



ENGLISH

Chapter 6 Session B

4th
SECONDARY



INCREDIBLE JOURNEYS
Simple Present vs Simple Past

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PROGRESS CHECK

Travel

- 1** Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

adventures	home	journey
postcard	souvenir	suitcase

- a** You haven't packed your _____. You're going to be late!
- b** My mom bought me a _____ T-shirt in Venice.
- c** Paul sent me a _____ from Australia.
- d** I planned a _____ with my guidebook.
- e** Lucy had lots of _____ when she went to Japan.
- f** I had such a great vacation that I didn't want to come back _____!



Extreme Adjectives

2 Match adjectives a-f with extreme adjectives 1-6.

a ☐ big

b ☐ small

c ☐ cold

d ☐ tired

e ☐ good

f ☐ bad

1 awful

2 enormous

3 exhausted

4 amazing

5 tiny

6 freezing



PROGRESS CHECK

Review: Present Perfect and Simple Past

- 3** Complete the sentences with the present perfect or simple past form of the verbs in parentheses.

a _____ you _____ (be) to Tunisia?

Yes, I have. I _____ (go) there in 2012. It was great.

b _____ you ever _____ (read) a Harry Potter book?

Yes, I have. I _____ (not like) it.

c _____ you _____ (send) your dad a postcard?

Yes. I _____ (send) it yesterday.

d _____ your brother _____ (go) to Australia?

Yes, he has. He _____ (set off) two days ago.



PROGRESS CHECK

Review: Quantity and Uncountable Nouns

- 4 Choose the correct words.
- a I haven't packed **any** / **much** socks.
 - b Nick's bought **much** / **a lot of** souvenirs.
 - c I don't have **many** / **much** time.
 - d Did you meet **many** / **much** people while you were traveling?
 - e I only spent **a little** / **a few** money on vacation.



PROGRESS CHECK

Grammar Buildup 2

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

5 Choose the correct answers.

Alice a _____ to France, Mark?

Mark Yes, I have. It's b _____ country I've ever been to.

Alice When c _____?

Mark Two years ago.

Alice Did you eat d _____ snails?

Mark Yes, I did. They were awful. I e _____ them.

Alice And did you buy f _____ souvenirs?

Mark No, they were g _____ expensive. So, have you ever visited Paris?

Alice No, I've never been abroad.

a 1 Do you go 3 Have you ever been

2 Did you go

b 1 better 2 the best 3 best

c 1 did you go 3 were you going

2 have you gone

d 1 much 2 any 3 a little

e 1 didn't like 3 am not liking

2 haven't liked

f 1 any 2 much 3 a little

g 1 enough 2 too 3 not enough

Review 1

VOCABULARY

GRAMMAR

Start



No way I'm going out!
It's _____ out there.



It didn't take long for me to
_____ when I moved to France.



_____ that train now, because
it leaves in five minutes!



She has gotten married, moved to a new
house and finally _____.

5



This *Little Prince* miniature is so cute!
The pieces are very delicate and _____.

6



My cousins took a _____
to study cooking and hike the Italian Alps.

7



If you go to the Andes, don't forget to visit the
local shops to _____.

8



Last night I _____
flying tied to balloons.

9



We had breakfast and _____ very early
in the morning to ride the forest trail.

10



Will had to _____ because his family
moved to the other side of the city.

11



My aunt always rolls her clothes when she _____ her suitcase.

12



My friend _____ her team's performance in the championship.

13



Laura is _____. She's studied for hours with no break.

14



Lots of students _____ the protest against the closing of public schools.

15



Alexis has just heard she was admitted to college. She's _____!

Finish

Simple Past and *used to*

- 1** Complete the sentences using the verbs in parentheses. Use the simple past affirmative and negative.

Sammy didn't make (not make) friends at school.

- a Jayden _____ (get) into trouble with his teacher again.
- b We _____ (not win) first prize in the competition.
- c My mom _____ (take) a gap year before she went to college.
- d My cousin _____ (study) math at college.
- e She _____ out of college when she failed all her exams.

2 Complete the sentences using the simple past or *used to*.

I *used to sit* next to my cousin in class but now I sit next to Harry.

- a Now my uncle works in Philadelphia, but he _____ in Georgetown before that.
- b I usually have milk for breakfast but yesterday I _____ hot chocolate.
- c My mom never watches TV, but when she was younger she _____ TV every day.
- d You never _____ angry but now you often get angry.

- 3** Write questions using the simple past or *used to*.

Justin Bieber / get in trouble / when he was younger ?

Did Justin Bieber use to get in trouble when he was younger?

- a** Kirsten / buy a guidebook / when she was in France ?

- b** your parents / buy souvenirs / when traveling ?

- c** Viola Davis / drop out of / college ?

- d** Tom / get off the bus / in Boynton or Delrey beach ?

Subject and Object Questions

- 4** Are these questions subject or object questions?

Where did you go for vacation? _____ *object*

a Who cooked dinner yesterday? _____

b Who did you see last night? _____

c Why did he drop out of college? _____

d Who ate all the chocolate? _____

e What did Jeremy say? _____

5 Match the questions with the answers.

- a ☐ Who called you?
 - b ☐ Who did you call?
 - c ☐ Who wrote Romeo and Juliet?
 - d ☐ What did William Shakespeare write?
-
- 1 William Shakespeare wrote Romeo and Juliet.
 - 2 I called my friend.
 - 3 He wrote about 38 plays, including Romeo and Juliet.
 - 4 My friend called me.

Present Perfect and Simple Past

6 Underline the correct words.

My parents love having adventures, so every year we go traveling. We 've seen / **saw** some amazing places so far. We **a 've been** / **went** to Africa, Australia and South America, and last summer we **b 've stayed** / **stayed** in the Arctic for three weeks! We **c haven't stayed** / **didn't stay** in a hotel; we went camping!

7 Complete the sentences with the present perfect or the simple past form of the verbs in parentheses.

We bought (buy) a guidebook when we were in the museum.

a That man _____ (get) on the train ten minutes ago.

b We _____ (be) on the bus for six hours now.

c 'How _____ you _____ (feel) when you were at the top of the mountain?'

'Exhausted!'

d I _____ (not travel) much.

8 Complete the dialogue with the present perfect or the simple past form of the verbs in parentheses.

Anna Have you ever seen (see) one of the natural wonders of the world?

Ben Yes, I have. I **a** _____ (visit) the Grand Canyon.

Anna Really? When **b** _____ you _____ (go) there?

Ben I **c** _____ (go) last year when I was visiting my aunt and uncle in Las Vegas. They **d** _____ (live) there for two years.

Anna What was it like?

Ben It was amazing. It's the best experience I **e** _____ ever _____ (have). I **f** _____ (take) hundreds of pictures when I was there!

9 Complete the sentences with *some*, *any*, *much* or *many*.

How many different countries have you been to?

- a** He didn't send _____ messages from New York – not one!
- b** I have _____ amazing pictures from my trip.
- c** We didn't buy _____ souvenirs – just one or two.
- d** How _____ food do you have in the suitcase?
- e** They don't have _____ money – only a few dollars each.

10 Complete the pairs of sentences with the correct words.

much / many

There isn't much to do in the evenings.

There aren't many things to do in the town.

few / a little

a I have _____ money.

b I have _____ \$10 bills in my wallet.

a lot of / many

c There aren't _____ new teachers at the school.

d There are _____ new students.



Circle the correct words to complete the text.

Karl Bushby **a started / was starting** walking around the world on November 1, 1998, and he is still **b walk / walking**. He **c has already walked / already walked** through South, Central and North America. He is the first person who has **d ever / never** crossed the Bering Strait from Alaska to Russia on foot. Around the Bering Strait, he **e has become / became** terrified of polar bears. They **f attack often / often attack** humans when they are hungry. Luckily, they didn't **g tried / try** to get into his tent at night when he was camping there.

However, according to Bushby, the Bering Strait wasn't **h more / as** terrifying as the Darien Gap, the tropical jungle between Colombia and Panama. He says the Darien Gap was **i more frightening / the most frightening** than any other place. While he was **j walked / walking** through the jungle there, he became very frightened. At one point, he was **k more / too** frightened to walk, so he swam down a river full of alligators for **l a few / a little** days.


Bushby **m gets / has gotten** fitter since he started his walk. And he says walking has made him **n more ambitious / most ambitious** and more responsible. He loves **o spend / spending** time in the world's wildest places. But he has been lonely **p many / some** of the time. So walking has taught him **q a lot / some** of things about his most important friendships and relationships.

Bushby **r isn't / doesn't** walking for a special reason. He doesn't **s want / wants** to get rich from it or make money for charity. Apparently, every day people in cars offer him lifts, and every day he **t says / is saying** 'No, thank you.'





Health Problems and Cures

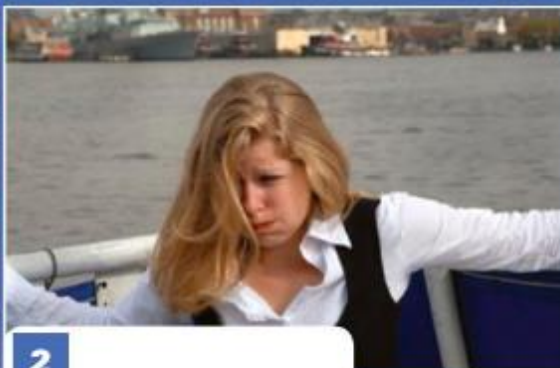
- 1  82 Listen to the words in the box.
Then label the pictures with them.

a bandage a cut a migraine
a motion sickness pill after sun lotion
aspirin an insect bite antiseptic cream
sunburn motion sickness





1



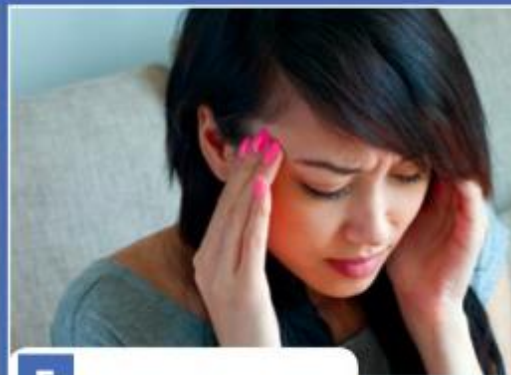
2



3



4



5



2 Match the treatments a-d with the health problems in activity 1.

☐ 4 antiseptic cream

a ☐ a motion sickness pill

b ☐ after sun lotion

c ☐ a bandage

d ☐ aspirin

3 Circle the correct words.

Turn the music down! I've got a terrible **insect bite** / **migraine**.

- a If you spend a long time in the sun, you'll get a **cut** / **sunburn**.
- b I take a **motion sickness pill** / **aspirin** because I always feel sick on planes.
- c He woke up and he had four **insect bites** / **motion sickness** on his face.
- d Take some **antiseptic cream** / **aspirin** and you'll feel better!
- e Do you have any **after sun lotion** / **bandages**? I have a cut on my finger.