

ENGLISH

Chapter 23 Session A

5th

EN

Make a difference







Gerunds and infinitives

Emoji are easy to understand.

The campaign wants to promote peace.

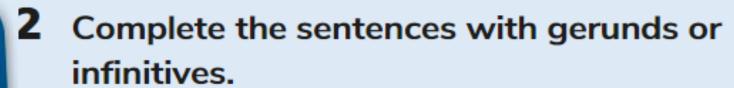
New emoji were added to represent people with disabilities.

Imagine seeing an emoji you've created.

Emoji are an effective way of sharing information.

Communicating only with images might be a dream, but it could happen.

- 1 We use the <u>infinitive</u> to express purpose, after certain verbs and after adjectives.
- 2 We use the <u>Gerund</u> as the subject of a sentence, after certain verbs and after prepositions.



- 1 Last week, I forgot to clean (clean) my bedroom.
- 2 I really want to travel (travel) the world.
- 3 She can't stand getting up (get up) early.
- 4 Last year, I stopped eating (eat) meat.
- 5 It's important to listen (listen) to others.
- 6 Using (use) emoji helps me because I spend less time typing.
- 7 I used the emoji to show (show) how sad I felt.

try, regret

They tried **using** different animal emoji. I've tried **to design** a new emoji, but I couldn't. I regret not **sending** my proposal. I wish I had! We regret **to inform** you that your proposal has been unsuccessful.

- 1 We use try + infinitive to talk about something that was difficult or impossible to achieve.
- 2 We use try + <u>Gerund</u> to talk about experimenting with something to see if it achieves the result you want.
- 3 We use regret + <u>Gerund</u> to talk about something we wish we had/hadn't done in the past.
- 4 We use regret + infinitive to give bad news formally: the meaning is similar to be sorry to say.

5 Circle the correct option.

- 1 I regret not to study studying harder for my exams. It was a mistake.
- We experimented with different face designs. We even tried **to have/having** green ones!
- 3 I tried to explain/explaining how to use emoji, but it didn't work.
- 4 I regret to say/saying that there will be no sports events this year. It's impossible.

6 Read the examples and circle the correct option to complete the rules.

Verb + object + (not) infinitive

It helps them to work on their own ideas.

Do you expect us to believe you?

The teacher encouraged the students not to work alone.

- 1 After some verbs (*invite, persuade, warn, remind,* etc.), we need an object + **gerund/infinitive**
- 2 The object can be a noun or **pronoun** adjective.

- Write sentences with the correct form of the words in parentheses.
 - 1 Can you remember me to call Sam later?
 - They advised us not to travel during the storm.
 - Sara is good at math, so Dave wanted her to help him with his homework.
 - 4 The teacher told them not to talk in class.

8 Correct the mistakes. One sentence is correct.

- 1 I'm delighted to be here today.
- 2 He's finished designing a new emoji.



- **3** Katia is good at listening to people.
- 4 I don't want them to tell Sam my secret.
- 5 Next week I must not forget to hand in my project.
- **6** After watching the video, we can have lunch.

Verb patterns

1 Reinforcement Complete the table with to do, doing or both.

1 would like	to do
2 start	both
3 enjoy	doing
4 allow someone	to do
5 be difficult	to do
6 be used to	doing
7 be interested in	doing
8 stop	both

Reinforcement Complete the sentences with the gerund or infinitive form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 I'm really tired today. I regret <u>Staying</u> (stay) up so late last night.
- 2 We regret ______ to inform _____ (inform) passengers that the train will be delayed.
- 3 They had tried <u>to save</u> (save) the forest, but it was impossible.
- 4 Why don't you try <u>Calling</u> (call) to see if he's home?
- 5 Do you ever regret <u>not studying</u> (not study) at college?
- 6 Have you tried _____(turn) it off and on again?

Grammar bootcamp

I got an email the other day from my bank. It looked real so it was difficult 1 knowing to know what to do. The email asked me if I'd be interested in 2 taking/to take part in a survey and there was a link 3 clicking/ to click on. 4 Opening/To open emails like these is always a bad idea, but it had the bank's logo and my name, so I clicked. Of course, I immediately regretted 5 doing/to do that, because it installed what's called 'ransomware'. My computer stopped 6 working/to work and it won't allow me 7 accessing (to access my files unless I pay them off.

4	Challenge	Complete the sentences with the
	correct form of the verbs in the box.	

help plant play put off remember start up

- 1 I'd never been very interested in <u>Starting up</u> my own business.
- 2 Teachers have to be good at <u>remembering</u> people's names.
- The organization persuaded the government 100,000 trees.
- 4 Larry's thinking of <u>putting off</u> his birthday party because he's not feeling well.
- 5 Paula isn't allowed 10 play video games during the week.
- 6 We'd be delighted to help you whenever you need us.