

## **ENGLISH**

**Chapter 10 Session B** 



**GOOD FRIENDS**Suggestions / Second Conditional



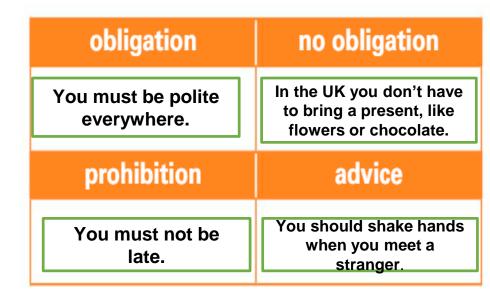


## **HELICOMOTIVATION**



# Obligation, No Obligation, Prohibition, Advice

- 1 Complete the chart with the sentences below, according to what they express: obligation, no obligation, prohibition or advice.
  - a You should shake hands when you meet a stranger.
  - b You must not be late.
  - c You must be polite everywhere.
  - **d** In the UK you don't have to bring a present, like flowers or chocolates.



- Complete the rules below.
  - a We use <u>must or have to</u> to show obligation.
  - b We use \_\_\_\_\_\_ don't have to \_\_\_\_\_ to show there is no obligation.
  - c We use \_\_\_\_\_\_ to show prohibition.
  - **d** We use **should/shouldn't** to suggest something, to give **advice**.

3 Choose the correct words.



#### **RULES FOR SUMMER CAMP**

- a You don't have to / must be polite to the counselors.
- b You must not / don't have to talk in bed. People need to sleep.
- You must not / don't have to make your bed. You can choose.
- d You have to / don't have to look after the key to your room.
- e You must / must not be late.
  Activities start at 8:30am.

4 Complete the dialogue using must, have to, don't have to or must not.

Jim: Can I go to the mall this weekend?

Mom: Yes, but there are some rules. You

a must / have to stay with your friends.

You **b must not** go anywhere on

your own.

Jim: Right, Mom.

Mom: And you c have to ride your

bicycle into town, because there

aren't any buses on Saturday.

Jim: Yes, Mom.

Mom: And you d <u>must not</u> lose your keys or your new jacket.

Jim: Yes, Mom.

Mom: And you e must /have to call me when

you arrive.

Jim: OK, Mom.

Mom: But you f don't have to buy me a

present - only if you want to!

Jim: Thanks, Mom!

# My Sister and My Best Friend

I'm really lucky because I a shouldn't / don't have to wait to talk to my best friend at school. My best friend is my older sister, Karen, and we share a bedroom. However, we do have some rules. For example, there are borrowing rules. I b must not / don't have to borrow her clothes and she c has to / doesn't have **to** ask me when she wants to use my smartphone. We also d have to / should follow other rules in our bedroom. We both e must not / have to keep our stuff tidy. We have one more rule. Because Karen's older than me, she f doesn't have to / must not go to bed when I do, but when she comes to bed, she g doesn't have to / must not wake me up if I'm asleep! Luckily she's really kind, so she never does. I h should / don't have to be more like her!

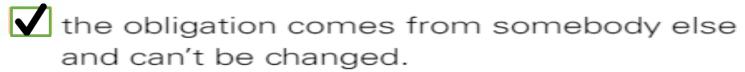


### obligation – questions and short answers

Do I have to bring a present?

Yes, you do. / No, you don't.

In questions, have to is used instead of must and it indicates that ...



the obligation comes from somebody else but can be changed.

Write questions using have to.

young people / be / polite?

Do young people have to be polite?

- a vou / be home / before midnight?
  Do you have to be home before midnight?
- b do / your homework / tonight?
  Do you have to do your homework tonight?
- vour dad / get up early / on Saturday mornings?
  Does your dad have to get up early on Saturday mornings?
- d visitors / bring presents / in your country?
  Do visitors have to bring presents in your country?

8 INTERFACE Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions in activity 7. Personal answer

Do young people have to be polite?

#### TIP

For obligation (have to or must) in the past, always use had to.

I had to take off my shoes.

Did you have to do your homework?

### 9 Read about Joan and match the phrases.

When I was a child,...

- a ...I had to help mom with household chores.
- **b** ...I had to wake up at 6am to go to school.
- c ...I had to do my homework in the afternoon.
- d ...I had to walk my dog everyday.
  - **d** Now, I don't have a pet.
- Now, I live in my own apartment and do all the chores.
- b Now, I wake up at 7am to go to work.
- Now, I have to work full-time and go to college in the evening.

## Obligation, No Obligation, Prohibition, Advice

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Write pairs of sentences with must and must not.

Be here by six. Don't be late.

You must be here by six. You must not be late.

- a Go to bed early. Don't stay up late.

  You must go to bed early. You must not stay up late.
- Be polite. Don't be rude.

  You must be polite. You must not be rude.
- C Don't wear jeans. Wear nice clothes.
  You must not wear jeans. You must wear nice clothes.

d Put your cell phone on silent. Don't disturb people on the train.

You must put your cell phone on silent. You must not disturb people on the train.

e Take off your shoes. Don't get the carpet dirty.

You must take off your shoes. You must not get the carpet dirty.

f Don't jump the line. Wait for your turn.

You must not jump the line. You must wait your turn.



2 Complete the sentences with has to / have to or doesn't have to / don't have to.





а	1	He.	has to	_ be fit
	2	He_	doesn't have to	wear
		suit and tie		

- 3 He has to train a
- 4 He doesn't have to use a computer in his job.
- 1 She has to be calm and reliable.
  - 2 She has to / doesn't have to wear a uniform.
- 3 She has to like children.
- 4 She \_ doesn't have to travel for her job.



- c 1 They have to stand a lot.
  - 2 They don't have to have a driver's license.
  - 3 They have to be creative and good with their hands.
  - 4 They don't have to sit at a desk.

#### In your country ...

How old / you / be / to drive a scooter?

How old do you have to be to drive a scooter?

You have to be 17 to drive a scooter.

- a you / pay / to see a dentist ?
  - Do you have to pay to see a dentist?
- **b** young people / do / military service ?
  - Do young people have to do military service?
- c how old / you / be / to get a job ?

How old do you have to be get a job?

#### At your school ...

d students / wear / a uniform ?

Do students have to wear a uniform?

e How much homework / you / do ?

How much homework do you have to do?

f students / go home / for lunch ?

Do students have to go home for lunch?

#### 4 Complete the sentences with must not or don't / doesn't have to.

You <u>must not</u> tell anyone. It's our secr OK?

- a Great! I \_\_\_\_\_\_ get up early. I can stay in bed until eleven!
- **b** It's a pajama party, but you \_\_\_\_\_ wear pajamas if you don't want to.
- c The bus leaves at seven. He \_\_\_\_\_ be late.
- **d** My grandfather \_\_\_\_\_ pay on the bus. He has a free pass.
- e We have lots of time. We \_\_\_\_\_\_run to the bus stop.
- f Your brother \_\_\_\_\_ park there. The police will tow his car away.

