



ENGLISH

Chapter 15
WEEK 15

3rd
SECONDARY

SMILE!



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

HELICOMOTIVATION




Types of art



5

Vocabulary and Listening

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1  **31** Listen and repeat the words. Which types of art do you like?

- graffiti art
- pottery
- sculpture
- installation art
- painting
- graphic design
- drawing
- printmaking
- photography
- fashion design

2 Read the information and complete the table.

5

Vocabulary and Listening

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Word families are groups of words with a common root. You can add suffixes or prefixes to make new words. For example, we often add *-er* or *-or* to a verb to make the noun for a person who does something.

Verb	Noun (artist)	Noun (type of art)
paint	painter	1 painting
2 sculpt	sculptor	sculpture
3 design	designer	design
throw a pot	potter	4 pottery
take a photo	5 photographer	photography
make a 6 print	printmaker	printmaking



2 Complete the dialogue with the verbs in the box. Watch again and check.

add look scroll

Malik

Hey, I saw the vacation photos you posted – they were great!

Emily

Thanks! Do you want to look at the rest?

Malik

Sure – I'd love to!

Emily

Here – you can just
1 scroll through them.

Malik

This one's amazing! Where was it taken?

Emily

Oh, that one was taken at National Harbor in Maryland.

Malik

It looks beautiful. Did you 2 add filters?

Emily

No, they haven't been edited. Honestly, it really looked like that!

Malik

And what about this one? What's that big sculpture in the background?

Emily

That's *The Awakening*, a very big sculpture. It was made by J. Seward Johnson.

Malik

Wow! Hey – I like this selfie, you
3 look great. But you look a bit sad.

Emily

Yes – that one was taken on the last day. It was the end of the vacation!



The passive voice: present and past

1 **Reinforcement** Write sentences in the present passive voice.

- 1 National Selfie Day / celebrate / on June 21st
National Selfie Day is celebrated on June 21st.
- 2 Film cameras / not use / much these days
Film cameras aren't used much these days.
- 3 Smartphones / design / to include a camera
Smartphones are designed to include a camera.
- 4 About 3 trillion photos / take / every year
About 3 trillion photos are taken every year.

2 Reinforcement Write sentences with the verbs in the box in the past passive. Are the sentences true or false?

build hold invent paint win write

- 1 *Mona Lisa* was painted by van Gogh. false
- 2 The Eiffel Tower was built in 1989. false
- 3 Mirrors were invented by the Egyptians. true
- 4 The first Olympic Games were held in London. false
- 5 *The Hunger Games* books were written by J. K. Rowling. false

- 3 **Challenge** Complete the sentences with the present or past passive of the verbs in the box.

give leave not invent
not make take upload



Did you know ... ?

- 1 the first photo _____ in 1826 by a French scientist
- 2 about 300 million photos _____ to Facebook every day
- 3 modern color photography _____ until the 1930s
- 4 an award _____ for the best photo in the news every year
- 5 twelve cameras _____ on the Moon when the first astronauts returned to Earth
- 6 cameras _____ often _____ for left-handed people

was taken

are uploaded

wasn't invented

is given

were left

aren't - made



Active and passive voice

4 Reinforcement Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first.

1 Frank Gehry designed the Guggenheim Museum in Bilbao, Spain.

The Guggenheim Museum in Bilbao, Spain was designed by Frank Gehry.

2 They used about 33,000 sheets of metal to cover the building.

About 33,000 sheets of metal were used to cover the building.

3 The museum was opened by King Juan Carlos of Spain in 1997.

King Juan Carlos of Spain opened the museum in 1997.

4 It is visited by over a million people every year.

Over a million people visit it every year.

5 **Challenge** Write sentences in the present or past, active or passive. Use *by* as necessary.

1 The 2018 World Cup	win	William Shakespeare.
2 Polar bears	write	more than 20
3 <i>Hamlet</i>	invent	countries.
4 Novak Djokovic	speak	tennis.
5 The Chinese	play	paper.
6 Spanish	find	the Arctic.
		France.

1 *The 2018 World Cup was won by France.*

1. The 2018 World Cup was won by France.
2. Polar bears are found in the Arctic.
3. Hamlet was written by William Shakespeare.
4. Novak Djokovic plays tennis.
5. The Chinese invented paper.
6. Spanish is spoken in more than 20 countries.

6 Reinforcement Write the words in the correct order to make questions. Then match each question to an answer.

- 1 was / when / painted / *The Scream* ?
 - 2 what / Turkey / is / in / currency / used ?
 - 3 spaghetti / was / by / invented / the Italians ?
 - 4 Mexico / are / grown / bananas/ in ?
 - 5 when / Barcelona / held / the Olympic Games / were / in ?
- a The lira.
 - b Yes, they are.
 - c In 1992.
 - d Around 1893.
 - e No, it wasn't. It originally comes from China.

1. When was *The Scream* painted? Around 1893.
2. What currency is used in Turkey? The lira.
3. Was spaghetti invented by the Italians? No, it wasn't. It originally comes from China.
4. Are bananas grown in Mexico? Yes, they are.
5. When were the Olympic Games held in Barcelona? In 1992.

7 **Challenge** Write questions about the words in bold using the passive form.

- 1 *Starry Night* was painted by **Vincent van Gogh**.
- 2 It was completed **in 1889**, when van Gogh was in an asylum.
- 3 Many of his paintings were done **in the asylum**.
- 4 **Only one** of van Gogh's paintings was sold in his lifetime.
- 5 His paintings are shown **in art galleries all over the world** now.
- 6 This painting is kept in **the Museum of Modern Art in New York**.

HOMEWORK

Where is this painting kept?