



# ENGLISH

Chapter 17  
Week 17

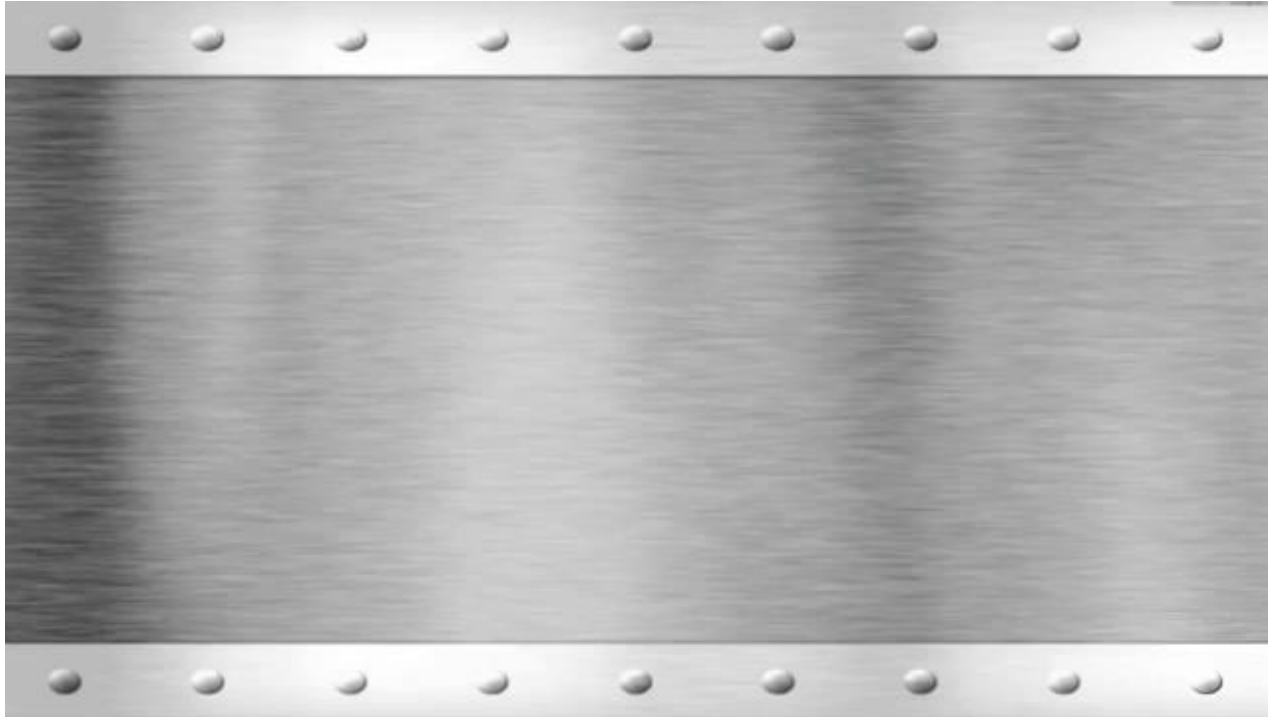
**4th**  
SECONDARY



**CRIME AND CONSEQUENCES**

 **SACO OLIVEROS**

# HELICOMOTIVATION



# Conditionals: zero, first, second and third

- 1 Read the examples and match the conditionals with uses a–d.

## Conditionals

**Zero conditional:** **If/When** you **feed** wild birds, they **become** dependent. **c**

**First conditional:** **If** you **watch** the video, you'll **see** that Sam loves Doritos. **a**

**Second conditional:** **If** you **saw** a shoplifter, what **would** you **do**? **d**

**Third conditional:** **If** technicians **hadn't identified** the problem, the rats **would have eaten** all the money. **b**

- a the probable future result of a real situation in the present
- b the imaginary consequences of past events that never happened, so are now impossible
- c a situation that is always true
- d the possible consequences of an imaginary situation in the present or future

## 2 Match the sentence halves.

- 1 If I witnessed a crime, c
  - 2 If/When you see a seagull, d
  - 3 The burglar wouldn't have broken into their home a
  - 4 If the bank robbers are caught, b
- a if they hadn't been on vacation.
  - b they will go to prison.
  - c I would report it.
  - d don't feed it Doritos!

# Conditionals with *unless*

***unless* + affirmative = *if* + negative**

**Unless** the cat **talks**, we'll never know!

= **If** the cat **doesn't talk**, we'll never know!

We can use *unless* with all types of conditionals, but it's more common with first conditionals.

## 6 Rewrite the sentences using *unless*.

1 If you don't break the law, you won't go to prison.

Unless you break the law, you won't go to prison.

2 If you don't study hard, you won't pass your exams.

Unless you study hard, you won't pass your exams.

3 I won't go out tonight if I don't finish my project.

Unless I finish my project, I won't go out tonight.

- 4 If you don't use a password, your account isn't secure.

Unless you use a password, your account isn't secure.

- 5 Our teacher won't be happy if we don't finish the exercise.

Unless we finish the exercise, our teacher won't be happy.

# I wish and If only

- 1** Read the information and complete 1–2 with *past perfect* or *simple past*.

## I wish/If only ...

We use *I wish/If only* + **1** simple past to talk about present or future wishes.

**I wish** we **could** keep chatting.

**If only** I **knew** how to help my friend!

We use *I wish / If only* + **2** past perfect to talk about past regrets.

If only my grandma **had been** a 'Scammer Granny'!

I wish I **hadn't used** the Wi-Fi hotspot.

## I wish I were ...

**I wish I were** rich!

We use *I wish I were* for a hypothetical situation.



## 2 Circle the correct option.

### Present or future wishes

- 1 I wish I **have/had** a new laptop – mine is really old!
- 2 If only I **were/had been** outside now – it's so hot!
- 3 I wish we **can/could** go home early today.

### Past regrets

- 4 I wish I **didn't fall/hadn't fallen** out with my sister last night – I feel bad now.
- 5 I wish I **have/had** studied more yesterday. Then I wouldn't have to do it tonight.
- 6 If only I **didn't click/hadn't clicked** on that link – now I have a virus!

### 3 Complete the *I wish* sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

1 This exercise is so difficult!

I wish this exercise weren't so difficult!

2 I don't know the answer.

I wish I knew (know) the answer.

3 I didn't understand the lesson.

I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ (understand) the lesson.  
had understood

4 I'd love to be at home now.

I wish I was/were (be) at home now.

5 I have so much homework tonight.

didn't have  
I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) so much homework tonight.

6 I didn't do my math project last night.

I wish I had done (do) my math project last night.

**4** Are the sentences present/future wishes or past regrets? Rewrite them with *I wish/If only* and the correct tense.

- 1 I opened a phishing email. *past regret*  
*If only I hadn't opened a phishing email!*
- 2 I'd love to be 18 already!

Present wish - *If only / I wish I were 18 already!*

- 3 I didn't use a strong password.

Past regret - *If only / I wish I had used a strong password.*

4 I forgot to log out of my account.

Past regret - If only / I wish I hadn't forgotten to log out of my account.

5 I can't drive a car.

Present wish - If only / I wish I could drive a car.

6 I'd love to have a new bike!

Present wish - If only / I wish I had a new bike!

5 Circle the correct option.

## GRAMMAR ROUND-UP

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8



Take care of your bike!



\* There are almost 850,000 residents in Amsterdam, and about 881,000 bikes!

In which city are there more bikes than people? Amsterdam\* in the Netherlands! According to local police, 50,000–80,000 bikes **1 steal/stole/are stolen** every year in Amsterdam. So if you go biking there, you **2 'll need/'d need/are needing** a strong lock. But you'll also have to be careful where you park – the authorities will take your bike away **3 if/unless/whether** you park it legally. You aren't **4 allowed/made/let** to lock your bike to a lamp post, traffic sign or bridge. If you **5 do/did/had done**, they would take it away to the *Fietsdepot* – a special place **6 which/when/where** they store illegally parked bikes! Anyway, in Amsterdam I learned some good tips for avoiding bike theft: get a 'bike tattoo', hide a small GPS tracker in your bike, or paint it a bright color. I wish I **7 know/knew/'d known** that before *my* bike was stolen – if I'd painted it bright pink, perhaps they wouldn't **8 take/took/have taken** it!

**HOMEWORK**  
from 1 to 5