Animal Migration

Many species in the animal kingdom migrate, including birds, fish, mammals and reptiles. They often travel great distances to reach another part of the world. Humpback whales swim more than 5,000 miles in one direction, while one species of bird flies 7,000 miles non-stop in just eight days. Animals migrate because they need to find food (some plants or animals may only be available in a certain area at particular times of the year), a better climate (the winter may be very cold) or the best place to reproduce.
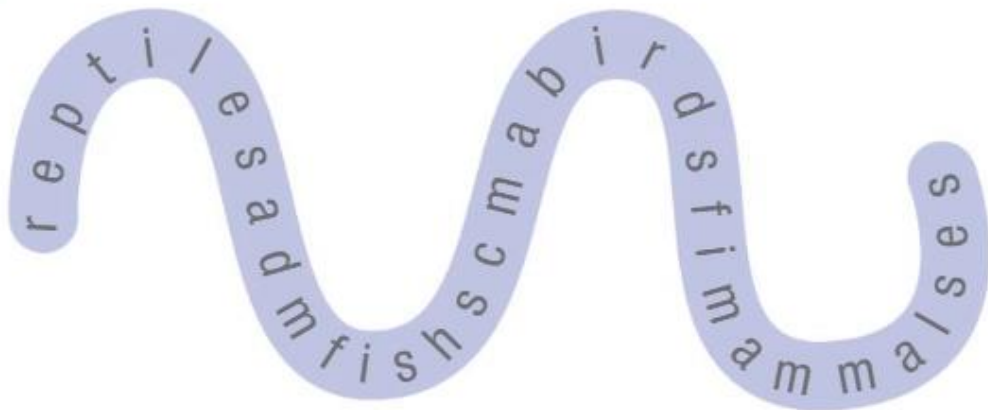
The migration cycle may happen every time the seasons change, once a year, or perhaps just once in the animal's lifetime. For example, Scottish salmon are born in freshwater rivers. Then they swim thousands of miles north to find food in the Atlantic Ocean. When it's time for the salmon to reproduce, it swims back to the river where it was born. After it lays its eggs there, it dies.

1 🔊 **17** Read and listen. Answer the question.

Why do Scottish salmon migrate?

_____

_____

2 Find and circle four types of animals that migrate.

reptiles adm fish scmabirdsfimammalses

3 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

climate   distances   food   lifetime
miles   reasons   year

a When animals migrate they often travel great _____.

b Humpback whales swim more than 5,000 _____ in one direction.

c Animals migrate for many different _____.

d They often migrate at a particular time of the _____.

e Some animals migrate in order to find _____.

f When they migrate, some animals are looking for a better _____ or a place to reproduce.

g Some animals migrate every year and some only once in a _____.

Life-changing Events

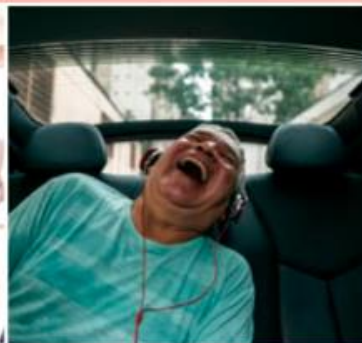become rich   change schools   drop out of college   have an accident   get into trouble

go abroad

go for a job interview

make new friends

move

retire

settle down

start your own business

take a gap year

win an award

Verb + Preposition

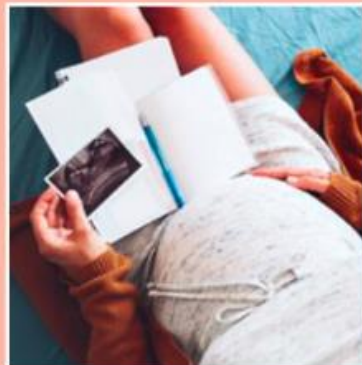agree about/
agree with

argue about/
argue with

depend on

dream about

listen to

look forward to   participate in   talk to   wait for   worry about

Subject and Object Questions

1 Write if the <u>underlined</u> question words refer to the subject (S) or object (O).

0 [O] <u>Who</u> did you see in the park?

a [ ] <u>What</u> did you buy at the store?

b [ ] <u>What</u> happened at the store?

c [ ] <u>Who</u> told you about the party?

d [ ] <u>What</u> do you usually have for breakfast?

e [ ] <u>Who's</u> making that noise?

f [ ] <u>What</u> makes you laugh?

g [ ] <u>Who</u> do you know in this picture?

2 Order the words to make questions. Write
S if the question word is a subject and *O*
if it is an object.

[*O*] about / did / talk / What / yesterday / you ?

What did you talk about yesterday?

a [ ] movie theater / outside / the / did /
meet / Who / you ?

_____

b [ ] bag / fell / just / now / out of / What / your ?

_____

c [ ] does / family / in / the / usually /
washing up / Who / your ?

_____

d ☐ about / did / dream / last / night / What / you ?

_____

e ☐ family / in / makes / most / noise / the / Who / your ?

_____

f ☐ at the / movie / end / happened / of / that / What?

_____

g ☐ do / talk to / when / Who / worried / you / you're ?

_____

3 Write *who* questions from these sentences.

You listened to someone.
Who did you listen to?

Someone spoke to you.
Who spoke to you?

a You looked at someone.

_____

b Someone smiled at you.

_____

c She waved at someone.

_____

d He spoke to someone.

_____

e Someone gave you that number.

_____

f Someone stole the money.

_____

4 Write *what* questions from these sentences.

He took something out of that bag.

What did he take out of that bag?

    a Something happened on the way to school.

    _____

    b She bought something from the store.

    _____

    c He is hiding something from us.

    _____

    d Something frightened them.

    _____

    e They are stealing something.

    _____

    f Something fell out of the sky.

    _____

5 Write subject or object questions using *who* or *what* for the <u>underlined</u> information.

<u>Picasso</u> painted *Guernica.*
Who painted Guernica?

Picasso painted *Guernica.*
What did Picasso paint?

a <u>Shakespeare</u> wrote *Hamlet.*

_____

b Shakespeare wrote <u>*Hamlet*</u>.

_____

c <u>Walt Disney</u> created Mickey Mouse.

_____

d Walt Disney created <u>Mickey Mouse</u>.

_____

e <u>Mark Zuckerberg</u> started Facebook.

_____

f Mark Zuckerberg started <u>Facebook</u>.

_____

1 Read the text and circle the correct answers.

Even when he was a young child, Ben Adams **a** _____ surfing and skateboarding. He was also very interested in fashion and **b** _____ designing his own surfing and skating clothes. When he was only 15, he **c** _____ a prize for his T-shirt designs, and during the summer, he **d** _____ to work for Fashion First in New York. At 16, he **e** _____ out of school and started his own clothes company, Skate and Surf. He is now 17 and a multimillionaire. We interviewed him at his home in Malibu, California.

What **f** _____ *when you dropped out of school?*
My Mom was worried but my Dad wasn't.

What did your teachers say?
They **g** _____. I **h** _____ in all the classes except physical education.

Did you **i** _____ *to get into trouble?*
I'm afraid so, but the teachers all like me now!

What **j** _____ *when you left school?*
I missed being with my friends at first, but now I have a new bunch of friends.

	A	B	C
a	loves	loved	was loving
b	enjoyed	did enjoy	enjoys
c	wind	winning	won
d	used to go	was going	went
e	was dropping	used to drop	dropped
f	did you happen	happening	happened
g	didn't care	cared not	didn't use to care
h	dreamt	was dreaming	used to dream
i	use	used	usually
j	did you miss	you missed	you do miss

2 🔊 77 **Listen and check your answers.**

LISTENING

1 🔊 78   Listen to a radio show. Check (✓) the things you hear about.

- [✓] problems at school
- [ ] moving
- [ ] arguments with parents
- [ ] surfing
- [ ] changing schools
- [ ] starting a business
- [ ] traveling
- [ ] New Year's Eve
- [ ] the internet
- [ ] writing newspaper articles
- [ ] working in a restaurant
- [ ] teaching children

2 🔊 **78** Order these events in Eddie's life. Number them 1 to 10. Be careful! There are two extra events which did not happen.

a ☐ He applied to college.

b [1] He argued with his parents about school work.

c ☐ He dropped out of school.

d ☐ He flew to Australia.

e ☐ He got a job at a surf shop.

f ☐ He opened his own restaurant.

g ☐ He put an advertisement in a local newspaper.

h ☐ He started giving surf lessons in Carmel.

i ☐ He started to earn $200 a day.

j ☐ He worked in a restaurant.

k ☐ His parents stopped speaking to him.

l ☐ The bank agreed to lend him money.