

# ENGLISH

4th

SECONDARY

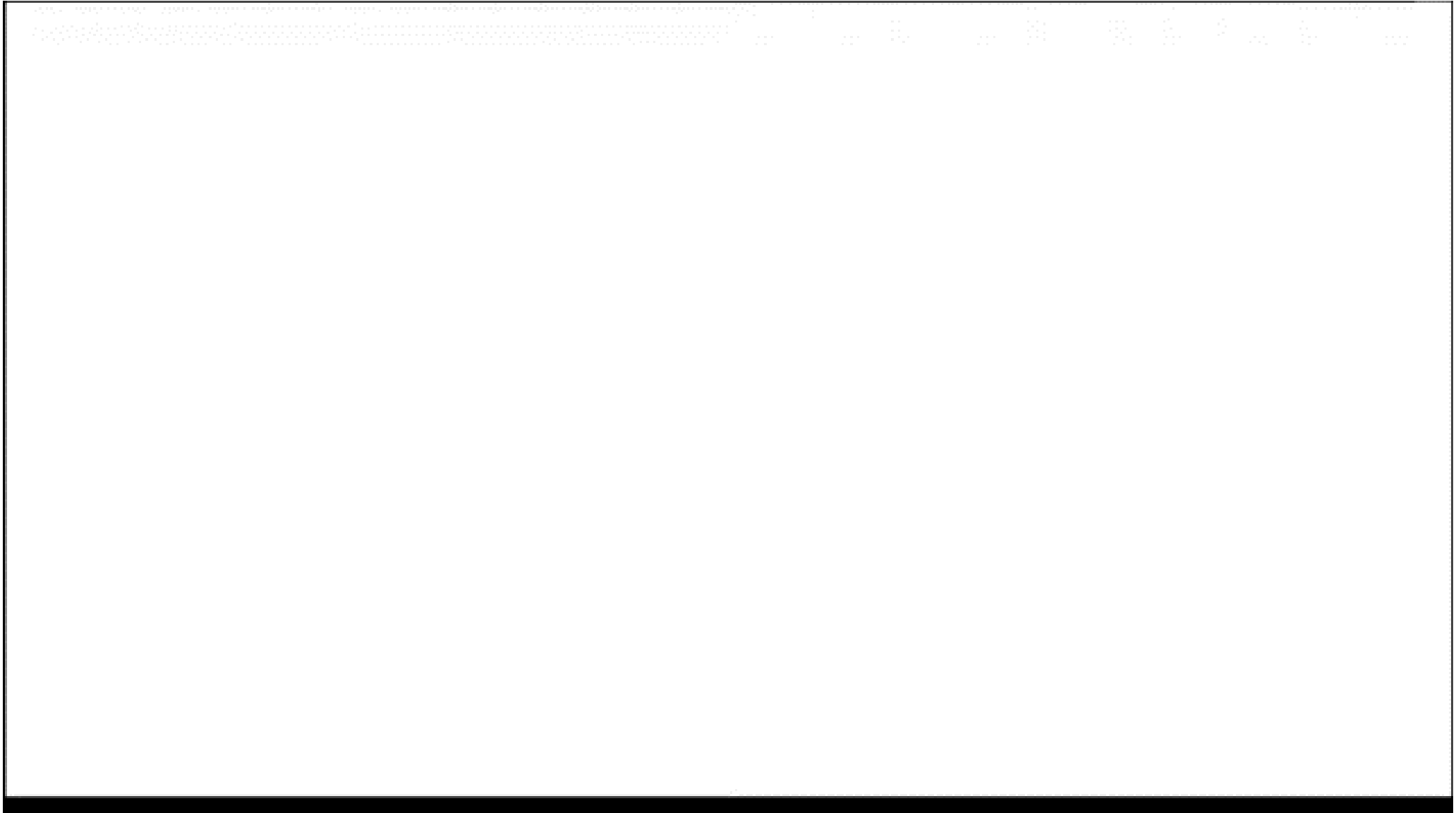
**SESSION B**

REVIEW

CHAPTERS 7,8,9



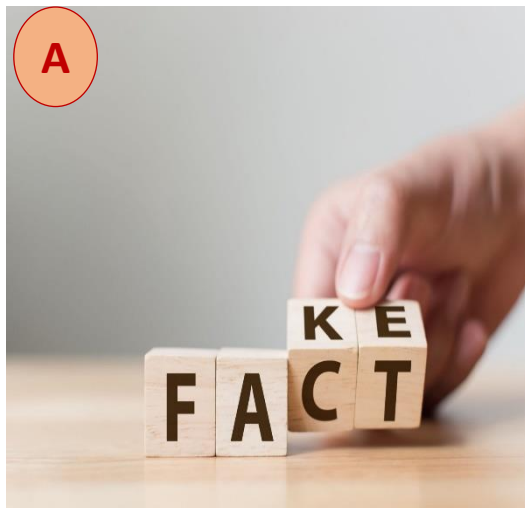
 **SACO OLIVEROS**



1

LOOK AT THE PICTURES AND WRITE A WORD FROM THE BOX

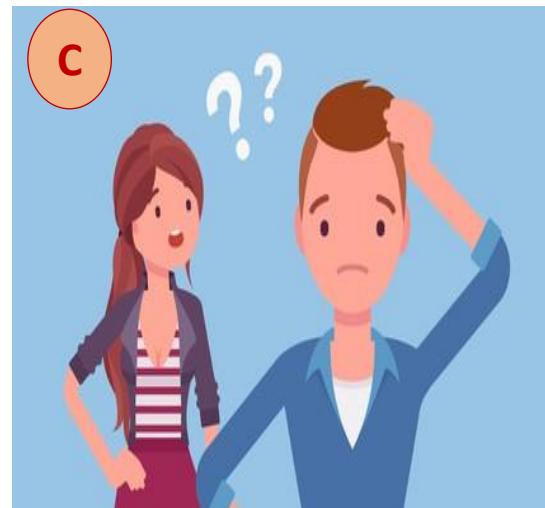
A



B



C



D



E



OVEREAT

MISPLACE

MISINFORM

MISUNDERSTAND

OVERCROWD

2

## WRITE THE CORRECT PREPOSITION

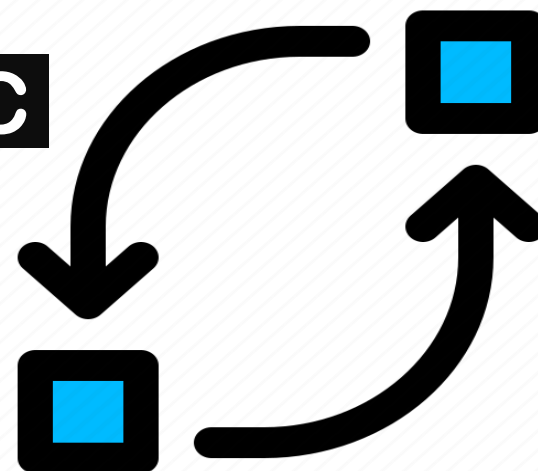
A



B



C



D



E



F



A

RECYCLE

B

UNDERPAY

C

REPLACE

D

REPLAY

E

UNDERCOOK

F

UNDERESTIMATE

# PRESENT PERFECT

## ❖ USAGE

Usage	Example
To express things you have done in your life	She has never studied Japanese.
To express number of times you have done something	How many times have you tried to call her?
To describe recently completed actions which are important now	I have some bad news. I've lost my job.
To express situations that started in the past and are still true	I've known James for 4 or 5 years.
To describe unfinished actions or situations	I've read half of the book.
To express present result	John has missed the bus, so he'll be late.



# PRESENT PERFECT

## ❖ STRUCTURE



**S + have/has + past participle**

**I have tried sushi.**



**S + have not (haven't)/has not (hasn't) + past participle**

**I have not tried sushi.**



**Have/Has + subject + past participle?**

**Have you tried sushi?**

*Click here!!!*



✓ **LIST OF IRREGULAR VERBS**

## PRESENT PERFECT

### already

Used to indicate that something has happened earlier.

It is used in the mid-position of the sentence, and is usually used with **Present Perfect**.

### just

Used when we want to indicate that something happened a short time ago (very recently).

It is always used with **Present Perfect or Past Perfect**.

It is used between the auxiliary verb (have/has) and past participle.

## PRESENT PERFECT

### still

Used to indicate a continuous action, and is used in affirmative sentences.

'Still' is used in the mid-position of the sentence, and is usually used with **Present Continuous (Progressive)**.

### yet

'Used to talk about something that is expected to happen, but did not happen till this moment. 'Yet' means **at any time up to now**.

'Yet' is used in interrogative (questions) and negative sentences.

'Yet' is usually used with **Present Perfect**.

'Yet' is used in the end of the sentence.





1. Has Ethan eaten something yet?



2. Mary has already gone shopping twice this weekend.

3. George still hasn't tried his pizza. It has some vegetables on it.



4. They have just fed the bird!

5. Ann and Pedro still haven't made a birthday cake.



6. They have just graduated from school. The graduation was an hour ago!

7. Karina has visited her parents in Morocco already.



8. They haven't checked their email yet.



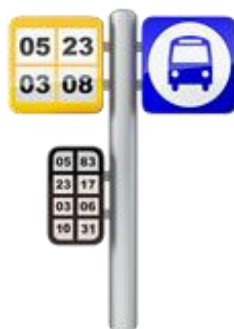


What have you drunk?

1. I have drunk **some coke**.

Who has found the missing paper?

2. **Annie** has found the missing paper.

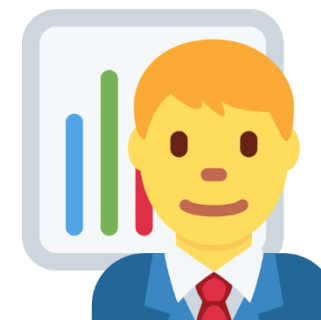


Where has she waited for John?

3. She has waited for John **at the bus stop**.

What has lasted for three hours?

4. **The meeting** has lasted for three hours.





1- Has she \_\_\_\_\_ her new essay yet?

a) wrote

b) write



written

d) writing

2- Karen has \_\_\_\_\_ watched that movie twice!



already

b) ready

c) still

d) yet

3- The movie director \_\_\_\_\_ hasn't read the script.

a) already



still

c) yet

d) just

4- I've \_\_\_\_\_ seen Caroline at the bus stop.

a) still

b) already

c) since



just

5- Have the children done their homework \_\_\_\_\_?

a) ready



yet

c) for

d) still





1) Karen has \_\_\_\_ celebrated the Independence day!

- a. still
- ☒ b. just
- c. for



4) George and Karina have \_\_\_\_\_ that bus.

- ☒ a. already bought
- b. still bought
- c. yet bought



2) Kate \_\_\_\_ hasn't tried the lemon cake.

- ☒ a. still
- b. since
- c. just



5) People have \_\_\_\_\_ watched Spiderman 3.

- a. since
- ☒ b. just
- c. yet



3) Lisa and Tommy haven't visited the museum \_\_\_\_!

- a. still
- b. for
- ☒ c. yet



6) Has Peter read an important message \_\_\_\_?

- a. since
- b. already
- ☒ c. yet





1. Fernanda still hasn't *dance* / *danced* with me.



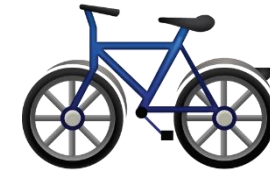
2. Who has *wanted* / *to wanted* to buy an expensive car?



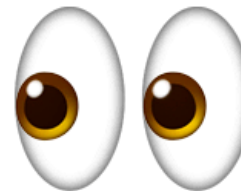
3. What have you *eaten* / *ate* at the cinema?



4. Why has Charles *rodden* / *ridden* his brother's bike?



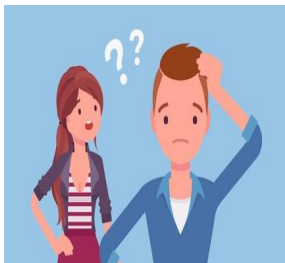
5. Who *has seen* / *have seen* your parents?





1) The student \_\_\_\_\_ the instructions.

- a. reunderstood
- ☒ b. misunderstood
- c. overstood



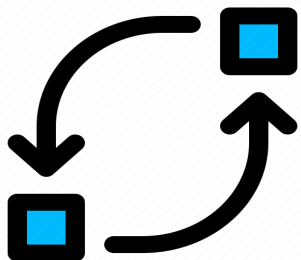
4) I can't eat this! It is \_\_\_\_\_!

- ☒ a. undercooked
- b. overcook
- c. recooked



2) I lost my wallet. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ it with a purse.

- ☒ a. replace
- b. underplay
- c. misplace



5) We hate fake news. They \_\_\_\_\_ people.

- a. overinform
- ☒ b. misinform
- c. underinform



3) Don't throw cans away! \_\_\_\_\_ them!

- a. Recicled
- b. Recicle
- ☒ c. Recycle



6) I love this playlist. I think I will \_\_\_\_\_ it!

- a. underplay
- b. overplay
- ☒ c. replay







**Interviewer:** Welcome to Go Green. Today we hear from four teenagers who are worried about the environment.

**Rawan:** Hi, I'm Rawan. I get very depressed when I think about all the environmental problems in the world today. It seems the world is in such a mess we can't really do anything to help it. How are we going to stop climate change and global warming? The Earth is gradually getting hotter and hotter but we don't notice it. For example, spring is coming earlier in the US. Also there are more and more floods and droughts here with huge amounts of rain in the summer. It's because the air is getting warmer and warm air can carry more water.

**Interviewer:** Thank you, Rawan. What about you, Jack?

**Jack:** I think climate change is caused by humans and therefore humans can stop it. We need to cut our carbon emissions and then the atmosphere will stop heating up. One way of reducing carbon emissions is by not driving everywhere. We all need to use public transportation or ride our bikes. So governments need to put more money into public transportation so that it's cheaper and more efficient. Then people would stop driving everywhere. Secondly, we need to use less electricity. It's easy to reduce our electricity use – by turning our heating down, insulating our windows, turning off our computers when we aren't using them, not using air conditioning.

**Interviewer:** Very interesting, thanks, Jack. What do you think, Anna? ...



# READING

What do Olympic champions do when they retire from their sport? Some try television presenting, others become coaches and some even start practicing new sports. But of this last group, how many people have been successful?

Victoria Pendleton is a British Olympic cycling champion, the winner of two gold medals. Since she retired, she's appeared in a dance competition on TV, advertised shampoo and even designed a range of bikes. But her next step surprised everyone.



In 2015, Victoria decided to try horse riding, and since then, she has competed in several big races! She took the challenge of learning to ride in one year, and then took part in a famous horse race at the Cheltenham Festival in England.

Olympic cyclists love moving fast, and Victoria soon developed a passion for her new sport. She picked it up quickly and was soon taking on big jumps. Six months after she began her training, she came second in a race. And then, just a few weeks before the big race at Cheltenham, she won for the first time.

Cheltenham, no one expected Victoria to do well. For Victoria herself, simply being part of the race was enough for her. But she surprised everyone by coming fifth and described it as one of the greatest achievements of her life.





1. Victoria won three gold medals. **FALSE**
2. Victoria has appeared in a singing competition. **FALSE**
3. Victoria tried horse riding and participated in a horse race in England. **TRUE**
4. After five months of training, she won a horse race. **FALSE**
5. Victoria was the runner-up of the competition after six months of training. **TRUE**
6. Everyone thought that Victoria would win the race at Cheltenham. **FALSE**
7. Victoria came fifth and felt ecstatic . **TRUE**





Thank You!