

# ENGLISH

## Chapter 1 SESSION A

**1st**  
SECONDARY

**WHAT DO YOU KNOW?**



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

# HELICOMOTIVATION

What do  
you know?



# All around the world

## Vocabulary: countries and nationalities

**1** Complete the tables.

Country	Nationality
Australia	Australian
2 Brazil	Brazilian
Canada	Canadian
4 China	Chinese
France	French
6 Ireland	Irish
7 Japan	Japanese

Country	Nationality
8 Mexico	Mexican
Morocco	9 Moroccan
Nigeria	Nigerian
Spain	11 Spanish
12 Turkey	Turkish
the UK	13 British
14 the USA	American

**2**  **1** Listen and check. Identify the stressed syllable.

*Australia – Australian*



Country Nationality

Australia Australian

Brazil Brazilian

Canada Canadian

China Chinese

France French

Ireland Irish

Japan Japanese

Mexico Mexican

Morocco Moroccan

Nigeria Nigerian

Spain Spanish

Turkey Turkish



the UK British

the USA American



# Grammar: *be* (affirmative, negative and Yes/No questions)

**4** Complete the table with *is*, *isn't*, *are* and *aren't*.

Affirmative		
I'm		American. 
You/We/They 1	are	
He/She/It 2	is	
Negative		
I'm not		French. 
You/We/They 3	aren't	
He/She/It 4	isn't	

## 5 Write affirmative or negative sentences. Add capital letters.

- |   |            |   |     |                          |
|---|------------|---|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | he / from  |  | (+) | <u>He's from Japan.</u>  |
| 2 | she /      |  | (-) | <u>She isn't Irish.</u>  |
| 3 | we / from  |  | (+) | We're from Brazil.       |
| 4 | it /       |  | (-) | It isn't Australian.     |
| 5 | I /        |  | (+) | I'm Turkish.             |
| 6 | you / from |  | (-) | You aren't from Nigeria. |

## 6 Read the examples and circle the correct option to complete the rules.

Are you Spanish?

No, I'm not.

Are you Mexican?

Yes, I am.

- 1 For Yes/No questions, *be* comes **first/**second.
- 2 For short answers in the affirmative, **use/**  
**don't use** contractions.
- 3 For short answers in the negative, **use/**  
**use** contractions.

## 7 Match questions 1–5 with answers a–e.

Is she a teacher?

Yes, she is.

Are we on exercise 4?

No, we aren't.

Are they your pens?

Yes, you are.

Is it the correct answer?

No, they aren't.

Am I in the right classroom?


No, it isn't.



# Are you new here?



## Vocabulary: in the classroom

**1**  **2** Listen and write the letters. What words do you hear?

city

Morocco

teacher

student

flag

answer

## 2 Complete the words with vowels to make classroom objects.

1 CL  CK

2 B   K

3 P  NC  L

4 CH   R

5 B   RD


6 C  MP  T  R

7 N  T  B   K

8 SH  RP  N  R

9 D  CT   N  RY

10 W  ND  W

**4**  **3** Listen to the instructions and match them with pictures a–f.



a	b	c	d	e	f
			They <u>are</u> French.		He's from <u>France.</u>

**Open  
your  
books.**


**Write the  
answers.**

**Ask  
your  
partner.**

**Underline  
the verb.**

**Match the  
question  
and  
answer.**

**Circle  
the  
country.**

5  Listen and match  
conversations 1-4  
with pictures A-D.



A



Conversation 2

B



Conversation 4

C



Conversation 1

D



Conversation 3

# Grammar: *be* (*Wh*- questions)

**6** Read the examples and circle the correct option in the rule.

**What's** this?

**It's** a pen.

**What are** those?

**They're** my books.

For *Wh*- questions, the verb comes **before/**  
**after** the question word.

**7** Match the question words in the box with pictures 1–5.



How old? What? When? Where? Who?

1	2	3	4	5
When?	Where?	Who?	How old?	What?

# Vocabulary: family

- 1** Copy and complete the table with the family words in the box.

aunt ~~brother~~ cousin daughter father  
grandfather grandmother mother  
nephew niece parent sister son uncle

Male	Female	Both
<i>brother</i> father grandfather nephew son uncle	aunt daughter grandmother mother niece	cousin parent sister






## 2 Write the family member.

- 1 Your mother's brother uncle
- 2 Your father's mother grandmother
- 3 Your sister's son nephew
- 4 Your mother's daughter sister
- 5 Your aunt's son cousin

mother and father = parents  
son and daughter = children





- 4 Match family descriptions 1–3 with photos A–D in exercise 3. There is one photo you don't need.







## Families around the world


*Some of our readers tell us about their families.*




 **1** I live with my family in New York. My dad's from India, and my aunts, uncles and cousins all live there. My dad's name is Samar and he's 45 years old. My mom's 39. Her name is Liz. I've got two sisters.


**C** 







 **2** I've got three sisters. My older sister's married and she's got a son and a daughter. My nephew's name is Jia and my niece is named Fin. My grandmother lives with us. I've got six cousins.

**D** 



 **3** I live with my mom and my sister. We're a small family, but we're close to our neighbors. They're named Mr. and Mrs. Evans and their sons' names are Caleb and Damien. They're like brothers to me.

**A** 





# Grammar: possessive adjectives

- 6** Read the example. Copy and complete the table with the possessive adjectives in the box.

*My* mom's 39. *Her* name is Liz.

his   its   our   their   your

Subject pronouns	I	you	he	she	it	we	they
Possessive adjectives	<i>my</i>	your	his	<i>her</i>	its	our	their

## 7 Complete the sentences with possessive adjectives.

- 1 My grandfather is 70 years old. His name's Frank.
- 2 My cousins live with their parents in the USA.
- 3 We've got a big yard, but our house is small.
- 4 My sister lives with her husband and two children.
- 5 What about you? Is your family big or small?



# Grammar: possessive 's and s'

My nephew's name is Jia. (singular noun + 's)

Their sons' names are Caleb and Damien. (plural noun ending in s + ')

**8** Add one apostrophe (') to each sentence.

1 My dad's family is in India.

2 My grandparent's house is in Chennai.

3 I see my cousins at my uncle's house.

4 My cousins' names are Ajay and Hari.

# Vocabulary: describing people

1 Find the people in the picture.



1 He's got black hair and a mustache. He wears glasses. He hasn't got a beard.

2 She's got short blond hair and blue eyes.

3 He's got light hair. He hasn't got a beard.

4 She's tall. She's got short curly hair and glasses.

2 Complete the table with the words in exercise 1.

- 1 He's got black hair and a mustache. He wears glasses. He hasn't got a beard.
- 2 She's got short blond hair and blue eyes.
- 3 He's got light hair. He hasn't got a beard.
- 4 She's tall. She's got short curly hair and glasses.

General description	Hair	Hair color	Eyes	Other
<div>short</div> <div>tall</div>	<div>long</div> <div>straight</div> <div>short</div> <div>curly</div>	<div>brown</div> <div>gray</div> <div>black</div> <div>blond</div> <div>light</div>	<div>brown</div> <div>green</div> <div>blue</div>	<div>beard</div> <div>mustache</div>



