

# ENGLISH

## REVIEW

**5th**  
SECONDARY

**Chapters 10-11-12**

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**Session A**



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PLACES AROUND THE WORLD  
BY YOUR TEACHER  
ALFONSO MENDIETA



# Places

- 1** ☆ Label 1–10 with the words in the box. There is one extra word.

beach coast desert forest hill jungle  
lake mountain ocean river volcano





- 1     river
- 2     ocean
- 3     coast
- 4     mountain
- 5     forest

- 6     jungle
- 7     volcano
- 8     desert
- 9     lake
- 10    hill

# Natural world

## 2 ☆ Circle the correct option.

- 1 A **flash flood**/tornado/tsunami is a violent storm with strong winds.
- 2 In a(n) **avalanche**/wildfire/volcanic eruption snow moves fast down a mountain.
- 3 During a(n) **earthquake**/drought/landslide it doesn't rain for long periods of time.
- 4 A **harbor**/coral reef/waterfall is where a river flows over a cliff or down from a high place.
- 5 A **canyon**/cliff/cave is a long deep valley made of rock.
- 6 A **shore**/valley/harbor is an area of water where it is safe for boats to stay.
- 7 A **river bank**/heatwave/drought is the land on either side of water moving over land.

- 3** ☆☆☆ Complete the text with one word in each blank.

## Natural wonders

What's your favorite natural wonder?

Check out our list – and send us your own ideas!

#1 The rocky Dun Aengus \_\_\_\_\_ cliffs \_\_\_\_\_ on an island off the coast of Ireland are stunning. They have amazing views and a natural pool below. At their highest point, they reach about 100 m above the water and there are ancient ruins there.

#2 It isn't the highest, but Niagara Falls is one of the most beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ waterfalls \_\_\_\_\_ in the world – over 2.8 million liters of water flow over every second!

#3 Motlatsi \_\_\_\_\_ Canyon \_\_\_\_\_ in South Africa has a river running through it. It's famous for the colorful rock formations along the side wall. It's around 25 km long and 750 m deep.

#4 Ha Long Bay in Vietnam contains over 1,000 islands, many of which are tall rocky formations. Some have caves you can explore, but take a torch and go with a guide. This incredible place has some natural harbor for boats. It's good for diving, and has fantastic coral reefs to see marine life.

#5 If you want to visit an active volcano, go to Mount Bromo in Java. There have been a few volcano eruptions in recent years, although it's usually safe to visit. It's famous for its incredible sunrise views.

#6 Peyto Lake in Banff National Park in Canada has incredible views of the surrounding mountains and the valley between them.

**4** ☆☆☆ Complete the questions with a suitable word in the correct form. Then answer the questions for you.

**1** What should/shouldn't you do in a heatwave ? Do you like very hot weather?

Personal answers

**2** Are there ever \_\_\_\_\_ in your country? Is water shortage a problem everywhere?

Personal answers

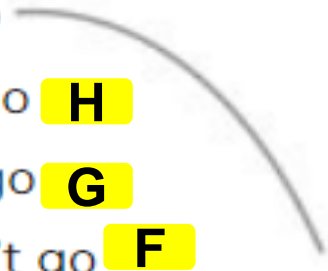
**3** Have you been inside a \_\_\_\_\_ underground? What was the experience like?

Personal answers



# Modal verbs

**1** ☆ Match modals 1–8 with past forms a–h.

- |                    |          |                                |
|--------------------|----------|--------------------------------|
| 1 can go           |          | a can't/couldn't have been     |
| 2 can't go         | <b>H</b> | b must have been               |
| 3 must go          | <b>G</b> | c didn't have to go            |
| 4 mustn't go       | <b>F</b> | d could/were able to go        |
| 5 don't have to go | <b>C</b> | e might not have been          |
| 6 must be          | <b>B</b> | f wasn't/weren't allowed to go |
| 7 might not be     | <b>E</b> | g had to go                    |
| 8 can't be         | <b>A</b> | h couldn't/weren't able to go  |
- 

## 2 ☆☆☆ Circle the correct answer a–c.

- 1 You \_\_\_ walk along the shore; there's no path.  
a must      **b can't**      c don't have to
- 2 You \_\_\_ visit the Grand Canyon when you go to the USA. That's my advice.  
a couldn't      b need to      c **should**
- 3 We \_\_\_ hike the trail yesterday because there had been a landslide.  
a mustn't      b could      c **weren't allowed to**
- 4 We \_\_\_ follow the path to the top of the volcano – we couldn't choose our own route.  
a **had to**      b didn't need to      c mustn't
- 5 You \_\_\_ the park last weekend. It was closed to visitors.  
a must have visited      b could have visited  
c **couldn't have visited**
- 6 Sara went for a walk, but she isn't back. She \_\_\_ lost, possibly.  
a **might be**      b must be      c can't be

**3**



**Complete the second sentence so the meaning is similar to the first using the word given. Use two to five words.**

**1** I'm sure hiking there is challenging. **MUST**

Hiking there must be challenging.

**2** I think it's a good idea to spend time outside. **SPEND**

You should spend time outside.

**3** We were not permitted to touch the animals in the park. It was forbidden. **TO**

We weren't allowed to touch the animals in the park.

**4** We went with a guide because we chose to. It wasn't necessary. **DIDN'T**

Although we didn't need to go with a guide, we chose to.

**5** There's no way you saw any wild bears here. There aren't any. **CAN'T**

You can't have seen any wild bears here.

- 4 ☆☆☆ Complete the text with the correct form of a modal verb and the verbs in parentheses.



Yosemite is an incredible national park in California, USA. We stayed there for three weeks last summer. The park gets busy, so you 1 shouldn't arrive (**arrive**) during the busiest times – I wouldn't recommend it. Instead, plan to arrive early to avoid the crowds. We 2 were able to camp (**camp**), but we 3 had to make (**make**) the reservations several weeks before. You 4 can show up (**show up**) without reservations,

but you **5** might not get **(get)** a place, so it's best to call ahead. There are bears in the park, so if you're camping you **6** must store **(store)** your food in metal boxes so bears can't eat it. It's against the park rules to approach or feed animals, so you **7** mustn't do **(do)** that. You **8** might have not heard **(hear)** of El Capitan if you're not a climber, but it's a famous climb and one of my reasons for going. I didn't want to climb it – it **9** can't be **(be)** easy as it's over 900 m high and hard to climb. In 2017, Alex Honnold became the first person to climb it without using ropes, which **10** must have been **(be)** frightening! I just wanted to photograph it and I got some great photos. We did a lot of walking too, but you **11** can't get **(get)** phone reception in most places, so don't expect to make calls or send texts. For that reason, you **12** must tell **(tell)** someone where you're planning to walk before you go in case you get lost.

**5**



**Correct the mistake in each sentence.**

**Then answer the questions for you.**

- 1** Were you allowed go to elementary school by yourself? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**Personal answers**

- 2** When you were a child, you had to help at home? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**Personal answers**

- 3** Must you wear a school uniform now? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**Personal answers**

\_\_\_\_\_

# Words that are nouns and verbs

**1** ☆ Complete the words, which can all be nouns or verbs, with the missing vowels.

1 r \_ e \_ s c \_ u \_ e

2 challenge

3 research

4 progress

5 surprise

6 suspect

7 increase

8 decrease

9 aim

10 name

11 impact

12 demand

13 change

14 break

15 permit

16 film

17 help

18 object

**2** ☆☆☆ Circle the correct option. Is the word a noun (N) or a verb (V)?





- 1 The number of storms is expected to **increase/**  
**challenge** V not **demand/decrease** \_\_ , so  
we're in for some bad weather.
- 2 I have to do some **research/rescue** \_\_ for my  
school project. I've been working for hours; I  
need a **progress/break** **N** before I do any more  
work.
- 3 The police **demand/suspect** **V** that he doesn't  
have a(n) **permit/object** **N** to park there.
- 4 I need some **challenge/help** **N** to organize a  
party for my friend. It's a **surprise/change** \_\_ so  
don't tell her!
- 5 We watched a movie about a dramatic **help/**  
**rescue** **N** of earthquake victims. It was a real  
**challenge/surprise** **N** to reach everyone, but  
they managed. It made a big **surprise/impact**  
**N** on us.
- 6 Would you **increase/object** **V** if I put down  
your **name/help** **N** as a volunteer? There's been  
a huge **demand/permit** **N** for more volunteers.
- 7 We aren't making any **object/progress** **N** with  
our business. I think we need to **change/break**  
**V** our **aim/decrease** **N**.

**3** ☆☆ Complete the sentences with the words in the box. There is one extra word.

breaks    challenged    change    name  
object    progress    suspected

- 1 Being physically active has many benefits: it strengthens muscles and improves heart health, to name just two.
- 2 It breaks my heart to see people leaving trash in the countryside.
- 3 Spending time in the natural world is a huge change for me – I rarely go outdoors.
- 4 Have you made any progress with your science project?
- 5 I suspect that they weren't telling the truth, but I wasn't sure.
- 6 Would you object if I open the window?

- 4 ☆☆☆ Complete the text with the correct form of the words in the box. There are two extra words.

aim   break   challenge   decrease  
demand   help   impact   increase   permit  
research   surprise

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# VIRTUAL nature

1 Research has shown that being in nature is good for us. It 2 **impacts** our physical and mental health positively and can 3 **decrease** stress and anxiety, so we feel less stressed or anxious. But what can you do if you can't get outside or don't have time to travel? Virtual tours might be the solution. These tours 4 **permit** you to experience natural or

expensive wonders from your own home. Do you want to fly over an active volcano? How about a dive around a coral reef? Well, you can. There are plenty of websites to choose from; some use live webcams you can watch. More people than ever want eco-friendly travel, so the **5 demand** for this sort of tour has also **6 increased** as people see it as a way of protecting natural wonders. Although the original **7 aim** of virtual tours wasn't health-related, experts have concluded that virtual tours of nature do **8 help**. With so many amazing virtual tours available, the **9 challenge** will be to choose which ones to go on!