

ENGLISH

REVIEW

5th
SECONDARY

Chapters 13-14-15

Session A



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

HELICOMOTIVATION

Reporting verbs

1 ☆ Circle the correct option.

- 1 At the meal, my cousin stood up and **agreed/announced** that she was getting married.
- 2 My brother **denied/refused** scratching my bike, but I think he did it.
- 3 The neighbor said he would **report/inform** us to the police if we played basketball again.
- 4 In the end I **confirmed/admitted** to not studying hard enough and I retook the test.
- 5 We wanted to help Grandpa, but he **argued/insisted** on making dinner on his own.
- 6 The coach asked us to practice on Monday, but we **pointed out/claimed** that it was a holiday.

Ways of talking

2 ☆ Match 1–6 with a–f to make complete sentences. Then match two sentences with photos A and B.

- | | | |
|---|--|----------|
| 1 | Shh! Stop shouting | <u>C</u> |
| 2 | I don't like the way they gossip | D |
| 3 | When I got the prize, I cried out | E |
| 4 | She wasn't happy. She was muttering | A |
| 5 | After I won the championship, Mom boasted | F |
| 6 | Before the band started, everyone was cheering | B |
| a | under her breath. | |
| b | excitedly. | |
| c | at the top of your voice! | |
| d | continuously about everyone. | |
| e | in surprise. I didn't expect it. | |
| f | proudly about my achievement to everyone. | |

3 ☆☆ Complete the sentences with suitable words.

- 1 We all complained bitterly when the teacher gave us extra homework.
- 2 Everyone cheered excitedly when Jacob came first in the race.
- 3 When I opened the door and saw all my friends, I cried out in surprise.
- 4 He denied doing anything wrong, but he muttered 'sorry' under his breath.
- 5 You'll all be boasting proudly about your excellent exam grades next week!
- 6 I can't go on vacation with my best friend, we'd quarrel fiercely about everything.

4 ☆☆ Complete the forum with phrases in the box in the correct form.

complain bitterly mutter under one's breath
quarrel fiercely shout at the top of one's voice
whisper softly whistle out of tune



This week we have a new question for our readers.

Q: What really gets on your nerves?

Dan: My neighbor has two irritating habits. He sings or 1 whistles out of tune all the time and he 2 quarrels fiercely with his roommate. They seem to argue about everything.

Amy: One of my classmates either 3 shouts at the top of his voice so we have to cover our ears or he 4 whispers so 5 softly we can't hear him at all.

Tom: That's easy! People who 6 complain utterly about things, but then don't do anything about them. My teammate 7 was muttering under his breath about the cold as he didn't want the coach to hear, but he didn't suggest playing inside.

Reported speech: statements

- 1** ☆ Look at the underlined words in the sentences. How do the tenses and words change in reported speech?

1 We're working together on our project.

present progressive → past progressive

2 I haven't heard from my cousin since yesterday.

Present perfect – Past perfect / yesterday – the previous day

3 You agreed to sing at my party last week.

Simple past – Past perfect / last week – the previous week

4 I'll have to confirm with you tomorrow.

Simple future – Would + verb / tomorrow – the following day

5 I can't. My grandparents are going to have dinner here tonight.

Can't – Could / Are going to – Were going to / Here tonight – There that night

2 ☆☆☆ Rewrite the phone conversation in reported speech. There may be more than one possible answer.



Hi, John. I was listening to a podcast when you called. It was about becoming a journalist. I'd love to be one when I'm older.



Hi, Abi. That's great! My sister's going to study communication in college, but I think she'll have to study hard. I haven't decided yet, but I'm taking a great course in web design. Perhaps I could build a site for you.

Abi said she **1** *had been listening* to a podcast when John **2** **called**. It **3** **was** about becoming a journalist. She added that she **4** **would love to be one** when she **5** **was older**. John answered that his sister **6** **was going to study** communication in college, but he **7** **thought** she **8** **would have to study** hard. John continued to say that he **9** **hadn't decided** yet, but he **10** **was doing** a great course in web design. He finished by saying that perhaps **11** **he could build a site for her**.

3 ☆ Circle the correct option.

- 1 'Can everyone hear me in the back?', asked the presenter.

The presenter asked if **everyone could hear her/ could everyone hear her.**

- 2 'Did you watch it yesterday?', he asked.

He asked if **she did watch it/ she had watched it** the day before.

- 3 'Will you be leaving early today?' she asked her dad.

She asked her dad **why would he be/ if he would be** leaving early that day.

- 4 'What are you doing here?' the teacher enquired.

The teacher enquired what **we were doing/ were we doing** there.

- 5 'Where are we going to have the barbecue if it rains?'

They wondered **if they were going to have/ where they were going to have** the barbecue if it rained.

4 ☆☆☆ Report the following questions.

1 'Hi, Mark! How are you?'

I said hello to Mark and asked him
how he was.

2 'You look well. Where have you been?'

I told him he looked well and asked him
where he had been.

3 'Did you have a good trip?'

Next I asked him **if he had** a good trip.

4 'Where are you going for your vacation?'

He asked me **where I was going** for my vacation.

5 'Can you bring me back a souvenir?'

Then he asked me **if I could bring him back** a souvenir.

Word formation: prefixes

1 ☆ Add *dis-*, *il-*, *im-*, *in-*, *ir-* or *un-* to make the negative or opposite meaning of these words.

1	adequate	<u>inadequate</u>
2	satisfied	dissatisfied
3	mature	immature
4	sensitive	insensitive
5	believable	unbelievable
6	regular	irregular
7	literate	illiterate
8	polite	impolite
9	appropriate	inappropriate
10	organized	unorganized

2 ☆☆☆ Complete the news article with the correct form of the words in the box.

appropriate believable cooperative logical
mature polite reliable responsible



What does your shopping cart behavior communicate about you?

A social media post went viral when it commented on 1 inappropriate shopping cart behavior. It's 2 unbelievable, but true! It doesn't mention 3 impolite people who don't apologize when they run into you with their cart or 4 immature groups of friends who race up and down the shopping aisles and act like children. It looks at 5 uncooperative behavior – you know, where we make things more difficult for others. The person who started this discussion claims that if you don't take your cart back when you've finished shopping, you're not a 'good' person, you're 6 irresponsible and you can't be trusted. While many people who work in supermarkets have 'liked' this post and its conclusions about 'good' people, others argue that it's 7 illogical and 8 unreliable because the data isn't accurate.

3 ☆☆ Add the prefixes in the box to the words in parentheses to complete the sentences. There are two extra prefixes.

auto- bi- in- multi- over-
sub- re- under-

- 1 I've just finished Anne Frank's diary. I recommend reading this autobiography (**biography**).
- 2 My cousin can speak about six different languages – she's multilingual (**lingual**).
- 3 I can't eat this bread, I'm afraid. It's inedible (**edible**).
- 4 You've been frying that egg for the last seven minutes. It'll be overcooked (**cooked**).
- 5 These earphones are very old. I'm going to have to replace (**place**) them.
- 6 My phone screen cracked after two days. The store said it was substandard (**standard**).

4 ☆☆☆ Match the descriptions with the correct form of the words in the box.

adequate judge reliable satisfied
sensitive social

- 1 This is someone who says whatever they like without thinking about other people.
insensitive
- 2 Personally, I find it difficult to get along with people who never show up on time. **unreliable**
- 3 My neighbor plays loud music all the time and shouts at the top of her voice. **antisocial**
- 4 My friend put out a bowl of chips and two cans of soda for 12 people at his party last week. This wasn't enough. **inadequate**
- 5 I felt this when I handed in my project as I knew it could have been better. **dissatisfied**
- 6 It isn't a good idea to decide what a person is like before you get to know him or her. They may turn out to be your next best friend. **prejudice**