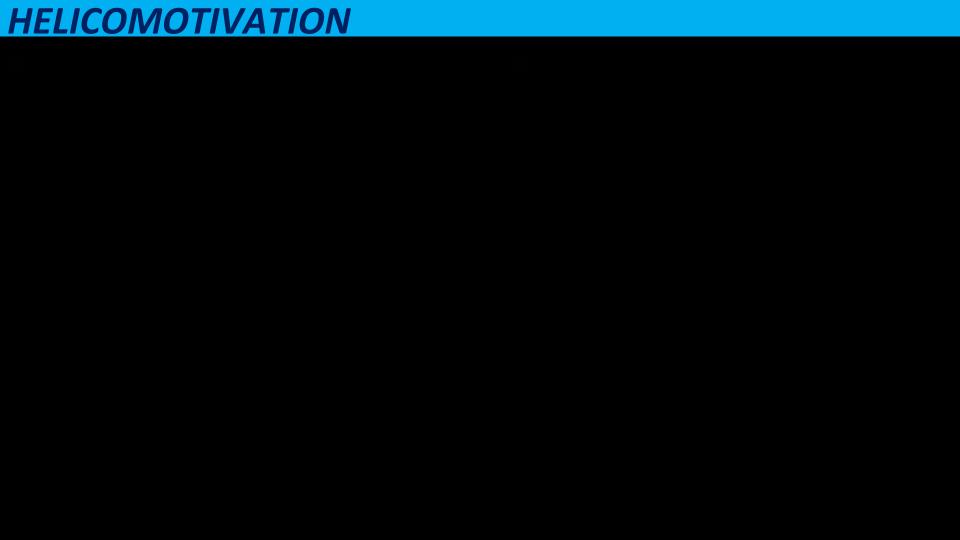
## ENGLISH Chapter 17



EN

**CHALLENGES** 



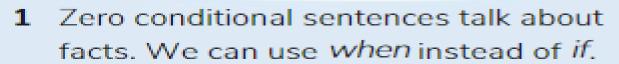




# Grammar

- Read the examples and match a-e with rules 1-6.
  The examples may match more than one rule.
  - a I wouldn't have run as fast if I hadn't seen my rival.
  - b If we identified these traits, we would accept ourselves more.
  - c If/When you have a rival, it increases your motivation to succeed.
  - d Unless you set objectives, you don't work as hard.
  - e If you compete against a rival, you will be more motivated.





First conditional sentences talk about the **future**, for possible or likely situations.

3 Second conditional sentences talk about **present** and **future**, for imaginary or unlikely situations.

4 Third conditional sentences talk about the **past**. We imagine changing the past.

5 Unless means if ... not. It is most often used in first conditional sentences.

- 6 The if clause can come first or second. When it comes first, we separate the D, C, D, E two clauses with a comma.

- 2 Complete the second sentence so it means the same as the first. Use the words in parentheses and make any necessary changes.
  - 1 I don't want to go if you don't go.
    I won't go \_\_Unless you go \_\_\_\_ (unless)
  - 2 Drink plenty of water or you will get thirsty. You get thirsty when you don't drink a lot of water (when)
  - 3 I think seeing a big spider would make me scream! I would scream\_if | Saw a spider\_\_\_ (saw)
  - 4 I'm likely to see Mo later, so maybe I can give him the message.
    I will give Mo the message if I see him later (if)
  - 5 I'm glad I went to the party. I met Sara there.
    I wouldn't have met Sara if I hadn't gone to the party

## Alternatives to if

We'll enter providing/provided (that) we train hard.

As/So long as I work hard, I'll achieve my goals.

He said he would train me on the condition that I practiced every day.

- Rewrite the sentences with the words in parentheses.
  - 1 My parents may give me permission; if so, I'll apply as long as my parents give me permission.
  - i'll apply as long as my parents give me permission
     My sister let me borrow her jacket I had to
     return it later. (on the condition that)
     My sister let me borrow her jacket on the condition that I returned it later.
     We'll go to the mountains if the weather's fine.
  - 3 We'll go to the mountains if the weather's fine (providing that)
  - We'll go to the mountains providing that the weather is fine.

    You can use my guitar you must be careful.
    - (so long as) You can use my guitar so long as you are careful.
  - 5 I hope I pass my exams, then I'll go to college.
    (provided that) Provided that I pass my exams, I'll go to college.

Complete the text with the correct form of the
verbs in parentheses or one suitable word.
When you 1 (swim) in freezing
cold water, you 2 (get)
hypothermia – usually. 3 <u>Unless</u> you
get out quite quickly, the water will kill you.
However, as 4long as you train
correctly, you <b>5</b> <u>Will be able to</u> (be able to)
swim in very cold water.
Lynne Cox was the first person to swim
from Alaska in the USA to Russia – where
the average temperature of the sea was 4°C.
If she 6 hadn't trained (not train), she
7wouldn't have been able (toot be able) to do it. If you
bought her book Swimming to Antarctica, you
8 Would learn (learn) about some of her

amazing adventures.

## Correct the mistakes in the questions.

- 1 What would you do bu had some free time tonight?
- Where will you go if you will go out tonight?
- 3 If you didn't live in this country, where would you liked to like
- 4 If you don't eat any food all day, How do you feel?
- 5 What language would you have studied if you hadn't started arning English?



#### I wish and If only

1 Read the examples and complete the rules.

#### Present

I wish I was/were good at singing, but I'm not.

Do you wish you could go on the show? You can't.

If only I had a good voice, but sadly I don't.

If only the judges weren't so critical – but they are!

If only they didn't choose such tricky songs. They choose hard ones.

#### **Past**

I didn't see the first show, but I wish I'd seen it. You went to the audition. Do you wish you hadn't gone?

If only I had been able to choose my own song. I couldn't.

I sang my favorite song. If only I hadn't sung it!



- 1 We use wish/if only +simple past to talk about regrets and things we would like to change about the present.
- We use wish/if only +past perfect to talk about past regrets.
- 3 We useDo you wishfor questions in the present and past.

- Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Which ones are true for you?
  - 1 I can't play any musical instruments. I wish I COULD (can) play one!
  - 2 If only I hadn't gone (not go) to bed so late yesterday. I wish I Weren't (not be) so tired now!
  - 3 If only I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) more free time. I don't have much.
  - 4 Our teachers didn't give us any homework last week. I wish they had given (give) us some.
  - 5 I forgot to charge my phone last night. I wish it <u>Worked</u> (work) now. If only I had charged (charge) it.

#### I wish + would/wouldn't

4 Read the examples and complete the rules with habit, object or change.

I wish my friends would stop singing! I can't do my homework.

I wish you wouldn't watch that TV show all the time.

- We use wish + would/wouldn't to talk about something in the present we would like to <u>Change</u>, but can't. This is usually an annoying <u>habit</u>.
- When we use wish + would/wouldn't, the subject and \_\_Object \_\_ are always different. Usually, the subject is I.

- Rewrite the sentences with wish and would/wouldn't where necessary.
- 1 I wish I hadn't forgotten my cell phone. I phone.
- I wish I had more money. movies tonight.
  can't go to the
- I wish people wouldn't drop trash on the ground. annoying!
- I wish they had have told me about the party.
- 5 I wish my brother wouldn't use my computer. Y computer.

## GRAMMAR ROUND-UP 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

### A TOUGH CHALLENGE

Nepalese climber Nirmal Purja 1 has set/has been setting a new record for climbing the world's 14 highest mountains – and he's done it in just over half a year, 2 a bit fast/far faster than anyone else. He 3 used to manage/managed to complete this challenge as part of 'Project Possible'. He climbed Shishapangma, 4 which/where is over 8,000 m high, only six months and six days after he 5 was climbing/ had climbed his first mountain. Annapurna in Nepal. He 6 must have/couldn't have done it any faster! Climbing experts said that fewer than 40 climbers 7 climbed/had climbed all 14 mountains. What new challenge will Nirmal 8 be doing have done next year? Who knows! I can't imagine doing what he did – I don't like heights. I wish I 9 did/had done. If I had learned to climb, perhaps I 10 will climb/ would have climbed one of those mountains!