

ENGLISH

Chapter 19 Session B



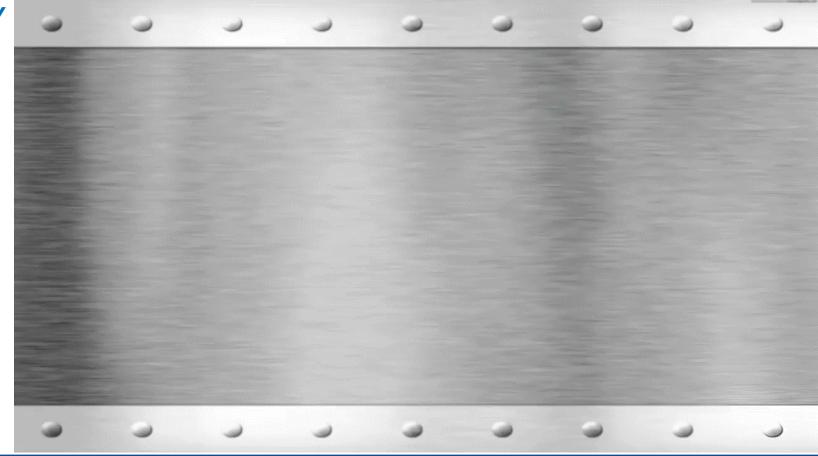
VIRTUAL WORLD
Reported Speech



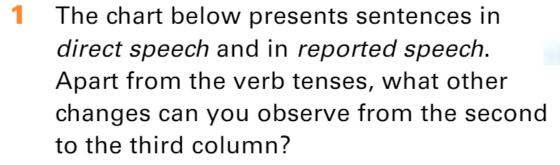


MOTIVATION SRATEGY

Let's watch a video about Reported Speech!



Reported Speech



Personal answer



tense changes	direct speech	reported speech
simple present v simple past	'I want to be an innovator.'	Anvitha said (that) she wanted to be an innovator.
present progressive past progressive	'I'm developing an app to teach kids how to identify the names of animals.'	Anvitha said that she was developing an app to teach kids how to identify the names of animals.'
simple past the past past perfect	'Anvitha impressed conference attendees.'	The reporter said that Anvitha had impressed conference attendees.'
present perfect past perfect	'I have just touched the tip of the iceberg in coding.'	She said she had just touched the tip of the iceberg in coding.

will ↓ would	'I hope I will be very successful in my career.'	Anvitha said she hoped she would be very successful in her career.'
is / are going to ↓ was / were going to	'I'm going to attend the annual WWDC next month.'	She said that she was going to attend the annual WWDC the following month.
can ↓ could	'At the conference, scholarship winners can attend coding sessions.'	The reporter said scholarship winners could attend coding sessions at the conference.
have to ↓ had to	'You have to apply to be selected for a scholarship to attend the WWDC.'	The reporter said people had to apply to be selected for a scholarship to attend the WWDC.

- Choose the correct words to transform the quotes below into reported speech.
 - a 'I have made a breakthrough.'

 She said she has made / had made a breakthrough.
 - b 'We're going to do more research.'

 She said they are going to were going to do more research.
 - c 'We hope the invention will be ready soon.'
 She said that they hope hoped the invention will would be ready soon.
 - d 'I want to analyze the test results.'
 She said that she wanted had wanted to analyze the test results.
 - e 'I didn't expect such good results.'
 She said that she didn't expect hadn't expected such good results.



3 Read Amy's postcard. Then complete the sentences using reported speech.

Amy said that she <u>was having</u> a great time in Paris.

- a She said that she had arrived two days before. had gone/
- **b** She said that she <u>had been</u> to the Louvre.
- c She said that she <u>was going</u> to Disneyland Paris and that she <u>was</u> excited about it.
- d She said that she was going to buy her mom a souvenir.
- e She said that she <u>missed</u> he mom.

Hi, Mom!

I'm having a great time on the school trip to Paris. We arrived two days ago and we've already done so much! On Tuesday, we went to the Louvre. Today we're going to Disneyland Paris! I'm so excited. I'm going to buy you a souvenir! I miss you! See you on Saturday, Amy



- 4 Answer the questions so that the answers are true for you.
 - a What did you do last weekend?

Personal answer

b Which good movies have you seen recently?

Personal answer

c What do you usually do in your free time?

Personal answer

d Where did you go on your last vacation?

Personal answer

e What are you going to do on the weekend?

Personal answer



5 INTERFACE Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions in activity 4. Then report back to the class.

David said that he had been to a party last weekend and he had had a good time. He said ...

Personal answer

6 Look at the examples in the box. Then choose the correct time expressions to complete the sentences.

time expressions in reported speech

today

tomorrow

the day after / the following day

yesterday

the day before / the previous day

the week after / the following

week

last week

the week before / the previous

week

12 years ago \longrightarrow 12 years before

-> that year

- a Joanne said that she had been to a music festival last week / the previous week
- b She said that she had bought tickets the previous month / last month.
- c She told us that she had seen the Arctic Monkeys **yesterday** (the day before.
- d She said that the festival finished the following day / tomorrow.
- e She told us that it was the second festival she'd been to **this year** (that year.)

this year



Robot Competition

Look at the picture and the words in the box. What do you think the report is about?

Personal answer

robot competition put out a fire heat sensor infrared light





Listen to the first part of the report and check your answer.



Now listen to the whole report and then write T for *true* or F for *false*.

The robots don't have to put out a real fire.

b F None of the robots successfully put out the fire.

4 (1) 65 Listen again and choose the correct options.



- a This year the winning teams were from
 - 1 China and America.
- **2** China and Israel.
- **b** The people who take part in the competition
 - 1 must be fourteen years old.
 - 2 can have different levels of experience.
- **c** What do the robots use to carry out the task?
 - 1 Infrared lights and heat sensors.
 - 2 Remote control and infrared lights.

- d The organizer David Ahlgren hopes that in the future there will be a robot that
 - 1 can put out real fires in homes.
 - 2 will find a way through the maze.
- e How does Andrea feel about this year's competition?
 - 1 Happy because she won.
 - 2 Disappointed because she didn't win.



GRAMMAR 1

Page 195

Reported Speech

1 Read the direct speech. Then <u>underline</u> the correct words in the reported speech.



I know a brilliant web designer.

He said he **knows** / **knew** a brilliant web designer.

a 'She's designing a website for a new band.'

He said she was designing / designed a website for a new band.

b 'I met her at art college.'

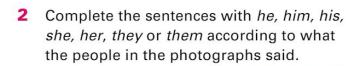
He said he **had met / was meeting** her at art college.

c 'She's worked on a lot of good projects.'

He said she **were working** / had worked on a lot of good projects.

d 'She's going to design Dave's website, too.'

He said she **is going to / was going to** design Dave's website, too.



- a "I want to show you a game on my new phone."
- b "It's your favorite kind of game."
- c "You can play it with me if you have time."





- a She said <u>she</u> wanted to show ____ a game on ____ new phone.
- **b** She said it was ____ favorite kind of game.
- **c** She said ____ could play it with ____ if ___ had time.



- a "I've downloaded a movie for you to watch."
- **b** "We can watch it together if you aren't busy."
- c "My brother will probably watch it with us."



a He said he had downloaded a movie for _____ to watch.

b He said _____ could watch it together if ____ wasn't busy.

c He said _____ brother would probably watch it with _____.



I use my cell phone all the time.

- a I can't live without it.
- b I've just sent an email from it.
- c I'm taking it on vacation, of course.
- d But I won't make calls because of the price.
- e I have to turn it off because I'm going into class.

She said <u>she used her cell phone all the time.</u>

- a She said couldn't live without it.
- b She said she'd just sent an email from it.
- c She said she was taking it on vacation, of course.
- d She said she wouldn't make calls because of the price.
- e She said she had to turn it off because she was going into class.

