

ENGLISH

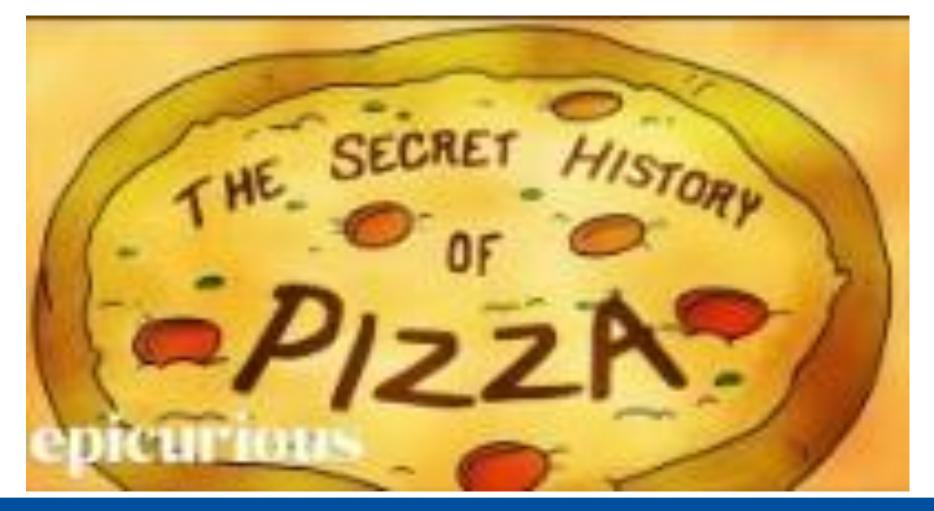
Chapter 10 Session A

2nd SECONDARY

HISTORY
Simple Past











Verbs of Discovery

1 Read the verbs in the box. Then listen and repeat.

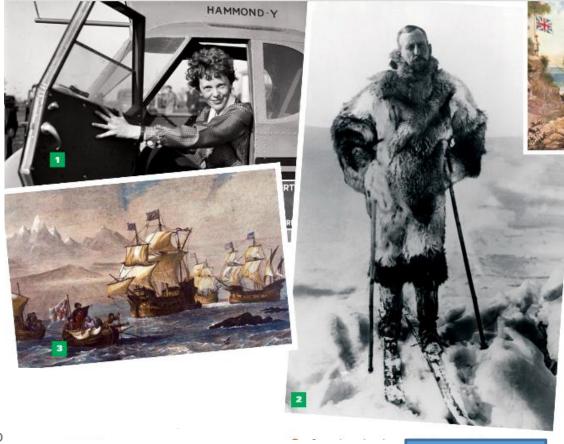
arrive discover drive explore fly go land leave ride sail take off travel



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Match sentences with pictures 1-6.

- Ferdinand Magellan's ships sail across the Pacific in 1521.
- 4 Captain Cook and his men discover Australia in 1770.
- Roald Amundsen and his team go to the South Pole in 1911.
- 1 Amelia Earhart is the first woman to fly solo across the Atlantic in 1932.
- 5 Neil Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin are the first men to land on the moon in 1969.
- 6 Steve Fossett is the first person to travel solo around the world in a hot-air balloon in 2002.



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3 Complete the chart with the words in activity 1.

by land	by sea	by air
arrive	arrive	arrive
discover	discover	discover
explore	go	fly
	land	go
go leave	leave	land
	ride	leave
ride	sail	take off
travel	travel	travel

4 Which words in the chart relate to all three contexts?

Five verbs can be used in all three contexts: arrive, discover, go, leave, travel.





1 Skim the magazine article and complete the sentences with the words in the box. Then listen and check your answers.

cookies fruit pasta tomatoes

- a Originally tomatoes vere from America.
- b You need wheat flour to make modern pasta.
- **c** There were **cookies** in Spain before other countries in Europe.
- d They put fruit in the snow to make a dessert.

A Discovery of Food

A lot of food started its history in very different countries.

European explorers discovered potatoes, tomatoes,
chocolate and vanilla in America in the 16th century and
rice began its journey in China. But what about other
favorites?



a. Cookies

Cookies are a favorite with everyone, but where were they discovered? The Persians cooked the first cookies with sugar in the 7th century. The Arabs invaded Persia at that time and they loved them. Later, they took

the cookies to the rest of their empire, including Spain.

From Spain, traders took cookies to North Europe, and then
English colonizers sailed to America and made them there.

b. Pasta

People often say that the explorer Marco
Polo discovered pasta in China, but this
isn't true. In fact, Greeks ate something
similar to lasagna in the 1st century. But
it was the Arabs who were responsible for
modern pasta because they introduced
wheat flour to Sicily, in the south of Italy. Pasta, as we
know it, was created in Italy in the 13th or 14th century.



c. Ice cream

Ice desserts were popular a long time ago.
The Persians (400BC) and the Chinese
(200BC) enjoyed snow and ice with fruit and
honey. Marco Polo discovered a technique
for making ice desserts in China and
transported it to Italy. So the first modern

sorbets were from Italy, but the first ice cream made with milk and cream appeared in 1718 in England!

2 Scan the text and answer the questions.

a What did European explorers discover in the 16th century?

Potatoes, tomatoes, chocolate and vanilla.

b What did the Persians cook before the Europeans?

Cookies.

Why were the Arabs responsible for modern pasta?

Because they took wheat flour to Sicily.

d What did Marco Polo really discover?

A technique for making ice desserts.

e What dessert did the Italians invent?

Sorbets.

TIP

Many words for people end in *-er* and *-or*. They often come from verbs. discover - discoverertravel - traveler

sail – sailor

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3 Write verbs from the words for people.

a	explorer	explore	_
b	inventor	invent	
С	colonizer	colonize	
d	trader	trade	
е	driver	drive	_
f	navigator	navigate	

4 CLASS VOTE Which is your favorite story?



Verbs of Discovery

Order the letters and write the words. Then write the letters in the gray boxes below to make a secret message.

leeva

leeva

leave

drive

bfyl

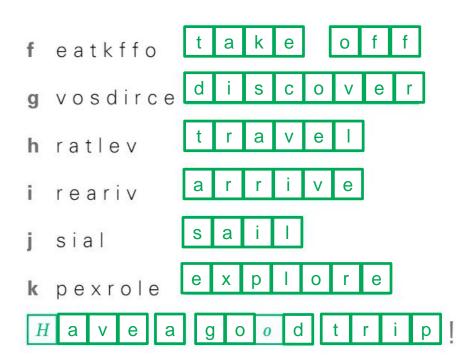
fly

ceidr

dnadl

land

go



Complete the headlines with the words in the box.

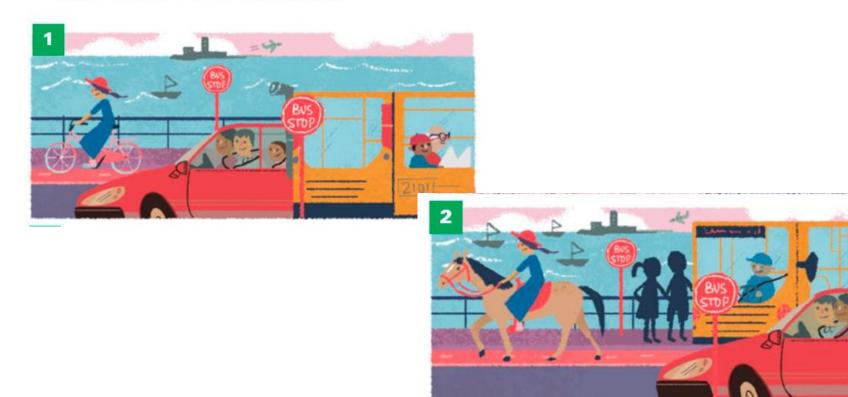
fly drive land ride sail take off

1580 – Francis Drake is the first Englishman to <u>sail</u> around the world.

- a 1886 Thomas Stevens is the first man to **ride** his bicycle around the world.
- **b** 1919 The first passenger planes **take off** from Paris and **land** in London.

- become the first people to fly over the Atlantic Ocean by hot air balloon.
- d 1996 Two British journalists are the first people to drive a car to the North Pole.

3 Look at the two pictures and find the differences. Write sentences.



Picture 1: A girl is riding a bicycle.

Picture 2: A girl is riding a horse.

a Picture 1: A **man** is driving a car.

Picture 2: A woman is driving a car.

b Picture 1: A bus is **leaving** the bus stop.

Picture 2: A bus is **arriving** at the bus stop.

Picture 1: **One boat is** sailing on the water.

Picture 2: Three boats are sailing on the water.

Picture 1: A plane is **taking off.**Picture 2: A plane is **landing.**

- 4 Complete the sentences for you.
 - a My favorite way of traveling is by

Personal answer because Personal answer .

- b I hate traveling by Personal answer because

 Personal answer .
- c A country I would love to explore is

Personal answer because Personal answer