



ENGLISH

Chapter 8
Week 8

4th
SECONDARY

MYSTERIES



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

HELICOMOTIVATION!



Modal verbs of deduction and speculation

- 1** Read the examples and circle the correct option to complete the rules.

Present	Past
It must be a joke.	It must have been a joke.
It might be the artist's work.	It might have been the artist's work.
The figures could be a protest.	The figures could have been a protest.
It can't be an advertising stunt.	It couldn't/can't have been an advertising stunt.



- 1 We use *must* when we think that something is **definitely/possibly** true.
- 2 We use *could* when we think something is .
- 3 We use *can't* when something is .
- 4 To talk about the possibility of something happening, we use the modal verb + **present/past** participle.

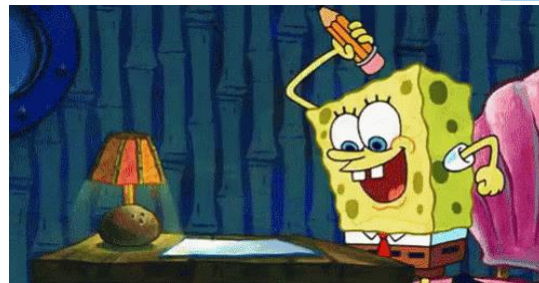


2 Look at the photo and read what people said about it. Complete the sentences with *must*, *could*, *might* or *can't*. Do you agree?

- 1 The photo could be in another room or it could be in another room.
- 2 It must be a tunnel because it has any tunnels in the world.
- 3 She 's wearing a red runner. Definitely a runner.
- 4 She might be a runner. He might be a runner.
- 5 She must be a runner. She was in the tunnel, or she wouldn't be there. I think that.
- 6 It can't be night time because I can see daylight at the end of the tunnel.



WELL
DONE!



couldn't

We can use both *couldn't* and *can't* to speculate and make deductions about the past.

He ***can't/couldn't*** have had bad news.

Look at the photo and complete the sentences.
Use a modal and past form of the verbs in parentheses.

1 He **can't**

might

2 He

could

3 He

could

4 He

wondered

5 He **might**

girlfriend to get married.

If so, she **must have said** 'yes'!



4 Complete the text with present or past modals and the correct form of the verbs in p

It ¹ **might**

art gallery. It is

taking a photo

photos there.

because the ca

history or art s

this sculpture recently, and that's why he's there.



(be) in an

ture because he is

les about taking

photo recently

e (be) a

e) a project about

1 Read the examples and complete the rules.

Nobody **had** ever **seen** the language before he **bought** the book.

Ardic first **saw** the manuscript four years ago – he **hadn't heard** of it before that.

Had Voynich **heard** about the manuscript and then **tried** to find it?

- 1 We use the past perfect to talk about an action that happened before another action in the past.
- 2 The actions in bold happen after the actions in blue.
- 3 We form the past perfect with subject + had (not) + past participle.

Short form of *had*

The short form of *had* is 'd. Don't confuse this with the short form of *would*.

I'd been there before. = I had

I'd like to go there. = I would

2 Complete the sentences with the past perfect form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 We **hadn't heard** about ancient computers before we listened to the podcast.
- 2 After we **had looked** at the photo, we tried to understand how the device worked.
- 3 We **hadn't thought** of researching this before we read about it.
- 4 What **had** you **learned** about the topic before you listened to the podcast?

Time expressions

Time expressions that we use with the past perfect include *by the time, ever, never, already, by then*.

3 Read the text and circle the correct option.

The giant
the first
they 21
The Ra
1250 a
someho
island.
had us
transpo
sugges
with a
before



then
700s,
ore.
ween
e people
d the
6 **used**
that they
ists who
eriment
ter
wouldn't



work well on hills. Perhaps the statues will always be a mystery!

GRAMMAR ROUND-UP

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

STRANGE WEATHER?

The small town of Lajamanu in Australia, **1** (...) is hundreds of miles from the sea, had a surprise recently. It started raining fish! The fish were alive when they hit the ground, so they **2** (...) alive when they were up in the sky. Residents **3** (...) as many fish as they could – they were happy it **4** (...) crocodiles! So how **5** (...) ? Scientists have asked **6** (...) that question, but they don't have an answer yet. They think a tornado **7** (...) caused the mysterious rain. Tornadoes can lift up water and fish from rivers and drop them far away. It isn't the first time something like this **8** (...). There have been reports of rain with frogs, coins and birds in different countries around the world!



HOMEWORK

from 1 to 5

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 a whose | b which |
| 2 a must have been | b must be |
| 3 a collected | b were collecting |
| 4 a didn't rain | b hadn't rained |
| 5 a it happened | b did it happen |
| 6 a themselves | b himself |
| 7 a can't have | b might have |
| 8 a has happened | b has been happening |

Thank You!

