### **ENGLISH**

Chapter 15 Week 15

2nd
SECONDARY

EN

A BETTER PLACE



## HELICOMOTIVATION



#### Your environment

1 Read the tips. Which things do you do to make the environment better?

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## Ways to make your environment a better place

- 1 Walk or ride your bike to school. Cars are one of the main causes of air **pollution**.
- 2 Remember to turn off your computer when you aren't using it.
- **3** Give up using plastic. Plastic kills over a million sea birds and animals every year.
- 4 Recycle your waste. Take paper, glass and plastic to the recycling bins.
- 5 Don't turn up your heat in the winter. Wear a sweater instead.
- 6 Plant a tree. Trees help to reduce CO<sub>g</sub>, but we cut down about 15 billion trees a year.
- 7 Reuse things that you normally throw away.
  Use old boxes for shelves and put flowers in bottles.
- 8 Pick up paper, bottles and cans that you see in the street and park. **Trash** can kill wildlife.

- 2 Look at the words in bold in exercise 1. Match the words with definitions 1–8.
  - 1 the material that we don't need waste
  - 2 put (trees, flowers) in the ground plant
  - **3** use again **reuse**
  - 4 paper, bottles, etc. people throw on the ground trash
  - 5 the dangerous material in water and in air pollution
  - 6 make less reduce
  - 7 the place to put paper, plastic, etc. Recycling bins
  - 8 change materials like paper or plastic to use again recycle

# 4 Complete the sentences with phrasal verbs. Which sentences are true for you?

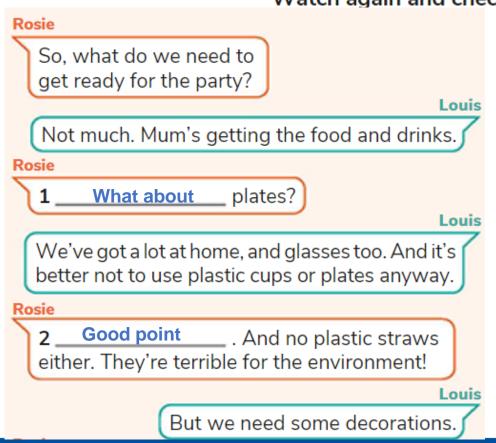
- 1 | turn off my computer when I'm not using it.
- 2 I never throw away old clothes. I recycle them.
- 3 I decided to <u>give up</u> using plastic straws. They're bad for the environment.
- 4 I always <u>pick up</u> cola cans when I see them, and I put them in the recycling bin.
- **5** When it's warm, I open the windows. I don't <u>turn up</u> the air conditioning.



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4 Complete the dialogue with the Key phrases. Watch again and check.









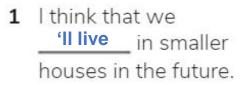
#### will for predictions: affirmative and

#### negative

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Reinforcement Complete the sentences with will/won't and the verbs in the box.

build live not have not need sleep





- 2 We won't be space to build big houses.
- 3 We <u>'Il sleep</u>, cook and relax all in one room.
- 4 Wewon't need a lot of furniture for these homes.
- 5 Architects <u>will build</u> them using recycled materials.

2 Challenge Use the notes to write sentences about homes of the future. Use will and won't.

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We'll control everything with our voices.

Reinforcement Complete the questions with the words in parentheses. Then match the questions to the answers.

- 1 How will shopping change in the future? (shopping / change)
- 2 Will schools exist or will students study at home? (schools / exist)
- 3 What languages <u>will people speak</u>? (people / speak)
- 4 Will we go on virtual vacations? (we / go)
- a I think people will buy more things online.
- **b** Definitely! But I think people will travel too.
- c We'll probably learn while we're sleeping!
- **d** The same as now, but we'll have apps to translate.

## 4 Challenge Write Wh- questions about the words in bold.



- 1 Robots will help us by cleaning our houses.
  Who will clean our houses?
- 2 No, we won't have flying cars.
  Will we have flying cars?
- 3 People will live for 100 years.
  How long will people live?
- 4 We will eat the same as today, but less meat. What will we eat?
- 5 People will go to the moon on vacation.
  Where will people go on vacation?

5 Challenge Write your own answers to the questions in exercise 4.

#### might

- 6 Reinforcement Circle the correct option.
  - 1 | won't might go to college, but it depends on my exam results.
  - 2 **won't might** study engineering, because I'm not very good at math.
  - 3 I don't want to live in another country, but I might will spend a year overseas. I'm not sure.
  - 4 My friends are very important to me, so I'm sure I won't/will always have the same friends.
  - 5 | will won't get married before I'm 30. I'd like to get a good job first.
  - 6 I love fast cars, so who knows, I won't might have a Porsche!

Challenge Complete the text with will, won't or might and the ideas in the notes.

Definitely not!	Maybe!	Definitely!	
have a lot of children	start a company	travel	
be a teacher	learn Japanese	play in a band	

My future!

**PAGE 123** I'm not sure what job l'd like to do, but I don't like school, so I know I  $^{1}$ ! I'd like to be my own boss, so I 2 won't be a teacher might start a company - something to do with computers, that would be perfect. I want to visit other countries, so I'm sure I 3 'II travel in the future. I'd love to go to Japan. I'd like to speak another language, so I 4 might learn japanese . I'd like to get married, but I 5 won't have a lot of children - just one or two. I hate sports, but I love music, so I won't play on a sports team, but I hope that I 6 'Il play in a band

#### First conditional

- 8 Reinforcement Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.
  - 1 If we don't recycle, it \_\_\_\_\_ (be) bad for the planet.
  - 2 A lot of plastic will go into the oceans if we don't recycle (not recycle) it.
  - 3 We won't have (not have) forests if we cut down all the trees.
  - 4 Our air will be more polluted if our forests dissapear (disappear).
  - 5 If our air quality <u>doesn't improve</u> (not improve), it will be dangerous for our health.

- **9** Challenge Which sentences are correct? Correct the incorrect sentences.
  - 1 If we don't look after the planet, it will get hotter.
  - 2 If the climate gets hotter, the ice caps will melt.
  - 3 If the ice caps melt, sea levels will go up.
  - 4 Some cities will disappear if the sea levels rise.
  - 5 If cities are under water, people won't have homes.

**HOW TO USE LESS PLASTIC** 

Carry a reusable bag. Plastic bags <sup>1</sup>	take	<b>(take)</b> 1,000 ye	ars to degrade if
you throw them away.			
Buy fresh food. If you <sup>2</sup> don't buy won't produce (not produce) as muc		ood covered in រុ	olastic, you <sup>3</sup>
Carry a reusable water bottle. Every pla		goes	(go) into the
oceans or landfills if we <sup>5</sup> don't recycl			
If you use a paper bag for your packed I	lunch, it <sup>b</sup>	pesn't take (	<b>not take)</b> as long to
degrade.			
If we 7 don't stop (not stop) using	g plastic, soo	n there <sup>8</sup> wi	ill be (be)
more plastic in the oceans than fish!			

#### **HOMEWORK**

### Zero conditional

- Reinforcement Write sentences in the zero conditional. Use a comma where necessary.
  - 1 If / I / feel / cold / I / turn up / the heating
  - 2 My mom / drive / me to school / if / I / be / late
  - 3 If / my dad / not turn off / the computer / I / do it
  - 4 I / recycle / things / if / my parents / forget
  - 5 Tim / always / pick up / trash / if he / see it