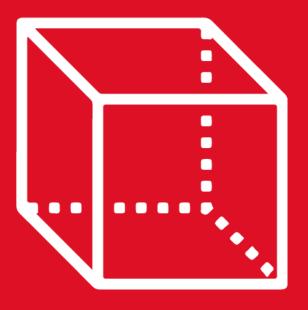
GEOMETRÍA Capítulo 12

1st secondary

> CUADRILATEROS: TRAPEZOIDES





HELICO | MOTIVATING

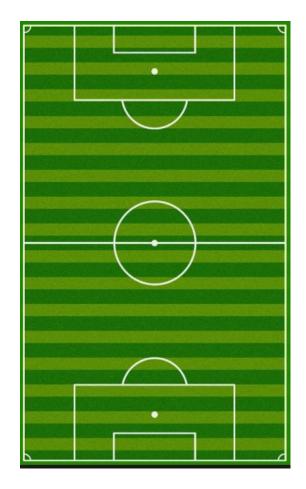








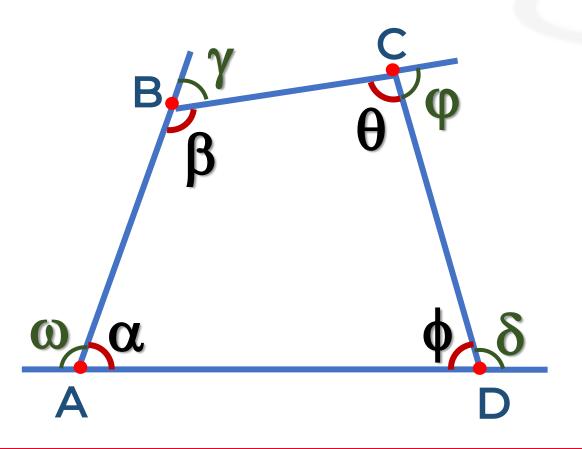




CUADRILÁTEROS



<u>Definición</u>: Es la figura que resulta de la reunión de 4 segmentos de recta unidos en sus extremos de tal forma que cualquier par de ellos no son colineales y solo se intersecan en sus extremos.



- VÉRTICES: A, B, Cy D
- LADOS: AB, BC, CD y AD

TEOREMAS

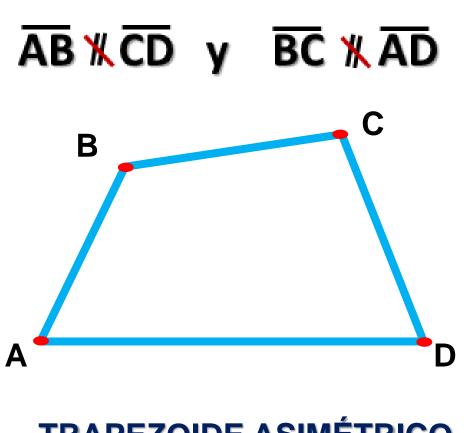
$$\alpha + \beta + \theta + \phi = 360^{\circ}$$

$$\omega + \gamma + \varphi + \delta = 360^{\circ}$$

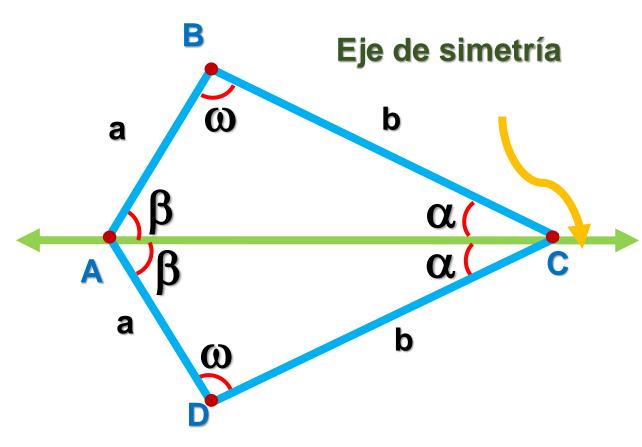
CLASIFICACIÓN



TRAPEZOIDE.- Es aquel cuadrilátero que no tiene lados opuestos paralelos.



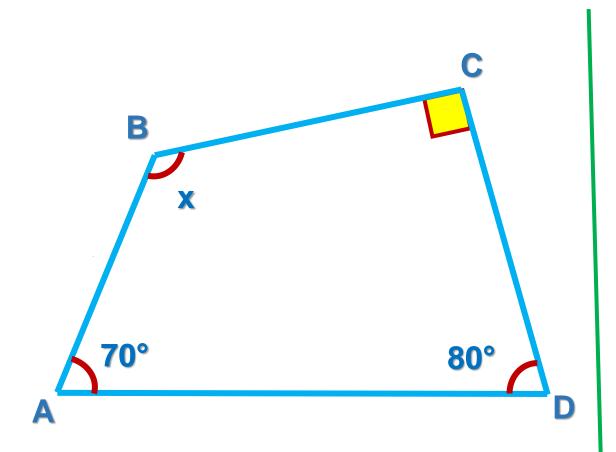
TRAPEZOIDE ASIMÉTRICO

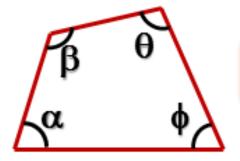


TRAPEZOIDE SIMÉTRICO



1. En el trapezoide ABCD, halle el valor de x.





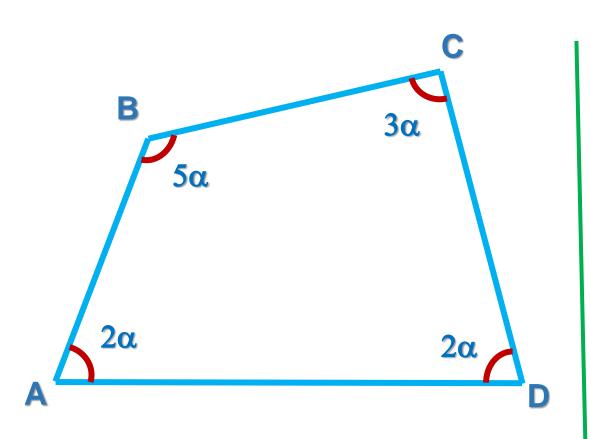
$$\alpha + \beta + \theta + \phi = 360^{\circ}$$

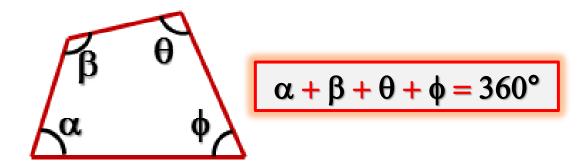
$$x + 70^{\circ} + 80^{\circ} + 90^{\circ} = 360^{\circ}$$

$$x + 240^{\circ} = 360^{\circ}$$

$$x = 120^{\circ}$$

2. Las medidas de los ángulos internos de un trapezoide son 2α , 5α , 3α , y 2α . Halle el valor de α .



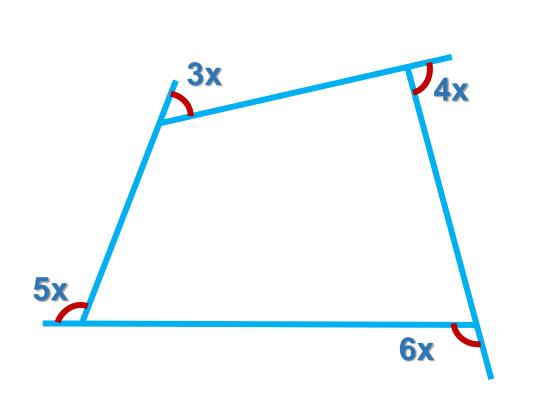


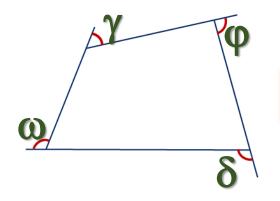
$$2\alpha + 5\alpha + 3\alpha + 2\alpha = 360^{\circ}$$
$$12\alpha = 360^{\circ}$$

$$\alpha = 30^{\circ}$$



3. En el trapezoide, halle el valor de x.





$$\omega + \gamma + \varphi + \delta = 360^{\circ}$$

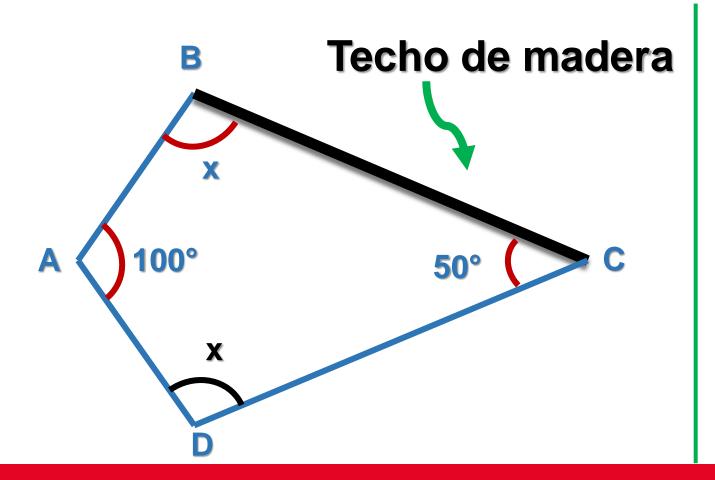
$$5x + 3x + 4x + 6x = 360^{\circ}$$

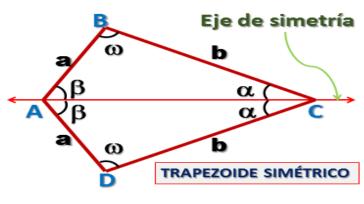
$$18x = 360^{\circ}$$

$$x = 20^{\circ}$$



4. Se construye un techo de madera de forma de trapezoide simétrico ABCD, AB = AD y BC = CD. Calcule la medida del ángulo que debe cortarse la madera en la esquina B.



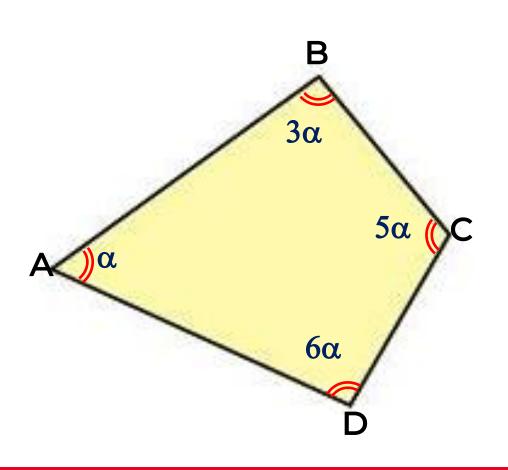


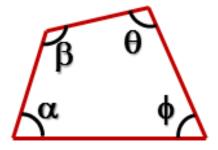
$$x + x + 100^{\circ} + 50^{\circ} = 360^{\circ}$$

 $2x + 150^{\circ} = 360^{\circ}$
 $2x = 210^{\circ}$

$$x = 105^{\circ}$$

5. Las medidas de los ángulos internos de un trapezoide son α , 3α , 5α y 6α . Halle el valor de α .





$$\alpha + \beta + \theta + \phi = 360^{\circ}$$

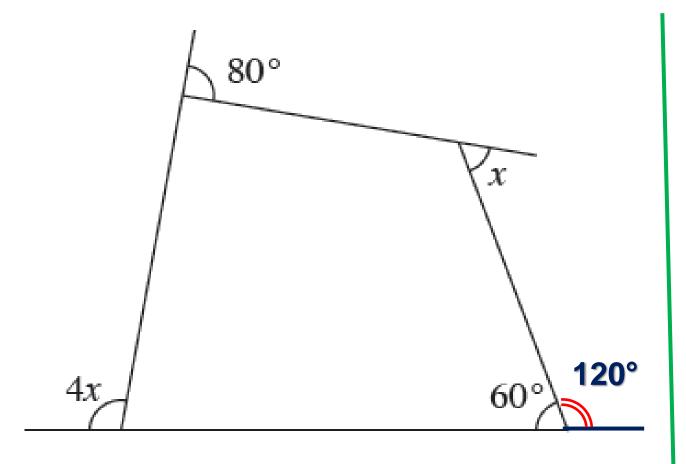
$$\alpha + 3 \alpha + 5\alpha + 6\alpha = 360^{\circ}$$

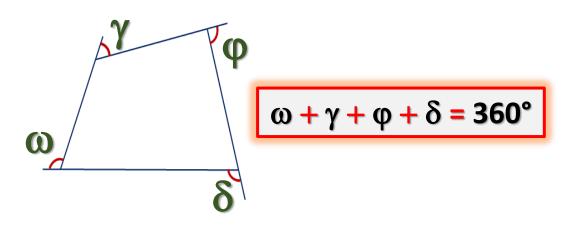
$$15\alpha = 360^{\circ}$$

$$\alpha = 24^{\circ}$$



6. En el trapezoide, halle el valor de x.





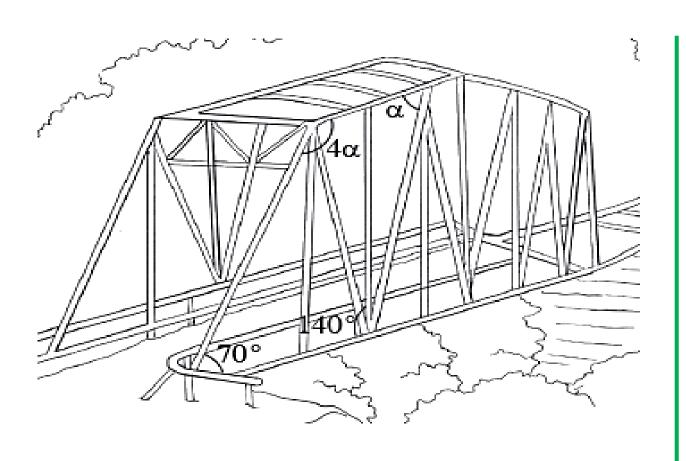
$$4x + 80^{\circ} + x + 120^{\circ} = 360^{\circ}$$

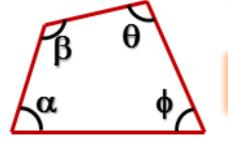
 $5x + 200^{\circ} = 360^{\circ}$
 $5x = 160^{\circ}$

$$x = 32^{\circ}$$



7.- Se muestra un puente formado con estructuras trapezoidales. Halle α .





$$\alpha + \beta + \theta + \phi = 360^{\circ}$$

$$70^{\circ} + 4\alpha + \alpha + 140^{\circ} = 360^{\circ}$$

 $5\alpha + 210^{\circ} = 360^{\circ}$
 $5\alpha = 150^{\circ}$

$$\alpha = 30^{\circ}$$