

# **ENGLISH**

**Chapter 3 Session A** 

2nd SECONDARY

FREE TIME
Simple Present & Present Continuous Review







**ENGLISH** 

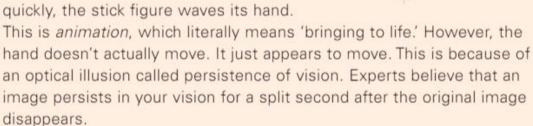
**ART** 

# Bringing Drawings Into Life

Everyone is into animation movies or cartoons, but do you ever wonder how they are made?



To begin with, cartoons are a series of drawings or frames. Each frame is different, but only in a very small way. For example, imagine a stick figure whose hand changes position over six frames. When the frames are presented one after another very quickly, the stick figure waves its hand



Making an animated movie is an incredibly long and laborious process. If you need 24 frames to film a second of a movie, you can imagine how long it takes to make a full-length animated movie like *Toy Story!* 



1 Read and listen. Then answer the question.

What does the word 'animation' mean?

2 Complete these sentences about animation with the words in the box.

different drawings long moving one quickly

- a A cartoon is a series of \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- **b** Each drawing is \_\_\_\_\_\_ in a very small way.
- c The drawings are shown one after the other very \_\_\_\_\_\_.



- d This gives the illusion that the drawing is \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- e You need 24 drawings to film \_\_\_\_\_\_ second of a film.
- f It takes a \_\_\_\_\_ time to make a full-length animated film.

#### **Free-time Activities**













make models

play video games

play an instrument

relax

do volunteer work

#### **Character Adjectives**



# Simple Present

- we use the simple present for habits and routines
- we form the simple present with the base form (eg play, watch) of the verb
- we add -s or -es to the verb with he, she or it
- we form the negative with do not (don't) + the verb
- we use does not (doesn't) + the verb (without -s or -es) with he, she or it

	I / You <b>play</b>	
+	He / She / It plays	tennis.
	We / You / They <b>play</b>	
	I / You <b>don't play</b>	
- 1	He / She / It doesn't play	tennis.
	We / You / They don't play	
	Do I / you play tennis?	
	Yes, I do. No, I don't.	
7	Does he / she / it play tennis? Yes, he does. No, he doesn't.	
	<b>Do</b> we / you / they <b>play</b> tennis? Yes, we <b>do</b> . No, we <b>don't</b> .	

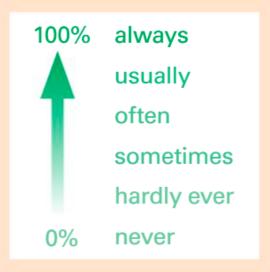
### **Present Progressive**

- we use the present progressive to describe what is happening at the moment
- we form the present progressive with be + verb + -ing

+	l'm drawing.
	You're drawing.
	He / She / It's drawing.
	We / You / They're drawing.
	l'm not drawing.
	You aren't drawing.
	He / She / It <b>isn't drawing</b> .
	We / You / They <b>aren't drawing</b> .
?	Is he / she / it drawing?
٠,	Yes, he <b>is</b> . No, he <b>isn't</b> .

# **Adverbs of Frequency**

 adverbs of frequency go before the verb, but after the verb to be



# **Time Expressions**

 with the simple present and the present progressive, time expressions (eg once a week, every day, now) usually go at the end of the phrase, but they can also go at the beginning

now everyday at the moment twice a week on the weekend this year

She never does homework on the weekend. We usually chat online twice a week.

On Mondays I do volunteer work.

#### Gerunds

 we use the gerund (-ing form) after verbs for like or dislike, and after prepositions

#### after preference verbs

He likes playing tennis.

She hates going skydiving.

#### after prepositions

I'm (not) into drawing cartoons.

They're (not) interested in reading books.

He's good / bad at playing the piano.

#### **WORKBOOK - UNIT 1**



#### **GRAMMAR 2**

- 1 Match the sentences with the pictures.
  - a 5 We aren't into traveling. We like staying home.
  - **b** I enjoy relaxing in the garden.
  - He likes playing games on his own.
  - d They hate swimming in cold water.
  - e She loves wearing striped clothes.
  - f I'm good at singing and dancing.
  - g She's interested in visiting ancient monuments.
  - h She's good at drawing portraits.

















#### 2 Order the words to make sentences.

like / early / don't / getting / up / l

I don't like getting up early.

- a enjoys / Everyone / presents / getting
- b learning / Sue / new / is / languages / into
- c hates / My / karaoke / singing / sister
- d taking / my / love / pictures / I / friends / of
- e are / monuments / interested / visiting / My / in / ancient / parents
- f is / at / making / friend / My / good / models
- g youth club / going / the / Saturday / Joan / every / loves

3 Complete the questions with the gerund form of the verbs in the box.

do <del>go</del> make meet read spend watch

Where do you like <u>going</u> on your holidays?

- a Do you enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ new people?
- **b** What kind of books do you enjoy \_\_\_\_\_?
- **c** What activities do you like \_\_\_\_\_ in your free time?
- d Do you like \_\_\_\_\_ cakes?
- e What kind of movies do you like \_\_\_\_\_?
- f What do you like \_\_\_\_\_ your money on?

# Write questions using the gerund form. Use your own ideas.

- a Do you like \_\_\_\_\_?
- **b** What do you love \_\_\_\_\_?
- **c** Does \_\_\_\_\_\_ enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_?
- d What kind of \_\_\_\_\_ does \_\_\_\_\_ hate \_\_\_\_\_?
- e Are you into \_\_\_\_\_?
- **f** Is \_\_\_\_\_\_ good at \_\_\_\_\_?
- g Are you bad at \_\_\_\_\_?



#### **GRAMMAR CHECK**

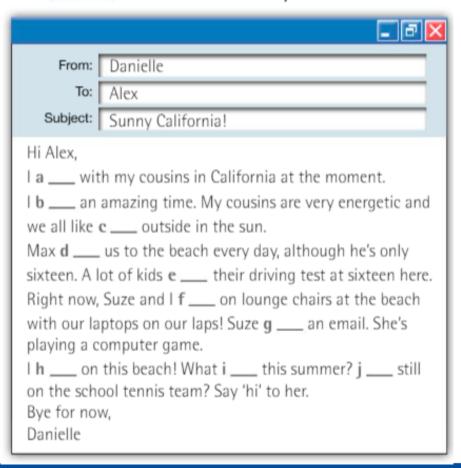
 Read the text and circle the correct answers.

From: To: Subject:	Danielle Alex Sunny California!	
Hi Alex,  I a with my cousins in California at the moment.  I b an amazing time. My cousins are very energetic and we all like c outside in the sun.  Max d us to the beach every day, although he's only sixteen. A lot of kids e their driving test at sixteen here.  Right now, Suze and I f on lounge chairs at the beach with our laptops on our laps! Suze g an email. She's playing a computer game.  I h on this beach! What i this summer? j still on the school tennis team? Say 'hi' to her.  Bye for now,  Danielle		



	1	2	3
а	stay	am staying	staying
b	have	has	'm having
С	be	we be	being
d	is driving	drives	drive
е	take	are taking	takes
f	sitting	sit	are sitting
g	not writing	doesn't write	isn't writing
h	loving relax	love relax	love relaxing
i	are you doing	do you do	are you
j	Does Ellie	Ellie is	Is Ellie

2 (1) 85 Listen and check your answers.



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а	stay	am staying	staying
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√) 86 Listen to a radio show for teens.

Check off (√) the things you hear about.

- a school subjects
- **b** the weather
- c movies
- d money
- e friends
- f eating out
- g clothes

- computer games
- i the internet
- videos
- k exams
- I sports
- m \_\_\_ the beach
- n photography
- teachers



- 2 Listen again and write the correct names.
  - a Who likes playing sports? \_\_\_\_\_
  - **b** Who enjoys art and crafts? \_\_\_\_\_
  - **c** Who is keen on technology?
  - d Who is into relaxing activities? \_\_\_\_\_



**ENGLISH** 





Anna

Adam



Ed



Rosie