



# ENGLISH

## Chapter 3 Session B

**4th**  
SECONDARY

**CHANGING LIVES**  
SIMPLE PAST & USED TO



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# Simple Past

+	I / You	<b>moved.</b>
	He / She / It	<b>moved.</b>
	We / You / They	<b>moved.</b>
-	I / You	<b>didn't move.</b>
	He / She / It	<b>didn't move.</b>
	We / You / They	<b>didn't move.</b>
?	<b>Did</b> you <b>move</b> ?	
	Yes, I <b>did</b> .      No, I <b>didn't</b> .	



## GRAMMAR GUIDE

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- we use the simple past to talk about events in the past, especially if we express a definite point in past  
I **played** tennis yesterday.
- we form negative sentences with *didn't* + the base form of the verb  
They **didn't walk** to school.
- we form questions in the past with *did* + base form of the verb. In short answers, we don't repeat the main verb  
**Did** he **buy** a car? Yes, he **did**.



# ***used to***

**+**

She **used to** participate in demonstrations.

**-**

She **didn't use** to have food at home.

**?**

**Did** she **use to** travel abroad?

Yes, she **did**.                      No, she **didn't**.



- we use *used to* + base form of the verb to talk about past habits and situations. We use it to talk about things that people did regularly in the past but that they don't do now  
They **used to** live in Chicago, but now they live in Boston.  
He **used to** ride his bike to work, but now he takes the bus.



## Subject and Object Questions

### subject questions

**Who went** to the movies yesterday?

Joe went to the movies yesterday.

### object questions

**What did** Joe **do** yesterday?

He went to the movies.



- question words can be either the subject or the object of the verb.
- if the question word is the subject of the question, we don't use an auxiliary verb  
**Who** made the cake? **Jenny** made the cake.
- if the question word is the object of the question, we use an auxiliary verb (*do*, *does* or *did*)  
**What** did Jenny make? She made a **cake**.



## PROGRESS CHECK

# Life-changing Events

**1** Match a-d with 1-4 to make sentences.

- a ☐ Dan and Mandy moved
  - b ☐ They decided to start
  - c ☐ Mike made
  - d ☐ Kathy said that she wanted to take
- 1 their own business.
  - 2 a gap year before college.
  - 3 last year.
  - 4 new friends after he changed schools.





## Verb + Preposition

**2** Complete the expressions with the correct prepositions.

- a** agree \_\_\_\_\_ someone
- b** talk \_\_\_\_\_ something
- c** look forward \_\_\_\_\_ something
- d** depend \_\_\_\_\_ someone
- e** participate \_\_\_\_\_ something



## Simple Past and *used to*

- 3** Choose the correct answers.
- a** I **used to move / moved** to France three years ago.
  - b** I **used to go / went** hiking twice a month when I was younger.
  - c** Last weekend I **used to go / went** shopping but I **didn't use to buy / didn't buy** anything.
  - d** What **did you use to do / did you do** on weekends when you were 10?
  - e** Peter **used to get / got** married last week.



**4** Complete the questions and answers with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- a** Did you \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in a different town or city?

Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Albuquerque, but I \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Miami now. I \_\_\_\_\_ (move) here two months ago.



## PROGRESS CHECK

- b** \_\_\_\_\_ (Sue / like) vegetables?  
No, she \_\_\_\_\_ (not like) them, but  
now she \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a vegetarian. She  
\_\_\_\_\_ (stop) eating meat last year.
- c** What \_\_\_\_\_ (Tony / do) every  
Saturday?  
He \_\_\_\_\_ (go) swimming, but last year  
he \_\_\_\_\_ (start) playing football. He  
\_\_\_\_\_ (not go) swimming now.



## Subject and Object Questions

- 5** Write subject or object questions with *who* or *what* for the information in bold. Then answer the questions.

Sally went shopping **with her friends**.

*Who did Sally go shopping with?*

*She went shopping with her friends.*



## PROGRESS CHECK

**a** **Sally** went shopping with her friends.

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**b** Mike visited **the new museum**.

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**c** **Mike** visited the new museum.

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## PROGRESS CHECK

### Grammar Buildup 1

**1**

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3

4

5

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**6** Choose the correct answers.

Nick **a used to win / won** the lottery ten years ago and he **b used to change / changed** his life. Before, he **c got up / used to get up** early, but then he **d used to start getting up / started getting up** very late, like 12 o'clock! In his old life, he **e was working / used to work** very hard, but he **f stopped working / didn't use to stop working** after the lottery. To get to work he **g was catching / used to catch** the bus, but he **h used to buy / bought** a new car and he **i traveled / used to travel** everywhere in his car for about three years. Nick **j didn't use to go / didn't go** to dinner parties or travel abroad, but since winning the lottery he's done that many times!





Underline the correct words to complete the text.






Bethany Hamilton was born in Hawaii in 1990 and **a grew up / was growing up** near the ocean. Young Bethany **b used to spend / was spending** all her time in the water and she **c used to learn / learned** to surf before she could walk.

At the age of eight, she **d starts / started** to compete seriously. By the time she was 12, she was the world's number two under-eighteen surfer. She **e was planning / is planning** to become a professional and her sponsors **f were helping / helped** her with her plan.

Then at the age of 13, Bethany's life **g changed / was changing** forever. She **h surfed / was surfing** off the Hawaiian island of Kauai with her friend Alana Blanchard and Alana's brother and father. Bethany **i had / was having** a rest. She **j was lying / is lying** on her surfboard with her arms hanging in the water. Suddenly a shark **k attacked / was attacking** her and **l used to pull / pulled** her left arm off just under her shoulder. Her friends helped her get back to the shore, but Bethany **m lost / was losing** 60% of her blood. She **n was / is** lucky to be alive today.

But Beth **o didn't give up / doesn't give up** surfing. She told reporters that she had to work on her fear of sharks and that she sometimes still **p gets / is getting** scared. But one year after the attack, she **q was starting / started** competing again. Today Bethany **r surfed / surfs** in world championships and **s was winning / wins** prizes. She also **t helps / helped** other victims of shark attacks through her charity, Friends of Bethany. She **u wrote / writes** her story, *Soul Surfer*, in 2004. There's also a movie of the book but Bethany **v doesn't star / wasn't starring** in it.

## College Degrees

- 1  79 Label the pictures with the words in the box. Then listen and check.

architecture business  
computer science engineering fine art  
law media studies medicine  
nursing teacher training





1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



10

## 2 Underline the correct words.

She wanted to be a journalist so she studied **medicine** / media studies.

- a You learn how to design buildings when you get **a law** / **an architecture** degree.
- b If you enjoy looking after sick people, why don't you get a degree in **engineering** / **nursing**?
- c My dad loved designing machines so he studied **engineering** / **business**.
- d I'm terrible at drawing so I'd never get a **fine art** / **computer science** degree.
- e Jack loves reading about famous criminals and their cases. He should study **teacher training** / **law**.

**3** What degree should they get? Write the correct words.

My brother wants to be a nurse.

nursing

**a** My sister wants to be a doctor.

**b** I'd like to start my own business.

**c** My best friend would like to be a teacher.

**d** My cousin is interested in working in TV.

**e** My neighbor is always on his computer writing new programs.

**4** Complete the sentences for you. Try to use words from activity 1.

**a** I'd love to study

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**b** I wouldn't like to get a degree in

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**c** A lot of people in my school are going to study

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