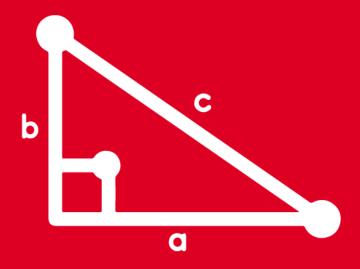
TRIGONOMETRY Chapter 09





<u>Propiedades de las RT de un</u> <u>ángulo agudo I</u>



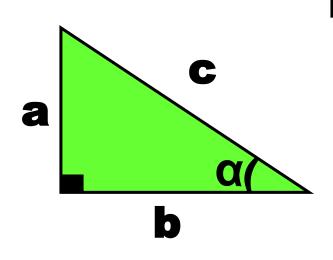






1. RAZONES TRIGONOMÉTRICAS RECÍPROCAS

Recordando:



DE LA FIGURA SE TIENE:

$$sen\alpha = \frac{a}{c}$$
; $csc\alpha = \frac{c}{a}$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 sen α . csc $\alpha = \frac{2}{-x} = 1$

SE CONCLUYE:

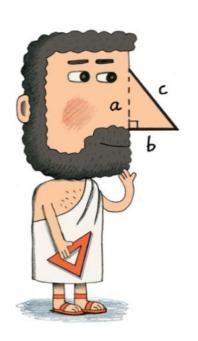
 $sen\alpha.csc\alpha = 1$

 $\cos\alpha.\sec\alpha=1$

 $\tan\alpha.\cot\alpha=1$



OBSERVACIONES:



Si: $sen \alpha . csc \beta = 1$



 $\alpha = \beta$

Si: $\cos \alpha \cdot \sec \beta = 1$



 $\alpha = \beta$

Si: $\tan \alpha \cdot \cot \beta = 1$



 $\alpha = \beta$



1. Escriba verdadero (V) o falso (F) según corresponda:

a) $sen 23^{\circ} \cdot csc 23^{\circ} = 1$ (V)

c) $tan 20^{\circ} \cdot cot 20^{\circ} = 1 \quad (V)$

b) $\cos 15^{\circ} \cdot \sin 15^{\circ} = 1$ (**F**)

d) $\cos 3\alpha \cdot \sec 3\alpha = 1$ (V)

RESOLUCIÓN:

a) $sen 23^{\circ} \cdot csc 23^{\circ} = 1$

c) $tan 20^{\circ} \cdot cot 20^{\circ} = 1$

b) $\cos 15^{\circ} \cdot \sin 15^{\circ} = 1$

d) $\cos 3\alpha \cdot \sec 3\alpha = 1$

Remember:

 $sen \alpha \cdot csc \alpha = 1$

Remember:
$$\cos \theta \cdot \sec \theta = 1$$

Remember:

 $tan \beta \cdot cot \beta = 1$



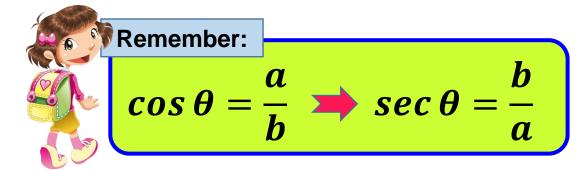
2. Si
$$\cos \theta = \frac{2}{7}$$
 y $\cot \alpha = \frac{2}{9}$, efectúe: M = $\sec \theta$ + $\tan \alpha$

RESOLUCIÓN:

Del dato:

$$\cos\theta = \frac{2}{7} \implies \sec\theta = \frac{7}{2}$$

$$\cot \alpha = \frac{2}{9} \implies \tan \alpha = \frac{9}{2}$$



Piden: $M = \sec \theta + \tan \alpha$

$$\mathbf{M} = \frac{7}{2} + \frac{9}{2}$$

$$M = \frac{16}{2}$$

Remember:

$$tan \theta = \frac{a}{b} \rightarrow cot \theta = \frac{b}{a}$$



3. Efectúe
$$E = \frac{a}{b}$$
, si $sen 18^{\circ} \cdot csc \, a = 1$
 $tan 9^{\circ} \cdot cot \, b = 1$

RESOLUCIÓN:

Del dato: $\underline{sen} \ \underline{18}^{\circ} \cdot \underline{csc} \ \underline{a} = 1$ | Calculamos: $E = \frac{1}{1}$

$$\Rightarrow a = 18^{\circ}$$

$$tan 9^{\circ} \cdot cot b = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow b = 9^{\circ}$$



Remember:

$$sen \alpha \cdot csc \alpha = 1$$

Calculamos:
$$\mathbf{E} = \frac{\mathbf{a}}{\mathbf{b}}$$

$$E=\frac{18}{9}$$

$$\therefore E = 2$$

Remember:

$$tan \beta \cdot cot \beta = 1$$



4. Determine el valor de x, si $\cos 3x \cdot \sec(x + 40^\circ) = 1$

RESOLUCIÓN:

Del dato:

$$\cos 3x \cdot \sec(x + 40^{\circ}) = 1$$

$$3x = x + 40^{\circ}$$

$$2x = 40^{\circ}$$

$$\therefore x = 20^{\circ}$$

Remember:

 $\cos \alpha \cdot \sec \alpha = 1$



5. Calcule tanx si: $tan(2x + 20^\circ) \cdot cot(x + 65^\circ) = 1$

RESOLUCIÓN:

Del dato:

$$\underline{tan}(2x+20^{\circ})\cdot\underline{cot}(x+65^{\circ})=1$$

$$2x + 20^{\circ} = x + 65^{\circ}$$

$$x = 45^{\circ}$$

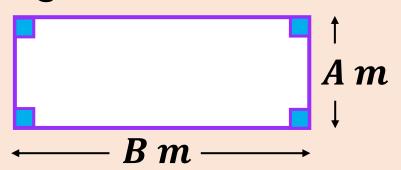
$$\therefore tanx = 1$$

Remember:

 $tan \alpha \cdot cot \alpha = 1$



6. Sabrina ha heredado un terreno rectangular, cuyas dimensiones son las siguientes:



¿Cuál es el área del terreno?

Donde:

$$A = \frac{5\cos 19^{\circ} \cdot \sec 19^{\circ} + 3\tan\alpha \cdot \cot\alpha}{\sec 15^{\circ} \cdot \csc 15^{\circ}}$$

 $B = 6 \tan 10^{\circ} \cdot \cot 10^{\circ} + 9 \operatorname{sen} \beta \cdot \operatorname{csc} \beta$

RESOLUCIÓN: 1
$$A = \frac{5 \cos 19^{\circ} \cdot \sec 19^{\circ} + 3 \tan \alpha \cdot \cot \alpha}{\sec 15^{\circ} \cdot \csc 15^{\circ}}$$

$$A = \frac{5 + 3}{1} \longrightarrow A = 8$$

$$B = 6 \tan 10^{\circ} \cdot \cot 10^{\circ} + 9 \sec \beta \cdot \csc \beta$$

$$B = 6 + 9 \implies B = 15$$
Piden:

 $A_{\blacksquare} = (8)(15)$ $\therefore A_{\blacksquare} = 120m^2$



7. Las edades de dos amigas Julia e Irene son a y b años respectivamente. Si dichas edades se pueden obtener al resolver las siguientes expresiones.

$$tan(a+b)^{\circ} \cdot cot \, 50^{\circ} = 1$$

 $cos(a-b)^{\circ} \cdot sec \, 30^{\circ} = 1$

¿ Cuánto suman las edades de Julia e Irene?

RESOLUCIÓN:

Del dato:

$$tan(a+b)^{\circ} \cdot cot \, 50^{\circ} = 1$$

$$a + b = 50$$

$$cos(a-b)^{\circ} \cdot sec 30^{\circ} = 1$$

$$\rightarrow$$
 $a-b=30$

Tenemos:

$$a+b=50$$
 $a-b=30$
 $+$
 $2a=80$
 $a=40 \longrightarrow Julia$
 $b=10 \longrightarrow Irene$

∴ Las edades de Julia e Irene suman 50 años.