

ENGLISH

Chapter 17 Session A

2nd
SECONDARY

EXPERIENCE



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WARM UP!



Present perfect: affirmative and negative

- 1** Read the sentences in the table. Answer the questions.

Subject	have	Past participle
I/you/we/they	have haven't	met a lot of celebrities. acted in a West End play.
he/she/it	has hasn't	taken dance classes. written all the stories.

- Are the sentences about the past or now?
The past
- Do we know exactly when these things happened?
No
- How do we make the present perfect in the affirmative? How do we make it in the negative?
Affirmative: have/has + past participle.
Negative: haven't/hasn't + past participle.
- Which past participle in the table is regular? How do we make the past participle of regular verbs?
Regular past participle: acted.
To make past participle of regular verbs: verb + -ed.

2 Complete the sentences with the affirmative or negative of *have* and regular past participles.

- 1 She **'s visited** _____ (visit) cities all over the world.
- 2 I **haven't tried** _____ (not try) zip lining.
- 3 They **'ve played** _____ (play) baseball.
- 4 He **hasn't stayed** _____ (not stay) in a big hotel.
- 5 We **'ve traveled** _____ (travel) overseas.

3 Look at the irregular verbs on pp134-135. Write the past participles of these irregular verbs.

be do eat fly give have make meet
see sing sleep swim take write

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. Be – been | 8. Meet – met |
| 2. Do – done | 9. See – seen |
| 3. Eat – eaten | 10. Sing – sung |
| 4. Fly – flown | 11. Sleep – slept |
| 5. Give – given | 12. Swim – swum |
| 6. Have – had | 13. Take – taken |
| 7. Make – made | 14. Write – written |

4 Write the sentences in the present perfect.

1 I / not eat / Thai food **I have never eaten Thai food.**

2 My friends / swim / in the ocean **My Friends have swum in the ocean.**

3 My cousin / not take / any dance classes **My cousin hasn't taken any dance classes.**

4 We / not write / a book **We haven't written a book.**

5 My aunt / do / a bungee jump **My aunt has done a bungee jump.**

6 I / not meet / anyone famous **I haven't met anyone famous.**

been and gone

Go has two past participles, *been* and *gone*.

Donna has gone to a concert. (She's there now.)

I've been to Scotland twice. (I'm not there now.)

- 5** Write two sentences that are true for you and two that are false. Use the words in the box.

fly a kite go to a live concert play laser tag
travel by plane try zip lining write a song

7 Complete the article with the present perfect of the verbs in the box.

do eat go not drink not spend
not try swim take

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Famous adventurers

You'd be surprised how many famous people like doing unusual things. Both Katy Perry and Justin Bieber **1 have done** a bungee jump in New Zealand. Taylor Swift **2 has taken** a selfie with a kangaroo, and Rihanna **3 has swum** with sharks. Orlando Bloom **4 hasn't spent** all his time making movies, he **5 has been** to Antarctica and tried snowboarding there too! Salma Hayek **6 has eaten** all kinds of insects – , she loves them! (I know they're on the menu in some countries, but I **7 haven't tried** them!)





Present perfect: affirmative and negative

- 1** **Reinforcement** Look at the grid and find eight past participles.

B	G	I	V	E	N
E	D	O	N	E	T
E	A	T	E	N	A
N	S	E	E	N	K
M	A	D	E	Q	E
W	F	L	O	W	N

2 **Reinforcement** Order the words to make sentences.

- 1 traveled / he / to three continents / has
He has traveled to three continents.
- 2 haven't / under the stars / they / slept
They haven't slept under the stars.
- 3 three different houses / I've / lived / in
I've lived in three different houses.
- 4 with dolphins / she / before / swum / hasn't
She hasn't swum with dolphins before.
- 5 I've / three times / that book / read
I've read that book three times.
- 6 met / haven't / before / we / them
We haven't met them before.

3 **Challenge** Write the base forms and simple past forms for the past participles.

1 had

3 seen

5 swum

2 met

4 slept

6 written

1. **Had** – base form: have – simple past: had.
2. **Met** – base form: meet – simple past: met.
3. **Seen** – base form: see – simple past: saw.
4. **Slept** – base form: sleep – simple past: slept.
5. **Swum** – base form: swim – simple past: swam.
6. **Written** – base form: write – simple past: wrote.

4 **Challenge** Are the sentences correct?

Give reasons for your answers.

- 1 I haven't been to this café before. It's nice. **Correct**
- 2 Lulu isn't here. She's been to the gym. **Incorrect**
- 3 I think I've gone here before. It looks familiar. **Incorrect**
- 4 My uncle goes on very exciting vacations.
He's gone to India, Canada and Australia. **Incorrect**
- 5 He'll be back in five minutes. He's only gone
to buy some bread. **Correct**
- 6 Max isn't well so he's gone to the doctor's. **Correct**

- 5 **Challenge** Complete the text with the affirmative or negative present perfect form of the verbs in the box.

be do eat find go have try visit

Sal Lavallo started traveling when he was 14 with a trip to China and Japan and now he has

- 1 s' visited (+) every country in the world! It 2 hasn't been (-) easy: he 3 's had (+) some problems with visas and he 4 has been (+) to some countries we might think are dangerous, but he 5 hasn't found (-) it difficult to make friends. He 6 's done (+) some strange things too: he 7 's tried (+) goat's head in three countries and he 8 's eaten (+) a whole bat!