



# ENGLISH

## Chapter 24 Session B

**3rd**  
SECONDARY

**ALTRUISM**  
Present Perfect

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 **SACO OLIVEROS**

# HELICOMOTIVATION



# VOCABULARY IN PICTURES

## Fundraising Ideas

collect money



do a sponsored swim



have a rummage sale



make a charity CD



organize a concert



sell badges



sell raffle tickets



sell candies



wash cars





## VOCABULARY IN PICTURES

### ***make and do***



make a decision



make a mistake



make friends



make money



## VOCABULARY IN PICTURES



make someone happy



make someone laugh



do charity work



do exercise



do homework



do nothing



do someone a favor



do your best



### **Present Perfect: *ever, never, yet, already, just***

Have you **ever** lived in France?

I have **never** lived in France.

Have you lived in France **yet**?

I haven't lived in France **yet**.

I have **already** lived in France.

The sponsored swim has **just** started.



- we often use the adverb *ever* to ask if something has happened at any time before now.
- we use *never* to express a negative idea.
- we use *already* to say that something has happened early. It usually comes before the main verb.





- we use *yet* to talk about something which is expected to happen. It means 'at any time up to now.' It is used in questions and negative sentences. It is placed at the end of sentences.
- we usually use *just* with the present perfect tense, and it means 'a short time ago.' It comes before the main verb.





### Present Perfect: *for* and *since*

**How long** has she been a Goodwill Ambassador?

She's been an Ambassador **since** August 2009.

She's been an Ambassador **for** more than a year.



## GRAMMAR GUIDE

<b>for</b> <b>(a period in time)</b>	<b>since</b> <b>(a point in time)</b>
ten minutes	2010
two hours	2pm
four days	April
three weeks	this morning
a month	I was born
a year	Saturday
a long time	last night



## GRAMMAR GUIDE

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- we use *How long* with present perfect questions to ask about the duration of an activity or situation  
**How long** has she been a doctor?
- we use *for* with durations of time  
She's been a doctor **for more than a year**.
- we use *since* with starting points in time (when the activity commenced)  
She's been a doctor **since August 2009**.



## PROGRESS CHECK

### Fundraising Ideas

1 Match a-f with 1-6 to make sentences.

- a **3** Dan and Rita are doing
- b **4** I bought a charity
- c **2** Pop stars are making a
- d **6** My friends are washing
- e **1** There was a woman collecting
- f **5** We've organized

- 1 money for the Red Cross.
- 2 charity CD to raise money for famine victims.
- 3 a sponsored swim this weekend.
- 4 raffle ticket to help Haiti.
- 5 a rummage sale for the ASPCA.
- 6 cars for charity.



## PROGRESS CHECK

### ***make and do***

- 2** Complete the sentences with the correct form of *make* or *do*.



- a I've just done some exercise. I'm really tired.
- b I always do my homework before I watch TV.
- c Ken is so funny. He really makes me laugh.
- d Can you do me a favor? I really need some help.
- e Robin wants to do some charity work in Africa for a year.
- f I think I failed the test. I made too many mistakes.



## Present Perfect: *ever, never, yet, already, just*

- 3** Complete the sentences with *ever, never, yet, already* or *just*.
- a** Beth has never done a sponsored swim.
  - b** My brother has just met some people.
  - c** Have you ever raised money for charity?
  - d** I haven't visited India yet, but I want to.
  - e** Have you seen the new adventure movie yet?
  - f** Alex has already collected lots of money for charity.



## Present Perfect: *for* and *since*

- 4** Complete the sentences with *for* or *since*.
- a** I've known my best friend since 2006.
  - b** Carla's done charity work since she was 12.
  - c** Rafael Nadal has been famous for many years.
  - d** You've studied for three hours. Well done!
  - e** I haven't eaten since this morning. I'm hungry.
  - f** Tom's been here for a long time. He arrived early.





## PROGRESS CHECK

### Grammar Buildup 8

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

#### 5 Choose the correct answers.

a \_\_\_\_\_ you know someone you really admire? I do. My best friend, Jenny. We've known each other since we b \_\_\_\_\_ primary school and we've been best friends c \_\_\_\_\_ five years. Jenny loves d \_\_\_\_\_ other people. She e \_\_\_\_\_ lots of money for charity.

She's washed cars and f \_\_\_\_\_ cakes. I've done some events with her. For example, we've done a sponsored swim to raise money for the ASPCA.

We think it's the g \_\_\_\_\_ important charity in the world. The only thing Jenny has h \_\_\_\_\_ done is a sponsored walk, but she's going to do one this summer. She's fantastic!



- |                |              |
|----------------|--------------|
| a 1 Do         | 2 Have       |
| b 1 start      | 2 started    |
| c 1 for        | 2 since      |
| d 1 help       | 2 helping    |
| e 1 is raising | 2 has raised |
| f 1 sells      | 2 sold       |
| g 1 more       | 2 most       |
| h 1 never      | 2 ever       |

# Homework



## GRAMMAR CHECK

- 1 Read the text and circle the correct answers.





## From A to E

Since last March, we **a** \_\_\_\_ nearly \$700 for Médecins Sans Frontières. We are very pleased. And now we **b** \_\_\_\_ started to raise money for Oxfam, too. So far, Carol **c** \_\_\_\_ organized a rummage sale. We **d** \_\_\_\_ had the sale yet, but some of us have **e** \_\_\_\_ a sponsored swim. We have **f** \_\_\_\_ a charity CD, so maybe we can try that this year. At my school, the teachers and students have done charity work **g** \_\_\_\_ 2010. And we've sponsored a school **h** \_\_\_\_ three years. With our support, they have **i** \_\_\_\_ desks and a board for a new classroom. **j** \_\_\_\_ you ever done anything interesting to raise money?



1	2	3
<b>a</b> raising	have raised	were raising
<b>b</b> have	did	were
<b>c</b> did	was	has
<b>d</b> haven't	didn't	couldn't
<b>e</b> already did	already doing	already done
<b>f</b> made never	ever made	never made
<b>g</b> before	since	in
<b>h</b> before	since	for
<b>i</b> bought	buy	buying
<b>j</b> Did	Have	Were





Listen and check your answers.



## LISTENING



- 1  101 Listen to two volunteers talking about their work for Clean Beaches. Circle the correct answers.
- a The volunteers are cleaning **parks / beaches / roads**.
  - b Maria Adams is a **teacher / student / secretary** at the community school.
  - c They're finding **more garbage / less garbage / the same amount of garbage** this year.
  - d Andy is a **student / teacher / office worker** at the school.
  - e He arrived at **one o'clock / three thirty / nine thirty**.
  - f He is volunteering because **he gets free lunch / the school makes him / he cares about the environment**.

2  101 Listen again and answer the questions.



- a How many kilometers have they cleaned up so far?

They've cleaned up 48 kilometers

- b When did the Clean Beaches campaign start?

It started on september 12th.

- c How much less garbage are they finding this year?

They're finding 32 percent less garbage

- d What does Maria say about beaches in the state?

They're still the dirtiest in the country

- e How many items were they picking up per kilometer last year?

They were picking up 4,784 items last year.



- f How many items are they picking up per kilometer this year?  
They're picking up 3,269 items this year.
- g What has Andy picked up today?  
He's picked up 217 drink cans.
- h How long has he been there?  
He's been there for three and a half hours.
- i What's the strangest thing he has found?  
The strangest/ funniest thing he's found is a set of plastic vampire's teeth.
- j What are the fun activities at the end of the day?  
The fun activities are a barbecue on the beach and some races

Circle the correct words to complete the text.





Our school has collected money for different charities **a since / for** five years now. We all really enjoy **b organizing / to organize** different fundraising activities. Last year, we **c made / have made** \$3,000 for the Red Cross with a big 'Charity Day.' We **d were selling / sold** cakes, books and raffle tickets, and washed cars. There **e were / was** also a pet show. It was the **f funniest / funnier** event of the day. While Peter Shepherd in Year 9 **g was showing / showed** his parrot to the judges, it started to say really bad words and the principal **h has got / got** very annoyed. He said the parrot was not polite **i enough for / enough to** win! This year we **j are organizing / organize** a concert, a disco, karaoke and a fashion show. We haven't had a disco **k since / for** 2008. And we've **l never did / never done** a fashion show before, although a fashion show isn't as **m interested / interesting** as a pet show. **n Have / Did** you ever done karaoke? **o haven't / didn't** because I'm too frightened **p for singing / to sing** in public!

## Money



1



102

Label the pictures with the words in the box. Then listen and check.

ATM (automated teller machine)

bills

check

coin purse

coins

pay by credit card

pay in cash

PIN

tip

wallet



1 Pay in cash



2 Pay by credit card



3 Bills

4 Coins



5 Wallet

6 Coin purse



7 Tip



10 Check



8 ATM

9 Pin

## 2 Circle the correct words.

I've never had a \$50 **coin** / **bill**.

a 'Waiter! Can we have the **check** / **tip**, please?' 'Certainly.'

b Someone stole my dad's **ATM** / **wallet** yesterday.

c I don't have enough bills.  
I'll pay **by credit card** / **in cash**.

d You shouldn't show anyone your **coin purse** / **PIN**.

e You can't get **coins** / **bills** from an ATM.

**3** Read the definitions and write the correct words.

Men usually keep their money in this. wallet

**a** Women usually keep their money in this.

Coin purse

**b** You can get money from here 24 hours a day. ATM

**c** You leave this if you're happy with the service in a restaurant. Tip

**d** If you pay with bills and coins, you do this.

Pay in cash

**e** A piece of paper that shows you how much to pay in a restaurant. Check

**4** Answer the questions for you. Write in full sentences. Use words from activity 1.

**a** Where do you keep your money?

Personal answer

**b** How do you usually pay in a store?

Personal answer

thank you!

