



ENGLISH

Chapter 17 Session B

4th
SECONDARY

WORK AND MONEY
First and Second Conditional



 **SACO OLIVEROS**


Job, and more Jobs!

Is it easy to work as a hairdresser?





READING 2

1  **58** Read the leaflet and listen. What is an apprenticeship?

- a** a way to learn about a job and get experience
- b** a way to earn a lot of money



Try an Apprenticeship!

Finding a job can be difficult when you have no experience in the world of work. So before applying for a job, why don't you get some work experience while you're still at school?



You Can Do
a Summer
Apprenticeship!



Summer apprenticeships might involve some training, as well as practical experience of working in a job you think you might enjoy. Your boss will supervise your work and help you learn new skills. There are lots of different job opportunities to choose from. Think about the skills you have and what types of jobs you might enjoy. Do you enjoy working with animals? You could apply to do an apprenticeship at the local zoo. Or if you love playing soccer and

tennis, you might want to work as a sports coach for children at a summer camp.

Apprenticeships usually last for one month, and there are apprenticeship schemes all over the US for students aged 16-18.

**What are you waiting for?
Apply for an apprenticeship now!**

2 Read the leaflet again and answer the questions.

a What does an apprenticeship involve?

It involves some training, as well as practical experience of working in a job you think you might enjoy.

b Which jobs does the leaflet mention?

Working at the zoo, sports coach.

c Who can do an apprenticeship?

Students aged 16-18.



Gerunds and Infinitives

1 Read the sentences. Circle the verbs in the infinitive form and underline those in the gerund form.

- a Finding a job can be difficult when you have no experience in the world of work.
- b Do you enjoy working with animals?
- c You could apply to do an apprenticeship at the local zoo.
- d You might want to work as a sports coach.
- e Summer apprenticeships might involve practical experience of working in a job.

- 2 Look at the examples in the charts and then match them with the sentences below.

gerunds as the subject of a sentence

a **Finding** a job can be difficult.

gerunds after verbs

b Do you enjoy **working** with animals?

gerunds after prepositions

c Before **applying** for jobs, get some work experience.

infinitives after verbs

d Did you learn **to speak** Italian at school?

infinitives after adjectives

e He's happy **to meet** you at ten o'clock.

d No, I learned French instead.

e That's perfect! I'll be here on time.

b I sure do, especially dogs and cats.

a I know. It took me two years to find a new job after my long stay in Europe.

c Thank you for the suggestion. I'll start sending out my résumé.

- 3** Use gerund or infinitive forms of the verbs in the box to complete the sentences below.

be live see travel work

be live see travel work

- a Being rich doesn't make you happy.
- b I want to see that movie.
- c Working long hours makes me feel tired.
- d Living in a house in New York is very expensive.
- e He'd like to travel to Asia.

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- a** My dad really enjoys playing (play) golf.
- b** I wanted to watch (watch) the movie but it was too frightening.
- c** I would really like to go (go) out tonight.
- d** I can't afford to buy (buy) a new pair of shoes.
- e** I'm really looking forward to seeing (see) Marvel's new movie.

5 Underline the correct verbs to complete the dialogue.

Sara Mom, can you help me? I don't know what to wear for my job interview. What about **a to wear / wearing** my new jeans?

Mom I'm not sure **b going / to go** in jeans will impress the interviewers. I think you need **c to wear / wearing** something more formal.

Sara Yes, I suppose you're right. **d To look / Looking** smart is all part of making a good impression, I guess. I'll wear my blue skirt.

Mom Yes and **e to be / being** on time for the interview is also important.

Sara Oh dear! I'm a bit late.

Mom Is that the time? It is difficult **f seeing / to see** how you will get there on time ...

Sara Oh Mom! Would you like **g giving / to give** me a ride? I can't afford **h to take / taking** a taxi.

Mom Come on, of course I'll take you!



Work Verbs

1 Complete the phrases with the verbs in the box.

apply be earn fill out ~~have~~ have

have an interview

a Earn a salary

b Be unemployed

c Have a full-time job

d Fill out an application form

e Apply for a job

2 Order the letters to make phrases.

malic pens ex es claim expenses

a k row trap-miet Work part-time

b teg a boj Get a job

c egt a nos in ep Get a pension

d sole a obj Lose a job

e nigs a can cro tt Sign a contract

3 Match the sentence beginnings with the endings.

- | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| a | 2 | He should get a haircut before he has | 1 | earn a good salary. |
| b | 4 | She decided to work | 2 | an interview. |
| c | 5 | It took her three hours to fill out | 3 | lose his job. |
| d | 3 | If your cousin is late for work every day, he'll | 4 | part-time after having her second baby. |
| e | 6 | Make sure your uncle understands everything before | 5 | this application form. |
| f | 1 | They are accountants so they both | 6 | he signs the contract. |

Homework

- 4 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

apply claim earn fill out ~~full-time~~
get get have lose sign
unemployed work

He was only working 12 hours a week but now he has a full-time job and works a 40-hour week.



- a** There's an advertisement for a store assistant at the Surf Shack. Why doesn't your sister _____ for it? Look, I picked up the application form for her to _____.
- b** It isn't easy to _____ a job at the moment – more than two million people are _____.
- c** When my aunt retires from the police force, she will _____ good pension.

Homework



- d She had to buy a train ticket for a work trip with her own money so now she needs to _____ expenses.
- e I'm free on Tuesday and Thursday afternoons because I only _____ part-time now.
- f Here's a pen. Can you _____ the contract, please?



- g** She loves being a cook but she doesn't _____ a very good salary.
- h** When they close the car factory, my brother will _____ his job.
- i** Your cousin looks really smart. Is he about to _____ an interview?