



ENGLISH

Chapter 8
Week 8

5th
SECONDARY

Perfect



 **SACO OLIVEROS**



Adjective clauses



1 Read the examples and answer the questions.

- a Andy Warhol, **who** was an American artist and movie producer, predicted that anyone would be able to rise to fame.
- b There are examples everywhere of ordinary people **that** have become an overnight success.
- c One influencer of **whom** most people have heard is Selena Gomez.

- 1 Look at the adjective clauses in sentences a and b. Which one gives us essential information (essential) and which one gives us extra information (non-essential)?
- 2 Do we use commas with essential or non-essential adjective clauses?
- 3 Which relative pronouns do we use for each of these things?
a people **c** possessions **e** times
b things **d** places
- 4 What's the difference between *who* and *whom*?

essential: b
non-essential: a

commas: non-essential
no commas: essential

people: who or that
possessions: whose
times: when
things: which or that
places: where

who is for subjects,
whom for objects

2 Match 1–5 with a–e to make sentences.

- 1 There are around 7.8 billion people in the world,
- 2 There are very few countries in the world
- 3 More than 90% of us would use a brand
- 4 A big channel for marketing is Instagram,
- 5 The best time to post on Instagram is 5:00 pm,

- a** whose users tend to be younger.
- b** of whom 4.5 billion use the internet.
- c** when a lot of people engage with the app.
- d** where there aren't Facebook[®] users.
- e** which our favorite influencer uses.

2 Match 1–5 with a–e to make sentences.

- b 1 There are around 7.8 billion people in the world,
- d 2 There are very few countries in the world
- e 3 More than 90% of us would use a brand
- a 4 A big channel for marketing is Instagram,
- c 5 The best time to post on Instagram is 5:00 pm,

Join the phrases to make a question with an adjective clause. Use *that* where possible.

Show One by One ^

1

Have you ever posted a video / The video promoted a brand

Have you ever posted a video that promoted a brand?

2

Would you like to live on a tropical island / There's limited internet access

Would you like to live on a tropical island where there's limited internet access

Would you use your celebrity status to raise awareness like Àngela Màrmol /
She uses hers to talk about bullying

Would you use your celebrity status to raise awareness
like

Àngela

Màrmol,

who uses hers to talk about bullying

?

Do you tag friends on social media / They haven't given you permission

Do you tag friends on social media that haven't given
you permission ?

?

Do you remember the day / You first posted something on social media

Do you remember the day when you first posted something on social media? ?

5 Circle the correct option to complete the sentences.

Omitting the relative pronoun

One influencer most people have heard of is Selena Gomez.

Musical.ly, which TikTok bought in 2017, no longer exists.

- 1 In the **first/second** example, we have omitted the relative pronoun.
- 2 The omitted relative pronoun is ***which/who***.
- 3 We can omit the relative pronoun when it is the **subject/object** of the verb in the adjective clause.

6 Complete the article with relative pronouns. If the relative pronoun can be omitted, write '—'.

IT'S ALL A HOAX!


While some use social media to increase their celebrity status, there are others 1 who use it to trick us into believing things 2 that are not true. These are internet hoaxes 3 that people say are harmless fun. Lyle Zapato created the 'Pacific Northwest tree octopus', 4 which apparently lived in the rainforest. He created the content for the Tree Octopus website 5 where people could find out more.

6 Complete the article with relative pronouns. If the relative pronoun can be omitted, write '—'.

Subscribers to Hulu®, **6** which is an American streaming service, fell for a hoax when Hulu announced a 'Hulu Pets' channel **7** ---- animals would enjoy. *The Bark*, **8** which is the noise dogs make, was allegedly a program like *The Voice*, but for dogs.

So, don't forget to double-check your information on a reliable website **9** that will confirm what is true.

Comparing

- 1**  Work in pairs. Read the pairs of examples. Do they mean the same thing (S) or something different (D)?

- 1 a Dutch teenagers find it **much easier** to talk to adults **than** teens in other countries.
b Teenagers in other countries don't find it **nearly as easy** to talk to adults **as** Dutch teenagers. **same**
- 2 a Dutch teenagers enjoy **a bit more freedom** **than** teenagers in other European countries.
b Dutch teenagers are **by far the freest** youth group in Europe. **different**

2 Look at the examples in exercise 1 again and complete the rules with *a bit*, *not nearly* or *much*.

- 1 We use *a lot*, *far* and much with comparative adjectives and *by far* with superlative adjectives for a big difference.
- 2 We use *slightly*, *a little* and a bit with comparative adjectives for a small difference.
- 3 We can also use *just*, *not quite* and not nearly with *as ... as ...*

as ... as, not so/as ... as

We use *as ... as* in positive sentences and questions.

In negative sentences, we can use *so* or *as* with *not*

Are young people in other parts of the world **as** happy **as** Dutch teenagers?

They aren't **as/so** happy **as** Dutch teenagers.

3 Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use the word in parentheses.

1 It's more difficult to find time for my friends. **(so)**
It is **not so easy** to find time for my friends.

2 I've never attracted as many followers as now. **(most)**
These are the **most followers I've ever**

3 I'm taking fewer subjects than last year. **(not)**
I'm **not taking as many** last year.

4 I don't spend nearly as much time on social media as I used to. **(far)**
I spend **far less time** on social media than I used to.

5 Not many of my classmates live nearly as far from school as I do. **(lot)**
I live **a lot farther from school** than my classmates.

5 Find and correct five mistakes in the questions. One question is correct.

- 1 Are you just ~~so~~ **as** happy alone as when you're with people?
- 2 Who's the **-----** funniest person you know?
- 3 Would you be far lonelier living on a desert island **than** living in a large city?

- 4 Is happiness far more desirable than fame and fortune?
- 5 What's the **least** interesting TV series you've ever seen?
- 6 People say winning isn't as important **as** taking part. Do you agree?

7 Complete the text with one word in each blank.

GRAMMAR ROUND-UP

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

THE SECRET TO HAPPINESS? TAKE CARE OF YOUR FRIENDSHIPS!

Research **1** _____ shown time after time that people **2** _____ enjoy a good relationship with their friends are often **3** _____ happiest. Let's take a brief look at one interesting friendship. **4** _____ you know that singer Rihanna and actress Cara Delevingne have **5** _____ friends

H
O
M
E
W
O
R
K
1-5

6 for over five years? Rihanna and Cara
7 met at a fashion show and
8 since then, they've known they can
count on each other 9 when one of them
has a problem. Is that the same for you? Can you
depend on your friends? 10 Will you be
there the next time your friend needs your help?



THANK YOU!

You are so amazing!