



ENGLISH


Chapter 11 Session B

4th
SECONDARY

WHAT'S NEXT?



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

A photograph of a sunset over a dark field. The sun is low on the horizon, creating a bright orange and yellow glow that spreads across the sky. The sky is filled with dark, silhouetted clouds. The foreground is a dark, flat field. The text 'Every Breath You Take' is written in a large, white, cursive font across the upper half of the image. Below it, 'The Police - (Lyrics)' is written in a smaller, white, cursive font.

Every Breath You Take

The Police - (Lyrics)

HELICOMOTIVATION

1 Read the information. Where are these cities? Which would you prefer to visit, and why?



Vocabulary and Listening



Twin cities: **San Francisco** and **Krakow**

Welcome to San Francisco! You've probably seen the famous Golden Gate Bridge, so you'll know that the city is surrounded by the ocean. Here you'll be able to **take part in** water sports such as surfing and sailing. You can usually **rely on** the Californian summer – San Francisco **benefits from** 14 hours of sunshine a day in July.

However, if you go in the water, make sure you **prepare for** the cold. You'll need to wear a wetsuit all year. Don't **worry about** the sharks in the bay near Alcatraz – they aren't dangerous!



If you're **thinking about** visiting Poland, we're sure you'll **agree with** us that Krakow is a great choice! Make sure you visit the

Market Square and Wawel Castle. You'll also be able to try the local cuisine – lots of restaurants **specialize in** 'pierogi'. The weather in Krakow will **depend on** the season. The winter **differs from** San Francisco because it's much colder, so you'll need to bring warm clothes. The summer is usually warm and you'll be able to go hiking.


Contact us if you're interested in **applying for** a trip to **meet with** people in your twin city!



- 2** Look at the words in bold in exercise 1.
Then complete the table with the correct prepositions.

Verb + preposition		
<i>in</i>	1 about	2 on
take part specialize	worry think	rely depend
3 from	4 for	5 with
benefit differ	prepare apply	agree meet

A phone conversation

4  **27** Listen to the conversation and circle the best summary.

a Piotr is visiting San Francisco to play in a baseball tournament.

b Brad is visiting Piotr in Krakow before Piotr visits him in San Francisco.



5 Listen again and circle the correct option.

Piotr's notes:



meet Brad at airport at 1 **5:30** / 7:30
don't forget to 2 **get passport** / **apply**

for visa

call Brad on 3 **Sunday** / **Monday**

Brad's notes:

need to take 4 **swimming trunks** / warm
clothes and 5 **soccer boots** / **hiking**
boots

don't need to: 6 **get money** / apply for visa



6 Answer the questions.

- 1 Who is going to meet Brad at the airport? **Piotr and his mother are going to meet Brad at the airport.**
- 2 Where will they go swimming? **They'll go swimming in the lake.**
- 3 When is the 'Juwenalia' festival? **The 'Juwenalia' festival is in May.**
- 4 Where is Alcatraz prison? **Alcatraz prison is in San Francisco.**
- 5 When was the last earthquake in San Francisco? **The last earthquake in San Francisco was in 1989.**

Future modals

- 1** Read the examples. Which two modals don't have a future form?

	Present	Future
ability or possibility	can/can't	-
	be able to	We will/won't be able to swim in the lake.
obligation and necessity	must	-
	have to/ need to	You will have to/ will need to bring your swimsuit.
no obligation or necessity	don't have/ need to	You won't have to/ won't need to catch the train.

2 Correct the future modal sentences.

- 1 We ~~won't can~~ leave school until we're 18. **We won't be able to leave school until we're 18.**
- 2 I ~~will must~~ take a test if I want to ride a moped. **I will have to take a test if I want to ride a moped.**
- 3 I ~~won't needing~~ to retake my exams in September. **I won't need to retake my exams in September.**
- 4 I ~~will to need~~ to buy a new English book next year. **I will need to buy a new English book next year.**
- 5 We ~~will can~~ speak English fluently in the future! **We will be able to speak English fluently in the future.**

Future time clauses

3 Read the examples and complete the rules with *simple future* or *simple present*.

We'll go to a baseball game **when** you visit.

Apply for your visa **as soon as** you can.

I won't be able to call you **until** I get back.

We use the **1 simple present** immediately after the time expressions *when*, *as soon as* and *until*. We use the **2 simple future** in the other part of the sentence.

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 I (...) **(learn)** to drive as soon as I (...) **(be)** old enough. I'll learn to drive as soon as I'm old enough.
- 2 When I (...) **(leave)** high school, I (...) **(apply)** for college. When I leave high school, I'll apply for college.
- 3 I (...) **(not look)** for a job until I (...) **(get)** my degree. I won't look for a job until I get my degree.
- 4 You (...) **(make)** new friends when you (...) **(move)** . You'll make new friends when you move.
- 5 As soon as my brother (...) **(finish)** his exams, we (...) **(go)** on vacation. As soon as my brother finishes his exams, we'll go on vacations.
- 6 We (...) **(not stop)** working until we (...) **(retire)** ! We won't stop working until we retire!

5 Circle the correct option.

GRAMMAR ROUND-UP

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

What will you be doing in three years' time?

HOME
WORK

FROM
1 - 5

I want to be a chef. By this time next year I will **6 finish/ have finished** school. After that, I'll apply for a part-time course, **7 which/ that** I can do at my local college. Then I plan to set up my own business. It **8 must be/ must have been** great to be your own boss!



Hopefully, I'll be traveling around the world! I want to set off as soon as I **9 finish** **will finish** my studies. I **10 work** **'ve been working** part-time for a year to save some money. By the time I return I hope I will **11 have visited** **be visiting** every continent in the world – well, except Antarctica. People say I **12 can't** **won't** be able to find a job when I come back, but we'll see!

Thank
You

