ENGLISH

Chapter 20 Session B



CHALLENGES



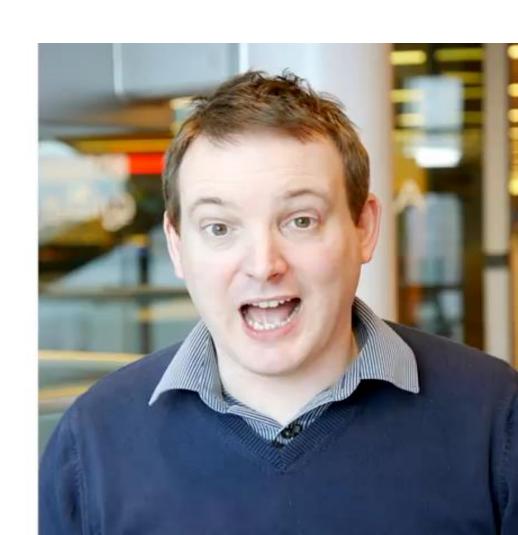


Helico Motivation



Make & do

4 things to remember





Expressions with make and do

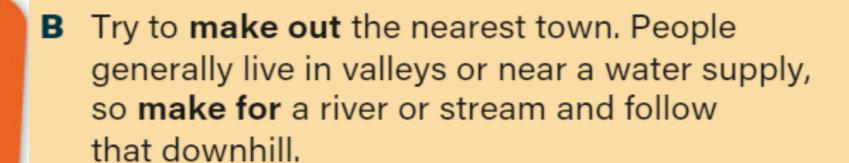
1 Work in pairs. Check the meaning of the words in bold in the quiz. Circle the correct option (A or B). Do you agree with the answer?



Could you **do without** your phone?

You're lost in the middle of the woods. Your phone has run out of battery, you've eaten all your food and your friend has **made off with** the map. What do you do next?

A Sit back and relax, **do up** your jacket to stay warm and **make u**The rescue team v



If your answer is ...

A: You're a careful person who prefers to play it safe. You trust that others will find you.

B: You are a more restless person who prefers to take risks and sort out your problems for yourself.

Meaning of the words in bold in the quiz. Make for: to go toward a place.

Complete the table with the words below.

a mistake a point a school subject an effort fun of harm/damage (to) nothing sure the most (of) up your mind (to do) you good your best

Make Do an effort your best a mistake a school subject a point fun of harm/damage (to) sure nothing the most of you good up your mind (to do)

An informal conversation



40 45 Listen to the recording. What can you see and do in the places in the box?

Sydney Opera House Hyde Park The Rocks Market

Sydney Opera House – see the **First Nations** dance competition

Hyde Park see amazing trees. have a picnic

The Rocks Market – buy handmade jewelry, clothes, etc. and eat street food

Correct the information in the sentences. Then listen again and check your answers.

- Anna turned off her phone and couldn't turn it on again.
 - Anna's phone turned itself off and it couldn't be turned on again.
- Eating and drinking isn't banned in Australian parks, but visitors are inconsiderate with their trash.
- Flying foxes help spread plant seeds and pollen and they can (sometimes) fly up to 100 km in one night
- The First Nations dance competition is for aboriginal dancers from all over Australia.
- Handmade jewelry, clothes and crafts are sold at the Rocks Market, but Andy thinks the street food can't be missed.
- 6 The Rocks Market is a short walk from the Opera House.

Subskill: Understanding words from context

If you hear a word you don't recognize, try to understand the meaning from context. Then lis to that part again, write down the word(s) you didn't understand and check the meaning.

◆ 46 Listen to extracts from the recording. Match words 1–5 with meanings a–g. There are two meanings you do not need.

- 1 landmark
- С
- 2 bound to be
 - d

b

3 harbor

- a
- 4 stunning5 creepy
- f

- a extremely beautiful
- b a place which is safe for boats to stay
- a recognizable building or place
- **d** will almost certainly happen
- the ocean
- **f** scary
- **u**nattractive







Work in pairs. Discuss the questions.

- 1 Would you like to spend a week in Sydney? Why/Why not?
- 2 Do you prefer to be energetic and lively on vacation or take it easy?

Grammar The passive voice: modal verbs

Look at the examples, then complete the rule.

Active: They should ban plastic bottles.

Passive: Plastic bottles should be banned.

Active: You can't miss the street food.

Passive: The street food can't be missed.

Active: Anna couldn't turn on her phone again.

Passive: Anna's phone couldn't be turned on again.

For the passive form of a modal verb, we use the modal verb + (not) + be + past participle.

- Rewrite the sentences in the passive voice.
 - 1 Someone should ban music on beaches.

 Music on beaches **should be banned**
 - 2 You can't scratch diamonds.
 Diamonds <u>can't be scratched</u>
 - You must not open these presents before your birthday.

 These presents mustn't be opened before your birthday.
 - 4 People must close this gate at all times.

 This gate must be closed at all times.
 - 5 The bike store couldn't repair your bike. Your bike couldn't be repaired

Write complete sentences in the passive voice.

- 1 High school students (should be allowed to start) school after 10:00 am.
- 2 Elementary school students (should not be given) any homework.
- 3 All types of exams (must be banned) immediately.
- 4 Promises (must not ever be broken).
- 5 Most online information (can be trusted

have/get something done

4 Read the examples and circle the correct option to complete the rule.

Anna only had her phone repaired last week. Marcus will need to get the battery replaced.

- 1 Anna repaired didn't repair her own phone. She went didn't go to a repair shop.
- 2 Marcus will won't replace the battery himself. He will won't ask someone to do it for him.
- We can use have or get + object + past participle to say someone does something for us. 'Get' is more/less formal than 'have'.

- Write complete sentences with the correct form of have or get something done.
- 1 I had my hair cut last week.
- 2 I have my teeth checked every six months.
- 3 we are not going to have our house decorated next week.
- 4 Sam has his food shopping delivered every week.
- 5 My parents just had their car repaired.
- 6 Our class had our photo taken last week for the school website.

Work in pairs. Write questions for the sentences in exercise 5. Then ask and answer.

Suggested questions:

- 2 How often do you have your teeth checked?
- 3 When are you going to have your house redecorated?
- 4 Does Sam have his food shopping delivered?
- 5 When did your parents have their car repaired?
- 6 When did your class have their photo taken?

Exercises 8, from N.1 to N.5

8 Circle the correct option.

GRAMMAR ROUID-UP

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

AVACATION OR OF THE GREET

If only our lives 1 are/were less stressful and we 2 have/had more time to take it easy. We suggest 3 that you choose/you to choose one of our unique destinations to help you recharge your batteries.

M

E

W

R

Exercises 8, from N.1 to N.5

THE CANADIAN ROCKIES

Escape into the wilderness to a place which is not as far away 4 as/than you might imagine. In just over three hours from the airpoit, you 5 're sitting/'ll be sitting outside your cabin in the middle of stunning scenery. The cell phone reception is poor, so you'll 6 force be forced to spend time with your companions.

YURTS IN CORNWALL, UK

You 7 must not don't have to travel halfway across the world to take time out. Cable TV and electricity 8 haven't hadn't been installed here, but the woodburners in these yurts will keep you warm at night. For those 9 which who are into wildlife, you'll find many birds by the river. The best surfing beaches are less than 10 km away and in case you're thinking 'I 10 should have brought should had brought my beach things', there is a town for shopping about 24 km away.

SACO OLIVEROS