

ENGLISH

Chapter 2

2nd
SECONDARY

Stories



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

HELICOMOTIVATION

Simple present

- 1** Read the examples and the Spelling rules on p21 to complete the rules.

He **uses** an app called *Animaker*.

David **doesn't do** programming.

Why **do** politicians **meet** him?

Do they **post** videos on social media?

Yes, they **do**.

- 1** After *he/she/it*, the verb ends in .
- 2** To make the negative, use + base form.
- 3** To make the question, use + base form.
- 4** Answer *Yes/No* questions with + subject + or *no* + subject + .

2 Rewrite the sentences
in the affirmative,
negative or question form.

2

My grandmother likes watching talent shows. (-)

My grandmother doesn't like watching talent shows.

3

Her brother doesn't use a game console. (?)

Does her brother use a game console?

4

We don't play construction games. (+)

We play construction games.

5

Their teacher shows videos in class. (?)

Does their teacher show videos in class?

Adverbs and expressions of frequency

- 3** Look at the examples. Which one gives a specific idea of frequency and which two describe frequency in general?

He **often** uses films to talk about problems.

I upload a video on TikTok **once a week**.

Teens are **always** in front of a screen.

He **often** uses films to talk about problems.

general ▼

I upload a video on TikTok **once a week**.

specific ▼

Teens are **always** in front of a screen.

general ▼

4 Divide the expressions in the box into two groups: 'specific frequency' and 'general frequency'.

Specific frequency

four times a day ∴

twice a day ∴

once a week ∴

five times a week ∴

three times a month ∴

once a month ∴

twice a year ∴

General frequency

always ∴

usually ∴

often ∴

sometimes ∴

hardly ever ∴

never ∴

5 Write the expressions in each group in order from most frequent to least frequent.

Specific frequency	General frequency
four times a day ,	always ,
twice a day ,	usually ,
five times a week ,	often ,
once a week ,	sometimes ,
three times a month ,	hardly ever ,
once a month ,	never
twice a year	

6 Look at the examples in exercise 3 and circle the correct option to complete the rules.

- 1 With the verb *be*, general adverbs come **before/**
after the verb.
- 2 With other verbs, general adverbs come **before/**
after the verb.
- 3 With specific frequency, the expression comes
at the **beginning/end** of the sentence.

7 Order the words to make sentences.

1

My father .:

never .:

plays video games .:



2

We .:

have .:

our art class .:

once a week .:



3

We .:

sometimes .:

upload videos .:

on social media .:



4

I .:

get .:

a new video game .:

twice a year .:



5

I .:

hardly ever .:

film things .:

with my phone .:



- 8 Insert the adverbs and expressions of frequency in the correct position in the text.

How often do you use screens?

1 I use screens for five hours a day **(sometimes)**.

2 We use computers in school and I play video games with my friends after school

(three times a week; usually).

3 I go to the movies and I read books **(about four times a year; hardly ever)**. 4 My school celebrates Screen-Free Week **(once a year)**.

5 We all sign a Screen-Free promise card and they organize special activities like sports and competitions **(usually)**. It's really fun, but I'm happy it's only one week a year!



How often do you use screens?

¹I ~~use~~ sometimes use screens for five hours a day (**sometimes**). ²We use computers in school in school three times a week and I ~~play~~ usually play video games with my friends after school (**three times a week; usually**). ³I go to ~~the movies~~ the movies about four times a year and I ~~read~~ hardly ever read books (**about four times a year; hardly ever**). ⁴My school celebrates ~~Screen-Free Week~~ Screen-Free Week once a year (**once a year**). ⁵We all sign a Screen-Free promise card and they ~~organize~~ usually organize special activities like sports and competitions (**usually**). It's really fun, but I'm happy it's only one week a year!

9 Answer the question to solve the Brain teaser.



TEASER

- 1 What can you always find in the middle of March?
- 2 Which English word do people always pronounce badly?
- 3 What goes up once a year and never comes down?

What are the answers to these riddles?

1

What can you always find in the middle of March?

The letter *r*

2

Which English word do people always pronounce badly?

badly

3

What goes up once a year and never comes down?

Your age



Unit 1

Simple present

1 Reinforcement Complete the sentences with the simple present form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 I _____ (**not spend**) nine hours a day in front of a screen!
- 2 My dad _____ (**enjoy**) watching cooking shows.
- 3 My brother _____ (**not watch**) TV.
He _____ (**watch**) movies on his computer.
- 4 One of my friends _____ (**follow**) a lot of YouTubers.
- 5 We _____ (**play**) video games on the weekend, but we _____ (**not play**) on school days.
- 6 My sister _____ (**go**) to the movie theater, but I _____ (**prefer**) to watch a series on Netflix.

1

Reinforcement

Complete the sentences with the simple present form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 I didn't spend (not spend) nine hours a day in front of a screen!
- 2 My dad enjoyed (enjoy) watching cooking shows.
- 3 My brother didn't watch (not watch) TV.
He watched (watch) movies on his computer.
- 4 One of my friends followed (follow) a lot of YouTubers.
- 5 We played (play) video games on the weekend, but we didn't played (not play) on school days.
- 6 My sister went (go) to the movie theater, but I prefered (prefer) to watch a series on Netflix.

2

Reinforcement

Order the words to make questions.

- 1 you / upload videos to the Internet / do ?
- 2 do / you / how much time / online / spend ?
- 3 your friend / does / to your house / come / to play video games ?
- 4 where / you / do / watch TV ?
- 5 your teacher / does / how often / show a video in class ?

1

Do .: you .: upload videos to the Internet .: ? .:

2

How much time .: do .: you .: spend .: online .: ? .:

3

Does .: your friend .: come .: to your house .: to play .: video games .:

? .:

4

Where .: do .: you .: watch TV .: ? .:

5

How often .: does .: your teacher .: show a video in class .: ? .:

3

Reinforcement

Answer the questions in exercise 2.

4

Challenge

Complete the article with the simple present form of the verbs in the box.



add build go make not show
not use take watch

Morgan Spence, from Glasgow in Scotland, is a young movie-maker. He **1** _____ to school during the day and **2** _____ movies in his free time. The interesting thing about his movies is that he **3** _____ real actors. He creates movies using LEGO.

Morgan **4** _____ scenes from famous movies in LEGO. Then he **5** _____ photos of the scenes and puts them together using a technique called Stop Motion. He **6** _____ the original music and dialogue from the movies later.

They **7** _____ his movies at the movie theater, but you can see them online. Millions of his followers **8** _____ them!

Morgan Spence, from Glasgow in Scotland, is a young movie-maker. He ¹ goes to school during the day and ² makes movies in his free time. The interesting thing about his films is that he ³ doesn't use real actors. He creates movies using LEGO®.

Morgan ⁴ builds scenes from famous movies in LEGO. Then he ⁵ takes photos of the scenes and puts them together using a technique called Stop Motion. He ⁶ adds the original music and dialogue from the movies later.

They ⁷ don't show his movies at the movie theater, but you can see them online. Millions of his followers ⁸ watch them!

5 **Challenge** Write questions about the course.

LDC
ACADEMY

COURSES

ADMISSIONS

NEWS & EVENTS

Movie-making course for 13- to 17-year-olds

April 4th–15th

Learn to use a camera. Write and make your own movie.
Show it in the Academy's movie theater.

1 When / the course / start ?

2 When / it / finish ?

3 How old / you / need / to be ?

4 you / learn / to make a movie ?

5 the academy / show / the movies in a real movie theater ?

1

When / the course / start ?

When does the course start ?

2

When / it / finish ?

When does it finish ?

3

How old / you / need / to be ?

How old do you need to be ?

4

you / learn / to make a film ?

Do you learn to make a film ?

5

the academy / show / the movies in a real movie theater ?

Does the academy show the movies in a real movie theater ?

6 **Challenge** Answer the questions in exercise 5. Use full sentences.