

# ENGLISH

## 5th

**SECONDARY**

### **ONLINE CONSULTING SESSION B**

**CHAPTERS 16, 17, 18**



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

## MOTIVATING STRATEGY

If you had been born 100 years earlier, how would your life have been different?





1

## VOCABULARY: Unscramble the words.

1.

**treatment**

2.

**Self - esteem**

3.

**therapy**

4.

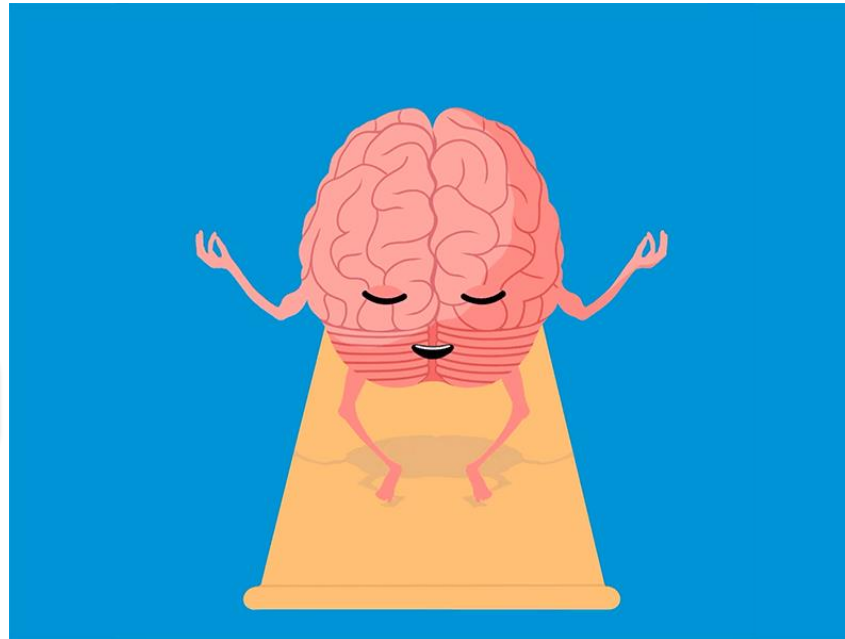
**recovery**

5.

**suffer**

6.

**psychologist**



### THIRD CONDITIONAL

We use **third conditional** when we talk about the **past**. We talk about a condition in the past that did **not** happen. That is why there is no possibility for this condition. The third conditional is also like a dream, but with **no possibility** of the dream coming true.

If	Condition	Result
	Past Perfect	Would have + past participle
If	I had won the lottery	I would have bought a car

Notice that we are thinking about an impossible past condition. You did not win the lottery. So the condition was not true, and that particular condition can never be true because it is finished.

We use the **Past Perfect** tense to talk about the impossible past condition. We use **would have + past participle** to talk about the impossible past result.

#### Examples:

- *If I had seen Mary, I would have told her.*
- *I would have invited Tara if she had been free yesterday.*





1. If I had been (be) born in a different country, I wouldn't have learnt (learn) to speak a different language.
2. If she had gone (go) to university, she would have studied (study) French.
3. If we hadn't gone (not / go) to the party, we wouldn't have met (not / meet) them.
4. If he had taken (take) the job, he wouldn't have gone (not / go) travelling.
5. He would have been (be) happier if he had stayed (stay) at home.
6. She would have passed (pass) the exam if she had studied (study) harder.

3

Complete the sentences using the phrases from the box below.



1. \_\_\_\_\_, Tom would have passed his exam.

2. \_\_\_\_\_, they might have been happier.

3. If I hadn't found a new job, \_\_\_\_\_

4. If it had rained yesterday, \_\_\_\_\_

5. If we had arrived time, \_\_\_\_\_

6. If the dog had bitten me, \_\_\_\_\_

If they had gone on holiday

I might have kept my old job.

If he had studied

I would have seen a doctor.

we wouldn't have had a picnic.

we wouldn't have missed our flight.

1. How \_\_\_\_\_ home if their car had broken down?

a) would they get



b) would they have got

c) they would got have

2. Dad \_\_\_\_\_ so angry if we hadn't used his computer without asking.

a) Hadn't have been

b) would have been



c) wouldn't have been

3. If you \_\_\_\_\_ us about the concert earlier, we'd have come with you.

a) would have told



b) had told

c) had not told

4. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not / get) married if we \_\_\_\_\_ (not / go) to the same university.



a) wouldn't have got / hadn't gone

b) hadn't got / wouldn't have gone

c) wouldn't had got / hadn't gone

5. They \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late if they \_\_\_\_\_ (not / take) a taxi.

a) wouldn't have got

b) had got



c) would have been / hadn't taken





## Match each phrase with a sentence related to it.

- 
1. Keep a schedule
2. Limit screen time
3. Maintain a healthy diet
4. Practice meditation
5. Reward yourself.
- a. Eating a variety of foods and consuming less salt, sugars are essential for your organism.
- b. She has been organizing all her activities for a long time.
- c. This involves focusing all of your attention on a specific thing while tuning out everything else around you.
- d. Three or four hours a day of watching tv is too much.
- e. After you have worked for many years, you can give yourself or your loved ones a gift.

# MIXED CONDITIONALS (SECOND AND THIRD CONDITIONAL)

Past condition/present result	Present condition/past result
This is where we take the “if” part of the Third Conditional and the “main” part of the Second Conditional. So, <b>if-clause - Past Perfect Tense; Main clause - would and the main verb.</b>	We take the “main” part of the Third Conditional and the “if” part of the Second Conditional. We use <b>Past Simple Tense in the if-clause and would + have + past participle in the main clause.</b>
This mixed Conditional expresses that there was a condition that could have been fulfilled in the past and that it bears a result in the present.	We use this mixed Conditional to express a present condition, i.e. something that hasn't changed from the past, to describe why a certain past result didn't occur.
<b>Examples:</b>  If I hadn't missed my bus, I would be in France now.  If I had slept longer, I wouldn't be tired now.	<b>Examples:</b>  If I had more money, I would have gone to France.  If I slept longer, I would not have been too tired to go to class.



## Unscramble the sentences.

1. grocery – left - gone – had - he - now. green - If – business - when - would - he - school, - into – he - comfortably - be - off - the

**If he had gone into the green grocery business when he left school, he would be comfortably off now.**

2. been – to - have - a – editor. - journalist,- desk - wouldn't - weren't - If - promoted - Erica - she - reliable

**If Erica weren't a reliable journalist, she wouldn't have been promoted to desk editor.**

3. it. – they - would – lower, - picture - that - hung - people - had – see- able - to - be - If

**If they had hung that picture lower, people would be able to see it.**

4. at – we - tickets – would - the - had - in advance, - we - bought - be - If – movies - the - now.

**If we had bought the tickets in advance, we would be at the movies now.**

5. party - I - didn't - gone - to - have - the - report, I- last - finish - have - to - the - If - would - night.

**If I didn't have to finish the report, I would have gone to the party last night.**

1. If it \_\_\_\_\_ all night long yesterday, we \_\_\_\_\_ stuck in traffic now.



a. hadn't snowed / wouldn't be

b. didn't snow / hadn't been

2. Mathias \_\_\_\_\_ in Los Angeles now if he \_\_\_\_\_ the flight yesterday.

a. had been / didn't miss



b. would be / hadn't missed

3. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ so angry now if you \_\_\_\_\_ your homework at home.



a. wouldn't be / hadn't forgotten

b. wouldn't have been / didn't forget

4. If you \_\_\_\_\_ your office early, you \_\_\_\_\_ with us now.

a. left / had been



b. had left / would be

5. She \_\_\_\_\_ it if she \_\_\_\_\_ you were ill.



a. wouldn't have done / had known

b. did / would knew

## CHANGE THE VERB INTO THE CORRECT FORM (mixed conditionals)

1. If they had phoned me yesterday, I would have given (give) them the news.
2. If I were (be) you, I wouldn't eat so many sweets.
3. If the North Pole melted (melt), the water would flow many cities.
4. If we had known (know) it was Paul's birthday, we would have sent him a card.
5. If the river had frozen, my friends and I would have gone (go) skating.
6. If people used bikes instead of cars , there wouldn't be (not be) so much pollution.



## Schools Give Students Tools to Fight Back Against Bullies

Bullies are a big problem in schools. Every week, many children are afraid to go to school. They are afraid they will be picked on by a bully. One study found that 52% of children reported being bullied at least once a week. Sixty percent say that they know someone who could harm them. Some children choose not to go to school at all so they can avoid the bullies. When they miss school, students fall behind their classmates. A new program is helping put an end to this problem. The program is teaching children how to deal with bullies and is helping them to feel safe in school. One school principal is working to end this negative behavior. Last year, he decided to let students know bullying is not allowed there. Students are now encouraged to report bullies and stand up for themselves. In this program, students work together to prevent violence. They give other students strategies on how to deal with bullies. The principal says that the school has changed since he has addressed the bullying problem. But there are other steps parents can take to help their children with this problem. First, students and their parents should know the school's rules about bullying and what they should do if it happens. Second, children should be taught to stand up for themselves. Children should tell someone if they are being picked on since many children keep bullying a secret. Last, but not least, parents should look for warning signs of bullying. These can include cuts and bruises, worrying, wanting to stay home from school, or a sudden drop in grades.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ is helping students feel safer in school.

- A. A study    A new program    C. A parent    D. A bully

2. The children who report being bullied once a week are\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. more than 52%.    B. less than 52%    52%    D. 60%

3. Parents should look for \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. bullying stories    significant signs    C. teachers    D. warning ideas

4. Many children are \_\_\_\_\_ to go to school.

- A. willing    afraid    C. unable    D. excited

5. The \_\_\_\_\_ told students that bullying is not allowed.

- principal    B teacher    C. police    D. law





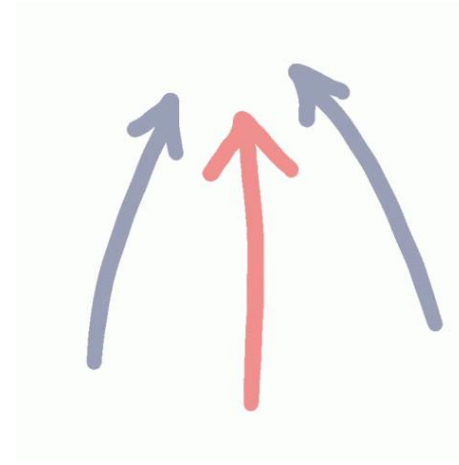
**1. Recording 1: Where had she done her research for the vacation?**

- A) Watching TV show.      B) From friends.      C) In the library.



**2. Recording 2: Where was the restaurant located?**

- A) Near the Canals.      B) Near the hotel.      C) Near the central square.



**3. Recording 3: How good was her Italian?**

- A) She'd studied it at university.      B) She couldn't speak a word.      C) The Italians told her it was perfect.



**4. Recording 4: Which of these happened to her?**

- A) Her parents argued a lot.      B) She was ill because of the food.      C) Her parents left her at home.



**5. Recording 4: When did she hear about her boyfriend?**

- A) When she got back.      B) On the plane coming home.      C) In a postcard.





Thank  
you!