

# ENGLISH

## Chapter 12

**2nd**  
SECONDARY

**SPEND!**

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# HELICOMOTIVATION



- 1** Look at the website. Why is Skills Bank 'the money-free helping system'?

### SKILLS BANK: the money-free helping system

#### What is Skills Bank?

With Skills Bank you can do things easily and cheaply – very cheaply! Because with Skills Bank you offer to swap your skills with people who can do different things. And it's all free. You give an hour of your time and you get an hour from someone else.

#### How does it work?

Imagine you have a guitar but you can't play it well. But you can speak Italian perfectly. On the website, you can offer to help people with Italian and you can find someone who can help you learn to play the guitar. Look at some skills on offer:



baking	computers	babysitting	car repairs
cleaning	piano	driving	dog-walking
gardening	guitar	languages	shopping

#### How do I start?



#### Step 1: Complete this form

**I can help with**

Any

**I need help with**

Any

### 3 Complete the table with the adverbs in exercise 2.

		adjective	adverb
most adjectives	add -ly	cheap perfect	cheaply perfectly
adjectives ending in y	change to -ily	easy	easily
adjectives ending in l	change to -lly	careful	carefully
irregular	—	good	well

## 5 Circle the correct option.

- 1 What's the matter with Britta? She was yelling very **beautifully**/**angrily** at her sister.
- 2 It's possible to travel **quickly**/**cheaply** if you go camping or stay in a youth hostel.
- 3 Can you come **quickly**/**slowly** and help me? I'm making a cake, but something's not right!
- 4 I'm a little confused about our homework; the teacher didn't explain it very **clearly**/**beautifully**.
- 5 I'm studying very **hard**/**easily** right now because my exams start next week.



- 4** Complete the dialogue with the Key phrases.  
Watch again and check.

Hannah

Hi, Ross.

Ross

Hi, Hannah. What's up?

Hannah

I really want to buy a new skateboard, but I haven't got enough money.

Ross

1 Why don't you ask your mum to buy it for you?

Hannah

That's 2 not going to work. She spent a lot of money on my new guitar last week.

Ross

3 What about trying to save the money?

Hannah

How could I 4 do that ?

Ross

5 You could always walk home from school instead of getting the bus.

Hannah

That's 6 a good idea .

Ross

And it's your birthday next month, so you could ask for money instead of presents.

Hannah

Thanks, I'll 7 try that . Cheers!



Quantifiers and *(not) enough*

- 1** **Reinforcement** Match sentences 1–5 to pictures A–E.



A There aren't any people.



B There are a lot of people.



C There are some people



D There aren't many people.



E There are too many people

- 1 There are some people.
- 2 There aren't any people.
- 3 There are too many people.
- 4 There aren't many people
- 5 There are a lot of people.

## 2 Reinforcement Circle the correct option.



- 1 It costs \$20. You don't have **some/enough** money.
- 2 There were **too many/not many** people at the concert. I couldn't see a thing.
- 3 I don't have **some/any** time today, but I can help you tomorrow.
- 4 I had **too much/a lot of** fun at the party last night.
- 5 Is there **some/enough** food here for six?
- 6 I don't spend **much/some** money on clothes.

**3** **Challenge** Complete the sentences using the correct form of the words in the box.

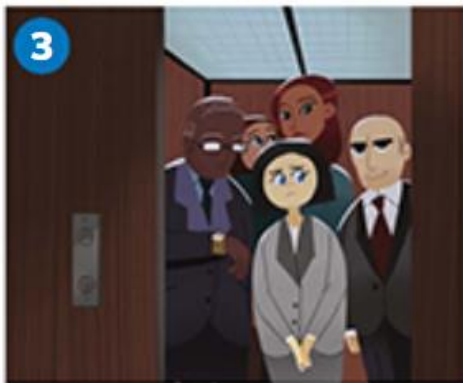
enough   not any   not many  
some   ~~too much~~   too many



There is too much  
water in the bathtub.



There aren't any  
food in fridge.



There are too many  
people in the elevator.



There are some  
fruit in the bowl.



There is enough  
space in the suitcase.



There aren't many  
chocolates in the box.

**4** **Challenge** Complete the sentences using a quantifier or *(not) enough*. Write one to five words in the blanks.

- 1 The movie starts at 6:30. I live 30 minutes away and it's 6:15. I haven't got enough time.
- 2 We need 11 people for the soccer team. There are eight of us. There aren't enough people.
- 3 There are no tomatoes in the store. They don't have any tomatoes.
- 4 I have exercises for three subjects, an exam to study for, a presentation and 30 minutes free. I have too much homework.
- 5 He plays tennis and football and he bikes daily. He plays a lot of sports.



- 6 Reinforcement** Read the information about three hotels. Are the sentences true or false? Write the answer in the blanks.

	Seaview B & B	Sunny Days Resort	Paradise Hotel
			
Price	\$100	\$100	\$180
Rooms	20	450	120
Year opened	1965	2019	2010
Food	★★	★	★★★★★

- Paradise is the cheapest.
- Seaview is as expensive as Sunny Days.
- Seaview is bigger than Paradise.
- Sunny Days is the smallest hotel.
- Paradise isn't as old as Seaview.
- Sunny Days is the oldest.
- The food at Sunny Days is better than the food at Seaview.
- The food at Paradise is the worst.

false

true

false

false

false

false

false

false



7

**Challenge**

Complete the second sentence so it means the same as the first sentence.

- 1 German is easier than Arabic. German isn't ...**as difficult as Arabic.**
- 2 Ireland isn't as big as England. Ireland is ...**smaller than England.**
- 3 Ohio is cheaper than New York. Ohio isn't ...**as expensive as New York.**
- 4 Soccer is less exciting than climbing. Soccer isn't ...**as exciting as climbing.**
- 5 Madrid is smaller than Tokyo. Madrid isn't ...**as big as Tokyo.**
- 6 Yoga and swimming are both equally healthy.  
Yoga is ...**as healthy as swimming.**



## Comparatives, superlatives, (*not*) *as* + adjective + *as*

**5** **Reinforcement** Write the comparative and superlative of the adjectives in the box.

bad big cheap expensive good happy  
healthy important strong thin





1

bad

comparative:

superlative:

2

big

comparative:

superlative:

3

cheap

comparative:

superlative:

4

expensive

comparative:

superlative:

5

good

comparative:

superlative:

6

happy

comparative:

superlative:



7

healthy

comparative: healthier

superlative: the healthiest

8

important

comparative: more important

superlative: the most important

9

strong

comparative: stronger

superlative: the strongest

10

thin

comparative: thinner

superlative: the thinnest