

ENGLISH

REVIEW

4th
SECONDARY

Chapters 7-8-9

Session A



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

English Grammar

Descriptive Adjective





Descriptive adjectives

1 ☆ Match the extreme adjectives in the box to photos 1–8.

~~ancient~~ awful delighted exhausted
freezing huge tiny unforgettable

1



ancient

2



freezing

3



delighted

4



tiny

5



exhausted

6



awful

7



huge

8



unforgettable

I'll always
remember this!

2 ☆ Circle the correct option.

- 1 The movie was really awesome – I thought it was inspiring/disappointing.
- 2 The plot was based on facts and ordinary situations – I totally believed it because it was realistic/entertaining.
- 3 The characters were curious/frightening people, very unusual and interesting.
- 4 The book made me think about some important ideas – it was really puzzling/thought-provoking.
- 5 The story is exciting and there's a lot of action. Don't miss this thrilling/unbelievable movie!
- 6 I've never read anything like it before, it's a really amusing/original story.

- 3 ☆☆ Read the review and replace the underlined expressions with the adjectives in the box. There are two extra words.

amusing disappointing dramatic entertaining
inspiring puzzling realistic unbelievable

Movies to see



Following the success of *Pokémon™* Go, there is now a movie called *Pokémon Detective Pikachu*, starring Ryan Reynolds. It's a mystery movie with a difference and it's very **1** enjoyable and fun. As you'd expect, it has a comedy side too and there are



Ryan Reynolds. It's a mystery movie with a difference and it's very

1 enjoyable and fun. As you'd expect, it has a comedy side too and there are lots of **2 funny** moments. Twenty-one-year-old Tim's father, Detective Harry Goodman, has disappeared. Tim decides to find him and meets Pikachu. It's **3 confusing** because, unlike other humans, Tim can understand Pikachu. Pikachu is his father's old partner and the pair set off to find him. Things become really **4 exciting and tense** when they end up in Ryme City, a place where humans and Pokémon live together. The combination of live action and animation is amazing and surprisingly, it wasn't too **5 difficult to believe.** I won't tell you how it ends, but it definitely isn't **6 worse than expected!**



1 entertaining

2 amusing

3 puzzling

4

dramatic

5

unbelievable

6

disappointing

4 ☆☆☆ Answer the questions for you. Use some of the words from exercises 1–3.

1 What have you read, seen or heard recently that was thought-provoking? Why?

2 Do you like watching frightening movies? Why/Why not?

Personal answers

3 Do you prefer realistic or fantasy stories? Why?

Personal answers

4 What's the best movie you've ever seen? Why did you like it?

Personal answers

Modal verbs of deduction and speculation

1 ☆ Circle the correct option.

- 1 Dima isn't at home, he always plays tennis on Friday. He must be/must have been at the sports center now.
- 2 My phone isn't working. It can't be/can't have been the battery because I've just charged it.
- 3 Clara looks happy! She must pass/must have passed her exams.
- 4 I can't find my glasses. I can't leave/can't have left them at home because I definitely had them on the bus.
- 5 Sandra isn't at drama club today. She might be/might have been sick or she could be/could have been on vacation, either is possible.
- 6 Phoebe and Ben want to get a dog. Actually, they might get/might have gotten one already because they were looking at pets yesterday.

2 ☆☆ Complete the conversation with *can't*, *could/might* or *must*.

That photo 1 must be fake. Surely it isn't real?

It is real! It's a snapping turtle and it had spent two weeks in the ground by a dry lake.

Look at all that earth on its back, it 2 must be heavy! It definitely 3 can't go fast while it's carrying that. Is it in England, do you think?

No, it 4 can't be England because those turtles don't live there. It 5 could be the USA or it 6 could be Canada, I'm not sure.

I'm sure it 7 must be hungry after not eating for two weeks.

Definitely!

- 3** ☆☆☆ Complete the text with present or past modal verbs of deduction or speculation (affirmative or negative) and the verbs in parentheses.



The Yonaguni Monument off the coast of Japan has puzzled scientists. It is a collection of huge rocks under the sea. Why is it so curious? Some people think they 1 might be (be) a natural phenomenon, and maybe they formed because of an earthquake. However, others think perhaps humans 2 could have made (make) them – they believe it's more likely because the lines of some of the shapes are very precise. There are square rocks and a star-shaped platform which they argue that an earthquake 3 couldn't have created (create) – it would have been impossible. Professor Kimura has studied the rocks and because of this he is certain they 4 must be (be) man-made and they definitely 5 can't be (be) the result of an earthquake. He thinks the monument is around 2,000 years old and that people 6 must have built (build) it above water because they 7 couldn't have done (do) it underwater – it would have been far too difficult. Another theory is that the monument 8 might be (be) evidence for the lost continent of Mu. There is one thing, however, that everyone agrees on – the Yonaguni Monument is unforgettable!

4 ☆☆☆ Complete the sentences about you.

1 My best friend must have been delighted when

_____.

2 Right now my parents might _____

_____.

3 Our teacher can't have _____

Personal answers

_____.

4 My friend definitely can't _____

Personal answers

_____.

5 My classmates could have _____

_____.

Adverbs of manner, place and time

- 1** ☆ Complete the table with the words and phrases in the box.

carefully during easily everywhere in 2018
just loudly outside over there slowly
smoothly soon two weeks ago upstairs well

Adverbs of manner	Adverbs of place	Adverbs of time
<i>slowly</i> carefully easily well loudly smoothly	everywhere outside over there upstairs	during in 2018 soon just two weeks ago

2 ☆ Write the adverb form of the words.

1 quiet quietly

2 beautiful beautifully

3 bad badly

4 good well

5 happy happily

6 enthusiastic enthusiastically

7 terrible terribly

8 hard hard

3 ☆☆ Order the words. There may be more than one possibility.

1 slowly / wrote / she / her name

She wrote her name slowly. / She slowly wrote her name.

2 they / loudly / sang / very

They sang very loudly.

3 listened to / I / carefully / the instructions

I listened to the instructions carefully.

4 quickly / the / up / elevator / went

The elevator went up quickly.

5 he / played / well / the guitar / has

He has played the guitar well.

6 laughing / were / quietly / we

We were laughing quietly.

- 4 ☆☆ Complete the text with the adverbs of place in the box.

along around everywhere
inside nearby outside there

Mystery foam in seaside town

Cleveleys is a town on the north-west coast of England. When residents woke up one morning, they were surprised to find the town was covered in a mysterious white foam. It looked like snow and it was 1 everywhere. Some people decided to stay 2 inside their houses in case it was dangerous and others ran 3 outside to look 4 around the area and walk 5 along the beach. Where did it come from? What was it? In the end, residents were told it was a combination of tiny pieces of seaweed (sea plants) and water, mixed up and carried onto the shore by strong winds. People who lived in towns 6 nearby heard what had happened in Cleveleys and drove 7 there to see the foam!

5 ☆☆ Complete the sentences with an adverb of time.

- 1 'Will I see you later at the concert?'
'Yes, I'll meet you there.'
- 2 It's 6:00 am! It's much too early. I'm not going to get up yet.
- 3 We don't have to give our project in today.
It isn't due until tomorrow.
- 4 Someone has just broken the world record! It only happened an hour ago.
- 5 During the expedition, three explorers got lost.
- 6 I've never been to Brazil, but I'd love to go there one day.

6 ☆☆☆ Circle the correct option. Then answer the questions about you.

1 What is the strangest thing you have seen recently/recently seen?

Personal answers

2 Do you usually solve puzzles slowly or **fastly/fast**?

Personal answers

3 Did you watch any mystery movies **last year/yet**?

Personal answers