



# ENGLISH

## Chapter 20 Session A

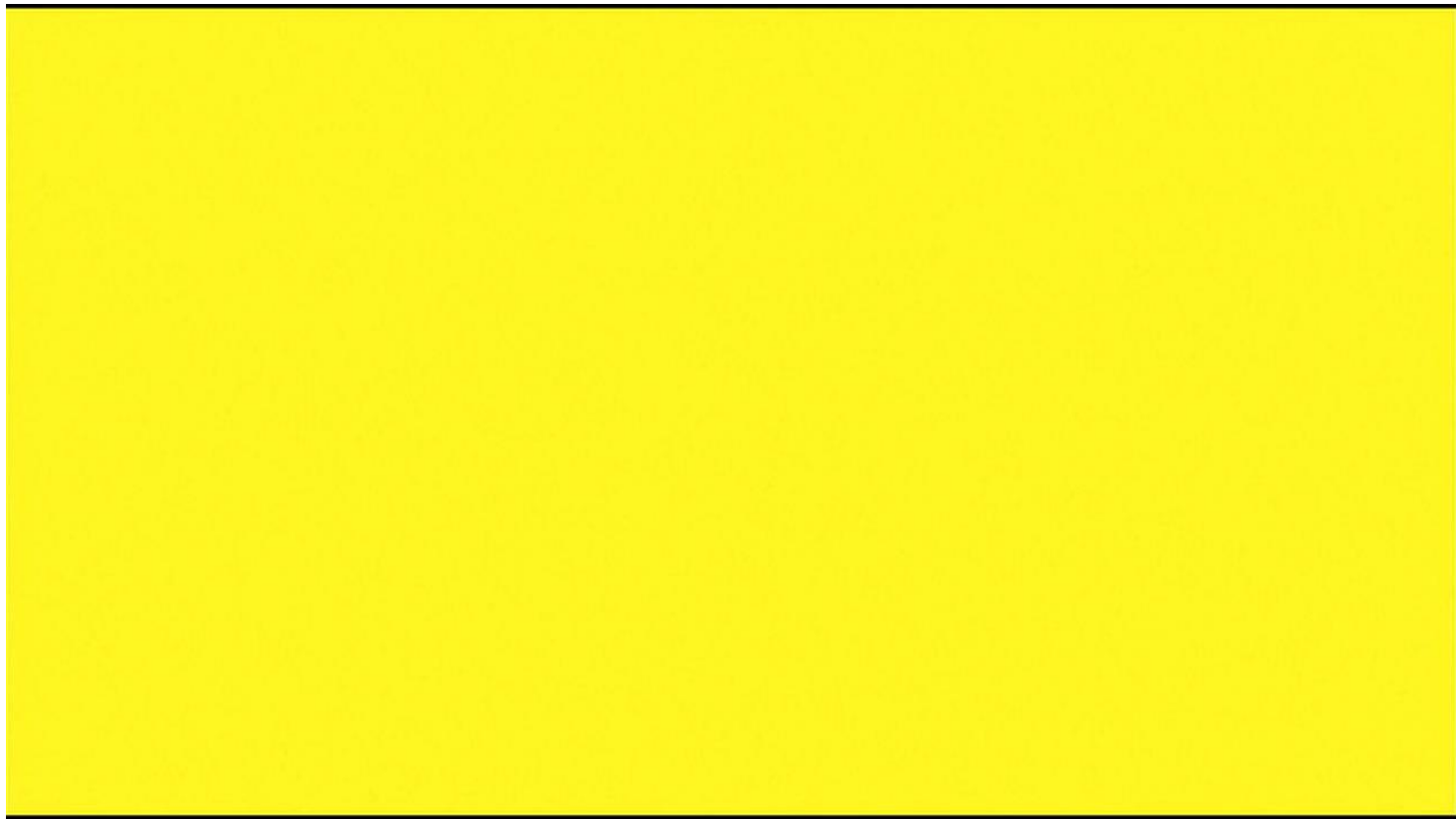
**3rd**  
SECONDARY

**THE WORLD WE LIVE IN**  
**Present Perfect**

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 **SACO OLIVEROS**






### Eco Family




- 1 Look at the headline. What do you think the radio show is about?

A family who has reduced their  
garbage to one can per year.

- 2  62 Listen and check your answer to activity 1.



- 3  62 Listen again. Then write T for *true* or F for *false*.

- a ☒ T The family has started growing vegetables.
- b ☐ F The family is vegetarian.
- c ☐ F The local stores give them special plastic boxes.
- d ☒ T They put used coffee grounds in the garden.
- e ☒ T The family gives old toys to hospitals.

#### 4 Answer the questions.

a Where does the Carter family live?

In Colorado.

b Where do they buy their food?

From small outlets in the local community.

c What do they do with their old clothes?

They give them to charity.



## CULTURAL FACT

Did you know that high-income countries produce the most waste per person? The United States leads the statistics (over 760kg per person per year), followed by Australia, Denmark, Switzerland and Canada.



## SPEAKING

## A Fundraising Bike Ride



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Ed and Adam are talking about a bike ride for a charity. Listen and complete the dialogue.



You know, Adam, a I've decided to take part in the ReCycle event which is going to happen next month.

What is it for?

It is to b raise funds for children with cancer.

Cool! How is it organized?

They say on this website that, this year, the organizers c have planned a route of 15 miles. They carry your gear, and provide d support services and food along the way.





## SPEAKING

### A Fundraising Bike Ride



63

Ed and Adam are talking about a bike ride for a charity. Listen and complete the dialogue.



Let me check! Look, some riders  
e have done it for over 10 years! Besides  
helping, they f have had lots of fun. Many  
of them g have ridden much farther than  
ever imagined... Cyclists and volunteers on  
the way cheer and encourage the group rides.

It sounds great!

The only thing is, it  
requires lots of training...

Yeah, but pedaling for a  
h purpose is a  
rewarding experience...

You're right... Well,  
let's go for it, then!

## FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

### Talking about Charity Events

I've decided to take part in ...

What is it for?

When is it?

How is it organized?

# Speaking Task

Write a dialogue between you and a friend.

## Step 1

Decide which fundraising event to take part in. Choose one of the following:



A walking fundraising event



A race event

## Step 2

### **Talk to your friend about the event**

*I've decided to take part in ...*

*It is for...*

*The organizers...*

*Many people have taken part / helped etc.*

### **Think about what your friend is going to ask.**

*What is it for?*

*When is it?*

*How is it organized?*

### Step 3

**Work with a partner. Write your dialogue.  
Follow the conversation above as a guide.**

### Step 4

**Take turns practicing your dialogue.**

**6** Complete the sentences with *haven't* or *hasn't*.

The film hasn't started. Quick, sit down.

- a I haven't heard their new song.
- b She hasn't cleaned her teeth!
- c We haven't seen him today.
- d My brother hasn't passed his math test.
- e They haven't reduced their screen time.
- f My cat hasn't eaten its dinner.

**7** Rewrite the sentences using the information in parentheses.

It's been hot in the last few days. (cold)

*It hasn't been hot in the last few days.*

*It's been cold.*

**a** My teacher has tried sushi. (shark)

**My teacher hasn't tried sushi. She/he has tried shark.**

**b** She's taken your camera. (cell phone)

**She hasn't taken your camera. She's taken your cell phone.**

- c I've seen Chadwick Boseman. (Benedict Cumberbatch)

I haven't seen Chadwick Boseman. I've seen Benedict Cumberbatch.

- d We've visited New York. (London)

We haven't visited New York. We've visited London.

- e They've traveled by boat. (by plane)

They haven't traveled by boat. They've traveled by plane.

- f He's adopted an elephant. (dolphin)

He hasn't adopted an elephant. He's adopted a dolphin.





- 8 Complete the dialogue with the present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses.



Jordan I **a** haven't seen (not see) Tom in the last few days. He **b** hasn't come (not come) to guitar class at all this week.

Elliot We **c** 've / have had (have) exams at school so he **d** 's / has been (be) very busy.

Jordan Oh, OK. We had exams too, but we **e** 've / have finished (finish) them all now. I **f** 've / have passed (pass) all my subjects except one.

Elliot Which one?

Jordan Math.

Elliot Tom **g** hasn't passed (not pass) math either. He knows it because he couldn't answer a lot of questions. And I don't know if **h** I've passed (pass) it. I **i** 've / have studied (study) a lot, so I think it'll be OK.

Jordan Good luck!

- 9** Complete the sentences for you.
- a** I've never been to (personal answer).
  - b** My best friend hasn't this (personal answer) week.
  - c** My parents haven't (personal answer) before.
  - d** I haven't (personal answer) today.

