

ENGLISH

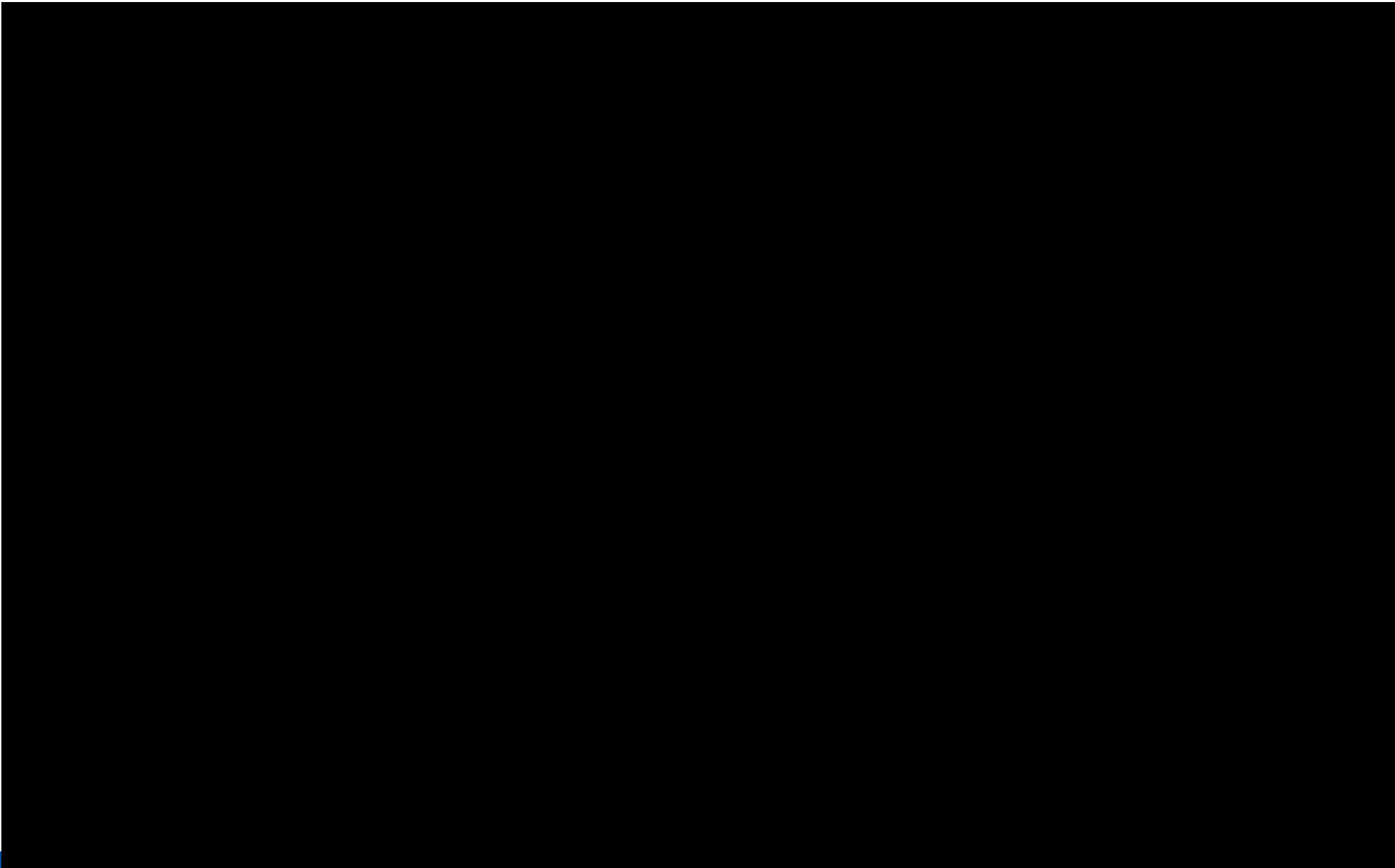
4th
SECONDARY

**SESSION A
REVIEW**

(CHAPTERS 4-5-6)



 **SACO OLIVEROS**



PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

+

S + have/has + past participle

I have tried sushi.

-

S + have not (haven't)/has not (hasn't) + past participle

I have not tried sushi.

?

Have/Has + subject + past participle?

Have you tried sushi?

Usage

To express things you have done in your life

To express number of times you have done something

To express situations that started in the past and are still true

Example

She has never studied Japanese.

I have some bad news. I've lost my job.

How many times have you tried to call her?

I've known James for 4 or 5 years.



PAST SIMPLE TENSE

TO BE

+

S + Was/were

They were friends.

-

S + was not/were not + ...

They weren't friends.

?

Was/Were + S + ...?

They weren't friends.

VERBS

S + V-ed

She worked yesterday.

S + did not + verb (base form)

She didn't work yesterday.

Did + S + verb (in base form)?

Did she work yesterday?

Usage

To express completed action in the past

To describe a series of completed actions in the past

To express habits in the past

Example

I saw a ghost last Friday.

I finished work, walked to the beach,
and found a nice place to swim.

When I was young, I watched lots of
television every day after school.

He had a small cottage in the woods.





HELICO | PRACTICE

➤ Identify if the sentences or questions are “Past Simple or Present Perfect”.

1- Mike broke his new blender yesterday night.

a) Simple past

b) Present perfect.

2- When I was a child I used to play the guitar.

a) Simple past

b) Present perfect.

3- Did you use to have a car ?

a) Simple past

b) Present perfect.

4- Why has your sister gone home?

a) Simple past

b) Present perfect.

5- What have they told the police?






a) Simple past

b) Present perfect.



HELICO | PRACTICE

EXERCISE : Choose the correct option to complete the statements:

1. Bianca used to _____ with her friends before the pandemic.
 play b. plays c. played d. plays
2. I _____ use to _____ eating pizza. I prefer lasagna.
a. did - liked b. didn't - liked  c. didn't - like d. did - like
3. Did they _____ to _____ together? No, they didn't.
a. used - studies b. use - studied c. used - study  d. use - study
4. Joe didn't _____ do yoga. Logan used to _____ it.
a. use to - did b. used to - do  c. use to - do d. use to - done
5. What _____ you _____ to do on the weekends?
a. did - used  b. did - use c. do - use d. have - use

Underline the correct alternative
:

- a) Have you found / Did you find your watch yet ?
- b) You've never met / You never met my boyfriend from USA.
- c) When have she got back / did she get back from Japan?
- d) We have already bought / already bought food for lunch.
- e) Who have you danced / did you dance at the party with ?
- f) Oh no! Somebody has stolen / stole my purse.



HELICO | PRACTICE

➤ Make sentences or questions using present perfect tense.

1- (I /know your mom since 1969.)

I've known your mom since 1969.

2- (How Long /you / work as a nurse?)

How long have you worked as a nurse?

3- (Monica /wear this purse for 2 months.

Monica has worn this purse for 2 months.

4- (Chandler /never / have a laptop in his

Chandler has never had a laptop in his life.

5- (Where /they / stay last week?)

Where have they stayed last week?

HELICO | PRACTICE

Vocabulary: match

1. It would be a **D** long _____ and a dangerous one. **E**
2. Modern **A** technology is _____, isn't it?
3. Finally, **C** _____ by tears, Dalilah fell asleep
4. This _____ won't **B** because it is too full.
5. The local weather went _____ last night.

- A. exhausted
- B. freezing
- C. suitcase
- D. journey
- E. amazing

HELICO | THEORY

COUNTABLE & UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS



COUNTABLE NOUNS

Nouns we **can** count
Have a singular and plural form

one tree two trees

Can use **a, an** or **a number**

a pencil ten pencils

Use a singular or plural verb

- The **book** is old.
- The **books** are old.

UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS

Nouns we **cannot** count
Have only one form (no plural)

rain rains~~x~~

Cannot use **a, an** or **a number**

~~x~~rice ~~two~~ rice

Always use a singular verb

- Sugar **is** sweet.
- The weather here **is** great.



English Grammar A - An - Some - Any



A / AN + singular countable nouns

A + CONSONANT SOUND There is a bottle on the table.

AN + VOWEL SOUND There is an apple on the table.

SOME / ANY + plural countable nouns & uncountable nouns

- +** affirmative **SOME** There is some cheese in the fridge.
- negative **ANY** There isn't any cheese in the fridge.
- ?** questions * **ANY** Is there any cheese in the fridge?

		Countable SINGULAR	Countable PLURAL	UNCOUNTABLE
+	affirmative	A / AN	SOME	SOME
-	negative	A / AN	ANY	ANY
?	questions *	A / AN	ANY	ANY
* EXCEPTIONS			countable PLURAL	UNCOUNTABLE
?	questions 1. offer Would you like some ... ?		SOME	SOME
?	questions 2. ask for Can I ... some ... ?		SOME	SOME
?	questions 3. suggest Why don't we ... some ... ?		SOME	SOME

HELICO | PRACTICE

Write c (countable) or u (uncountable) next to the nouns

1. water
2. shop
3. love
4. rice
5. cash
6. friend
7. gold

8. music
9. book
10. grass
11. flour
12. day
13. advice
14. bird

HELICO | PRACTICE

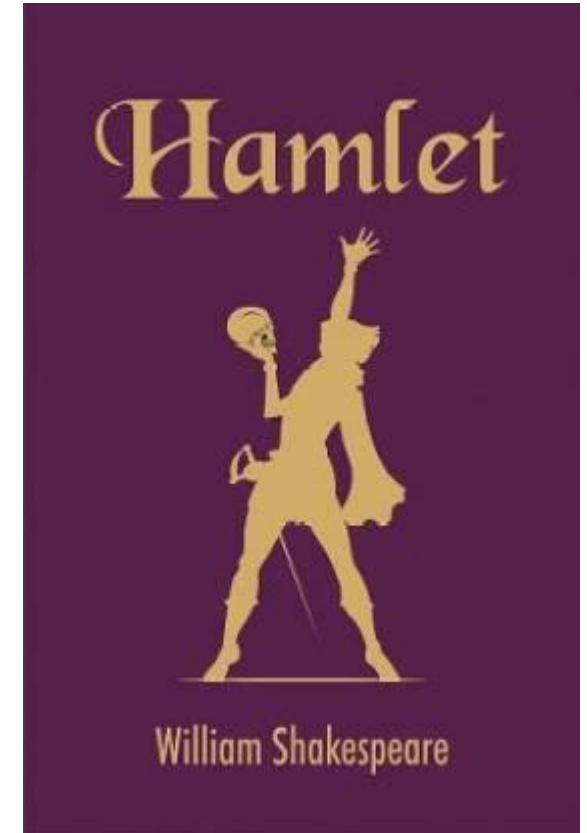
➤ Read and then answer the questions.

Michelle West is from Coventry, England. She goes to the Heart of England school. She's a typical sixteen year old girl. She likes the TV show TBT, she loves spending money, and she adores shopping. In her bedroom, there are some posters of Kaley Cuoco.

Michelle admires her: "People say I look a bit like her". At the moment, she's living in London, and she isn't in school because she's playing Ofelia in a rock-opera version of HAMLET at the National Theater.

Hamlet is set in Denmark like the original Shakespeare play. It's the hottest ticket in town. So the theater is full every night. The reason is very simple: people come out of the theater and say "you have to see it".

Michelle isn't alone in London. "My mom, Laura, is here," She says. "so is my brother Andres, unfortunately, my dad, David isn't here. He's at home, but we see him on weekends."



IT'S TIME FOR YOU TO PRACTICE

➤ Answer the next questions.

1) Where does Michelle come from?

She comes from London.

2) Who is she?

She's a sixteen year old .

3) Why isn't Michelle in school?

Because she's playing Ofelia in a rock- opera version of Hamlet at the National Theatre.

4) Is all her family with her?

No, they aren't. She lives with her mom and her father is at home.

5) Michelle's real passion is spending time going shopping. [True/False]

False

SE]

HELICO | PRACTICE

Complete the questions with how much or how many.

1. **How many** _____ mangos do you eat a day?
2. **How much** _____ time do you spend in front of the
cellphone?
3. **How many** _____ glasses of soda do you drink a week?
4. **How much** _____ sugar would you like in your tea
5. **How much** _____ milk is there in the fridge?
6. **How much** _____ sport do you do a month?
7. **How many** _____ potatoes do we need?



➤ Listen to the conversation and complete the sentences.



1) I'm eating in a different restaurant every night.

2) White chocolate is my favorite.

3) And I really love all the different stores.

4) I think I'd like to to the zoo tomorrow.

5) I think is quite cold for swimming just now.

