

ENGLISH

Chapter 10 Session A

1st

SECONDARY



Extremes



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

HELICOMOTIVATION





Extremes



WDYT?
(What do you think?)

How does the weather affect the way we live?

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Vocabulary: seasons and weather; compound nouns: things to take on a trip

Grammar: comparative and superlative adjectives; modal verbs of obligation, permission and prohibition

Reading: a magazine article about extreme places to live

Listening: instructions for an adventure vacation in Yosemite

Speaking: making and responding to suggestions

Writing: instructions

Project: give weather advice to visitors to your country

Seasons and weather




1 Write the words in the box in the correct category.

cold cool fall ~~hot~~ ~~rain~~ snow ~~spring~~
summer sun warm winter




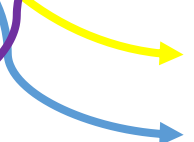


Four seasons: spring **fall** **summer** **winter**

Four adjectives to describe temperature: hot **cold** **cool** **warm**

Three words to talk about the weather: rain **snow** **sun**

2  Work in pairs. Which is your favorite season? Why?


3 Look at the weather map. Match words 1–6 with definitions a–f.

- | | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 1 ice |  | a short periods of rain |
| 2 freezing |  | b with a lot of rain |
| 3 wet |  | c with little or no rain |
| 4 thunderstorm |  | d very, very cold |
| 5 showers |  | e water that is solid because it's cold |
| 6 dry |  | f violent weather |

4 Complete the table. What letter do we often add to make adjectives?

Noun	Adjective
1 ice	icy
sun	2 sunny
cloud	3 cloudy
4 wind	windy
fog	5 foggy
6 frost	frosty

5 How do you say the words in exercise 4 in your language?

6  **24** Listen. What words can you use to describe the weather?

1. wet / rain 2. wind / windy

3. thunderstorm

4. snow / frost / freezing

5. icy / ice , freezing



7 Circle the correct option.

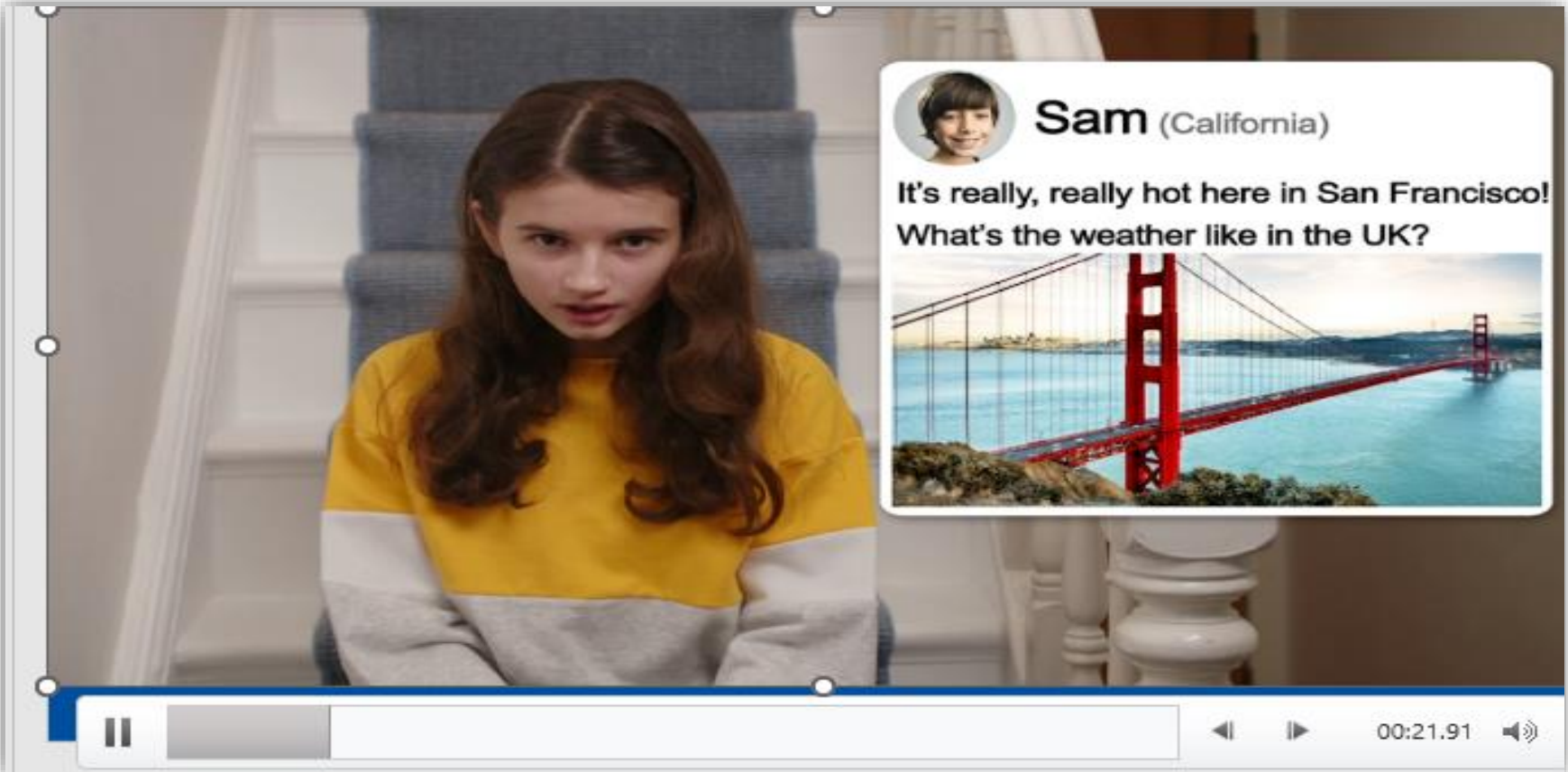
In Phoenix, Arizona, it's never cold. In the spring and fall it's warm and **1 sun/sunny**, and in the summer it's really hot! It hardly ever **2 rain/rains**, it's usually **3 wet/dry**.

In New York, winters are cold and **4 ice/icy**. Sometimes there is **5 frost/frosty** at night in November and April. In the spring, it's often **6 cloud/cloudy**. Summers are hot with the occasional thunderstorm. Fall is cool and sometimes **7 fog/foggy**.

8 Work in pairs and answer the questions.

- 1 What's the weather like where you live ... ?
 - a in the spring
 - b in the summer
 - c in the fall
 - d in the winter
- 2 What's the weather like in the north, south, east, west of your country?
- 3 What's the weather like today?

9  Watch the video and answer the questions.



The video player shows a young woman with long brown hair, wearing a yellow and grey sweatshirt, sitting on a staircase. In the top right corner, there is a social media-style post from a user named Sam (California). The post includes a profile picture of a young boy and the text: "It's really, really hot here in San Francisco! What's the weather like in the UK?". Below the text is a photograph of the Golden Gate Bridge in San Francisco. The video player controls at the bottom show a pause button, a progress bar, and a timestamp of 00:21.91.

Sam (California)

It's really, really hot here in San Francisco!
What's the weather like in the UK?

00:21.91

9 Watch the video and answer the questions.

1 Why is the video called 'Four seasons in a week'?

2 What things do you need to be ready for the weather in the UK?

Because the weather changes a lot in the UK, in one week you can have sun, clouds, rain thunderstorms and snow.

You need an umbrella, a hat, an scarf, and sunglasses.

10 Work in pairs. Discuss the questions.

- 1 What do you learn about in the video?
- 2 What more would you like to know?
- 3 Why is video a good way to learn about the weather?