



ENGLISH

Chapter 22 Session B

5th
SECONDARY

WORLD OF MUSIC
The Passive



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MOTIVATION STRATEGY

CREATED USING
POWTOON





GRAMMAR 1

Review: The Passive

- 1 Look at the sentences in the chart and underline the correct words to complete the rules about the passive.

the passive: simple present

+

The Internet **is used** by millions of people.
Records **are made** of plastic.

-

The phonograph **isn't used** nowadays.
Records **aren't made** of glass.

?

Is streaming **used** by many people?
What **are** records **made** of?



- a We form the simple present passive with the simple present of the verb *be* + **past participle** / infinitive.
- b We use the passive when we want to stress the **action** / person who does the action.

- 2 Complete the sentences with the simple present passive form of the verbs in parentheses.



How a Song Is Recorded

There are several ways in which a song is recorded (record). In general, microphones a are put (put) in different parts of the recording studio. The head of the microphone b is made (make) of metal that forms an electromagnet. The sound c is recorded (record) on tape as sound waves. Sound engineers make sure all the notes d are captured (capture) on tape. The tape e is divided (divide) into 16 tracks and each instrument f is recorded (record) on a different track of the tape. Special effects g are added (add) if necessary. The tape h is edited (edit) to make the final tape or 'master tape.' The master tape i is used (use) to make a master disc and then copies j are made (make).

3 Write questions using the passive.

computers / use / at your school ?

Are computers used at your school?

a how / your bedroom / decorate ?

How is your bedroom decorated?

b dictionaries / allow / in your English class ?

Are dictionaries allowed in your English class?

c new music videos / upload / onto the Internet every day ?

Are new music videos uploaded onto the Internet every day?



- 4 Read the sentences in the chart. How do we form the simple past passive?

We form the simple past passive with the simple past of be + past participle.

the passive: simple past	
+	The phonograph was invented by Edison. Records were developed in the 1940s.
-	The phonograph wasn't invented in 1880. Records weren't developed until the 1940s.
?	When was the phonograph invented ? Were CDs sold before 1982?



- 5 Complete the text with the simple past passive of the verbs in parentheses.



The Sergeant Pepper Album Cover

This album by the Beatles is still popular today. The famous cover was designed (design) by Peter Blake. The people on the cover were all 'models' – large pictures which were made (make) of cardboard. The people were chosen (choose) by the Beatles because they admired them, although at least three people from their original list weren't included (not include) in the end. The 65 models were made (make) by Peter Blake and Jann Haworth and the photo were taken (take) by Michael Cooper on 30th March 1967. The recording was completed (complete) in April 1967 and the first single from the record was played (play) on the radio for the first time in May. The album was released (release) in June 1967, although some early copies were sold (sell) a month before, in May.

6 Write questions using the simple past passive.

who / the cover / design / by ?

Who was the cover designed by?

a who / the people / choose / by ?

Who were the people chosen by?

b how many people / not include / in the final photo ?

How many people were not included in the final photo?

c the models / make / by Michael Cooper ?

Were the models made by Michael Cooper?

d who / the photo / take / by ?

Who was the photo taken by?

e when / the recording / complete ?

When was the recording completed?

f when / the single / first / play on the radio ?

When was the single first played on the radio?

g the album / release / in 1967 ?

Was the album released in 1967?

h any early copies / sell ?

Were any early copies sold?



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**INTERFACE**

Test your memory. Cover the text in activity 5 and ask and answer the questions in activity 6 with a classmate.

Who was the cover designed by?

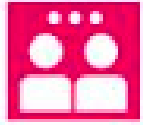
The cover was designed by Peter Blake.

8 Match questions a-e with answers 1-5.

- a **4** What's your favorite album?
- b **5** Who were the songs written by?
- c **3** Who was the cover designed by?
- d **1** When was it released?
- e **2** Why do you like it?

- 1** It was released in 1991.
- 2** Because the song lyrics are awesome and the music is good, of course!
- 3** I have no idea who designed it, but I like it.
- 4** *Ten* by Pearl Jam.
- 5** They were written by Eddie Vedder, I think.

9




INTERFACE Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions in activity 8 about your favorite album.



LISTENING

Josephine Alexandra

- 1 Look at the picture of a musician. What instruments do you think she likes to play?
- Personal answer.

- 2  75 Listen to the program and choose the correct answers to the questions.



a Josephine Alexandra is ... years old.

1 18

2 16

b She is from ...

1 Britain.

2 Indonesia.

c Josephine plays ...

1 the piano, the bass, and the guitar.

2 the piano, the drums, and the guitar.

d She learned how to play the piano when she was ...

1 three.

2 four.



e She learned how to arrange songs ...

1 at school.

2 on the Internet


f You can find Josephine's work mainly ...

1 on social media.

2 on streaming platforms.





3  **75** Listen again and identify the wrong information in each statement. Then correct them.

a Josephine could play two different instruments when she was eleven.

Josephine could play three different instruments when she was eleven.

b She plays only one style of music.

She plays many different styles of music.

c She doesn't use social media.

She uses social media a lot.

d Her videos have been seen by thousands of people.

Her videos have been seen by millions of people.





GRAMMAR 1

The Passive: Simple Present

- 1** Complete the sentences with the simple present passive form of the verbs in parentheses.

- a The best chocolate _____ (make) in Belgium.
- b You _____ (invite) to my sister's birthday party.
- c I _____ (expect) to help with the housework.
- d Rice _____ (grow) in India.
- e Those doors _____ (not lock) at night.
- f Our cats _____ (not leave) outside at night.
- g We _____ (not allow) to use our cell phones in class.
- h Music _____ (not teach) at our school.

2 Rewrite the sentences using the simple present passive.

They grow a lot of orange trees in Spain.

A lot of orange trees are grown in Spain.

a They produce coffee in Brazil.

Coffee is produced in Brazil.

b They don't allow children in this club.

Children aren't allowed in this club.

c They speak French in Belgium.

French is spoken in Belgium.



d They don't lock these doors until ten.

These doors aren't locked until ten.

e Where do they keep the animals?

Where are the animals kept?

f When do they pick up the trash?

When is the trash picked up?

g How do they make paper?

How is paper made?



A**B**

- a **2** Zapotec (speak)
- b **3** the United Kingdom flag (call)
- c **4** kimonos (wear)
- d **8** Leicester (pronounce)
- e **7** the Olympic Games (hold)
- f **6** couscous (eat)
- g **5** Porsche cars (make)
- h **1** Valentine cards (send)



- 1** in February
- 2** in Mexico
- 3** the Union Jack
- 4** in Japan
- 5** in Germany
- 6** in Morocco
- 7** every four years
- 8** "lesta"

**AROUND
THE WORLD**

QUIZ

- 3** Match the columns A and B. Then write questions and answers using the simple present passive.

- a Where is Zapotec spoken? It's spoken in Mexico.
- b What is the British flag called? It's called the Union Jack.
- c Where are kimonos worn? They're worn in Japan.
- d How is Leicester pronounced? It's pronounced "lesta".
- e How often are the Olympic games held? They're held every four years.
- f Where is couscous eaten? It's eaten in Morocco.
- g Where are Porsche cars made? They're made in Germany.
- h When are Valentine cards sent? They're sent in February.

THANK YOU!