

# ENGLISH

## 5th

SECONDARY

### REVIEW SESSION B

CHAPTERS 1-2-3



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

**Let's learn English through**



1

## COMPLETE WITH THE CORRECT COMPOUND NOUN:

A



B



C



A

AUDIOBOOK

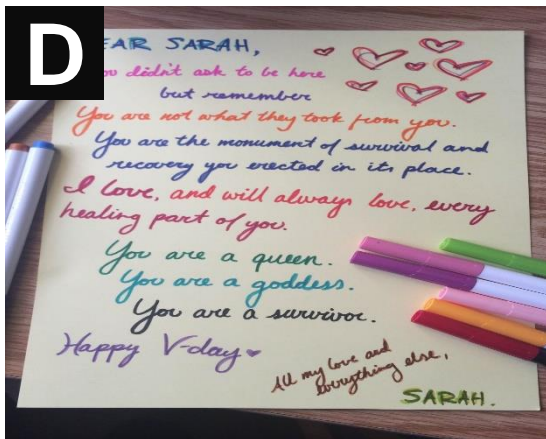
B

BOOKSTORE

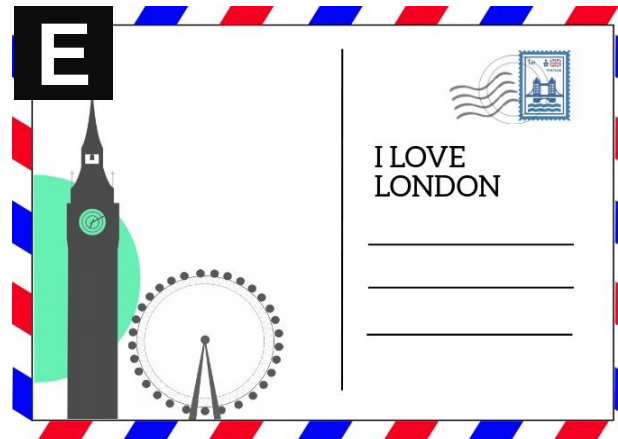
C

TEXT MESSAGE

D



E



F



D

LOVE LETTER

E

POSTCARD

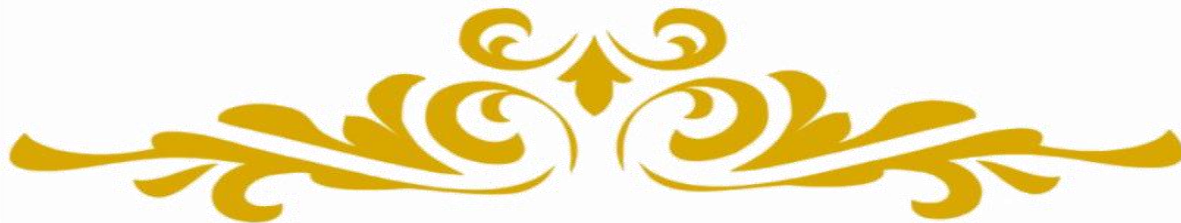
F

SOCIAL LIFE



## ❖ REGULAR VERBS

Spelling rules	Examples
base form + <b>ed</b>	walk → walk <b>ed</b> play → play <b>ed</b>
verbs ending in <b>-e</b> + <b>d</b>	like → lik <b>ed</b> move → mov <b>ed</b>
verbs ending in <b>a consonant</b> + <b>y</b> ↓ change <b>y</b> → <b>i</b> + <b>ed</b>	car <b>y</b> → car <b>ried</b> stud <b>y</b> → stud <b>ied</b>
Some verbs ending in <b>a single consonant</b> + the second last letter is <b>a vowel</b> → <b>double the last letter</b> + <b>ed</b>	plan → plan <b>ned</b> stop → stop <b>ped</b>



# SIMPLE PAST

## ❖ IRREGULAR VERBS

- Irregular Verbs **CHANGE** completely example:

Go -> Went

Eat -> Ate

Do -> Did



## Irregular simple past verbs

- Buy    bought
- Come    came
- Do    did
- Drink    drank
- Drive    drove
- Eat    ate
- Feel    felt
- Get up    got up
- Go    went
- Have    had
- Leave    left
- Meet    met
- Read    read
- See    saw
- Sleep    slept
- Wear    wore



❖ AFFIRMATIVE

POSITIVE

I	}	worked
You		
He		
She		
It		
We		
They		

s t

## SIMPLE PAST



❖ NEGATIVE

NEGATIVE

I	}	did not work didn't work
You		
He		
She		
It		
We		
They		

g l i





# SIMPLE PAST

## ❖ QUESTIONS



QUESTION	Did	I	work?
		you	
		he	
		she	
		it	
		we	
		they	

SHORT ANSWER	Yes,	I	did.
		you	
		he	
		she	
		it	
		we	
		they	
	No,	I	did not. didn't.
		you	
		he	
		she	
		it	
		we	
		they	



1. The car climbed (climb) up the mountain.



2. The penguins didn't eat (not / eat) a lot of huge fish.



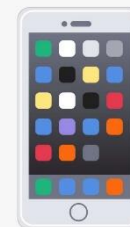
3. Antonella and Charles washed (wash) their car last Friday.



4. The people in the church fell to their knees and prayed (pray).



5. Mr. Melbourne didn't surf (not / surf) the internet last week.



6. Did Peter phone (phone) in the morning?

# SIMPLE PAST *and* PAST PROGRESSIVE



Use **past progressive** with **simple past** to describe an action that was interrupted by another action.



The man **was reading** the newspaper **while** the woman **was eating** her ice cream.



past

was reading  
was eating

now

future



While I **was describing** the theft, the police officer **was writing** everything down.

Macintosh PICT  
image format  
is not supported

past

was describing  
was writing

now

future





1. The students were doing some exercises when the bell rang.

2. I saw a car accident while I was waiting at the bus stop.



3. While she was writing an email, her computer broke down.

4. John fell down while he was climbing the mountain.



5. When my mom came home, my little brother was sleeping.

6. We found some old photos while we were cleaning our room.



7. When you called me last night, I was studying for the test.



# PAST PERFECT

## ❖ USAGE

### ACTION FINISHED BEFORE ANOTHER PAST ACTION

When we arrived, the film had started.

Use with: when + past simple, June, last Tuesday.

## PAST PERFECT

### HOW LONG TO A POINT IN THE PAST

When he graduated, he had been in London for six years.

Use with: when + past simple, for + time.

### UNREAL THINGS IN THE PAST

I wish I hadn't gone to bed so late!

Use with: third conditionals, wish.

# PAST PERFECT

## ❖ STRUCTURE



**S + had + past participle + ...**

**She had finished the test.**



**S + had not/hadn't + past participle + ...**

**She hadn't finished the test.**



**Had + S + past participle + ...?**

**Had she finished the test?**







1. The fire had already reached (already / reach) the roof by the time the firemen arrived

2. Joey went to prison because he had stolen (steal) a lot of money.



3. By the time Helen went to bed , she had already watched (already / watch) her favorite TV show.

4. My father bought a new car after he had saved up (save up) for a long time.



5. By the time Sonia got to the campus, everyone had begun (begin) dancing.

6. Lorenzo had already eaten (already / eat) the ice-cream before I opened the fridge.



7. Isabel didn't pass the test because she hadn't studied (not / study) at all.



- 
1. I couldn't recognize Laura because ... a. ... I had forgotten where I had parked it.
2. I couldn't use my cell phone because ... b. ... I hadn't charged my battery.
3. I didn't find my car because ... c. ... the game had already finished.
4. I wanted to watch the soccer game, but ... d. ... I had drunk too much coffee.
5. I didn't like the soup because ... e. ... she had dyed her hair.
6. I couldn't read the menu because ... f. ... I had left my glasses at home.
7. I couldn't sleep yesterday because ... g. ... the chef had put too much salt on it.

1) I \_\_\_\_\_ a new house before he died.

- a. have bought
- ☒ b. had bought
- c. had buy



4) I \_\_\_\_\_ visited my grandparents when I went to France.

- ☒ a. hadn't
- b. wasn't
- c. hasn't



2) My friend had \_\_\_\_\_ to France.

- ☒ a. moved
- b. just move
- c. already moved



5) You \_\_\_\_\_ chocolate before she came home!

- ☒ a. hadn't eat
- ☒ b. hadn't eaten
- c. hasn't ate



3) Why had you \_\_\_\_\_ by the time we arrived? 6) Joey ate pizza because he \_\_\_\_\_ hungry!

- a. smoke
- b. smoken
- ☒ c. smoked



- a. had was
- b. had felt
- ☒ c. had been





Last night I was walking home next to the river Thames, when something strange happened to me. It was late at night and I'd had a long and difficult day at work. There was a large full moon in the sky and everything was quiet. I was tired and lonely and I'd just had a few pints of beer in my local pub, so I decided to stop by the riverside and look at the moon for a while. I sat on some steps very close to the water's edge and looked up at the big yellow moon and wondered if it really was made of cheese. I felt very tired so I closed my eyes and after a few minutes, I fell asleep. When I woke up, the moon had moved behind a cloud and it was very dark and cold. The wind was blowing and an owl hooted in a tree above me. I rubbed my eyes and started to get up, when suddenly I heard a splash. I looked down at the water and saw something. Something terrible and frightening, and unlike anything I'd ever seen before. Something was coming out of the water and moving towards me. Something green and strange and ugly. It was a long green arm and it was stretching out from the water to grab my leg ...



## The mystery story

Last night I was walking home next to the river Thames, when something strange happened to me. It was late at night and I'd had a long and difficult day at work. There was a large full moon in the sky and everything was quiet. I was tired and lonely and I'd just had a few pints of beer in my local pub, so I decided to stop by the riverside and look at the moon for a while. I sat on some steps very close to the water's edge and looked up at the big yellow moon and wondered if it really was made of cheese. I felt very tired so I closed my eyes and after a few minutes, I fell asleep. When I woke up, the moon had moved behind a cloud and it was very dark and cold. The wind was blowing and an owl hooted in a tree above me. I rubbed my eyes and started to get up, when suddenly I heard a splash. I looked down at the water and saw something. Something terrible and frightening, and unlike anything I'd ever seen before. Something was coming out of the water and moving towards me. Something green and strange and ugly. It was a long green arm and it was stretching out from the water to grab my leg. I was so scared that I couldn't move. I'd never been so scared in my whole life. The cold green hand was moving closer and closer when suddenly there was a blue flash and a strange noise from behind me.

Someone jumped onto the stairs next to me. He was wearing strange clothes and he had a crazy look in his eyes. He shouted “Get Back!” and pointed something at the monster in the water. There was a bright flash and the monster hissed and disappeared.

I looked up at the man. He looked strange, but kind. “Don’t fall asleep by the river when there’s a full moon”, he said “The Moon Goblins will get you.” I’d never heard of moon goblins before. I didn’t know what to do. “Who... who are you?” I asked him. “You can call me... The Doctor.” He said. I was trying to think of something else to say when he turned around and said, “Watch the stars at night, and be careful of the full moon”. I was trying to understand what he meant, when there was another blue flash and I closed my eyes. When I opened them again, he had gone.

I couldn’t believe what had happened. What on earth were Moon Goblins, and who was the mysterious Doctor? And why had he saved me? I was determined to find the answers to these strange questions. I stood up, looked at the moon and quickly walked home.





1. The speaker was not scared when he saw something coming out of the water.
2. There was a full moon on that day.
3. The stranger called himself a 'doctor'.
4. The speaker shouted 'get back' at the monster.
5. The speaker was walking next to the lake Thames.
6. A Moon Goblin attacked the speaker.

FALSE

TRUE

TRUE

FALSE

FALSE

TRUE



Thank  
you