

ENGLISH

REVIEW

5th
SECONDARY

Chapters 10-11-12

Session B



 **SACO OLIVEROS**



Would
have



Perfect modals

1 ☆ Circle the correct option.

- 1 We didn't study much for the test. We **could have done/couldn't have done** a lot more.
- 2 Rijn didn't go to the party and now she regrets it. She **should have gone/shouldn't have gone**.
- 3 I promised Izzy I wouldn't tell anyone, but I told Max. I **should have told/shouldn't have told** him.
- 4 Why didn't you tell me you didn't understand the math question? I **would have helped/wouldn't have helped** you.

2 ☆☆ Complete the sentences with the correct affirmative or negative perfect form of the modal verb and the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 Sandra missed her plane. She should have left (should / leave) earlier.
- 2 Gino would have gone (would / go) to the movies with you, but he didn't know you were going.
- 3 We couldn't have played (could / play) football yesterday even if we had wanted to because the weather was so bad.
- 4 There won't be enough food for everyone. You shouldn't have invited (should / invite) so many people!
- 5 I knew the answer. I could have told (could / tell) you, but I didn't.

3 ☆☆☆ Complete the mini dialogues. Use a modal verb and the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

1 We went to the mountains, but we couldn't go out at all. We wouldn't have gone (go), but we forgot to check the weather forecast.

2 Jenny loves art. She could have entered (enter) the competition, but she decided not to.

3 Oh, no! The window's broken. You shouldn't have thrown (throw) the ball at it.

4 Yusuf's project's due in next week and he hasn't started yet. He should have started (start) two weeks ago. I wish he hadn't left it so late.

5 Sam didn't know Jack was coming or he wouldn't have eaten (eat) all the cake. He would have left (leave) some for him.

4 ☆☆☆ Complete the text. Use a perfect modal verb and the correct form of the verbs in the box. There is one extra verb.

commit die do evacuate happen
know make survive take



Ludger Sylbaris, who was a criminal on the island of Martinique, was in prison on May 7, 1902. If he hadn't been there, he **1 would have died**. The prison was in the town of Sainte-Pierre, which was near a volcano. There had been tremors for weeks, and the governor **2 should have taken** action but he didn't. In fact, his orders stopped people from leaving the town. He **3 should have done** nothing until it was a terrible mistake. The governor **4 could have evacuated** the town and sent people to safety, but he chose not to. A responsible governor **5 wouldn't have made** the people stay. When the volcano erupted, many buildings were destroyed, but not the prison. Of course, Sylbaris **6 shouldn't have committed** any crimes in the first place, but being in prison saved him – he **7 wouldn't have survived** otherwise. Afterwards, Sylbaris was a changed man. He joined the circus and worked hard, which probably **8 wouldn't have happened** without that frightening experience.

5



Write sentences about you using different perfect modals.

1 *I shouldn't have gone to bed so late last night.*

I'm tired today.

2

Personal answers

3

4

Personal answers

5

6

Personal answers

- 1** ☆ Look at the photo and headline. Then, read and answer the questions using what you know.



Fisherman survives sea nightmare

José Salvador Alvarenga has an incredible tale to tell. This fisherman...

- 1** What was Alvarenga's job?

Fisherman

- 2** What can you eat and drink at sea?

Fish and drinks

- 3** What can go wrong when you are at sea?

When a boat sinks

- 4** What do you think happens to Alvarenga?

Personal answer

2



10 Listen to the radio show. Are the sentences T (true) or F (false)?



- 1 José Salvador Alvarenga decided to travel from Mexico to the Marshall Islands in a small boat. F
- 2 He spent 14 months at sea. **T**
- 3 He had plenty of supplies and also caught fish and sea birds. **F**
- 4 He wrote a book about his experiences. **F**
- 5 In total Alvarenga traveled over 10,000 km. **T**

3 ☆☆☆ Answer the questions. For question 4, give your own opinion.

1 How many days did Alvarenga spend at sea in total?

He spent 438 days at sea in total.

2 What happened after a couple of days?

They were caught in a storm.

3 What kind of research did Franklin do?

He researched maps and interviewed Alvarenga's friends.

4 What do you think would be the most challenging thing about surviving at sea for a long period?

Personal answer

Giving instructions

1 ☆ Match 1–6 with a–f to make sentences.

- | | | |
|----------|---|----------|
| 1 | You need to | <u>C</u> |
| 2 | Don't forget | F |
| 3 | Under no circumstances | E |
| 4 | Make sure | A |
| 5 | Whatever you do, | D |
| 6 | It's | B |
| a | you pack the chargers for your devices. | |
| b | important to pack well. | |
| c | leave some space in the case. | |
| d | don't overfill your case. | |
| e | should you put valuables in your case. | |
| f | to take your passport. | |

2 ☆☆☆ Complete the mini dialogues with one word in each blank. There may be more than one possible answer.

1 A: I don't know what to take.

B: It helps to lay everything on the bed. Then think what you can leave behind. Try not to overfill the case.

2 A: Why haven't you packed yet? You should have packed before now.

B: I know, but I'll do it quickly now.

A: Don't forget to take your cell phone. Be Sure to take your charger.

3 A: Always put all your clothes in two piles. What do you definitely need?

B: I don't really need these, I can do without them.

4 A: not to leave space for souvenirs.

B: Good idea. Thanks so much for your

3 ☆☆☆ Read the task and then write a short dialogue. Include expressions for giving instructions.

Imagine a friend is going on an exchange trip to England. Help him/her to pack.

Personal answers

Personal answers

Natural world

- 1** Complete the text with the words in the box. There are four extra words.

avalanche canyons cliff coral reef
drought harbor mountains ocean
shore valleys volcanic eruption wildfire



WHAT'S YOUR DREAM VACATION?

I love water sports, so I'd like to stay near the

1 shore of a lake or near the

2 ocean. Oh, and there would be a

3 coral reefs with lots of marine life to see!

Maybe there would be a 4 harbor with lots of small boats in it. *Carlotta, 15*

Somewhere I could hike! There would be rocky

5 canyons to walk through and

6 valleys between hills to explore, as well as

7 mountains to climb. I wouldn't go to a place

with volcanoes. I wouldn't want to risk a

8 volcanic eruption! *Max, 17*

Words that are nouns and verbs

2 Complete the mini dialogues with the correct form of the words in the box.

aim break challenge change decrease
demand help impact increase progress
rescue (x2) research surprise suspect

- 1 The number of national parks in my area has increased. That's real progress.
- 2 The mountain rescue team rescued two climbers yesterday. One of the climbers broke his leg.
- 3 Police officers want to talk to our neighbor. They are suspects in a crime.

- 4 That survival story book really **impacted** me.
I'm **surprised** it was so good after the reviews.
- 5 I've **changed** the topic of my **research**.
I want to write about nature documentaries. My
friend has agreed to **help** me as he sees
it as being a good **challenge** for him.
- 6 This new invention **aims** to **decrease**
the negative effects of climate change. People
have been **demanding** something like this for a
long time.

Modal verbs

1 Complete the sentences using the correct form of a modal verb and the verbs in parentheses. There may be more than one possible answer.

- 1 You can't climb up (climb up) the volcano, visitors aren't permitted.
- 2 You don't have to go (go) diving if you don't want to, it's optional.
- 3 It was a really clear night so we could see (see) the stars perfectly.
- 4 It can't have been (be) easy to decide which place to go to as the town has so many interesting places to visit.
- 5 He didn't need to take (take) the bus – his parents gave him a lift in their car.
- 6 You can't have heard (hear) of Beerenberg volcano before, it isn't very famous.
- 7 Everest is over 8,000 m high – it can't be (be) easy to climb.
- 8 You mustn't leave (leave) the camp at night. There are wild animals around and it's against the rules.

Perfect modals

2 Complete the sentences with perfect modals and the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 I didn't know we needed bread or I would have bought (buy) some when I went to the supermarket.
- 2 My hiking boots are too small, so I couldn't have gone (go) on the hike even if I'd wanted to.
- 3 Katia could have taken (take) the bus, but she decided to walk instead.
- 4 I regret not going on a tour around the harbor. I should have gone (go) last week.
- 5 I'm sorry I took that stone. I shouldn't have removed (remove) it; that was the wrong thing to do.
- 6 Matt would have called (call) me yesterday, but he didn't have my number.