ENGLISH

Chapter 12 Session B



EXTREMES





HELICOMOTIVATION









Reinforcement Read answers a-e in exercise 5 and say if the underlined verbs describe permission, obligation or prohibition.

Yes, you can, but only in the campsites.

permission 🗸

No, you can't. prohibition You must stay on the paths. obligation

No, you can't prohibition You can camp but only in the official campsites.

permission

Yes, you can. The park is a great place for photography. permission

Yes, but you mustn't make any noise after midnight. prohibition

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7 Challenge Read the school rules and circle the correct meaning.

- Students can bring their cell phones to school but at their own risk.
- 2 Students can't use cell phones during class.
- 3 All students must turn off their phones during class.
- 4 Students can use cell phones during breaks.
- 5 During a test, students must leave their phones at the front of the class.
- 6 On an official exam day, students must not bring their cell phones into the classroom.

- **a** You decide to bring your phone to school or not.
- **b** It's not OK to bring your phone to school.
- **a** Do not use your phone when you are in class.
- **b** Use your phone to check information on the internet during class.
- **a** It's necessary to turn off your phone during class.
- **b** It's not necessary to turn off your phone during class.

- **4 a** Ask a teacher if you want to use your phone on a break.
 - **b** It's not a problem to use your phone on a break.
 - **a** During a test it's OK to have your phone on your desk.
 - **b** During a test your phone goes in a special place.
 - **a** Some days it's not possible to have your phone with you in class.
 - **b** Always have your phone with you in class.



Get it right: HOW TO PACK FOR A CAMPING TRIP

1 When you go on a camping vacation, <u>it's important to</u> pack your backpack well. It's easier to carry the heavier things at the top. The lighter things go at the bottom of the backpack.

2TOP SECTION The top of your backpack is for things you need while traveling. This is a good place for your hat, your water bottle and a snack too. The top section also has space to put your waterproof jacket: it's easy to get it out if it starts to rain.

3BOTTOM SECTION The bottom section is the biggest and this is where you pack the things you don't need while you are traveling to the campsite. Your sleeping bag is probably the biggest thing you're carrying, but it's also quite light. It's a good idea to pack this first, right at the bottom. After that, pack your clothes, cooking equipment and the rest of your food too.

Instructions

1 Look at the diagram and read the packing instructions. Order the paragraphs.

2	The top section	ĺ
-1	The top section	

- b Introduction and general information
- c The bottom of the backpack 3

2 Complete the table with the things you pack in each section and why.

	What?	Why?
top	b	f
bottom	ас	d e

- a sleeping bag
- **b** water bottle and waterproof jacket
- c clothes and cooking equipment
- d because you don't need them during the day
- because it's big but light
- f because you use these things while traveling

Subskill: too and also

To add another idea, use words like too and also.

- 3 Find two sentences with *too* and two sentences with *also* in the text. Complete the rules with *too* and *also*.
 - 1 _____ comes at the end of sentences with a list.
 - 2 also comes after the verb be and before other verbs.

- 4 Rewrite the sentences with too and also in the correct position.
 - 1 I normally pack a waterproof jacket and waterproof pants. (too)

I normally pack a waterproof jacket and waterproof pants too.

2 I like surfing and I like going on zip lines. (also)

I like surfing and I also like going on zip lines.

3 We go to Italy on vacation and to see my grandparents. (too)

We go to Italy on vacation and to see my grandparents too.

4 My suitcase is very big. It's very heavy. (also)

My suitcase is very big. It's also very heavy.

5 I listen to music on my cell phone and I take photos with it. (also)

I listen to music on my cellphone and I also take photos with it.

6 The sun's very hot today. You must wear a hat and sunscreen. (too)

The sun's very hot today. You must wear a hat and sunscreen too.

Write instructions for how to pack for a beach vacation. You can take a small bag for the trip (carry-on bag) and a suitcase. Follow the steps in the Skills boost.

SKILLS BOOST

THINK

1 Think of things to take on a beach vacation. Divide them into two groups:

Carry-on bag	Suitcase
cell phone	shorts

- 2 Compare with a partner. Is anything missing?
- **3** Write sentences about packing these things. Use the information in exercise 1 and the underlined phrases from the text.

It's important to put your cell phone in your carry-on bag.

PREPARE
Organize your notes into paragraphs:
Paragraph 1: general introduction
Paragraph 2: suitcase
Paragraph 3: carry-on bag

WRITE

Write your instructions. Use the example in exercise 1 to help you.

When you go on a beach vacation it's important to pack your suitcase and carry-on bag well.

CHECK		
Read your instructions. Answer the questions.		
1 Do you use also and too correctly?		
2 Do you use comparatives and superlatives?		
3 Do you use modal verbs?		

6 Peer review Exchange your instructions with another student. Are the instructions clear and easy to understand? Is anything missing?

HOMEWORK

Modal verbs of obligation, permission and prohibition

5 Reinforcement Match questions 1–5 with answers a–e about camping in a national park.