



ENGLISH

Chapter 11 Session A

4th
SECONDARY

GOOD FRIENDS
Suggestions / Second Conditional




 **SACO OLIVEROS**






My Gang

1  36 Listen and choose the correct words.

- a Harry has **a best friend / a group of friends.**
- b Maria has **a best friend / lots of different friends.**




2  36 Listen again and choose the correct answers.

- a Harry and his friends like **going to parties / playing basketball / drawing and painting.**
- b Alex is **approachable and sociable / funny / quiet and creative.**
- c To join Harry's group of friends you must **love soccer / support Los Angeles FC / support LA Galaxy.**
- d Harry and his friends like **dance music / hip hop / fast guitar music.**

- e Maria has lots of friends from **secondary school / different places / primary school.**
- f Marcus and Amelia are Maria's friends from **school / the beach / her neighborhood.**
- g Maria believes friends **have to / should / don't have to** see each other every day.
- h For Maria, it is important that her friends are **creative / funny / honest.**




- 3**  **CLASS VOTE** Is it important that your friends like the same things as you?

Personal answer



SPEAKING

Friendship Survey

 37 Mariah and her friend Emma are doing an online survey about friendship. Listen and complete the dialogue.



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What about doing this survey about friendship, Emma? Let's see how much a **we know** each other!

Ok, first question!

Do you think a friend b **should** always judge you?

Well, I think a real friend c **has to** listen to you and give you support whenever necessary. After all, everybody makes mistakes.

What about this one: Does a friend d **have to** tell you the truth even when it's hard for you to hear?



SPEAKING

Friendship Survey

37 Mariah and her friend Emma are doing an online survey about friendship. Listen and complete the dialogue.



I think the truth is always better than a lie, but you e **must** choose your words carefully not to offend your friend. Real friendship **must not be** about one person being the star and the other the servant.

I totally agree!

Look at this! They say here real friends g **should** check in with one another.

My mom always says friends are like plants. They have to be watered...

Very true... that's why we are bffs!

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

Asking for / Giving Opinions

Do you think ... should / has to / must ...?

I think ... must not / must / should / shouldn't...

...say / says

Speaking Task

Write a dialogue between you and a friend.

Step 1

Think about online friendship or making friends abroad.



Step 2

Write about what should / must be done to maintain friendship ties in such contexts.

Step 3

In pairs: write your dialogue. Follow the conversation above as a guide.

Step 4

Take turns practicing your dialogue.

Personal answer



Being **Friendly** or Being **Friends**?


That is a tough question to answer, depending on where you are from. Western Indians believe real friends should be there for one another, for better or for worse. You will never be alone, you will have at least 10 offers from friends to join you in anything you do. Eventually, you will understand that you must go to your colleague's son's 1st birthday or his or her mother-in-law's 70th birthday. You must find no excuses not to join them for lunch or chai even after having just had a big meal (you don't have to call in advance) and you have to try to help your friend's brother's niece get a job wherever you work.





Something you shouldn't expect from your Indian friends is the use of 'please' and 'thank you.' For them, doing so means you are treating them as a business acquaintance, which is something they dislike. After all, you are friends! You shouldn't feel they are not treating you well because they do not use the so called 'magic words' of Western etiquette. The expectations friends have about one another do not rest only on the small things. Should you have an emergency, Indians feel it's quite appropriate to order you around. It may sound inconvenient, but, for them, that is loyalty. Although our culture may affect the way we see the world, it is fundamental to learn to separate the wheat from the chaff. In this sense, Indians are kind, empathetic, welcoming, passionate and extremely giving people, that is, friends.



1  38 Read and listen to the text. Then write T for *true* or F for *false*.

- a ☐ F Western Indians think friends don't have to be there for one another.
- b ☐ T In India, you are invited to lots of social gatherings.
- c ☐ F Indians use 'please' and 'thank you' all the time, especially among friends.
- d ☐ T In India, the expectations friends have about one another are very high.
- e ☐ T Indians are kind, empathetic, welcoming, passionate and extremely giving people.



2 What is it like to 'be friends' in your country?

Personal answer

3 What do you think about saying 'please' and 'thank you' between friends? Do you feel it is necessary? Why (not)?

Personal answer

- 5** What things do you have to do at home?
What about your friend? Complete the sentences.

I have to make my bed. ✓

I don't have to cook. ✗

a I Personal answer. ✓

b But I Personal answer. ✗

c My friend Personal answer. ✓

d He / She Personal answer. ✗

- 6 Give advice for each situation. Use *should* / *shouldn't* and the verbs in the box.

do drink eat ~~go~~ have put on
sit sleep smoke ~~start~~

GET HEALTHY NOW!

My top tips for teenagers
by Dr. Suzanne Golden

You should start the day with a healthy breakfast.

You shouldn't go to school with an empty stomach.

- a You should eat three meals a day.
- b You should drink plenty of water.
- c You should sleep eight hours every night.
- d You should do some exercise every day.
- e You shouldn't smoke ever. It's the worst possible thing for your health.
- f You shouldn't sit in the sun in the middle of the day. It's bad for your skin.
- g You should put on sunscreen and a hat if you are out in the sun.
- h You shouldn't have lot of soft drinks, sweets, chocolate or junk food.

7 Write four tips for a happy life using *should* and *shouldn't*.

You should be friendly and helpful.

You shouldn't worry too much.

a You should Personal answer.

b You shouldn't Personal answer.

c You should Personal answer.

d You shouldn't Personal answer.

8 Underline the correct words.

Go back and take a shower, please. At this pool, you must / **should** have a shower before you go in the pool.

- a I have a headache.
Perhaps I **must** / should take an aspirin.
- b The sign says NO SMOKING. That means you **must not** / should not smoke here.



- c I don't have to do my homework today, but I think I **must** / **should**. Then I'll be free all weekend.
- d People **must not** / **shouldn't** drive if it isn't necessary. It's bad for the environment.
- e You **must not** / **shouldn't** touch things in the museum. If you do, you will get into trouble.

- 9 Complete the summer camp rules with *have to*, *has to*, *should*, *don't have to* or *must not*.

Camp Rules

You can play music, but you must not make noise after eleven at night.

You must not light fires. It's very dangerous here in the forest.

You can swim in the lake but you must not dive. The water isn't deep enough.

Every child has to pass a water safety test. If you can't swim, you must not go out in the canoes.

You can do exercises before breakfast with Ms. Mortimer, if you like. You don't have to do them but it's a great way to start the day.

Group activities start at ten every morning.
You f **must not** be late. If you are late,
we all g **have to** wait for you and it is
a waste of everyone's time.

You **don't have to** help with
the cooking, but it's great if you do.

There are no cleaners so every camper i **has to**
help with the cleaning. If you don't clean your room, you
will be in serious trouble!

We do a concert at the end of your stay. You j **don't have to**
be in it if you don't want to. But you k **should**
because it's a lot of fun!