ENGLISH

Chapter 20
Week 20
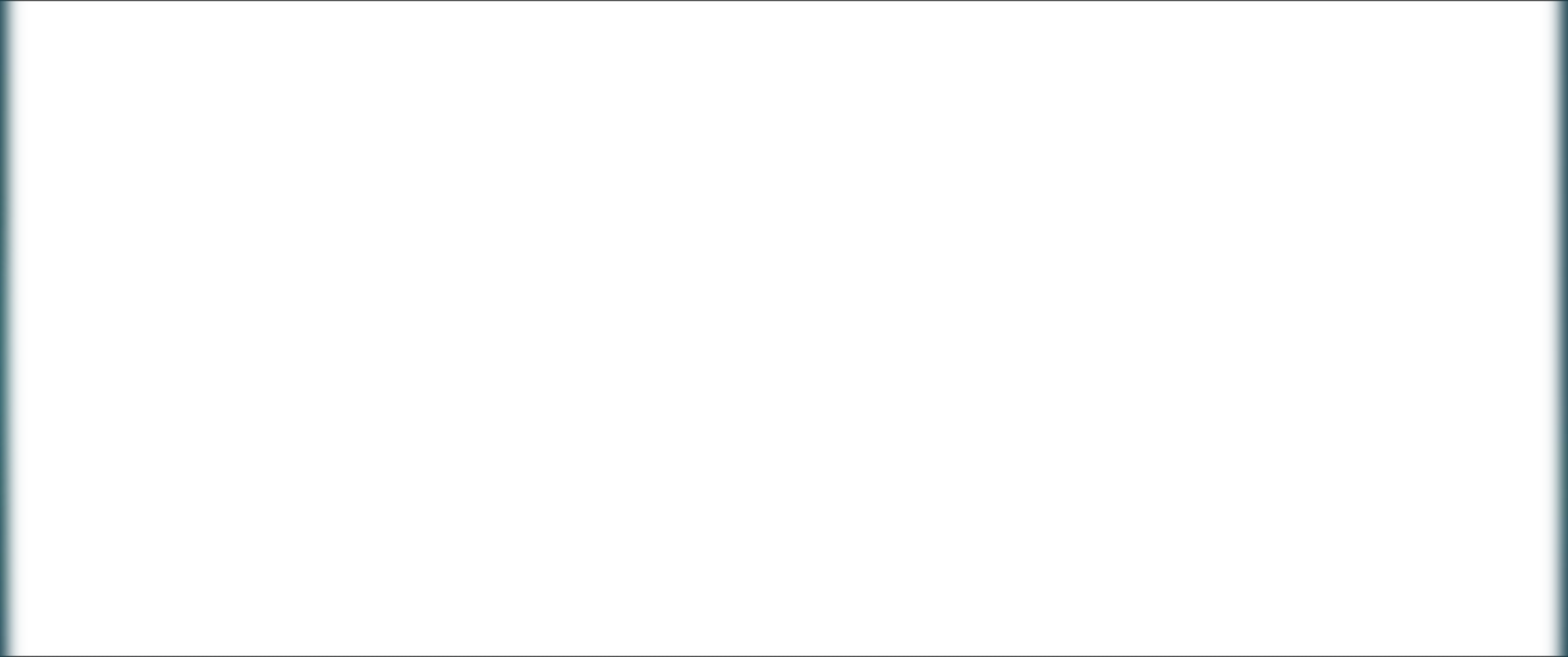
3rd
SECONDARY

CHOICES

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HELICOMOTIVATION

Read the examples. Circle the correct option to complete the rules.

First conditional

ACTION/SITUATION → RESULT

RESULT ← ACTION/SITUATION

If you post something online, it will be there forever.

My friends will see this photo if I upload it now.

What will you do if your phone breaks again?

1 We use the first conditional to talk about the result of a possible or likely situation in the **present/future**.

2 We use *If* + subject + simple present, *will (not)* + **gerund/base form**.

2 Complete the sentences with the first conditional form of the verbs in parentheses. Add a comma where necessary.

1 If you _reduce_ (**reduce**) your screen time you'll be happier.

2 You will learn more if you _use_ (**use**) books rather than the internet.

3 You _won't miss out_ (**not miss out**) if you turn off your phone for a few hours.

4 If you _don't learn_ (**not learn**) how to use technology you won't get a good job.

3 Work in pairs. Discuss the statements in exercise 2. Do you agree? Why/Why not?

4 Read the examples. Which part of the sentence expresses the action and which expresses the result?

Second conditional

I would be embarrassed if my parents saw my posts.

If I took a selfie that I didn't like, I wouldn't post it.

Would you be happy if a friend tagged you without asking?

1 We use the second conditional to talk about the results of imaginary situations in the present or future.

2 We use *If* + subject + simple past, *would (not)* + base form.

Action

If my parents saw my post

If I took a selfie that I didn't like

If a friend tagged you without asking

Result

I would be embarrassed

I wouldn't post it

Would you be happy?

If I was or If I were

We sometimes use *If I were* instead of *If I was* in second conditional sentences.

If I were you, I wouldn't post that photo.

5 🔊 46 **Circle the correct option. Then listen and check.**

1 I'd text my friend if I **have**/**had** my phone with me.

2 What phone **would**/**did** you buy if you had lots of money?

3 I wouldn't play video games if **wasn't**/ **wouldn't be** bored.

4 Would you be happy if your parents **write**/ **wrote** comments on your social network page?

5 If they weren't sick, they **were**/**would be** at school.

6 Would you buy an Xbox® if you **have**/**had** the money?

Third conditional

1 Look at the sentences and answer the questions.

A I **played** games on my phone all the time and I **didn't pass** my exams.

B If I **hadn't played** games all the time, I **would have passed** my exams.

1 Which sentence describes what actually happened in the past, A or B? A

2 Which sentence imagines a different past, A or B? B

3 Look at B. What do you notice about the affirmative/negative verb forms compared with A? The affirmative verb becomes negative.

2 Read the examples and circle the correct option to complete the rules.

Third conditional

ACTION/SITUATION ➡ RESULT

If I'd got the message, I would have gone to the party.

I would have succeeded if you had done it with me.

1 We use the third conditional to talk about something in the past that did not happen. Since we cannot change the **future/past**, we can only imagine the situation and result.

2 We use *If* + subject + past perfect, *would (not)* have + **past participle/base form**.

3 **Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.**

1 I didn't see Tom. If I _had seen_ **(see)** him,
I _would have invited_ **(invite)** him to the party.

2 They reviewed all weekend. They _wouldn't have passed_ **(not pass)** the exam if _they hadn't reviewed_ **(not review)** .

3 It was sunny yesterday. If _hadn't been_ **(not be)** sunny, we _wouldn't have gone_ **(not go)** to the beach.

4 He didn't study. He _wouldn't have fail_ **(not fail)** the test if he _had studied_ **(study)** .

4 **Rewrite the sentences. Use the third conditional.**

1 Jack went to bed late last night. He was tired today.

If Jack hadn't gone to bed late last night, he wouldn't have been tired today.

2 Kate was late for school. She didn't get up on time. Kate wouldn't have been late for school if she had gotten up on time.

3 I dropped my phone. It broke.

If I hadn't dropped my cell phone, it wouldn't have broken.
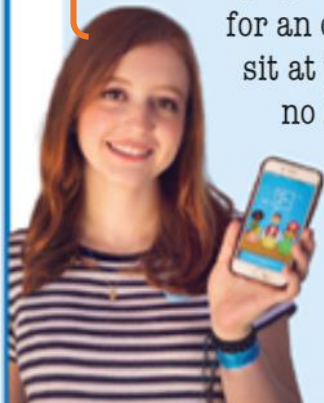
4 I didn't do a digital detox. I felt stressed.

If I hadn't done a digital detox, I wouldn't have felt stressed.

6 Read the text and circle the correct option.

GRAMMAR ROUND-UP

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 **8**

If you didn't have anyone to sit with at school lunch, what **1** (…) you do? **2**(…) you ask to share a table with others and they say 'no', it's awful. High school student Natalie Hampton **3**(…) an app called *Sit With Us* to solve this problem. The app is free and students sign up to be 'ambassadors' at their school. Ambassadors post open lunches **4**(…) anyone can join. Students look on the app for an open lunch and they know they **5** (…) sit at that table. It's all private and there is no fear of rejection. Just one week after the app was released, over 10,000 people had **6**(…) downloaded it! Now, students **7**(…) it all over the world. If Natalie **8** (…) created this social media network, many more people would have been lonely at lunch.

HOMEWORK
from 1 to 5

1	**a** will	**b** did	**c** would
2	**a** Unless	**b** If	**c** Maybe
3	**a** creates	**b** created	**c** was creating
4	**a** who	**b** where	**c** that
5	**a** must	**b** can	**c** will
6	**a** just	**b** yet	**c** already
7	**a** are using	**b** used	**c** were used
8	**a** didn't	**b** hadn't	**c** wouldn't hace

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