



ENGLISH

Chapter 17 Session B

4th
SECONDARY



CRIME AND CONSEQUENCES

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HELICOMOTIVATION



Cyber-crime



- 1** Check the meaning of the words in the box.
Then complete 1–8 in the text.

click on a link con (someone) cyber-bullying
fraudster hacker identity theft junk mail
login details open an attachment
protect (yourself) (phishing) scam spam

Meet the 'Scammer Grannies'!



The mission of the 'Scammer Grannies' was simple: to con their own grandchildren! They wanted to show how easy it is for anyone to be the victim of online fraud. First, the Scammer Grannies learned to create a fake email address. Then, they persuaded their grandchildren to **1 click** on a link or open an **2 attachment**. Four out of five of their victims fell for their **3 phishing** scams!

To **4 protect** yourself from the Scammer Grannies (or any other online fraudsters!):

- never give your full **5 login** details – anyone could be a potential **6 fraudster** or con artist
- never turn off filters for spam or **7 junk** mail
- cyber-**8 bullying** is a crime – if you see it, report it!


Remember: if something looks too good to be true, it probably is!

2 Read the information. Complete the table with words from exercise 1.

Verb	Noun (activity)	Noun (person)
to hack	hacking	1 hacker
to scam	2 a scam	scammer(s)
3 to con	a con	con artist(s)
to bully	4 bullying	bully (-ies)
to commit fraud	fraud	5 fraudster



A radio phone-in

4  **41** Listen to part of a radio phone-in. Which topics are mentioned?

burglary

cyber-bullying

hacking

online fraud

phishing scams

smuggling

► Subskill: Identifying speakers' intentions

You can often identify a speaker's intention by listening to their intonation and tone of voice, and the expressions they use. Their intention could be to inform, advise, congratulate, complain, sympathize, etc.

5 Listen again and match quotes 1–5 with callers' intentions a–e.

- b** 1 'this is a fantastic idea - well done to all ...!'
d 2 'it's horrible! I wish people wouldn't do it ...'
a 3 'if I were you, I'd avoid ...'
e 4 'I think we ought to have ...'
C 5 'there's loads of information online ...'



- a** to **advise** people against using Wi-Fi® hotspots
b to **congratulate** the Scammer Grannies for raising awareness of online fraud
c to **give information** about online resources
d to **complain** about online scams
e to **suggest** changes to cyber-bullying laws

6 Are the sentences true or false? Correct the false sentences.

1 Jake's grandma is a 'Scammer Granny'.

False - Jake's grandma lost money in an online scam.

2 Eliza was the victim of a social-media scam.

True

3 Shakir often uses public Wi-Fi hotspots.

False – Shakir doesn't recommend using public Wi-Fi hotspots, because he was hacked.

4 Moira has been bullied online.

False – Moira's friend has been bullied online.

5 Maxi recommends a particular website.

True

I wish and If only

- 1** Read the information and complete 1–2 with *past perfect* or *simple past*.

I wish I were ...

I wish I were rich!

We use *I wish I were* for a hypothetical situation.

I wish/If only ...

We use *I wish/If only* + **1** simple past to talk about present or future wishes.

I wish we **could** keep chatting.

If only I **knew** how to help my friend!

We use *I wish / If only* + **2** past perfect to talk about past regrets.

If only my grandma **had been** a 'Scammer Granny'!

I wish I **hadn't used** the Wi-Fi hotspot.

2 Circle the correct option.

Present or future wishes

- 1 I wish I **have** **had** a new laptop – mine is really old!
- 2 If only I **were** **had been** outside now – it's so hot!
- 3 I wish we **can** **could** go home early today.

Past regrets

- 4 I wish I **didn't fal** **hadn't fallen** out with my sister last night – I feel bad now.
- 5 I wish I **have** **had** studied more yesterday. Then I wouldn't have to do it tonight.
- 6 If only I **didn't click** **hadn't clicked** on that link – now I have a virus!

3 Complete the *I wish* sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

1 This exercise is so difficult!

I wish this exercise weren't so difficult!

2 I don't know the answer.

I wish I knew (know) the answer.

3 I didn't understand the lesson.

I wish I _____ (understand) the lesson.
had understood

4 I'd love to be at home now.

I wish I was/were (be) at home now.

5 I have so much homework tonight.

I wish I _____ (not have) so much homework tonight.
didn't have

6 I didn't do my math project last night.

I wish I had done (do) my math project last night.

4 Are the sentences present/future wishes or past regrets? Rewrite them with *I wish/If only* and the correct tense.

- 1 I opened a phishing email. *past regret*
If only I hadn't opened a phishing email!
- 2 I'd love to be 18 already!

Present wish - *If only / I wish I were 18 already!*

- 3 I didn't use a strong password.

Past regret - *If only / I wish I had used a strong password.*

4 I forgot to log out of my account.

Past regret - If only / I wish I hadn't forgotten to log out of my account.

5 I can't drive a car.

Present wish - If only / I wish I could drive a car

6 I'd love to have a new bike!

Present wish - If only / I wish I had a new bike!

5 Circle the correct option.

GRAMMAR ROUND-UP

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8



Take care of your bike!

In which city are there more bikes than people? Amsterdam* in the Netherlands! According to local police, 50,000–80,000 bikes **1 steal/stole/are stolen** every year in Amsterdam. So if you go biking there, you **2 'll need/'d need/are needing** a strong lock. But you'll also have to be careful where you park – the authorities will take your bike away **3 if/unless/whether** you park it legally. You aren't **4 allowed/made/let** to lock your bike to a lamp post, traffic sign or bridge. If you **5 do/did/had done**, they would take it away to the *Fietsdepot* – a special place **6 which/when/where** they store illegally parked bikes! Anyway, in Amsterdam I learned some good tips for avoiding bike theft: get a 'bike tattoo', hide a small GPS tracker in your bike, or paint it a bright color. I wish I **7 know/knew/'d known** that before *my* bike was stolen – if I'd painted it bright pink, perhaps they wouldn't **8 take/took/have taken** it!

HOMEWORK

from 1 to 5



* There are almost 850,000 residents in Amsterdam, and about 881,000 bikes!