



ENGLISH

Chapter 24 Session A

5th
SECONDARY

WORLD OF MUSIC
Progress Check



 **SACO OLIVEROS**



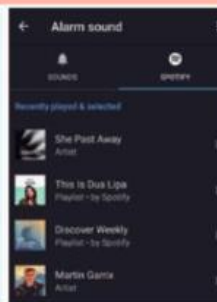
Music



a single



a record



a playlist



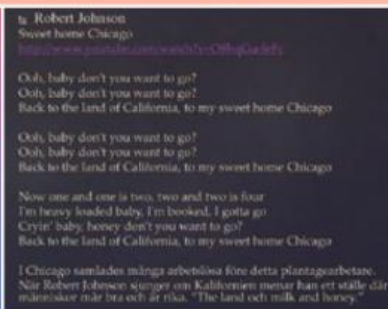
a hit



a recording studio



an album cover



song lyrics



music festival


play live at a
concert

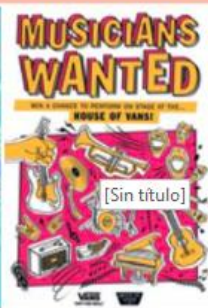
BILLBOARD & Clio MUSIC'S TOP COMMERCIALS™				
POWERED BY SHAZAM				
LAST WEEK	THIS WEEK	ARTIST	IN SPOT	TITLE
1	1	LABRINTH, SZA & DIPLO PRESENT... LEO	THUNDERCLOUDS	Thunderclouds
2	2	ONEREPUBLIC	CONNECTION	Connection
3	3	SOFIA REYES FEAT. JASON DERULO & DE LA GHIETTO	1,2,3	1,2,3
4	4	THE BLACK EYED PEAS	LET'S GET IT STARTED	Let's Get It Started
5	5	SAM & DAVE	HOLD ON I'M COMING	Hold On I'm Coming
6	6	LOUIS THE CHILD FEAT. K.FLAY	IT'S STRANGE	It's Strange
7	7	JAY-Z & SWIZZ BEATZ	ON TO THE NEXT ONE	On To The Next One
8	8	AMERICAN AUTHORS	BEST DAY OF MY LIFE	Best Day Of My Life
9	9	FAT JOE & REMY MA FEAT. FRENCH MONTANA & INFARNO	ALL THE WAY UP	All The Way Up
10	10	BLACK BOX	EVERYBODY EVERYBODY	Everybody Everybody
11	11	FRANKIE VALLI	CAN'T TAKE MY EYES OFF YOU	Can't Take My Eyes Off You
12	12	HADDAWAY	WHAT IS LOVE (COVER)	What Is Love (Cover)
13	13	BELINDA CARLISLE	HEAVEN IS A PLACE ON EARTH (COVER)	Heaven Is A Place On Earth (Cover)
14	14	NE-YO	GOOD MAN	Good Man
15	15	JAX JONES FEAT. RAYE	YOU DON'T KNOW ME	You Don't Know Me

Rankings are based on a formula weighting Shazam tags, sales and streaming totals covering the month of August 2018. Rankings exclude any song that has recently charted within the top 40 of the Billboard Hot 100 or in the top 20 of a corresponding genre-specific chart.

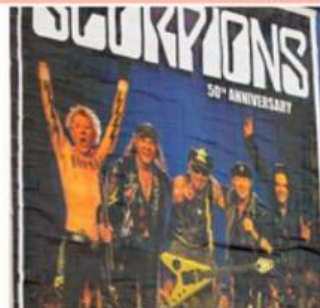
go to number one



record a song


release an
album


form a band



go on tour



Negative Prefixes



unoriginal



unsupportive



unhappy



unnecessary



untrustworthy



unadventurous



unfriendly



unimaginative



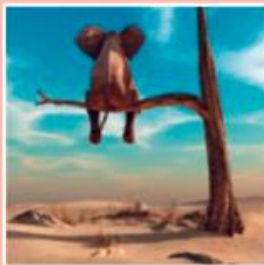
unreliable



impractical



VOCABULARY IN PICTURES



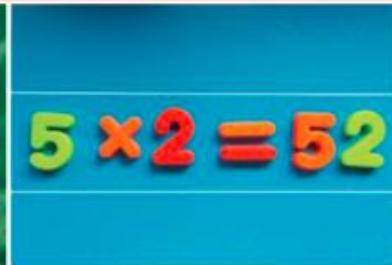
impossible



impatient



imperfect



illogical



illegal



The Passive: Simple Present

- the simple present passive is formed with the present of *be* + the past participle of the verb

affirmative	contracted form
I am invited .	'm invited .
You are invited .	're invited .
He / She / It is invited .	's invited .
We / You / They are invited .	're invited .



GRAMMAR GUIDE

negative	contracted form
I am not invited.	'm not invited.
You are not invited.	aren't invited.
He / She / It is not invited.	isn't invited.
We / You / They are not invited.	aren't invited.



GRAMMAR GUIDE

questions and short answers

Am I **invited**?Yes, I **am**.No, I**'m not**.**Are** you **invited**?Yes, you **are**.No, you **aren't**.**Is** he / she / it **invited**?Yes, he **is**.No, he **isn't**.**Are** we / you / they **invited**?Yes, we **are**.No, we **aren't**.

- for past participles of irregular verbs, see the irregular verb list on page 142



The Passive: Simple Past

- the simple past passive is formed with the past of *be* + the past participle of the verb

affirmative
I was invited .
You were invited .
He / She / It was invited .
We / You / They were invited .



GRAMMAR GUIDE

negative	contracted form
I was not invited.	wasn't invited.
You were not invited.	weren't invited.
He / She / It was not invited.	wasn't invited.
We / You / They were not invited.	weren't invited.



GRAMMAR GUIDE

questions and short answers

Was I **invited**?Yes, I **was**.No, I **wasn't**.**Were** you **invited**?Yes, you **were**.No, you **weren't**.**Was** he / she / it **invited**?Yes, he **was**.No, he **wasn't**.**Were** we / you / they **invited**?Yes, we **were**.No, we **weren't**.



Active and Passive

- active sentences start with the subject; (the person or thing that does the action)
The Beatles wrote the song.
- we use the passive when the action of a sentence is more important than the person who does it
active: **They** make songs from feelings and emotions.
passive: Songs **are made** from feelings and emotions.



GRAMMAR GUIDE

- we also use the passive when we do not know who does the action
active: **Somebody** writes the lyrics.
passive: The lyrics **are written**.
- we use the passive in writing more than in speaking
- we often use the passive with time expressions in writing to describe a process
Then the song **is recorded**.



GRAMMAR GUIDE

- we use *by* in passive sentences if we want to talk about who or what does an action
active: Millions of people use the Internet.
passive: **The Internet** is used by **millions of people**.



PROGRESS CHECK

Music

1 Match a-f with 1-6 to make phrases.

a **4** release

b **3** record

c **1** play live

d **6** go

e **5** go to

f **2** form

1 at a concert

2 a band

3 a song in the studio

4 a new album

5 number one

6 on tour



PROGRESS CHECK

Negative Prefixes

2 Complete the sentences with the negative forms of the words in parentheses. Use *un-*, *il-* and *im-*.

- a** Kate is not very creative at all, she's really unimaginative. (imaginative)
- b** Peter hates waiting. He's very impatient. (patient)
- c** Those children never say 'hello.' They're unfriendly. (friendly)



PROGRESS CHECK

d You can't depend on them. They're untrustworthy. (trustworthy)

e That doesn't make sense, it's illogical.
(logical)



PROGRESS CHECK

Active and Passive

3 Complete the sentences with the simple past passive form of the verbs in parentheses.

- a** That single was released
(release) last year.
- b** When was the band
formed (form)?
- c** Who were those covers
designed (design) by?



PROGRESS CHECK

- d** Millions of music videos were
downloaded (download) last
year.
- e** That song was not written (not
write) by Ed Sheeran.



PROGRESS CHECK

- 4** Rewrite the sentences using the passive. Start with the underlined words. Omit the person who does the action where not needed.
- a** A famous artist designed the album cover.
The album cover was designed by a famous artist.
 - b** People played music thousands of years ago.
Music was played thousands of years ago.
 - c** Students use computers in many schools.
Computers are used in many schools.
 - d** Edison invented many machines.
Many machines were invented by Edison.



PROGRESS CHECK

Tense Review

- 5** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.
- a** When Jane arrived at the stadium, the show
_____ had _____ already _____ started _____ (start).
- b** My mother is a singer and we move a lot.
By next year, we _____ will have lived _____ (live) in five
different cities.
- c** I _____ haven't finished _____ (not finish) reading the
singer's biography yet.
- d** Anna is really excited because this time
tomorrow she _____ will be traveling _____ (travel) to see her
favorite band.



PROGRESS CHECK

Grammar Buildup 8

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8



6 Choose the correct words.

Peter Gene Hernandez

a usually knows / is usually

known by his artistic name

Bruno Mars. He **is** **was**

a singer, songwriter, dancer,

multi-instrumentalist and

producer. He first **c became** /

was becoming popular in 2010

when his singles "Billionaire" and "Nothin' on You"

d released **were released.** The singles **e became** /

was become extremely successful and Mars soon

f won / **was winning** a Grammy for Best Male Pop





PROGRESS CHECK

Vocal Performance. Since then, Bruno Mars **g won / has won** many other awards. His songs **h download / are downloaded** all the time and he's still very popular. He is not a fashion model, but **i was also participating / has also participated** in a fashion show. What else **j does he do / will he do** in the future? Who knows!



GRAMMAR 2

Active and Passive

1 Are the sentences active (A) or passive (P)?

“In My Feelings” was released in 2018. P

a Drake recorded it. (A)

b It was voted the best song of 2018 by the magazine *Rolling Stone*. (P)

c It reached number one in Australia, Denmark, the USA and many other countries. (A)

d Hip Hop artists have influenced Drake. (A)

e Various dancers are shown on the music video for “In My Feelings.” (P)

- 2** Rewrite the sentences using the correct form of the passive. Leave out the words in parentheses.

(Some people) often illegally download music.

Music is often illegally downloaded.

- a** (They) didn't release this song in 2019.

This song wasn't released in 2019.

- b** (They) wrote the lyrics three years ago.

The lyrics were written three years ago.

- c** (They) record their albums at Abbey Road Studios.

Their albums are recorded at Abby Road Studios

- d** (They) create the unusual sound effects with a computer.

The unusual sound effects are created with a computer.

Tense Review

- 3** Label the underlined verb forms with the corresponding tenses. Choose from the box.

present perfect	past perfect
future progressive	future perfect

Marsha has worked for Gold FM since 2018.

present perfect

- a** The lead singer had arrived at the radio station when his manager called him. *Past perfect*
- b** Emily will be interviewing the new band at 5pm. this afternoon. *Future progressive*
- c** She has loved music since she was very young. *Present perfect*

- d** Matthew will have completed his album collection by the end of the month. Future perfect
- e** Sean complained because he hadn't finished all his homework when his brother turned on the radio. Past perfect
- f** She will have become the new manager of the band by the end of the year. Future perfect

4 Underline the correct options.

For his eleventh birthday, Elvis Presley **a gave** / **was given** a guitar, which cost \$7.75. The guitar **b bought** / **was bought** at the Tupelo Hardware Company, which **c exists** / **has existed** for over 90 years. Since this fact became well known, Elvis's fans **d have gone** / **had gone** there to read a famous letter written by Forest L. Bobo, who **e sold** / **was sold** the guitar to Elvis. I **f will be** / **have been** an Elvis admirer for many years and I am really excited because I will visit Tupelo Hardware Company soon. This time next week **g I fly** / **will be flying** to the US and **h will be**

learning / **have learned** more about my idol. By the end of this month I **will have seen** / **am going to see** the famous letter. As well as Tupelo, I will also **had visited** / **have visited** Graceland, Elvis's last home, which **has been** / **was** a museum since his death, in August 1977. There are many curiosities in Elvis's life and career. For example, not many people know that not long before becoming a famous artist he **has worked** / **had worked** as a truck driver. He **also served** / **has served** in the army from 1958 to 1960, but at that time he **will have already recorded** / **had already recorded** some of his hits, like *Rock Around the Clock* and *Love Me Tender*. These

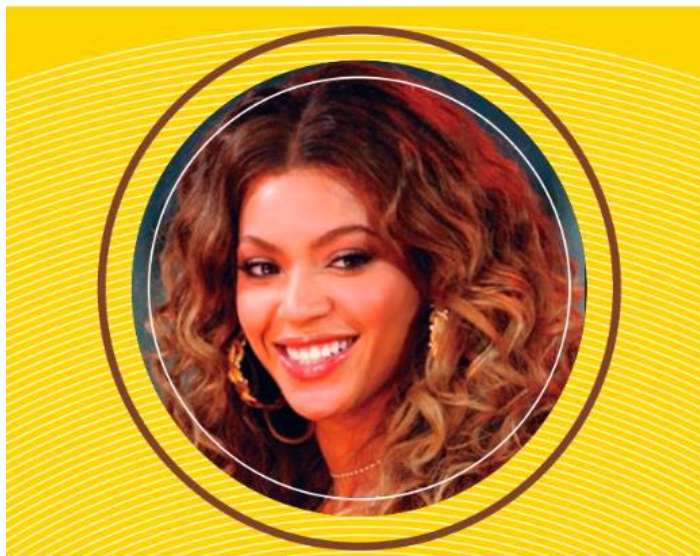
songs, like all the songs he recorded, **o had been written** / **will be written** by different composers. Elvis still has many fans, even after so many years after his death. It is said that very soon he **p will sell** / **will have sold** about 2 billion records and millions **q will visit** / **will have visited** the famous places related to him.





GRAMMAR CHECK

- 1 Read the text and circle the correct answers.



The pop artist, actress and fashion model Beyoncé Knowles **a** _____ as Beyoncé. Her name **b** _____ pronounced beeyon-say. Beyoncé **c** _____ famous in the 1990s when she **d** _____ in the band Destiny's Child. Then, in 2003, her solo album *Dangerously in Love* **e** _____ released. It **f** _____ one of the most successful albums of that year. It **g** _____ in 2006 by the very successful album *B'Day*. Knowles **h** _____ in a lot of movies. Her acting career **i** _____ when she starred in the movie *Carmen: A Hip Hopera*. Beyoncé **j** _____ also collected money for many children's charities and for the victims of the Haiti earthquake and is well-known for her philanthropic work.

1	2	3
a is usually known	usually knows	is known usually
b was	is	has been
c became	has become	started
d was singing	was sung	sang
e was	has	has been
f has become	was becoming	became
g was followed	has followed	followed
h was	has been	is
i has begun	was beginning	began
j has	was	is



2

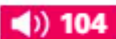
103

Listen and check your answers.

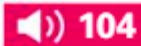


LISTENING



1  **104** Listen and circle T (*true*) or F (*false*).

- a Maddy has never been to the O2 Arena. T / F
- b The O2 Arena is in north-west London. T / F
- c It's only used for concerts. T / F
- d Concert tickets cost around £80. T / F
- e Claudia went there once on a school trip. T / F
- f She tried learning to play the guitar at the British Music Experience. T / F
- g At Dance Attic you can learn lots of different dances. T / F

**2**

Listen again and underline the correct answers.

a The O2 Arena is ...

1 an ice rink.

2 a sports stadium.

3 a huge London venue.

b Claudia has been to ... there.

1 a basketball game

2 a Beyoncé concert

3 an Ariana Grande concert

c She would go to more events there if she ...

1 had the money.

2 had the time.

3 lived nearer.

d The British Music Experience is ...

1 a concert.

2 an exhibition.

3 a movie.

e At the British Music Experience you can also ...

1 try on rock stars' clothes.

2 learn old dances.

3 go to a concert.

f Maddy doesn't like ...

1 going to concerts.

2 going to exhibitions.

3 learning from videos.

THANK YOU