



# ENGLISH

## Chapter 15 Session B

**3rd**  
SECONDARY

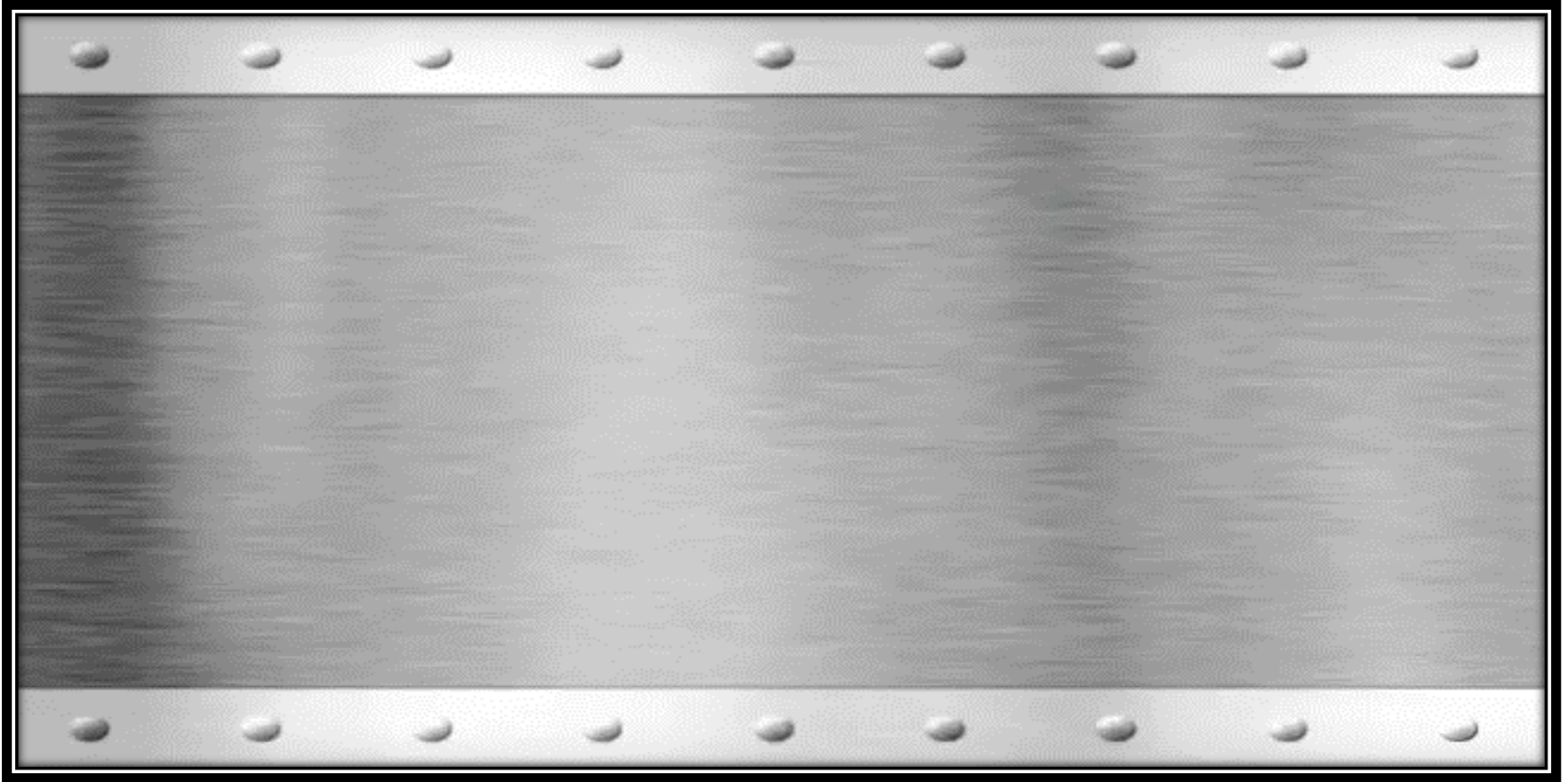
**SMILE!**

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 **SACO OLIVEROS**

# HELICO MOTIVATION





## Active and passive voice

- 4 Reinforcement** Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first.

- 1 Frank Gehry designed the Guggenheim Museum in Bilbao, Spain.

The Guggenheim Museum in Bilbao, Spain was designed by Frank Gehry.

- 2 They used about 33,000 sheets of metal to cover the building.

About 33,000 sheets of metal were used to cover the building.

- 3 The museum was opened by King Juan Carlos of Spain in 1997.

King Juan Carlos of Spain opened the museum in 1997.

- 4 It is visited by over a million people every year.

Over a million people visit it every year.

**5** **Challenge** Write sentences in the present or past, active or passive. Use *by* as necessary.

1 The 2018 World Cup	win	William Shakespeare.
2 Polar bears	write	more than 20 countries.
3 <i>Hamlet</i>	invent	tennis.
4 Novak Djokovic	speak	paper.
5 The Chinese	play	the Arctic.
6 Spanish	find	France.

1 *The 2018 World Cup was won by France.*

1. The 2018 World Cup was won by France.
2. Polar bears are found in the Artic.
3. Hamlet was written by William Shakespeare.
4. Novak Djokovic plays tennis.
5. The Chinese invented paper.
6. Spanish is spoken in more than 20 countries.

# The passive voice: questions and answers

**6 Reinforcement** Write the words in the correct order to make questions. Then match each question to an answer.

- 1 was / when / painted / *The Scream* ?
  - 2 what / Turkey / is / in / currency / used ?
  - 3 spaghetti / was / by / invented / the Italians ?
  - 4 Mexico / are / grown / bananas/ in ?
  - 5 when / Barcelona / held / the Olympic Games / were / in ?
- a The lira.
  - b Yes, they are.
  - c In 1992.
  - d Around 1893.
  - e No, it wasn't. It originally comes from China.

1. When was *The Scream* painted? Around 1983.
2. What currency is used in Turkey? The lira.
3. Was spaghetti invented by the Italians? No, it wasn't. It originally comes from China.
4. Are bananas grown in Mexico? Yes, they are.
5. When were the Olympic Games held in Barcelona? In 1992.



## An online post

- 1 Look at the two works of art in the online post.  
Do you know who they were made by? Read  
the text quickly to find out.



## An online post

- 1** Look at the two works of art in the online post.  
Do you know who they were made by? Read the text quickly to find out.

Old and new – have you spotted anything that reminds you of art from the past? *Send us your ideas!*

### The Scream: original and modern

When I saw *The Scream: Bathroom Edition* by a Czech artist called Kristián Mensa on Instagram, I first thought of the emoji, but of course the original is by the Norwegian painter Edvard Munch.

Munch's original *The Scream* was painted in 1893. In the foreground there's a figure with a tortured expression – he seems to be screaming. In the background there's a red-orange sky and some dark blue water. There are also two figures in the background. Neither of them are screaming – they're just walking along a path.

The original: **Edvard Munch**

The modern: **Kristián Mensa**

The composition of Mensa's *Scream* is similar to Munch's painting, but it's a close-up of the face – the whole landscape isn't included. The face, hands and clothes are painted and there are three toilet rolls for the eyes and mouth.

These two works of art were made in different centuries but they have some things in common. Both Munch's figure and Mensa's figure have a strange, shocking expression, and neither of them is smiling. I like both of them for different reasons – Munch's painting is more colorful, but Mensa's picture is funnier. Some people might think it's silly to make art with toilet rolls but I think it's fantastic!

Posted by Janek



## 2 Read the post again and answer the questions.

- 1 Where is Kristián Mensa from? **The Czech Republic.**
- 2 When was Edvard Munch's The Scream painted? **1893.**
- 3 What can you see in the background? **Red-Orange sky, dark blue water, two figures.**
- 4 What is Mensa's work of art made of? **A painting and three toilet Rolls.**
- 5 What is the writer's opinion of the works of art? **The writer likes them both.**
- 6 Which artwork do you like best? Why? **Personal answer.**



**4** Read the text below and circle the correct option. Does the story have a happy ending?

Edvard Munch created several different versions of *The Scream* – two paintings, two pastel drawings and some prints. Both of the paintings **1 is/are** in Oslo, Norway – one at the National Gallery, and the other at the Munch Museum. Incredibly, **2 both/neither** of the paintings have been stolen – one in 1994, and the other in 2004. Fortunately, neither of the paintings **3 were/weren't** destroyed. Both of them **4 was/were** found later, and luckily **5 both/neither** of them were damaged.

- 5 Write an online post about two pieces of art.  
Follow the steps in the Skills boost.

## SKILLS BOOST

**THINK**

Choose two works of art that have something in common. Use these images or your own ideas.

**PREPARE**

Make notes to describe and compare the works of art. Mention the subject/background/colors, and use *both* and *neither*.

Find out more information about the works of art, such as: *Who were they made by? When/Where were they made? What are they made of? Where are they exhibited?*

Make notes about your opinion of the art.

- 5** Write an online post about two pieces of art.  
Follow the steps in the Skills boost.

### WRITE

Write your description. Use the online post on p68 and your notes to help you.

### CHECK

Read your online post. Answer the questions.

- 1 Did you use present and past forms of passive and active verbs? ☐
- 2 Did you include vocabulary about art and artists, and describing art? ☐
- 3 Did you include examples of both and neither? ☐
- 4 Did you write four paragraphs, with an introduction, the descriptions of two works of art, and your opinion? ☐

- 6** **Peer review** Work in pairs. Read your online post to another student, but don't say the names of the artworks. Can he/she guess from your description?

**7** **Challenge** Write questions about the words in **bold** using the passive form.

- 
- 1 *Starry Night* was painted by **Vincent van Gogh**.
  - 2 It was completed **in 1889**, when van Gogh was in an asylum.
  - 3 Many of his paintings were done **in the asylum**.
  - 4 **Only one** of van Gogh's paintings was sold in his lifetime.
  - 5 His paintings are shown **in art galleries all over the world** now.

6

Where is this painting kept?

