two o'clock, Lily and Greg were shopping.
- 4 At ten o'clock, Lily and Greg were chatting online
- 5 At ten o'clock, I was sleeping .

Taner

Lily and  
Greg

Me

| 9:30 am                                                                             | 2:00 pm                                                                             | 10:00 pm                                                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## 5 **Challenge** Write questions about the activities in exercise 4.

- 1 What / Lily and Greg / do / at nine thirty ? **What were Lily and Greg doing at nine thirty?**
- 2 Taner / play basketball / at two o'clock ? **Was Taner playing basketball at two o'clock?**
- 3 What / you / do / at two o'clock ? **What were you doing at two o'clock?**
- 4 Taner / shop / at two o'clock ? **Was Taner shopping at two o'clock?**
- 5 What / Taner / do / at ten o'clock ? **What was Taner doing at ten o'clock?**



## Simple past and past progressive

**7** **Reinforcement** Match 1–5 to a–e to make sentences.

- 
- 1 When you called, I was
- 2 I was finishing the test when
- 3 I fell asleep
- 4 We got lost while we
- 5 While I was cleaning
- a were walking in the mountains.
- b my room, I found my keys.
- c while I was reading last night.
- d the teacher told us to stop writing.
- e practicing the guitar.
- The diagram shows the following connections: 1 to a, 2 to b, 3 to c, 4 to e, and 5 to d.

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**Challenge**

Complete the story with the simple past or past progressive form of the verbs in parentheses.

I can still remember when I **1 decided** (decide) to join the robotics club. I **2 was sitting** (sit) in the gym at the time. I **3 wasn't feeling** (not feel) very happy, but then I saw Toby the robot. It **4 was running** (run) around the gym floor. A group of boys **5 were using** (use) a remote control to move it and I **6 thought** (think), 'That looks fun!' The next day, I **7 joined** (join) the club. Six months later, I was on a plane. We **8 were travelling** (travel) to our first robotics competition. We **9 didn't win** (not win) the competition, but we **10 had** (have) a great time.

Write complete sentences in the simple past and past progressive with *when* or *while*.

- 1 we / talk / outside school / the bell / ring (**when**)

We were chatting outside school when the bell rang.

- 2 my dad / work / I / get home yesterday (**when**)

My parents were working when I got home yesterday.

- 3 someone / come / to the door / we / have / dinner last night (**while**)

Someone came to the door while we were having dinner last night.

- 4 I / try / sushi / for the first time / I / stay / with my cousins (**while**)

I tried sushi for the first time while I was staying with my cousins.

- 5 my brother / have / lunch in a café / someone / steal / his phone (**when**)

My brother was having lunch in a café when someone stole his phone

*when and while*

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**Reinforcement**Complete the sentences with *when* or *while*.

- 1 We were playing a game \_\_\_\_\_ my dad called me.
- 2 My parents painted my room \_\_\_\_\_ I was staying with my cousin.
- 3 My brother broke his leg \_\_\_\_\_ he was skiing last winter.
- 4 We took lots of great photos \_\_\_\_\_ we were traveling around Italy.
- 5 My dad was using my computer \_\_\_\_\_ I got home from school yesterday.