

# ENGLISH

## Session A REVIEW

**5th**  
SECONDARY

**CHAPTERS 22 - 23 - 24**

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 **SACO OLIVEROS**

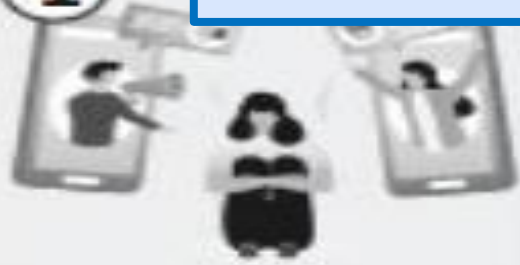
# HELICOMOTIVATION

# Global issues

**1** ☆ Label the pictures with the words in the box. There is one extra word.

cyber-bullying   deforestation  
endangered species   extinction  
identity theft   online fraud   pollution

1



cyber-bullying

2



**pollution**

3



**online fraud**

4



**identity theft**

5



**extinction**

6



**deforestation**

## 2 ☆ Circle the correct option.

- 1 Everyone should have somewhere to live; we need to end **homelessness/racism** – people shouldn't be living on the streets.
- 2 If we had better **discrimination/**  
**conflict resolution** skills, there would be fewer arguments or wars.
- 3 **Diversity and inclusion/**  
**investment in**  
**infrastructure** such as building roads and improving public transportation is essential for every country.

- 4 **Unemployment/Tolerance** is a serious issue when people aren't able to find jobs.
- 5 Being able to elect our political leaders is extremely important, and that's why the **gender equality/right to vote** should be protected by law.
- 6 We need proper **justice/refugee** systems to deal with criminals and legal problems.
- 7 Reducing our use of resources is at the heart of **sustainable cities/responsible consumption**, for example, not throwing food away or using

### 3 ☆☆ Complete the news extracts with the words in the box.

access to education   affordable clean energy

climate change   food security

literacy and numeracy   ocean conservation

poverty   protect biodiversity   sanitation   scarcity

**Story 1:** In the past 30 years, 25% of people have risen out of extreme 1 poverty, which means surviving on \$1.90 or less a day. Globally, it is estimated that 736 million people still have insufficient money to live on. Unfortunately, many people living in poverty are also affected by other issues such as lack of 2 sanitation, water 3 scarcity and little or no 4 access to education because there is nowhere for children to go to school. Therefore, 5 literacy and numeracy are also a problem, as children don't learn to read and write or do math.



**6 Food security** is another issue because many people can't afford to buy enough to eat.

**Story 2:** Everyone should be interested in 'green' issues. 100 million marine animals die every year, so **ocean conservation** the only way to protect this important ecosystem. On land, many animals are in danger of extinction, and we need to **8 protect biodiversity** so there is a big variety of animal life. In addition, **9 climate change** is still affecting the world – the amount of CO<sub>2</sub> in Earth's atmosphere has never been higher – so investing in **affordable clean energy** such as solar power is essential.

# Verb patterns

**1** ☆ Circle the correct option. There may be more than one possible answer.

- 1 I spend a lot of time **playing** / **to play** the guitar.
- 2 **Using** / **To use** emojis to communicate feelings and ideas is increasingly popular.
- 3 I must remember **reading** / **to read** that article about refugees later today.

- 4 Do you ever dream of **having/to have** true gender equality?
- 5 I tried **explaining/to explain** the meaning of inclusion, but it was too tricky. Nobody understood.
- 6 They improved public transportation **getting/to get** people to drive less.
- 7 I love **designing/to design** sustainable cities – it's the way forward.
- 8 The government decided **reducing/to reduce** unemployment by creating more jobs.

## 2 ☆☆☆ Complete the pairs of sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 a After we argued, I told Jack he was stupid. I regret **saying** (say) it now.
- b I regret **to say** (say) that your application has not been successful.
- 2 a Max has stopped **writing** (write) articles for that eco-magazine, but he still writes his blog.
- b I'm writing a long essay about green issues. I stop **to think** (think) for a few minutes when I'm not sure what to include and then continue.
- 3 a I'll never forget **winning** (win) the competition for best idea to make our school greener. It was amazing!
- b I won't forget **to give** (give) them the party invitation. I've put a reminder on my phone so I can do it tomorrow.

### 3 ☆☆ Correct the mistake in each sentence.

1 Yesterday, my friend reminded that I text her.

*Yesterday, my friend reminded me to text her.*

2 Our parents always encourage we do our best.

**us to do**

3 They persuaded him not going to the concert last Saturday.

**not to go**

4 I always expect people keep their promises.

**to keep**

5 Can you to remind me to buy a present for Silvia?

**remind me**

**4** ☆☆☆ Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the gerund or infinitive.



AN END TO  
POLLUTION?

You might be forgiven for **1** thinking **(think)** that there is no connection between air pollution and diamonds – but there is. Dutch artist and innovator Daan Roosegaarde remembers **2** being **(be)** in Beijing in China a few years ago. The air pollution was so bad, he decided **3** to do **(do)** something about the problem, and he and his team built a tower **4** to clean **(clean)** the air. Incredibly, after **5** removing **(remove)** pollution particles, they discovered the air was about 55% cleaner! Daan's team was planning **6** to throw **(throw)**

they contained about 40% of carbon.

7 **Processing** (process) this carbon allowed them 8 **to produce** (produce) diamonds! These diamonds are used in jewelery. Daan has convinced more cities 9 **to use** (use) his tower, so he definitely doesn't regret 10 **spending** (spend) the time on designing it. He believes in 11 **connecting** (connect) creative thinking with new technology 12 **to find** (find) solutions for environmental problems. It isn't always easy 13 **to come up with** (come up with) ideas like this, but Daan enjoys 14 **doing** (do) it. Imagine every city 15 **having** (have) clean air in the future!



# Phrasal verbs for achieving goals

**1** ☆ Read the definitions and circle the correct option.

1 bring (you) some benefit

pay **off/on**

2 become popular or fashionable

catch **on/up**

3 succeed in doing something difficult

pull **out/off**

4 deal with something successfully

sort **out/up**

5 create a business

start **down/up**

4	deal with something successfully	sort <b>out/up</b>
5	create a business	start <b>down/up</b>
6	accept responsibility for something	take <b>on/off</b>
7	continue doing something	carry <b>on/off</b>
8	delay doing something	put <b>up/off</b>
9	become successful	take <b>down/off</b>
10	do something you decided to do	stick <b>to/on</b>
11	solve a problem, understand something	work <b>off/out</b>
12	begin to do something someone else was doing	take <b>up/over</b>

2



Complete the sentences with a phrasal verb in the correct form. Look at the prepositions to help you.

- 1 Sara took over as manager when I left the company.
- 2 The business has really taken off. It's very popular and they've opened a new office.
- 3 Don't stop! You have to carry on even if you're tired.
- 4 It's an ambitious plan – I hope they'll be able to pull it off.

- 5 I have a problem and I can't **work** out what to do. Can I ask your advice?
- 6 She's doing really well at her job, so the manager has asked her to **take** on some new responsibilities.
- 7 You should **stick** to your original idea – don't change your mind.
- 8 We invested a lot of time and effort into building our own house, but it's **paid** off and we have a beautiful home now.

3



Complete the blog post with the correct form of the verbs in the box. There is one extra verb.

catch on   pay off   put off   sort out  
start up   take off   take on   work out

## GROW A GREEN BUSINESS

Do you have an environmentally friendly product that would 1 **catch on** ? Are you thinking about 2 **starting up** your own sustainable business? If so, don't 3 **put** it **off** , take action now.

The first thing to do is some thorough research: it will definitely 4 **pay off** and you'll see the benefits of doing it. It will enable you to 5 **work out** exactly what you can offer that nobody else can.

Then make a plan. You're likely to encounter problems, but stay calm and decide what you need to do to 6 **sort** them **out** and then take the necessary steps.

If your business is successful and 7 **takes off** , decide how and when you can expand.

4 ☆☆ Complete the text with the correct phrasal verbs.



# FairMail

Janneke Smeulders and Peter den Hond **1** started up FairMail to help give teenagers in Peru access to education. FairMail gives teens free photography classes and their best photos are used on fair trade greeting cards. Each teen gets half the profits from



greeting cards. Each teen gets half the profits from their card to fund their education and help their family. After a lot of hard work, Janneke and Peter managed to 2 **pull** it **off** . Once the business was running, the cards 3 **caught on** - people loved them. After a few years, the business had really 4 **taken off** ; however, Janneke and Peter decided not to 5 **carry on** running it because they wanted to try something new. The three people who 6 **took over** from them had already worked in the