



ENGLISH

Chapter 11

4th
SECONDARY

WHAT NEXT?



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***FAST** Café*



Future progressive and future perfect

- 1 Read the examples. Then complete the rules with *have* or *be*.

Future progressive

We use the future progressive to talk about actions that will be in progress at a specific time in the future.

- + I **will be studying** at college in three years' time.
- I **won't be working** in three years' time.
- ? What **will** you **be doing** this time next year?

Future perfect

We use the future perfect to talk about actions that will be complete before a specific time in the future.

- + Many American teens **will have learned** to drive by the age of 16.
- I **won't have started** driving by then.
- ? Will you **have voted** by the age of 17?

- 1 We form the future progressive with *will/won't* + be + *-ing* form.
- 2 We form the future perfect with *will/won't* + have + past participle.

2 Complete the future progressive sentences.
Use these verbs or your own ideas.

do my homework go on vacation
sleep study travel work

- 1 At 8:30 tomorrow morning, I _____ .
- 2 In August, I _____ .
- 3 This time next week, I _____ .
- 4 In ten years' time, I _____ .
- 5 At six o'clock this evening, I _____ .
- 6 At midnight tonight, I _____ .

3 Complete the future perfect sentences with the affirmative or negative form of the verbs in parentheses to make them true for you.

By the age of 28, ...

- 1 I will/won't have left (leave) home.
- 2 I _____ (finish) studying.
- 3 I _____ (find) a job.
- 4 I _____ (rent) an apartment.
- 5 I _____ (travel) abroad.
- 6 I _____ (improve) my English.

- 4 Study the table. Then complete the sentences with the correct time expressions.

Time expressions	
Future progressive	Future perfect
at 5 o'clock	by 5 o'clock
on February 5th	by February 5th
in January	by 2030
in five years' time	by (the end of) next year
this/next week/month/year	by the time (subject + verb)
(at) this time next week	by the age of 18

- In three years' time, I will be studying in college.
- By 10 pm, I will have finished dinner.
- At 7 o'clock tomorrow morning, I will be having breakfast.
- By the age of 19, we will have voted for the first time.
- At this time next week, we will be sitting in this classroom again.

Future modals

- 1** Read the examples. Which two modals don't have a future form?

	Present	Future
ability or possibility	can/can't	-
	be able to	We will/won't be able to swim in the lake.
obligation and necessity	must	-
	have to/ need to	You will have to/ will need to bring your swimsuit.
no obligation or necessity	don't have/ need to	You won't have to/ won't need to catch the train.

2 Correct the future modal sentences.

- 1 We ~~won't can~~ leave school until we're 18.
- 2 I ~~will must~~ take a test if I want to ride a moped.
- 3 I ~~won't needing~~ to retake my exams in September.
- 4 I ~~will to need~~ to buy a new English book next year.
- 5 We ~~will can~~ speak English fluently in the future!

We won't be able to leave school until we're 18.

I will have to take a test if I want to ride a moped.

I won't need to retake my exams in September.

I will need to buy a new English book next year.

We will speak English fluently in the future.

Future time clauses

3 Read the examples and complete the rules with *simple future* or *simple present*.

We'll go to a baseball game **when** you visit.

Apply for your visa **as soon as** you can.

I won't be able to call you **until** I get back.

We use the **1 simple present** immediately after the time expressions *when*, *as soon as* and *until*. We use the **2 simple future** in the other part of the sentence.

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 I (...) **(learn)** to drive as soon as I (...) **(be)** old enough. I'll learn to drive as soon as I'm old enough.
- 2 When I (...) **(leave)** high school, I (...) **(apply)** for college. When I leave high school, I'll apply for college.
- 3 I (...) **(not look)** for a job until I (...) **(get)** my degree. I won't look for a job until I get my degree.
- 4 You (...) **(make)** new friends when you (...) **(move)** . You'll make new friends when you move.
- 5 As soon as my brother (...) **(finish)** his exams, we (...) **(go)** on vacation. As soon as my brother finishes his exams, we'll go on vacations.
- 6 We (...) **(not stop)** working until we (...) **(retire)** ! We won't stop working until we retire!

GRAMMAR ROUND-UP

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

What will you be doing in three years' time?

Hopefully, I will be studying in college in three years' time. But I'll **1 need/have needed** to earn some money during vacation too, so I plan to work as a lifeguard. When I get the qualification, I think I **can/be able to** work at the beach. That's not bad for a summer job, **3 is/does it?** At least I won't **4 have to/must** work indoors!



HOMework

In three years' time, I will **5 do/be** doing an apprenticeship in catering – I want to be a chef. By this time next year I will **6 finish/ have finished** school. After that, I'll apply for a part-time course, **7 which/that** I can do at my local college. Then I plan to set up my own business. It **8 must be/ must have been** great to be your own boss!

