

ENGLISH

3rd
SECONDARY

SESSION “B”

Review

Chapters: 22, 23, 24.



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

MOTIVATING STRATEGY



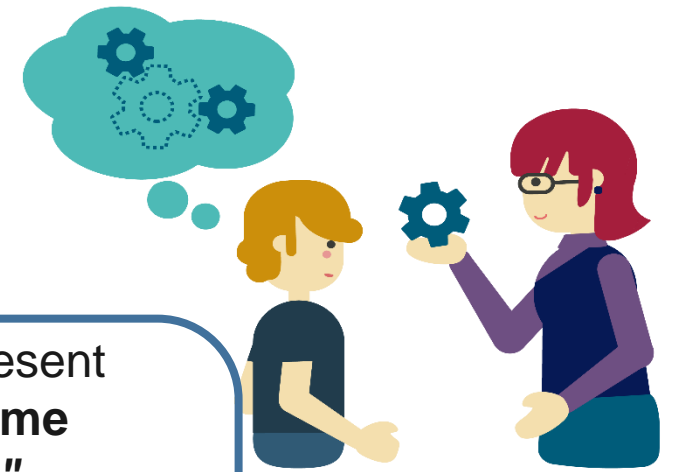
Definition

1

Using the "present perfect" we can define a period of time prior to the present moment, considering either its **duration**, in which case we use "**for**" + **time period** , or its **beginning** or starting point, in which case we use " **since**" + **concrete moment** . "For" and "since" can also be used with the "past perfect". "Since" supports only perfect tenses. "For" can also be used with the "simple past".

2

The prepositions **for** (for) and **since** (from) have the same general purpose but have a different connotation . When we use them we always use the present perfect of the verb, when we refer to the present.



Choose the correct alternative.

1. The boys had fever _____ yesterday.
a) with ☒ b) since c) for
2. They have to pay this house _____ ten years .
☒ a) for b) no c) since
3. He is working as a teacher _____ 1993.
a) For b) through ☒ c) since
4. It has been raining ____ many hours .
☒ a) for b) don't c) much
5. They are fixing the lights _____ more than a week.
☒ a) for b) since c) far
6. I am sad _____ you have gone.
a) beside ☒ b) since c) just



Complete the sentences with the correct *preposition* from the box.

1. We haven't had a disco **since** ____ 2008.
2. There **was** ____ a pet show.
3. I am too frightened **about** ____ singing.
4. They has collected money **for** ____ five years .
5. We were **selling** ____ cakes.
6. **Have** ____ you ever done karaoke?

about

was

Have

selling

since

for



Choose the correct preposition for each picture.



wallet



BILLS



ATM



CHECK



CREDIT CARD



COIN PURSE

FOR, SINCE, FROM

test-english.com

FOR vs SINCE

FOR + PERIOD OF TIME

for two weeks, for ten years, for ten days, for a few hours, etc.

- ➔ We've been here for a few hours.
- ➔ When I met them, they had been married for ten years.

SINCE + STARTING POINT

since I was born, since ten o'clock, since Wednesday, etc.

- ➔ We've been here since four o'clock.
- ➔ They had been married since 2010.

FOR/SINCE with present and past perfect

SINCE vs FROM

SINCE WITH PRESENT AND PAST PERFECT

- ➔ I have known John since I was a child.
- ➔ I was exhausted. I had been at work since six a.m.

FROM IN OTHER CASES

- ➔ Masks will be compulsory from tomorrow.
- ➔ I'm usually here from six o'clock.

SINCE/FROM + starting point



FOR vs. SINCE

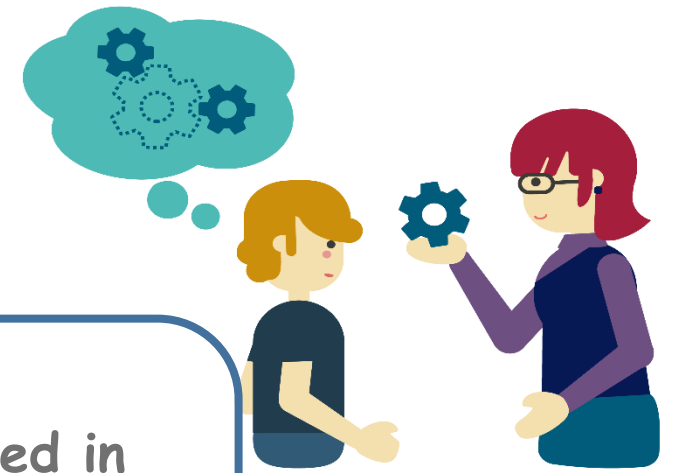


I have been living in Spain **for** 6 years. (duration of time)

I have been living in Spain **since** 2012. (starting point)

www.grammar.clwww.woodwardenglish.comwww.vocabulary.cl

Make vs do



1

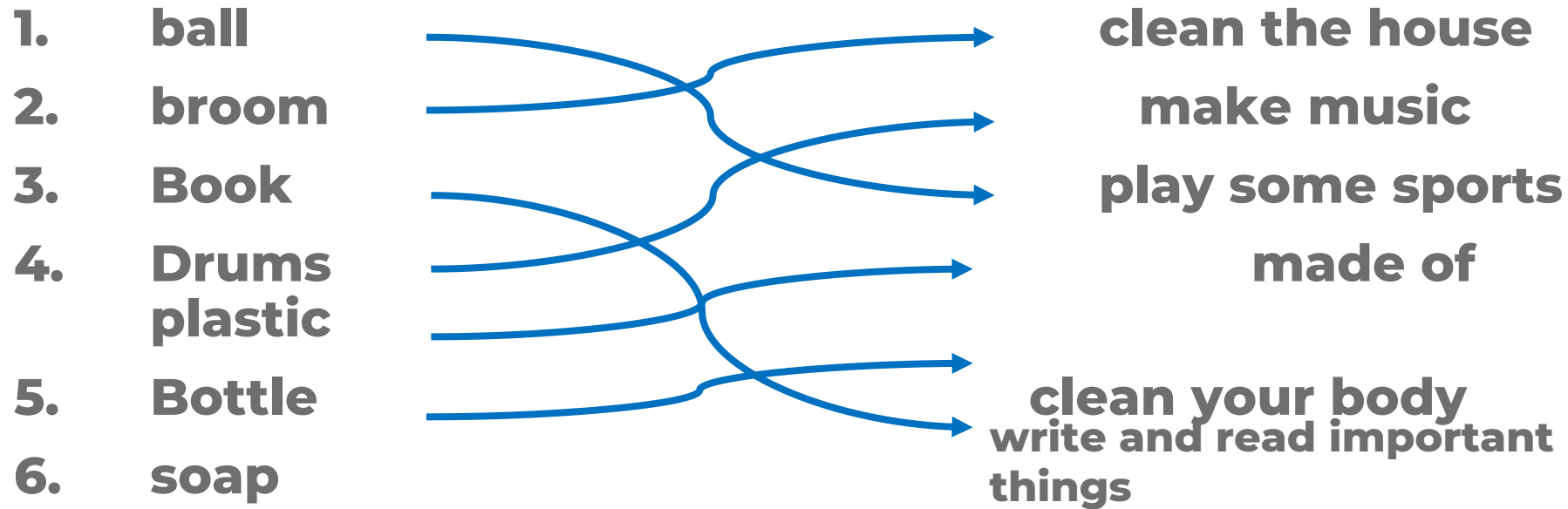
"Do" and "make" are two verbs that are frequently confused in English. Both can be translated as "to do something ", but there are some differences in their meaning . In general, " do " considers more the action, while using " make " we refer more to the result of the action.

2

"do" is used for actions, activities and jobs. It is used in a broad sense, such as "perform". In general, these actions and activities do not produce a physical object.

"make" is used in the sense of "manufacture", "elaborate" or "create". It is used for activities that create something that can be touched, a physical object.

What equipment do you use to do each of these things?.



Complete the sentences using the correct *participle form* of the verbs in brackets.

done

1. Have you _____ (do) your homework yesterday?

taken

2. We have already _____ (take) our English exam

made

3. I have _____ (make) my dinner .

seen

4. Have you _____ (see) my cellphone?

visited

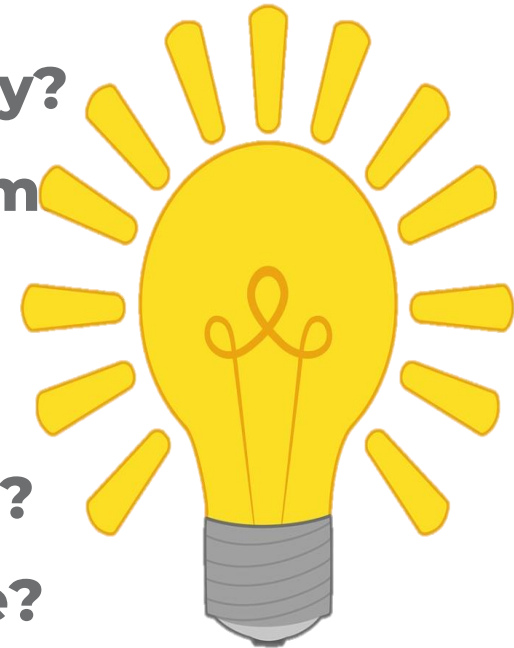
5. What foreign countries have you _____ (visit)?

seen

6. Have you ever _____ (see) a ghost in your life?

moved

7. She has _____ (move) to New York.



HELICO | PRACTICE

Choose the correct alternative.



1. We _____ up a story for my class.

- a) played ☒ make c) do

2. When I talk to my psychologist , it _____ me feel more confident.

- a) be b) do ☒ c) makes

3. When I get home, I _____ my homework.

- a) make b) was ☒ do

4. When I come home , I _____ my bed.

- a) weren't ☒ make c) do

5. I can _____ the shopping today.

- ☒ do b) made c) make

6. I have _____ a cake for my friend's birthday.

- ☒ made b) was c) do



Read the following text.

My name is Marco I haven't gone to the doctor since November 1996 ,I wanted to know if my heart was beating as the correct way, I usually stay there for 2 or 3 hours. Last Sunday , I had to go there, and I was happy because, my heart was beating in the correct way. But the doctor said that I had to use a pacemaker , for 3 months and for 1 hour, just to see if the result was correct. A pacemaker is a small device that's placed (implanted) in the chest to help control the heartbeat.

Read and choose true (T) or false (F)

1)**(F)** Marco haven't gone to hospital since 2009.

2)**(T)** Marco realised his heart was working ok .

3)**(T)** He's gone to hospital last Sunday .

4)**(F)** Marco got sad when he saw the results of his heart exams .

5)**(F)** Marco didn't need a pacemaker for his heart .



➤ Listen to the conversation and write T (true) or F (false) for each sentences.



- 1) **T** Yuriko hasn't been to Japanese restaurant in San Francisco.
- 2) **F** Yuriko has tried five types of restaurants.
- 3) **F** Yuriko has been to Fisherman's Wharf three times.
- 4) **F** Yuriko has been to the beach.
- 5) **T** Paul hasn't been swimming lately.





**THANK YOU
FOR YOUR
ATTENTION!**