



ENGLISH

Chapter 23 Session A

5th.
SECONDARY

WORLD OF MUSIC
The Passive Voice



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

WELCOME



MOTIVATING STRATEGY

Challenge!

Watch the video.

Can you identify the 2 sentences in the passive voice?






SPEAKING




Going to a Concert

1  76 Megan and Rita are talking about a concert. Listen to Megan and Rita's conversation. Choose the correct words.

- a They **have been** / **are going** to a concert.
- b The concert is next **week** / **month**.
- c The concert is in **Manchester** / **London**.



2  77 Listen to Megan, Rita and Dan's conversation and complete the dialogue.



It's just great that she's going to play here again. It's the tour for her new album, the one that was released at the end of last year.

I can't. I'm going to a Coldplay concert. Do you want to come with me instead? Their new live album is going to be recorded at this show.

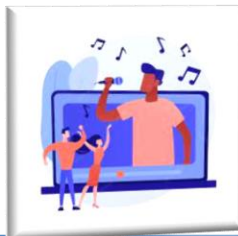
Yes, and I've heard that more than thirty thousand tickets have already been sold

Wow! I think the concert will be great. I really want to go.

No, thanks! I don't

Me neither, b

Me too. Can you come, Dan?





Shakira is going to play again. →

I think the concert will be great. {

I don't like Coldplay. →

Have fun! →

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

Responding to Comments

That's great!

I think so, too.

Me too.

Me neither.

I certainly will.



Speaking Task

Step 1

Choose a musician or a band.



Dua Lipa



Foo Fighters

Step 2

Think about your opinion. What do you know about the musician / band?

Their first album was fantastic.

I preferred their first album.

I think she is the best pop singer. / They are the best band.

Think about the answers. How do you respond to the comments?

That's great!

I think so, too.

Me too.

Me neither.

Step 3

Work in pairs or groups. Now practice your dialogues.



Look at
the
picture.
Have you
ever been
to a
music
festival?




A Famous Festival

Glastonbury Festival of Contemporary Performing Arts, popularly known as Glastonbury Festival, is a five-day festival of contemporary music, dance and performing arts such as theater and circus. It is commonly known, however, as a pop and rock festival. It has taken place in England in June since 1970, but every five years there is a break.

A huge number of the most important pop and rock artists have played at Glastonbury, together with thousands of other performers appearing on smaller stages. There are also a number of movies and albums that were recorded and released at Glastonbury, and the festival receives extensive coverage from the media. Glastonbury is among the largest open-air festivals in the world and over 135,000 tickets have been sold in the past editions. Because of that, it requires a lot of infrastructure in terms of accommodation, security, electricity, food and water supply and, of course, in terms of transportation.

Apart from its focus on music and other arts, Glastonbury is also known for its philanthropic actions. It helps advertise and support different causes, such as OXFAM, Greenpeace and Water Aid.



1  78 Read and listen. Answer the questions.

a What can you see at the Glastonbury festival?
Music, dance and other performing arts.

b How old is the festival?
It has taken place since 1970.

c Apart from arts, what is the Glastonbury festival also famous for?
Its philanthropic actions.



2 What famous music festivals are there in your country?
Personal answer.





Negative Prefixes

1 Identify three negative prefixes in words from the sentences below.

- a The song isn't very original – actually, it's really original. un-
- b That doesn't make sense – to be honest, it's completely logical. il-
- c It's impossible to use this website – it's just not possible to use it. im-


A **prefix** is added to the beginning of a **word**, or a **word root** to change its meaning. It makes the original word an **antonym** (its opposite).



- 2 Complete the chart with the opposites of the words in the box. Use negative prefixes.

original possible logical practical
supportive patient necessary happy
imaginative perfect reliable legal
trustworthy adventurous friendly



- 3  79 Listen, check and repeat.

<i>un-</i>	<i>im-</i>	<i>il-</i>
<i>unoriginal</i> unsupportive unnecessary unhappy unimaginative unreliable untrustworthy unadventurous unfriendly	<i>impossible</i> impractical impatient imperfect	<i>illogical</i> illegal



Negative Prefixes

il-



4 Complete the sentences with the adjectives you used to complete the chart in activity 2.

She never helps her friends – she's really

unsupportive.

a I don't understand what the question means, so it's impossible to answer.

b They are very impatient and hate waiting for anything!

c You don't have to do that – it's unnecessary.

d That is against the law. It's illegal.

e Don't tell him your secrets. He's untrustworthy and he'll tell everyone!

un-	im-	il-
unoriginal	impossible	illogical
unsupportive	impractical	illegal
unnecessary	impatient	
unhappy	imperfect	
unimaginative		
unreliable		
untrustworthy		
unadventurous		
unfriendly		



The Passive: Simple Past

- 4 Complete the text with the simple past passive form of the verbs in parentheses.



When we were in London, we **a** were taken (take) to see Abbey Road Studios. We **b** weren't allowed (not allow) to go inside the studios because they aren't open to the public. We **c** were shown (show) the famous crossing on Abbey Road which **d** was photographed (photograph) for the cover of a Beatles album. Most of the Beatles songs **e** were recorded (record) there. We **f** were told (tell) about the movie score of *Avatar* which **g** was mixed (mix) and recorded by an Abbey Road sound engineer. It **h** wasn't recorded (not record) at the Abbey Road Studios. The engineer, Simon Rhodes, **i** was flown (fly) to Los Angeles to do the work. As you know, *Avatar* **j** was awarded (award) two Golden Globe Awards.

- 5** Match a-h with 1-8. Then write questions and answers using the verbs in the box.

portray build create direct
discover ~~invent~~ paint write



- a **3** the World Wide Web
b **5** *The Mona Lisa*
c **6** *Jurassic Park*
d **7** The Eiffel Tower
e **8** *Don Quixote*
f **4** Donald Duck
g **1** penicillin
h **2** Harry Potter

- 1** Alexander Fleming
2 Daniel Radcliffe
3 Tim Berners-Lee
4 Walt Disney
5 Leonardo da Vinci
6 Steven Spielberg
7 Gustav Eiffel
8 Miguel de Cervantes



5 Match a-h with 1-8. Then write questions and answers using the verbs in the box.

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- 1 Alexander Fleming
- 2 Daniel Radcliffe
- 3 Tim Berners-Lee
- 4 Walt Disney
- 5 Leonardo da Vinci
- 6 Steven Spielberg
- 7 Gustav Eiffel
- 8 Miguel de Cervantes

a *Who was the World Wide Web invented by?*

It was invented by Tim Berners-Lee.

b *Who was The Mona Lisa painted by?*

It was painted by Leonardo Da Vinci.

c *Who was Jurassic Park directed by?*

It was directed by Steven Spielberg.

d *Who was the Eiffel Tower built by?*

It was built by Gustav Eiffel.

e *Who was Don Quixote written by?*

It was written by Miguel de Cervantes.

f *Who was Harry Potter portrayed by?*

He was portrayed by Daniel Radcliffe.

g *Who was penicillin discovered by?*

It was discovered by Alexander Fleming.

h *Who was the World Wide Web created by?*

It was created by Tim Berners-Lee.



- 6** Rewrite the questions using the simple past passive. Leave out the words in parentheses.

Did (anybody) meet you at the station?

Were you met at the station?

- a** Did (they) take your passport?

Was your passport taken?

- b** Where did (they) take these photos?

Where were these photos
taken?



c When did (they) invent paper money?

When was paper money
invented?

d What did (they) steal from your bag?

What was stolen from your bag?

e Where did (they) grow this tea?

Where was this tea grown?

f How did (they) make these CDs?

How were these CDs made?



- 7** Write about your favorite movie using the simple past passive to answer questions a-e.

My favorite movie is _____ (*write the title*).

- a Who was it directed by?
It **was directed by** _____.
- b When was it released?
It **was released in** _____.
- c Where was it filmed?
It **was filmed in** _____.
- d What was your favorite character in the movie?
My favorite character **was** _____.
- e Who was this character portrayed by?
This character **was portrayed by** _____.

Personal answers.





Thank
you



FOR YOUR ATTENTION!