

# ENGLISH

**4th**  
SECONDARY

**ONLINE  
CONSULTING  
SESSION B  
(CHAPTERS 7-8-9)**



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## MOTIVATING STRATEGY

Pay  
attention  
to the  
Present  
perfect  
tense + just,  
yet ,already



## I VOCABULARY Match the columns to make expressions

a. Compost

b. Recycle

c. Save

d. Install

e. Share

f. Mend

b Packaging

a Food waste

d Solar panels

f Old clothes

c Water

e Car journey



# PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

POSITIVE	I	}	have seen her.
	You		've seen her.
	We		
	They		
	He	}	has seen her.
	She		's seen her.
	It		

NEGATIVE	I	}	have not seen her.
	You		haven't seen her.
	We		
	They		
	He	}	has not seen her.
	She		hasn't seen her.
	It		

QUESTION	Have	I	}	seen her?
		you		
		we		
		they		
	Has	he	}	
		she		
		it		

SHORT ANSWER	Yes,	I	}	have.
		you		
		we		
		they		
		he	}	has.
		she		
		it		
	No,	I	}	have not.
		you		
		we		
		they		
		he	}	has not.
		she		
		it		

# PRESENT PERFECT

**JUST** means *a short time ago*.

- We have JUST started this presentation.

**YET** is used to talk about something which is expected to happen. It means *'at any time up to now'*.

It is used in questions and negatives.

- Have you been to London YET?
- No, I haven't been to London YET.

**ALREADY** is used to say that something has happened early or earlier than it might have happened.

- I have ALREADY been to Brazil.

**STILL** is used to talk about something that hasn't finished – especially when we expected it to finish earlier.

- The pizza we've ordered still hasn't arrived.



## II. Complete the sentences with for or since.

1. I've worked in this bank since I graduated from university.
2. My daughter has played the piano since she was ten years old.
3. You have studied History for three hours.
4. He's lived in this apartment since he was a young man.
5. -She has run for two hours without a break.



### III. Choose the correct answer

1. Jacob has \_\_\_\_\_ left work.  
a. Just ☒ already c. yet
2. I've \_\_\_\_\_ eaten, but I'm already hungry again.  
a. already b. still ☒ just
3. Has the train arrived \_\_\_\_\_?  
a. still ☒ yet c. already
4. Amber \_\_\_\_\_ hasn't found the hospital.  
☒ till b. already c. yet
5. Beth has \_\_\_\_\_ moved to New York.  
a. yet ☒ just c. already
6. Anthony hasn't left his job at the hospital \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. just ☒ b. yet c. still





## IV. Match the columns to answer the questions.

1.-How long have you studied English?

2.-How long have you had long hair?

3.- How long have you had a cell phone?

4.-How long have you lived in your house?

5.-How long have you been at school ?

A.- I've had a cell phone since 2020

B.- I've been at school since I was six.

C.- I've studied for two years.

D.- I've had long hair for ten years.

E.- I've lived in my house since I was ten.



V. Complete the sentences with the Present Perfect of the verb given + just, already, yet or still if necessary.

1. She / already / to meet / all her neighbours in a week

She's (has) already met all her neighbours in a week.

2. The postman / arrive / yet?

Has the postman arrived yet?

3. You / have breakfast / yet?

Have you had breakfast yet?

4. My son / go / already / to bed

My son's (has) already gone to bed.

5. You / be bored / yet / at your job?

Have you been bored at your job yet?

6. I / not be / yet / to your new house

I have not been to your new house yet.

VI. Match the columns to make sentences.

- 1. The streets were\_\_\_\_\_ during the holiday celebration.
- 2. Thomas should\_\_\_\_\_ the item you ´ve broken.
- 3. I ´m against the tendency to \_\_\_\_\_ employees.
- 4. Carla and Santiago should avoid \_\_\_\_\_ food , especially fish and eggs.
- 5. Alessio and Camilo frequently\_\_\_\_\_ the questions and give wrong answers.

- a. replace
- b. undercooked
- c. underpay
- d. misunderstand
- e. overcook



VII. Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the simple past or the present perfect.

Filmmaker George Richards has been (be) interested in the cinema since he was (be) a small child. He made (make) his first film when he was (be) just twelve years old. He is now almost forty and he has made (make) thirty films. George loves travelling. His work has taken (take) him all over the world. He has been (be) to Africa, India, Australia, China, the USA and South America. Last year, he visited (visit) Russia for the first time. George is married to the singer Kathy Burke. They have been (be) married for ten years. They live with their two children on the Greek island of Kos. They bought (buy) a house on the island in 1987 and they have lived (live) there since then.

## VIII. Match the prefixes to the meanings.

**a** re-

**C**

do something to excess

**b** mis-

**A**

do something again

**c** over-

**D**

do something less than  
necessary

**d** under-

**B**

do something incorrectly

# HELP THE ENVIRONMENT!!!

People should stop driving their own cars everywhere and start to travel by public transportation . It will reduce carbon emissions. And if they don't want to do that, they should at least share car journeys with people who work in the same area.

We should all use rechargeable batteries in our cameras and phones. And in houses which get a lot of sun on the roof, it's a good idea to install solar panels.

Finally, we shouldn't throw away much paper, plastic and glass. The answer to that is to recycle packaging.



## IX. Write true or false

- a. People should stop driving their bikes everywhere and start to travel by their own cars.
- b. We should all use rechargeable batteries in our cameras.
- c. We shouldn't throw away so much paper.
- d. We should throw away plastic and glass.
- e. Share car journeys with people who work in the same área will reduce carbon emissions?

F

T

T

F

T



## X. Listen and complete.



1. Hi Ryan , I haven't seen you in a long time.
2. Yeah. I know, I have just come back from Italy.
3. Wow , how long were you there ?
4. A month, I saved up all last year to pay for it.
5. That's great , you look very well.
6. Thanks! I've given up smoking.



