



ENGLISH

Chapter 6

3rd
SECONDARY

LOVE TO LEARN



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

HELICO MOTIVATION



Learning techniques

- 1** Look at the learning techniques in the box.
Which ones have you used in your English class, and which in self-study?

In class, I've taken notes and

In self-study, I've used apps and

do a conversation exchange draw mind maps
follow instructions highlight key points
keep practicing learn (something) by heart
listen to podcasts record yourself
review for an exam set up a study group
take a course (in something) take notes
use apps use sticky notes watch video tutorials



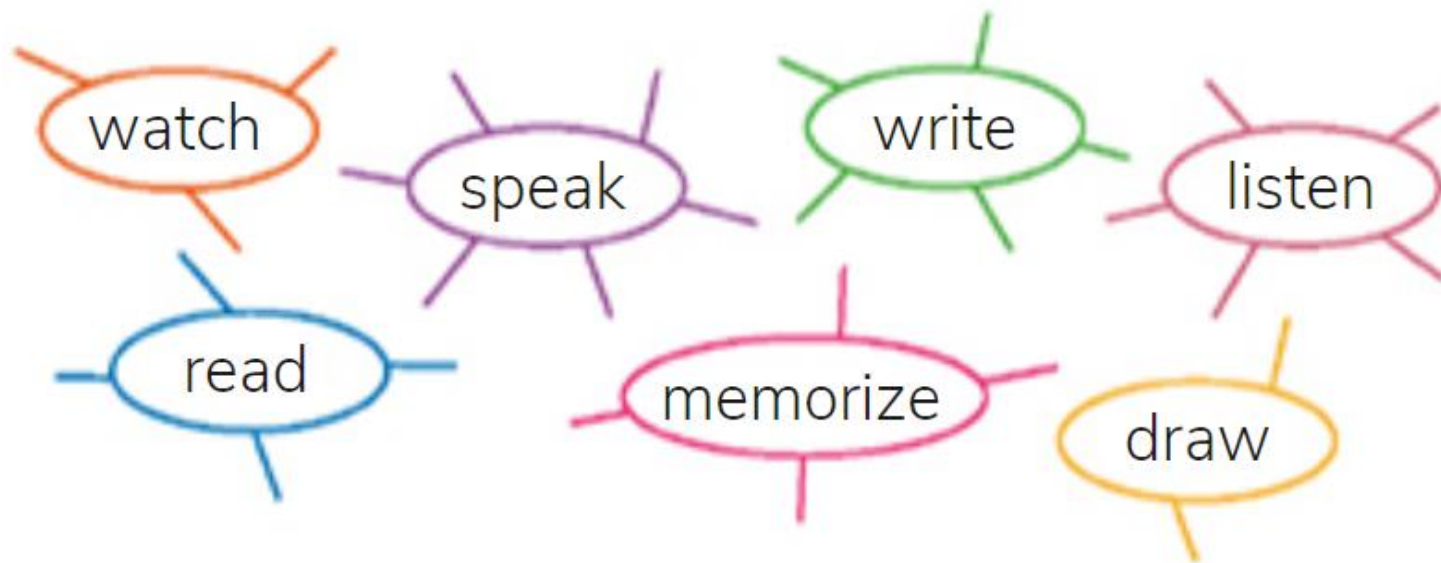
Confusable words



review (US) = revise (UK)

study something again before an exam

2 Categorize the words in exercise 1 according to which skills are used. Some words could go in more than one category.



watch

use apps

take a course (in something)

watch video tutorials

speak

use apps

record yourself

do a conversation exchange

set up a study group

follow instructions

keep practicing

draw

draw mind maps

keep practicing

memorize

use sticky notes

review for an exam

learn (something) by heart

keep practicing

Read

Review for an exam

Follow instructions

Take a course

Keep practicing

Write

Highlight key points

Take notes

Follow instructions

Take a course

Keep practicing

Listen

Listen to podcasts

Take notes

Use apps

Follow instructions

Keep practicing



1  Watch the video.



2 Watch again and circle the correct option.



Joe

Hello, I'm looking for information about one of the after-school activities.

Receptionist

Yes, of course. Which activity are you interested in?

Joe

The rock choir. I think it's on
1 Tuesday/Thursday evenings?

Receptionist

Ah, yes. Have you sung in a choir before?

Receptionist

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Ah, yes. Have you sung in a choir before?

Joe

No, I haven't. I started singing a couple of 2 months/years ago, though.

Receptionist

No problem. This choir is for everyone!

Joe

Great! Has the new term already started?

Receptionist

Receptionist

No, they haven't started yet so it's the perfect time to register.

Joe

I've heard it's very popular. Do I need to sign up now?

Receptionist

Yes, that would be best. It filled up quite quickly last year.

Joe

Ah, I've got one more question. What time is it on?

Receptionist

It's from 4:15 to 3 5:15/5:45.

Joe

Great. Thanks for your help.

Receptionist

You're welcome! Just ask if you need any more information.



Present perfect with *for*, *since* and *How long ...?*

1**Reinforcement**Write *for* or *since*.1 for six months5 for three hours2 since 20196 since half past five3 since I was nine7 for ten days4 for ages8 since last year

Complete the dialogues with the present perfect of the verbs.

1 How long **have you wanted** (you/want) to be a singer?

Since I was a kid, but I **haven't sung** (not sing) in a choir before.

2 How long **has your dad had** (your dad / have) his own company?

He **has had** (have) it for ten years.

3 How long **have you lived** (you/live) here?

I **have lived** (live) there since I was born, so 14 – nearly 15 years.

4 How long **has your sister been** (your sister/be) in Spain?

She **hasn't been** (not be) there long, but she speaks good Spanish now.



3 **Challenge** Write questions with *How long* and the present perfect.

1 you / study / English ?

How long have you studied English?

2 your teacher / teach / at this school ?

How long has your teacher taught at this school?

3 your parents / know / each other ?

How long have your parents known each other?

4 you / have / your cell phone ?

How long have you had your mobile phone?

5 your family / live / at your current address ?

How long has your family lived at your current address?

6 you / be / awake today ?

How long have you been awake today?



4

Challenge

Complete the answers with the present perfect and *for* or *since*.

- 1 I **have studied** English **for** six years.
- 2 My teacher **has worked** here **for** about six months.
- 3 My parents **have been** married **for** 25 years!
- 4 My mom **has taught** French **since** 2003.
- 5 I **have had** a cell **since** I was 12.
- 6 I **have been** awake **since** six o'clock, and I **haven't had** breakfast yet!



just, yet and already

5 **Reinforcement** Reorder the words to make sentences. Then match sentences 1–4 with pictures A–D.

- 1 just / has / his driving test / passed / Marc
- 2 done / I / my homework / yet / haven't
- 3 Noah / seen / has / already / the new Batman movie
- 4 have / bought / yet / you / Agata's birthday present / ?

1

Marc has just passed his driving test .

2

I haven't done my homework yet .

3

Noah has already seen the new Batman movie .

4

Have you bought Agata's birthday present yet ?

Match the sentences with the pictures.



Have you bought Agata's birthday present yet?



Marc has just passed his driving test.



Noah has already seen the new Batman movie.



I haven't done my homework yet.



Complete the email with the present perfect and *just*, *already* or *yet*.

Hi Gram,

We ¹ **have just met** (just / meet) our host families but we ²

haven't unpacked our suitcases yet (yet / not unpack / our suitcases). I ³

have just sent (just send) an email to Aunt Carmen and

Uncle John too.

We ⁴ **haven't had any Italian classes yet** (have / yet / any Italian classes), but

we ⁵ **have already seen** (have / see / already) the Colosseum.

(We saw it on the bus on the way from the airport.) It's amazing!



I can't wait to try the local food. Martin ⁶ **has already had**

(already / have) an ice cream, but I'm waiting until after dinner.

Anyway, I should go now. Please take care of my goldfish for me. ⁷

Have you given it any food yet **(yet / you / give / any food)?** Don't forget!

Love,

Lily

8 Challenge Are the sentences correct or incorrect? Correct the incorrect sentences.

- 1 Have you yet finished your homework? **Have you finished your homework yet?**
- 2 Dan just has been shopping. He'll be back soon. **Dan has just gone shopping.**
- 3 Sofia has loved learning English since she was a kid.
- 4 Would you like to see the *Star Wars* movie, or did you already see it? **Have you seen the Star Wars movie yet ?**
- 5 Carlos hasn't already been to the USA, but he wants to go. **Carlos hasn't been to the USA yet, but he wants to go.**
- 6 Jodi has studied Japanese for two years, but she never practices speaking it.



HOMEWORK

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Present perfect and simple past

7

Reinforcement

Complete the sentences with the present perfect or simple past of the verbs.

- 1 My dad _____ (**never / take**) a class, but he speaks quite good French.
- 2 We _____ (**see**) a great movie on TV last night.
- 3 George _____ (**stay**) at home yesterday because he was sick.
- 4 I _____ (**already / finish**) my homework. It didn't take long.
- 5 _____ (**you / do**) your history project yet?

