

ENGLISH

REVIEW

2nd
SECONDARY

Chapters 4-5-6

Session B



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HELICOMOTIVATION



Simple past

1 ☆ Write the simple past form of the verbs.

1 do did

5 give **gave**

2 try **tried**

6 stop **stopped**

3 die **died**

7 travel **traveled**

4 be **Was / Were**

8 have **had**

2 ☆☆☆ Complete the text with the simple past affirmative form of the verbs in parentheses.

Then and Now:

The Hemsworth Brothers

You probably know Chris and Liam Hemsworth. They're Hollywood actors, famous for acting in *Thor* and *The Hunger Games*, but what about their older brother Luke? Luke 1 was (be) the first brother to become an actor. He 2 studied (study) at drama school in Melbourne and then he 3 appeared (appear) on the Australian drama series *Neighbours*, in 2001. Both Chris and Liam 4 were (be) also on *Neighbours*, but at different times. When Luke 5 was (be) 27, he 6 stopped (stop) acting and he 7 began (begin) his own business. Five years later, Chris 8 offered (offer) him a job in Los Angeles and now he's acting again.

3 ☆☆☆ **Correct the information in the sentences.**

- 1** Steve Jobs was born on February 11, so that day is National Inventor's Day in the USA.
(Thomas Edison)

Steve Jobs wasn't born on February 11.

Thomas Edison was born on February 11.

- 2** László József Bíró invented the ruler. **(ballpoint pen)**

Laszló József Bíró didn't invent thr ruler. He invented the ballpoint pen.

- 3** Bette Nesmith Graham created a black paint called 'liquid paper' or 'Tipp-Ex' to cover

Bette Nesmith didn't create a black paint called 'liquid paper'. Bette invented the white paint called 'liquid paper'.

- 4** Bill Gates wrote his first computer program

Bill Gates didn't write his first computer program when he was 18. He wrote it when he was 13.

4 ☆☆☆ Complete the conversation with the correct question form and short answer.

Mom: 1 Did you finish (finish) your homework?

Aisha: Yes, I 2 did found the information on the internet. 3 Did you have (have) a computer when you were young?

Mom: No, we 4 didn't and there wasn't any internet.

Aisha: How 5 did you do (do) your homework?

Mom: I went to the library, looked in books and took notes.

Aisha: 6 Did you write (write) everything with a pen?

Mom: Yes, I 7 did.

used to



5 ☆☆ Write complete sentences with *used to*.

WAS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DIFFERENT FROM HIGH SCHOOL?

- 1 we / wear a school uniform, but now we can wear what we like

We used to wear a school uniform, but now we can wear what we like.

- 2 I / not have lunch at school, but now I eat there

I didn't use to have lunch at school, but now I eat there.

- 3 my mom / drive me to school, but now I go by bus

My mom used to drive me to school, but now I go by bus.

- 4 my friends / stay and play after school

My friends used to stay and play after school.

- 5 our teachers / not give us so much homework

Our teachers didn't use to give us so much homework.

6 ☆☆☆ Write questions about your elementary school with *used to*. Then write answers for you.

1 What sports / you / play ?

What sports did you use to play?

2 Where / you / have lunch ?

Personal answers

3 How much homework / you / do ?

- 1** ☆ You're going to listen to a podcast about two school trips. Look at the pictures. Where do you think the two speakers went? What did they see there?

Personal answers





2 ☆☆☆ 4 Listen to the podcast and check your ideas in exercise 1.

► Subskill: Identify key words in questions

Look for key words to help you recognize information when listening.



3 ☆☆☆ Underline the key words in the sentences. Are the sentences *T* (true) or *F* (false)?

- 1 Pompeii was at the bottom of Mount Everest. *F* *Vesuvius*
- 2 The city of Pompeii disappeared in the 18th century. *F*
- 3 They stopped removing objects from Pompeii more than 100 years ago. *F*
- 4 The Museum of the Home is in Manchester. *F*
- 5 People who retired and were poor used to live in the Museum of the Home. *T*
- 6 You can visit somebody's apartment from 1630 at the museum. *T*

4 ☆☆☆ Listen to the podcast again. Correct the false sentences in exercise 3. (Tip: Listen for the words you underlined.)

2

The city of Pompeii disappeared in the 18th century.

The city of Pompeii disappeared

2,000 years ago.

3

The Museum of the Home is in Manchester.

The Museum of the Home is in

London.

4

You can visit somebody's apartment from 1630 at the museum.

You can visit somebody's apartment from 1998 at the museum.

Asking for clarification

1 ☆ Order the words to make questions.

1 a / Is / gift shop / there ?

Is there a gift shop?

2 that / Could / say / you / again ?

Could you say that again?

3 open / time / it / does / What ?

What time does it open?

4 get / How / I / can / there ?

How can I get there?

5 at 10 o'clock / you / opens / Did / say / it ?

Did you say it opens at 10 o'clock?

6 much / cost / it / How / does ?

How much does it cost?

Good morning! Can I 1 help you ?

What time 2 **does the museum open?**

It opens at nine in the morning and closes at 3 **5 pm**

Can you say 4 **that again?**

Sure! It opens at nine and closes at five.

How much 5 **does it cost?**

It's \$40.99 for adults and half price for children.

How 6 **can I get there?**

You'll need to come by car, but parking is free.

Thanks!

Everyday objects

1 Read the descriptions and write the words.

- 1 You need this to wake up on time in the morning. alarm clock
- 2 Bike riders wear these to protect their heads. helmet
- 3 This is a small square with 1 to 6 dots on each side. dice
- 4 People wear these over their eyes when it's sunny. sunglasses
- 5 You use these to cut things like paper, hair or even food. scissors
- 6 Don't forget these if you want to open the front door! key
- 7 A guitar, a piano and a violin are examples of this. musical instrument
- 8 People use this to brush their hair. comb
- 9 This shows the days, weeks and months of the year. calendar
- 10 We often keep money in this. coin purse

Life events

2 Complete the text with the past tense form of the words in the box.

~~be born~~ get grow up have go
leave make move retire start

My aunt **1** was born in Madrid 58 years ago, but then she **2** grew up in Valencia. When she **3** started school, she soon **4** made friends with people in her class. She **5** left high school when she was 18 and she **6** went to university. When she finished that, she **7** got a job in a museum. She got married to my uncle and they **8** had three children. When my uncle **9** retired from his job a year ago, they **10** moved to the countryside.

Simple past

1 Complete the conversations with the correct simple past form of the verbs in parentheses or short answers.

1 Did you find (find) your keys?
No, I didn't. They weren't (not be) in my bag.

2 Did your grandparents watch (watch) a lot of TV when they were (be) younger?
No, they weren't. They didn't have (not have) a TV before they got (get) married.

3 Was (be) there anything good on TV last night?
Yes, there was (be). There was (be) a documentary about Ancient Egypt.
I loved (love) it, but my dad didn't like (not like) it.

could/couldn't

2 Write complete sentences with *could* and *couldn't*.

- 1 My grandma grew up on a farm. (+) ride a horse
(+) drive a tractor (-) read a map

She could ride a horse and she could drive a tractor, but she couldn't read a map.

- 2 When my brother broke his arm, (-) write (+)
use a computer

When my brother broke his arm, he couldn't write, but he could use a computer.

- 3 At the age of five, I (+) swim (+) surf (-) play
football well

At the age of five, I could swim and surf, but I couldn't play football well.

- 4 Before my cousins started school, (+) write

Before my cousins started school, they could write their names, but they couldn't read anything.

used to

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *used to*.

When I was 8 ...

1 I used to walk (**walk**) to school.

2 My parents **used to cook** (**cook**) all the meals.

3 We **didn't use to use** a computer in class.

4 You **used to call** me every day.

5 She **didn't use to play** the piano.