

## **ENGLISH**

**Chapter 8 Session A** 



**Perfect** 

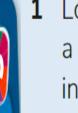




### Let's learn! HELICOMOTIVATION

### Adjective clauses

- 1 Read the examples and answer the questions.
  - a Andy Warhol, who was an American artist and movie producer, predicted that anyone would be able to rise to fame.
  - b There are examples everywhere of ordinary people that have become an overnight success.
  - c One influencer of whom most people have heard is Selena Gomez.



**1** Look at the adjective clauses in sentences a and b. Which one gives us essential information (essential) and which one gives us extra information (non-essential)?

### essential: b non-essential: a

**2** Do we use commas with essential or nonessential adjective clauses?

commas: non-essential no commas: essential

**3** Which relative pronouns do we use for each of these things?

people: who or that possessions: whose times: when

**c** possessions **e** times **a** people

things: which or that

**b** things **d** places places: where

**4** What's the difference between *who* and *whom*?

who is for subjects, whom for objects

- 2 Match 1–5 with a–e to make sentences.
  - There are around 7.8 billion people in the world,
  - d There are very few countries in the world
  - e More than 90% of us would use a brand
  - a A big channel for marketing is Instagram,
  - The best time to post on Instagram is 5:00 pm,
  - a whose users tend to be younger.
  - **b** of whom 4.5 billion use the internet.
  - c when a lot of people engage with the app.
  - d where there aren't Facebook® users.
  - e which our favorite influencer uses.

Join the phrases to make a question with an adjective clause. Use *that* where possible.

Have you ever posted a video / The video promoted a brand

Have you ever posted a video that promoted a brand?

Would you like to live on a tropical island / There's limited internet access

Would you like to live on a tropical island where there's limited internet access

?

# Circle the correct option to complete the sentences.

#### Omitting the relative pronoun

One influencer most people have heard of is Selena Gomez.

Musical.ly, which TikTok bought in 2017, no longer exists.

- 1 In the first/second example, we have omitted the relative pronoun.
- 2 The omitted relative pronoun is which who.
- 3 We can omit the relative pronoun when it is the subject/object of the verb in the adjective clause.

## IT'S ALL A HOAX!

While some use social media to increase their celebrity status, there are others 1 \_\_ Who \_\_use it to trick us into believing things 2 that are not true. These are internet hoaxes 3 \_\_that\_\_\_\_ people say are harmless fun. Lyle Zapato created the 'Pacific Northwest tree octopus', 4 which apparently lived in the rainforest. He created the content for the Tree Octopus website 5 Where people could find out more.

Subscribers to Hulu<sup>®</sup>, **6** \_\_which\_ is an American streaming service, fell for a hoax when Hulu announced a 'Hulu Pets' channel **7** \_\_\_\_\_ animals would enjoy. *The Bark*, **8** \_which\_ is the noise dogs make, was allegedly a program like *The Voice*, but for dogs.

So, don't forget to double-check your information on a reliable website **9** <u>that</u> will confirm what is true.



### Adjective clauses

Reinforcement Complete the sentences with the relative pronouns in the box. There may be more than one possible answer.

that when where which who whose



# WEIRD FACTS

- The Caño Cristales River in Columbia, <u>which</u> is known as 'The River of Five Colors', turns red in the summer.
- 2 A plane <u>that</u> was carrying 239 people from Kuala Lumpur to Beijing in 2014 disappeared. It still hasn't been found.
- The author Anne Parrish was on a trip to Paris in 1920 when she found a book in a bookstore that she had lost in her home in Colorado.



- There was a Rock Paper Scissors World Championship in Las Vegas <u>where</u> the winner took away a prize of \$50,000.
- A few years ago, Rihanna, whose real name is Robyn Rihanna Fenty, was the wealthiest female artist in the world.
- Jeannette Rankin, who won her seat before women could vote, was the first woman to be elected to the US Congress.

Reinforcement Complete the text with relative pronouns. There may be more than one possible answer.

An egg, **1 Whose** name is Eugene, is the most popular image on Instagram. Eugene, 2 who describes itself as 'anxious', has no gender, race or religion. Eugene's creator posted the photo in January 2019. This was the month 3 when the reality TV star Kylie Jenner had posted a photo 4 \_\_that\_\_ broke the record for the highest number of likes. The photo of Eugene, **5** which at the time of writing has over 54 million likes, took only nine days to pass Ms. Jenner's record. The account's creator, Chris Godfrey, 6 who works in advertising, is now trying to use Eugene's popularity to spread positive messages in a world 7 \_ where there's often a lot of negativity.

Join the sentences using adjective clauses. There may be more than one possible answer.

Show One by One 🔨

1

My cousins and I have a WhatsApp® group. We post photos to each other there.

My cousins and I have a WhatsApp group where we post photos to each other.

2

Catherine invited 30 people to her party. Five of them didn't turn up.

Catherine invited 30 people to her party, five of whom didn't turn up.

This is the social influencer. I was telling you about him.

#### This is the social influencer that I was telling you about.

4

Fred is the boss of his own company. His friends all call him Fred the Head.

## Fred, whose friends all call him Fred the head, is the boss of his own company.

Rasheed and Amie went to live in Barcelona. They had met in Barcelona three years before.

Rasheed and Amie went to live in Barcelona, where they had met three vears before.

- Reinforcement Cross out the relative pronouns in the sentences where they aren't necessary.
  - 1 Happiness is a feeling that everyone wants to experience.
  - 2 The championship that Lauren won was in Copenhagen.
  - 3 Taking photos is something that gives me great satisfaction.
  - 4 What was that hoax that you told me about this morning?
  - 5 Theirs was a friendship that few people could explain.