



# ENGLISH

## Chapter 20 Session A

**3rd**  
SECONDARY

**CHOICES**

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 **SACO OLIVEROS**

# HELICO MOTIVATION



Read the examples. Circle the correct option to complete the rules.

### First conditional

ACTION/SITUATION → RESULT

RESULT ← ACTION/SITUATION

If you post something online, it will be there forever.

My friends will see this photo if I upload it now.

What will you do if your phone breaks again?

- 1 We use the first conditional to talk about the result of a possible or likely situation in the **present/future.**
- 2 We use *If* + subject + simple present, *will* (not) + **gerund/base form.**

**2** Complete the sentences with the first conditional form of the verbs in parentheses. Add a comma where necessary.

- 1 If you reduce (reduce) your screen time you'll be happier.
- 2 You will learn more if you use (use) books rather than the internet.
- 3 You won't miss out (not miss out) if you turn off your phone for a few hours.
- 4 If you don't learn (not learn) how to use technology you won't get a good job.

- 4 Read the examples. Which part of the sentence expresses the action and which expresses the result?

### Second conditional

I would be embarrassed if my parents saw my posts.

If I took a selfie that I didn't like, wouldn't post it.

Would you be happy if a friend tagged you without asking?

- 1 We use the second conditional to talk about the results of imaginary situations in the present or future.
- 2 We use *If* + subject + simple past, *would (not)* + base form.

### Action

If my parents saw my post

If I took a selfie that I didn't like

If a friend tagged you without asking

### Result

I would be embarrassed

I wouldn't post it


Would you be happy?

## *If I was or If I were*

We sometimes use *If I were* instead of *If I was* in second conditional sentences.

*If I were you*, I wouldn't post that photo.



**5**  **46** Circle the correct option. Then listen and check.

- 1 I'd text my friend if I **have/had** my phone with me.
- 2 What phone **would/did** you buy if you had lots of money?
- 3 I wouldn't play video games if **wasn't/wouldn't be** bored.
- 4 Would you be happy if your parents **write/wrote** comments on your social network page?
- 5 If they weren't sick, they **were/would be** at school.
- 6 Would you buy an Xbox® if you **have/had** the money?



**6** Complete the first and second conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 I'll call Jack later if I don't see (**not see**) him on the way home.
- 2 If you don't let me use your laptop, I won't be (**not be**) able to email Maya.
- 3 I wouldn't use (**not use**) that app if I didn't like it.
- 4 I won't charge my phone now if the battery isn't (**not be**) low.
- 5 I wouldn't buy a new phone if I didn't need (**not need**) one.



**7** Rewrite the sentences in exercise 6 with *unless*.

### *Unless*

In first and second conditional sentences we can use *unless*. It means *if ... not*.

I won't go to the party *if* you don't go.

I won't go to the party *unless* you go.

I'll call Jack later unless I see him on the way home.

Unless you let me use your laptop, I won't be able to email Maya.

I wouldn't use that app unless I like it.

I won't charge my phone now unless the battery is low.

I wouldn't buy a new phone unless I needed one.



# First and second conditionals

**1 Reinforcement** Write sentences using the first conditional. Don't forget to include a comma where necessary.

1 if / I / get money for my birthday / I / buy a new phone

If I get money for my birthday, I'll buy a new cell phone.

2 if Louise / not text me / I / call her later

If Louis doesn't text me , I'll call her later.



3 you / go / to Julia's party / if / she / invite you ?

Will you go to Julia's party if she invites you?

4 I / not go / unless / you / go

I won't go unless you go.

5 what / you / do / if / not / pass / your exams ?

What will you do if you don't pass your exams?

- 2 **Reinforcement** Complete the questionnaire with the second conditional. Then answer the questions for you.

## Are you safe online?

Answer these questions and find out.



- 1 What would you do if you saw (see) bullying online?  
a I wouldn't do (not do) anything.  
b I 'd report (report) it to a teacher or parent.
- 2 If someone asked you for your password, would you give (you/give) it to them?  
a It 'd depend (depend) on the situation.  
b No, I wouldn't give (give) it to them.

- 3 How would you react if your parents posted (post) a baby photo of you online?  
a I wouldn't mind (not mind). b I would ask (ask) them to remove it.
- 4 Would you accept (you/accept) an invitation on social media from someone that you didn't know (not know)?  
a Yes, I would. b No, I wouldn't.
- 5 What would you say (you/say) if an online friend 'd arrange (ask) you to meet them?  
a I (...) (arrange) a time and place.  
b I (...) (say) no.

**Mostly a:** You need to be more careful online.

**Mostly b:** You understand online safety. Well done!



### 3 **Challenge** Write questions in the first or second conditional.

- 1 What / you / do / tonight if your teacher / not give / you any homework?

What will you do tonight if your teacher doesn't give you any homework?

- 2 If you / can / meet any famous person, who / you / meet and why?

If you could meet any famous person, who would you meet and why?



3 If you / watch / TV this evening, what / you watch?

If you watch TV this evening, what will you watch?

4 Where / you / go / if / you / can / fly / anywhere in the world?

Where would you go if you could fly anywhere in the world?

5 If you / be / the president of your country, what / you change?

If you were the president of your country, what would you change?



**4** **Challenge** Answer the questions in exercise 3 for you. Write complete sentences.

*If our teacher ...*

Personal answer

