

ENGLISH

REVIEW

4th
SECONDARY

Chapters 10-11-12

Session B



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

HELICOMOTIVATION

Future modals

- 1** ☆ Look at the verbs in bold and complete the table with letters a–f.

Information about the school trip to New York City

- a You will **have to** bring a packed lunch.
- b You will **be able to** visit the museum later.
- c You **won't need to** take notes during the museum visit.
- d You **won't have to** walk to the museum: the bus will take us there.
- e You will **need to** bring some money.
- f Unfortunately, you **won't be able to** go to Central Park.



Ability or possibility	1 <u>b</u>	2 F
Obligation and necessity	3 A	4 E
No obligation or necessity	5 C	6 D

2 ☆☆ Circle the correct option.

What will the future be like?



People 1 won't have to / won't be able to drive cars – there will be driverless cars as well as regular cars, so if you want to sit back and relax, you can. Humans 2 will have to / will be able to live in places where we can't live now, such as the Moon or underwater, because we will have developed the technology to build there. We 3 will have to / won't have to take better care of the environment.

Freya, 16



People 4 won't need to / won't be able to work five days a week: we 5 will be able to / will have to have more leisure time. We'll have machines to do most of the work. Young people 6 will need to / will be able to develop new skills for jobs that don't exist yet!

Marek, 15

Future time clauses



3 ☆ Circle the correct time expression.

- 1 I'll do my homework **until/when** I get home.
- 2 I know you're hungry, so **as soon as/until** you arrive, I'll make a snack.
- 3 Petar will text me **until/when** he finds his phone.
- 4 We won't leave **until/as soon as** you're ready.
- 5 **When/Until** you go to London, will you visit Buckingham Palace?

4 ☆☆☆ Write complete sentences with future time clauses.

- 1** When I / be / old enough, I / learn / to ride a moped.

When I am old enough, I will learn to ride a
moped.

Fred will study abroad as soon as he finishes his language course.

Until I pass my driving test, I will have to use the bus.

They will get part-time jobs when the summer vacations start.

My sister and I won't go on an exchange until we are 16 years old.

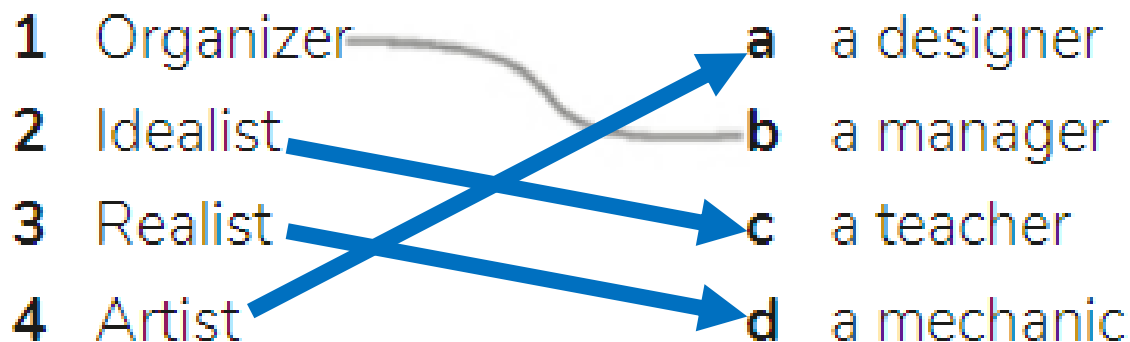
As soon as Elsie has enough money, she will set up her own business.

5 ☆☆☆ Correct one mistake in each sentence.
One sentence is correct.

- 1 As soon as I ~~will get~~ home tonight, I'll practice the guitar. get
- 2 I want to travel for a month and then get a job – I hope I ~~am able~~ to find one. **will be able**
- 3 Janek will buy a car when he ~~will pass~~ his driving test. **passes**
- 4 I ~~will need~~ to study harder for my next exam. **will need**
- 5 I have everything I need to make pizza, so I won't ~~be able to~~ go to the stores. **need to**
- 6 I won't write my résumé until I finish my course. **-**
- 7 I ~~will can~~ do an apprenticeship after I finish school. **will be able to**
- 8 I'll drive you to the movie theater, so you won't ~~be able to~~ get the bus. **need to**

A podcast

- 1** ☆ 🔊⁸ What kind of people do you think would be good at each job? Match personality types 1–4 with jobs a–d. Then listen to the podcast and check.



- 2 ☆☆ Listen again and complete the notes with one or two words in each blank.

Jobs for *your* personality

Organizers

- very 1 practical and good at 2 following rules
- enjoy collecting 3 information and removing mess

Best jobs, e.g. accountant, manager, 4 editor

Idealists

- want to make the world a 5 better place
- having 6 goals and improving society – very important. Also enjoy working in a 7 team

Best jobs, e.g. teacher, 8 filmmaker, photographer

Realists

- like facts and **9 results** and finishing things
- can stay calm in **10 difficult situations**

Best jobs, e.g. police officer, **11 detective**, firefighter, electrician, mechanic

Artists

- love being creative and hate **12 traditional jobs**
- like to be their own **13 boss**

Best jobs, e.g. writer, actor, musician, chef,

14 designer, graphic artist, jobs in advertising

3 ☆☆☆ Answer the questions with your own opinion.

1 Which personality type do you most identify with?

Personal answers

2 Do you think that jobs suit personality types or do you think personality is not important?

Personal answers

A formal conversation

1 ☆ Match 1–6 with a–f to make sentences.

- | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|----------|
| 1 | Pleased to | <u>C</u> |
| 2 | I'll do my best to | F |
| 3 | We're looking forward to | E |
| 4 | I'd like to | A |
| 5 | Just let me know if | D |
| 6 | Thanks for | B |
| a | ask you a few questions. | |
| b | your time. | |
| c | meet you. | |
| d | you need any more information. | |
| e | meeting you in person. | |
| f | help you. | |

2 ☆☆☆ Complete the mini dialogues with one word in each blank.



1

Hello Dana. I'm Amit, one of the teachers at the Academy.

Hello! Pleased to meet you.

Pleased to meet you, too !

2

I'd like to ask you for some information .

Yes, of course . I'll do my best to help you.

3

OK, that's all for now. Thanks for your time .

I'm looking forward to seeing you in person!

Me too! Just let me know if you need anything else .

Future goals, plans and aspirations

1 Complete the text. The first letter is given.

Things to do

Want to have fun and have some life experiences? Try out a few of the things on our list – and send us your own ideas!

- You might not be able to **1 t** *travel* _____ around the world, but you should visit a place in your own country that you've never been to before.
- Get a **2 p** _____ **art** _____ **-t** _____ **ime** _____ job. The experience will help you when you start **3 w** _____ **ork** _____.
- **4 M** _____ **ake** _____ new friends outside school. Doing something to help others, like **5 v** _____ **oluntary** _____ **w** _____ **ork** _____, is a good way to meet other people.
- Learn a foreign language – you could even go on an **6 e** _____ **xchange** _____ or **7 s** _____ **tudy** _____ a _____ **broad** _____.
- After you leave **8 h** _____ **ome** _____, **9 r** _____ **ent** _____ an apartment with friends.
- Decide what you want to do – are you going to go to college to **10 g** _____ **et** _____ a **d** _____ **egree** _____? Or do you want to **11 d** _____ **o** _____ an _____ **apprenticeship** _____ and learn the skills you need while working?

Verb + preposition combinations

2 Complete the mini conversations with the correct prepositions.

1

Can you rely _____ **on** _____ your best friend?

Definitely! If I'm worrying _____ **about** _____ anything, he'll always help.

2

They're organizing a new drama group. Should we take part _____ **in** _____ it?

I'm not sure, I'll think _____ **about** _____ it and let you know.

3

What are those forms for?

I'm applying _____ **for** _____ a course at college. I want to study history.

4

I think apprenticeships are a really good idea.

I agree _____ **with** _____ you. They really prepare you _____ **for** _____ work.

Future progressive and future perfect

1 Write sentences using the future perfect or future progressive.

1 by the age of 30 / I / set up / my own business

*By the age of 30, I will have set up my
own business.*

2 Max / ride his moped / at 5:00 pm this evening

Max will be riding his moped at 5:00pm this evening.

3 my sister / study in college / this time next year

My sister will be studying in college this time next year.

4 I / finish my project / by the end of next week

I will have finished my project by the end of next week.

Future modals

2 Circle the correct option.



I really want to be a hairdresser. I 1 **need/will need** lots of experience for that, so I'm volunteering at a local hairdresser's. I 2 **can't/won't be able to** cut people's hair right now because you 3 **have to/will have to** be qualified to do that, but I'm learning a lot. Next September I'm planning to start a course and when I get my qualification, I 4 **can/will be able to** give my first professional haircut – finally! I 5 **can't/won't be able to** open my own business immediately, but that's my future ambition. Right now I 6 **need to/will need to** complete my application form for the course or none of that will happen!

Future time clauses

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

1 I will stay (stay) in school until I am (be) 18 years old.

2 As soon as we finish (finish) our exams, we will go (go) on vacation.

3 What will you say (you/say) when you see (see) Jamie?