



# ENGLISH

## Chapter 16 Session B

**4th**  
SECONDARY

**WORK AND MONEY**  
First and Second Conditional



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# HELICOMOTIVATION





## GRAMMAR 1

### First and Second Conditionals

- 1 Read the sentences below. Underline the sentences which express conditions.
- a If Ben has time, he'll write about his experience on Hamilton Island.
- b If Shakira and Keira Knightley weren't good at what they do, they wouldn't be rich and famous.

- 2** Look at the chart and underline to complete the rules.

first conditional	
condition	consequence
If Ben <b>has</b> time,	<b>he'll write</b> about his experience.

second conditional	
condition	consequence
If they <b>weren't</b> good at what they do,	they <b>wouldn't be</b> rich and famous.

- a We use the first conditional when we talk about **real and possible** / **unrealistic or not probable** situations in the future.
- b We use the second conditional when we talk about **real and possible** / **unrealistic or not probable** situations in the future.
- c The structure of the first conditional is *if* + verb in the **simple present** / **simple past** (condition) and **would** / **will** + base form of the verb (consequence).
- d The structure of the second conditional is *if* + verb in the **simple present** / **simple past** (condition) and **would** / **will** + base form of the verb (consequence).

**3** Read the sentences. Write P if the sentence is possible and NP if it doesn't reflect a current possibility.

- a  If my brother saves money, he'll buy a car.
- b  If I had a better job, I'd earn more money.
- c  I'd pass my exams if I worked harder.
- d  If my dad works hard he'll get a promotion.

**4** Complete the first conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- a** If my Dad works (work) hard, he'll get promoted.
- b** She won't get (not get) paid if she's late for work.
- c** If she doesn't lend (not lend) you the money, I will.

**5** Complete the second conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.


- a** If she liked (like) her job, she'd work harder.
- b** She 'd get (get) a promotion if she worked harder.
- c** I'd have more money if I bought (buy) fewer clothes.



## PRONUNCIATION



### Sentence Stress and Contractions

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Listen and repeat the sentences.  
Which syllables have the main stress?

- a If she's **late** for work, she'll **lose** her **job**.
- b If I **tell** you the **truth**, you won't be **lieve** me.
- c If he **liked** the car, he'd **buy** it.

## 6 Choose the correct answers.



I've always wanted to be a vet. It's my dream job. I know exactly what I have to do to become one. If I pass my exams when I'm older, I **a 'll / 'd** study sciences for the next two years. If I had time, I **b 'd / 'll** study English, too, but I don't think it's possible. If I **c want / wanted** to go to college, I **d 'll / 'd** need to get good marks, so I need to work hard. There won't be time for English. But that's OK. I **e 'll / 'd** read lots of novels this summer if I have any free time. If I **f have / had** enough money, I'd go to Africa this summer, but it's too expensive. I'd love to see wild lions. If I **g save / saved** my allowance, I'd be able to afford it. But I can't – I spend all my money on books!

- 7** Look at the charts. How do we form conditional questions? Check the correct information.

question	condition
What <b>will</b> you watch	if you <b>go</b> to the movies later?

question	condition
Where <b>would</b> you go	if you <b>went</b> to South America?

- a** ☒ In questions, *will* and *would* come before the subject.
- b** ☐ In questions, use *do* and *did* in conditions.

## 8 Choose the correct word.

- a What **will** / **would** you study if you go to college?
- b What **will** / **would** you say if you met the president of the US?
- c Where will you go if you **go** / **went** on vacation this summer?
- d What would you do if you **meet** / **met** David Beckham?
- e If you **find** / **found** \$50 in the street, what would you do?

**9** Order the words to make questions.

- a** didn't / would / your town / you / live /  
Where / if / you / live / in ?

Where would you live if you didn't live in your town?

- b** will / you / go out / see / this weekend / if /  
you / Who ?

Who will you see if you go out this weekend?

- c** Who / you / if / you / would / could / meet /  
meet / someone / famous ?

Who would you meet if you could meet someone famous?

- d** choose / What / job / would / you / if / you /  
tomorrow / started / work ?

What job would you choose if you started work tomorrow?

- e** What / million / you / if / would / you / had /  
do / one / dollars ?

What would you do if you had one million dollars?

**10**  **INTERFACE** Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions in activity 9.



## Part-time Jobs



- 1 Look at the pictures above and the phrases in the box. What tasks do you think the people in the pictures do at work?

do the washing up


give customers advice  2  3

make a playlist  1 make coffee  2

play music at a party  1

sell clothes  serve customers  2  3



**2**  **54** Listen to the radio show and match the speakers to the jobs.

- |          |  |                          |
|----------|--|--------------------------|
| <b>a</b> | <input type="text" value="2"/> Jimmy (Speaker 1)     | <b>1</b> store assistant |
| <b>b</b> | <input type="text" value="3"/> Charlotte (Speaker 2) | <b>2</b> DJ              |
| <b>c</b> | <input type="text" value="1"/> Rob (Speaker 3)       | <b>3</b> waitress        |





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Listen again and choose the correct answers.

- a Jimmy plays music **in a disco** / **at parties**.
- b Jimmy earns **\$15** / **\$100** for each event.
- c Charlotte works for eight hours every **Saturday** / **Sunday**.
- d Charlotte **likes** / **doesn't like** getting an allowance from her parents.
- e Rob enjoys selling **CDs** / **guitars**.



Listen again. Then write T for *true* and F for *false*.

- a ☐ T Jimmy makes sure people want to dance.
- b ☐ F Charlotte doesn't do the washing up.
- c ☐ F The customers at Charlotte's café are unfriendly.
- d ☐ T Rob's shop sells magazines.
- e ☐ F Rob earns a wage.



## GRAMMAR 1

## First and Second Conditionals

1 Underline the correct words.

If you **will apply** / **apply** for this job, I'm sure you will get it.

- a My father **wears** / **will wear** a suit if they call him for an interview.
- b If my sister gets an application form, **will you help** / **do you help** her fill it out?
- c He will lose his job if he **won't stop** / **doesn't stop** being late for work.

- d If they **will offer** / **offer** her a job, will she take it?
- e You **don't regret** / **won't regret** it if you go and work for them.
- f If she **doesn't get** / **won't get** that job, she will be very disappointed.

**2** Complete the sentences using the first conditional.

If you don't work (not work) harder, you  
won't pass (not pass) your exams.

- a If you don't pass (not pass) your exams, you won't get (not get) a job.
- b If you don't get (not get) a job, you won't earn (not earn) any money.
- c If you don't earn (not earn) any money, you won't have (not have) enough money for a vacation.
- d If you don't have (not have) enough money for a vacation, we won't be able (not be able) to go away together.



- 3 Complete the advertisements using *if* and the first conditional.



### Workwise Employment Agency

We can find you your dream job!

*If you need a job, we'll find you one today!*

\_\_\_\_\_

you (need) a job, we (find) you one today!



### The Knocky 221 Smartphone Makes life easier!

*If you buy one today, we'll give  
you \$20 of free talk time!*

\_\_\_\_\_

you (buy) one today / we (give) you \$20 of  
free talk time!

b

## Akiko XL Laptop

Light, easy and fun to use!

If you want to work on the move,  
you'll love this!

you (want) to work on the move, you (love)  
this!

c

## Student Supersaver Account

The best bank account for young people

If you open an account with us today,  
we'll give you a free cell phone.

you (open) an account with us today, we  
(give) a free cell phone!

d

## Traveler Watches

Smart, stylish, accurate

If you like good design, you'll  
want one of these!

you (like) good design, you (want) one of  
these!

#### 4 Order the words to make second conditional sentences.

\$5000, / had / how / If / it / spend / would / you / you ?

If you had \$5000, how would you spend it?

a do / If / president, / the / were / what / would / you / you ?

If you were the president, what would you do?

- b** a / buy / house / I / I'd / if / lottery / my / new /  
parents / the / won

If I won the lottery, I'd buy my parents a new house.

- c** a rock star / any / choose / could / I / I'd be /  
If / in the world, / job

If I could choose any job in the world, I'd be a rock star.

- d** buy / cost / didn't / I / If / one / so much, /  
those laptops / would !

If those laptops didn't cost so much, I would buy one!

- e** a job, / didn't / father / bored / have / he / If /  
very / my / be / would

If my father didn't have a job, he would be very bored.