

# ENGLISH

## 2nd

SECONDARY

### SESSION B

REVIEW

CHAPTERS 22 – 23 - 24



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

# MOTIVATING STRATEGY

1

LOOK AT THE PICTURES AND NAME THESE GAMES :

1



ART GALLERY

2



SAFARI PARK

3



CAMPGROUND

4



STATUE

5



FISHING PORT

6



WATER PARK

2

## ORDER THE LETTERS:



A

YESTERDAY

B

MONTH

C

LAST YEAR

D

MARKET

E

MONUMENT

F

TOWN SQUARE



A

TERSEYYAD

B

OTMHN

C

SLTA AYRE

D

KMTRAE

E

NUOMTNME

F

NOTW QUARES





### + Affirmative

#### SUBJECT

I / you / we / they

he / she / it

+

#### VERB

**lived**

...

+ Affirmative:

I **lived** in London.

+ Affirmative:

She **lived** in Paris.

+ Affirmative:

He **watched** a movie.

+ Affirmative:

They **wanted** a holiday.

Past tense regular verbs end in **-ed**.

There is only one form of each verb in the past simple tense.\*

- 1) I **started** (start) to study Italian two months ago.
- 2) We **lived** (live) in Lince 5 years ago.
- 3) You **cooked** (cook) a delicious lomo saltado yesterday.
- 4) They **played** (play) video games until midnight.
- 5) Your mother **worked** (work) as a nurse in 1998.



4

## WHAT ARE THE PAST FORM OF THESE IRREGULAR VERBS ?

BUY

BOUGHT

DO

DID

HAVE

HAD

SLEEP

SLEPT

KNOW

KNEW

BE

WAS – WERE

EAT

ATE

BECOME

BECAME

TAKE

TOOK

WRITE

WROTE

GO

WENT

FIND

FOUND



**– Negative**

SUBJECT	AUXILIARY	VERB
I / you / we / they	+ <b>didn't</b> +	<b>speak</b> ...
he / she / it		<b>need</b> ...
		<b>live</b> ...

⚠ The base form of the infinitive = ~~to~~ go, ~~to~~ need, ~~to~~ speak, ~~to~~ live  
The verb is not in the past tense in negative sentences. "Didn't" tells us it is a past tense sentence.

+ Affirmative: I **lived** in Spain.      + Affirmative: He **watched** a movie.  
– Negative: I **didn't** **live** in Spain.      – Negative: He **didn't** **watch** a movie.

- 1) I **didn't pay** (pay) the bill in the restaurant.
- 2) Jack **didn't buy** (buy) a new cellphone.
- 3) You **didn't know** (know) how to speak French.
- 4) Nancy **didn't travel** (travel) to Argentina last year.
- 5) Your cousins **didn't like** (like) chicken and pork.





### ? Question

#### AUXILIARY

Did

#### SUBJECT

I / you / we / they  
he / she / it

#### VERB

speak ... ?

need ... ?

live ... ?

⊗ The base form of the infinitive  
= ~~to~~ go, ~~to~~ need, ~~to~~ speak, ~~to~~ live  
The verb is not in the past tense  
in questions. "Did" tells us we  
are asking a past tense question.

+ Affirmative:

You **lived** in Italy.

+ Affirmative:

She **watched** a movie.

? Question:

Did you **live** in Italy?

? Question:

Did she **watch** a movie?



- 1) Did you go (go) last weekend ?
- 2) Did Marc dance (dance) salsa at the disco ?
- 3) Did she clean (clean) her room at 8:30 am. ?
- 4) Did they wash (wash) the dishes after dinner ?
- 5) Did Julia read (read) that romantic novel ?



# Past Progressive



It's also called Past Continuous.

The Past Progressive indicates continuing action, something that was happening at some point in the past.

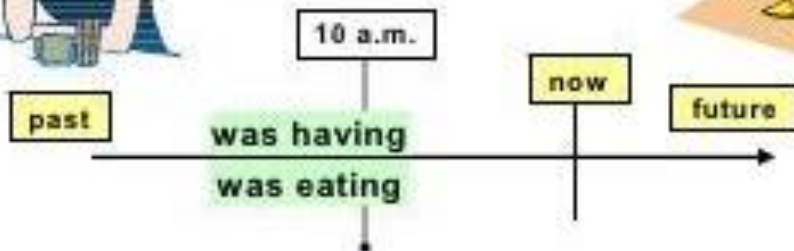


Use the past progressive to describe an action that was in progress at a specific time in the past.



I **was having** coffee.

She **was eating** ice cream.



## FORM

### Positive

I She He It	was	working.
You We They	were	

### Negative

I She He It	wasn't (was not)	working.
You We They	(were not)	

### Question

Was	I she he it	working?
Were	you we they	

### Short answers

Yes, No,	I she he it	was. wasn't.
	you we they	were. weren't.

When I arrived at the school, my boss **was waiting** outside.



PAST PROGRESSIVE

- 1) The girls **were playing** (play) with the ball.
- 2) Robert **was singing** (sing) when I arrived home.
- 3) Bobby **was sleeping** (sleep) in the morning.
- 4) Claire **was making** (make) dinner at 6 pm.
- 5) Peter **was working** (work) this morning.
- 6) My friends **were jumping** (jump) the rope at school.
- 7) Patrick **was eating** (eat) fruit for breakfast.
- 8) He **was painting** (paint) in class.

3



8



1



4



5



6



7



2





1. Pablo **wasn't** / **weren't** writing a letter.



2. My best friend and I **wasn't** / **weren't** talking about our vacation.



3. We **was cuting** / **were cutting** the flowers this morning.



4. I **was doing** / **was cooking** / **was taking** the laundry at 10 am.



5. They **was having** / **were having** a good time at the beach.



1- Were you cleaning the house this morning?

a) Yes, I am

b) No, you were



Yes, I was

d) No, I were

2- Was your brother eating pizza at 5 pm.?

a) No, you was



Yes, he was

c) No, you weren't

d) Yes, he wasn't

3- Were Pablo and Lucas playing soccer with Steve?

a) Yes, he was

b) No, they were

c) No, Lucas wasn't



No, they weren't

4- Was she writing a letter at lunch time?



No, she wasn't

b) Yes, she wrote

c) No, she was

d) Yes, she did

5- Were you \_\_\_\_\_ in the office at 1 pm.?

a) cooking

b) raining



working

d) traveling



# PAST SIMPLE VS PAST CONTINUOUS

I studied.  
I was studying.

1) Were they playing soccer?

a. yes, I am.

b. No, they wasn't.

✓ c. Yes, they were.



2) Was Paola buying a present for her brother?

✓ a. No, she wasn't.

b. Yes, she were.

c. No, Paola was.



3) Was your teacher writing on the board?

a. Yes, he was.

b. No, he weren't.

✓ c. Yes, she was.



4) Did you find money in the street?

a. Yes, I do.

✓ b. No, I didn't

c. No, you didn't



5) Did Laura take a shower?

a. No, Laura did.

b. Yes, she didn't.

✓ c. No, she didn't.



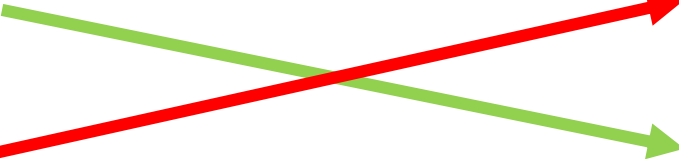
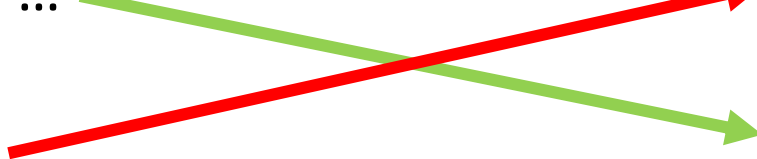
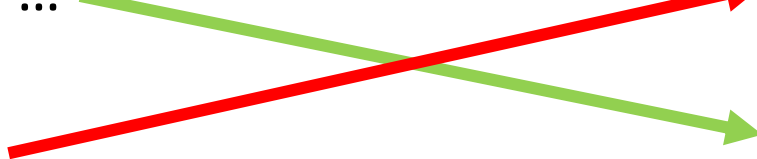
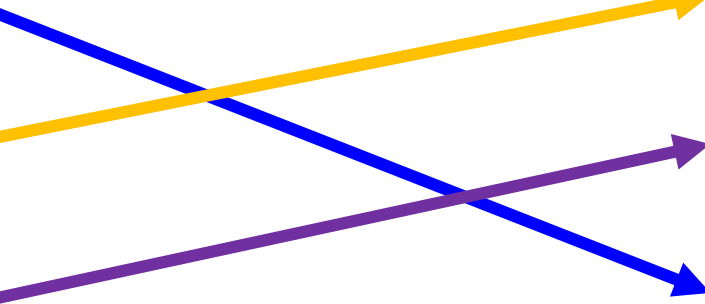
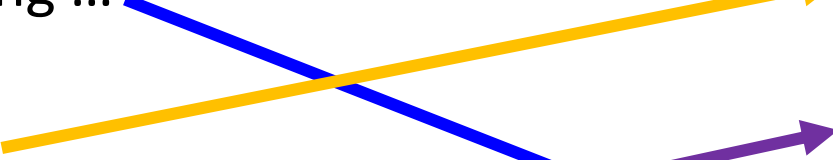
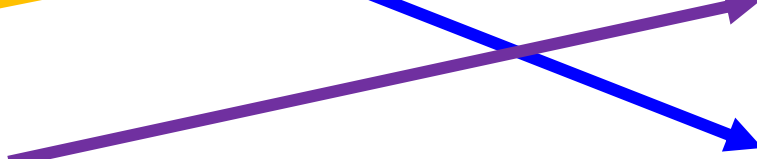


6) Did Erick brush his teeth this morning?

✓ a. Yes, he did

b. Yes, Erick do

c. No, she didn't



1. My mother and I ...   a. ... Italian 2 years ago.
2. Fergie studied ...  b. ... were playing volleyball.
3. You were taking ...  c. ... playing the piano in the living room.
4. Sarah was ...  d. ... a luxury car for his mother.
5. Julio bought a ...  e. ... some pictures in Macchu Picchu.
6. Daniel was having ...  f. ... was too long for us.
7. The trip to Mancora ...  g. ... dinner at 8 pm.



# **READING COMPREHENSION SIMPLE PAST MARTIN'S VACATION**



Martin had a terrible day yesterday. It was the day of his vacation to Spain but it was a nightmare. He left the house at 10 o'clock in the morning and caught a taxi to the airport. Martin went to the check-in with his luggage. When the man who worked for the airline asked for his passport, Martin became very upset. Where was his passport? Martin realized he didn't have his passport with him. What a disaster!

He jumped back into the taxi and told the driver to take him home. The driver drove quickly and Martin arrived back at his house in twenty minutes. He ran into the house and went into his bedroom. He found his passport on the bedside table and left the house again. But the taxi wasn't there! Where was the taxi!

Martin jumped up and down angrily. "I don't believe it. The taxi left!" he shouted. He ran down the street and looked for another taxi.

After a few minutes, Martin found another taxi and told the driver to take him to the airport as quickly as possible. The traffic on the roads was very bad and, unfortunately, Martin's taxi arrived at the airport late. His plane left for Spain at 11.30 and Martin missed it. He was very sad and went to speak to the airline. They promised to get him a seat on an evening flight and Martin went home on another taxi to wait.



1. Martin had a bad day last weekend.

FALSE

2. Martin had a nightmare.

TRUE

3. In his dream, he had his passport.

FALSE

4. His Passport was on the dinner table.

FALSE

5. Martin was late to the airport.

TRUE

6. He missed his flight to Spain.

TRUE

**THANK YOU VERY MUCH  
FOR YOUR ATTENTION**

**THOSE WHO DID  
PAY ATTENTION**