



ENGLISH

Chapter 23
Week 23

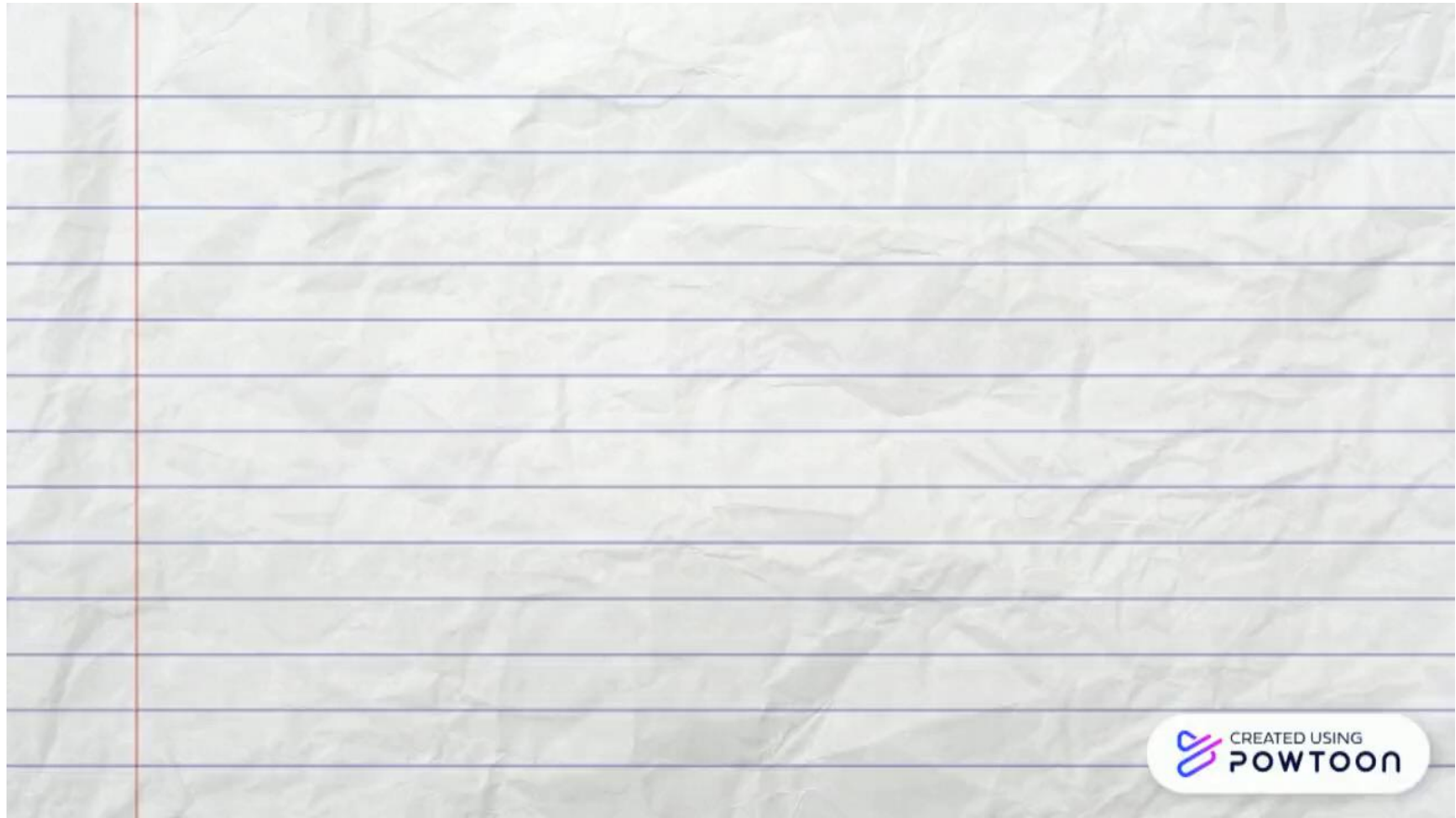
3rd
SECONDARY

IN THE NEWS



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

HELICOMOTIVATION



CREATED USING
POWTOON

Reported speech

1 Read the examples. Who said what in the article on p99? Complete 1–4 with the people in the box.

Noah Kidding the reporter Wayne

direct speech → reported speech

'Fresh mountain air improves exam results.'	The reporter said that fresh mountain air improved exam results.
'We're offering readers a special discount.'	Noah Kidding said that they were offering readers a special discount.

- 'Kidding **carried out** a survey' The reporter said that Kidding **had carried out** a survey.
- 'My memory **has improved**.' Wayne said that his memory **had improved**.
- 'We'll **send** a free gift.' Noah Kidding said that they **would send** a free gift.
- 'We **can** send it anywhere.' Noah Kidding said that they **could** send it anywhere.

2 Look at the examples in exercise 1. Complete the table.

Reported speech: tense changes

Direct speech	Reported speech
simple present	simple past
present progressive	past progressive
simple past	past perfect
present perfect	past perfect
future with <i>will</i>	future with <i>would</i>
<i>can</i>	<i>could</i>

3 Rewrite the sentences in reported speech.

1 'We're going to study reported speech,' said our teacher.

Our teacher said that we were going to study reported speech.

2 'We love grammar,' said my classmates.

My classmates said they loved studying grammar.

3 'I haven't studied reported speech before,' I said.

I said I hadn't studied reported speech before.

3 Rewrite the sentences in reported speech.

4 'It isn't easy,' said Nevin.

Nevin said that it wasn't easy.

5 'I can't do this exercise,' said Pablo.

Pablo said that he couldn't do this/that exercise.

6 'The test will be on Monday,' said our teacher.

Our teacher said that the test would be on Monday.

4 Read the examples. Then match the blue words with a–d.

Reported speech: other changes

‘**We**’ll send **you** a free gift if you order before **tomorrow**,’ said Kidding.

> Kidding said that **they** would send **us** a free gift if we ordered before **the following day**.

‘I bottle it **here** in **my** garden,’ said Kidding.

> Kidding said that **he** bottled it **there** in **his** garden.

In reported speech we also change:

- | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------|
| a | subject/object pronouns | b | time expressions | tomorrow
the following day |
| | I ,we ,you, they ,us ,he | | | |
| c | possessive adjectives | d | adverbs of place | here ,there |
| my ,his | | | | |

Reported offers, requests, suggestions and commands

1 Read the examples and match 1–5 with a–d.

Reported offers, requests, suggestions and commands

- 1 'Please rate your happiness levels,' they said.
> They **asked** people **to rate** their happiness levels.
- 2 'Drink plenty of water!' they said.
> They **told** people **to drink** plenty of water.
- 3 'Don't sunbathe between 12 and 3!' they said.
> They **told** people **not to sunbathe** between 12 and 3.
- 4 'We'll wait until 2028,' said Los Angeles.
> Los Angeles **offered to wait** until 2028.
- 5 'You should clean your room more often,' said Vic.
> Vic **suggested that she clean** her room more often.

- a offers **4** b requests **1**
c suggestions **5** d commands **2,3**

2 Look at the examples in exercise 1 again and circle the correct option in rules 1–5.

- 1 In reported requests, we use **ask/tell** + object + *(not) to* + base form.
- 2 In reported commands, we use **ask/tell** + object + *(not) to* + base form.
- 3 We **use/don't use** an object after the verb *offer*.
- 4 We report suggestions with the verb *suggest* + **to/that**.
- 5 We **change/don't change** personal pronouns and possessive adjectives in reported offers, requests, suggestions and commands.

3 Circle the correct option.

I was on TV yesterday!

Really? Why?

They 1 **asked/told** me to do an interview on the local news. They asked 2 **me to/that I** talk about my volunteer work.

Did they offer 3 **to pay you/you to pay?**

They did, but I told them 4 **don't/not to** worry. They 5 **offered/told** to make a donation to the charity instead. I suggested that people 6 **look/to look** at the website.

4 Complete the reported offers, requests, suggestions and commands.

- 1 'I'll pay for the tickets!' She offered **..to pay for the tickets.**
- 2 'Put your phones on silent!' They told **..us to put our phones on silent.**
- 3 'Please come for an interview next Monday.'
They asked **..me to go for an interview next Monday.**
- 4 'Why don't you call me later?' He suggested **..that I call him later.**
- 5 'Don't tell anyone your password!' They told **..me not to tell anyone my password.**

GRAMMAR ROUND-UP

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Usain Bolt: from track to pitch



Olympic athletics champion Usain Bolt
1 makes/has made/was making his soccer debut for Australian team Central Coast Mariners. About 10,000 fans watched the Jamaican sprinter when he **2 brought/is brought/was brought** on as a substitute towards the end of the 6–1 win. After **3 play/to play/playing** for about 20 minutes, Bolt almost scored. He **4 said/told/told to** reporters that he **5 is/was/has been** 'in good shape', and asked his coach **6 give/to give/giving** him four months to get fit. Bolt **7 has dreamed/had dreamed/was dreaming** of playing soccer professionally before he went on to win eight Olympic gold medals. Perhaps soon his dream **8 is coming/will come/will be coming** true!

HOMEWORK
from 1 to 5

