



ENGLISH

Chapter 24 Session B

4th
SECONDARY

COMMUNICATE
Tense Review



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

ible or able?





PROGRESS CHECK

The Written Word

- 1 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

advertisements articles headlines
instruction manual recipe

- a When I read a newspaper, I look at the headlines first to get an idea of what all the articles are about.
- b I don't usually watch the advertisements on TV because most of them are boring.
- c This soup tastes horrible – I should have used a better recipe.
- d I don't understand how to work my smartphone. Have you seen the instruction manual?

Adjectives with *-able* and *-ible*

2 Choose the correct adjectives to complete the sentences.

- a** She's late again! That's completely **acceptable** / **unacceptable**.
- b** He wouldn't share his pizza with me – he's so **reasonable** / **unreasonable**.
- c** He didn't see me in the street yesterday – maybe I'm **invisible** / **visible**!
- d** My sister is absolutely **bearable** / **unbearable** – she's so noisy, and she always steals my clothes.

Tense Review

3 Choose the correct answers.

- a** Yesterday I **read** / **have read** the newspaper.
- b** I think I **will send** / **are sending** an email tomorrow if we **don't** / **didn't** hear from Pete.
- c** I usually **listen** / **am listening** to the radio every morning before school.
- d** They know this cartoonist. They' **re** / **ve** read her cartoons before.

4 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

If you **a** love (love) computer games, you **b** will be (be) happy

to hear that an exciting new games console **c** is being released (release) next month. Designed by Fusion, the console **d** has (have) lots of innovative new features. Fusion **e** has designed (design) other consoles in the past, including the BS-20 which **f** was sold (sell) in Europe.

5 Write questions for these answers.

a Have you written lots of articles?

Yes, I have written lots of articles.

b Will you use that recipe?

No, I won't use that recipe.

c Were you reading that travel guide when I arrived?

No, I wasn't reading that travel guide when you arrived.

6 Write questions. Then answer them.

a what / you / do / yesterday ?

What did you do yesterday?

b what / you / do / next weekend ?

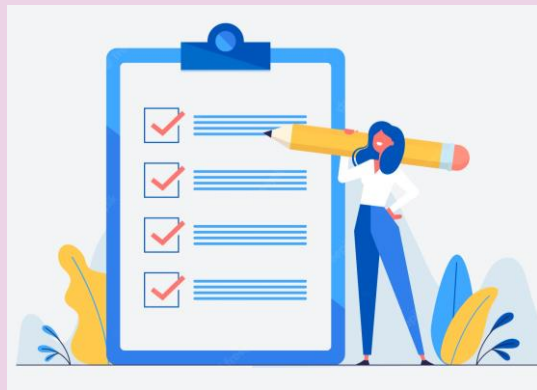
What are you going to do next week?

c how long / you / have / your cell phone ?

How long have you had your cell phone?

d what / you / do / now ?

Wat are you doing now?



Grammar Buildup 8

1

2

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7 Choose the correct answers.

How much **a do you know** / **are you knowing** about text messages? Also known as SMS, the first one **b was sent** / **is sent** in December 1992 by engineer Neil Pepworth. Since then, text messaging **c is becoming** / **has become** popular all over the world.

Text messages **d are** / **have been** an easy way to communicate, especially when it's difficult to make phone calls. Sending



text messages can be dangerous though:
some people **e admitted** / **are admitting**
to sending text messages while driving.
Text messages **f are still developing** /
will still develop. You can now send
photos and videos by text message.
Who knows what **g is happening** / **will**
happen in the future?

Review 4

VOCABULARY

GRAMMAR

Start

1



In order to assemble the shelves, you must read the **instruction manual** label.

2



He was arrested for **robbery** / **theft** after stealing that woman's bag.



3



Ethan is **irresponsible** reliable.
He doesn't take care of any of his belongings.

4



This back pain is just **unbearable** / bearable!
I need a painkiller to continue working.



6



The manager had to go on **trial** vacation for not paying the staff's wages.

5



Officer McLaughlin is **interviewing** / **questioning** the suspect now.



8



The detective is **searching for** /
investigating a crime.

7



I can barely see the glass in this picture. It's
almost **visible** / **invisible**.





11



She's an experienced climber. She's totally **reliable** unreliable!

12



The forensic scientist is looking for **clues** tips.



14



You can find out how much tax is being charged if you read the **recipe** **receipt**.

13



Always carry your bag in front of you to avoid robbery **pickpocketing**.



Finish

15



Destroying the bus stop was pure
vandalism theft.

| | Larry | Rick | Steve |
|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| height | 1.92m | 1.95m | 1.60m |
| weight | 90 kilos | 75 kilos | 110 kilos |
| hair | brown | blond | black |

Modals of Deduction and Possibility

- 1 Look at the pictures and the information in the chart and write the corresponding names.

a



Rick

b



Larry

c



Steve

2 Read the chart in activity 1 again and complete the sentences with *must*, *might* or *can't*.

The short man can't be Larry because he's tall.

- a The short man can't be Rick either because he's 1.95m tall.
- b The man has brown hair. It must be Larry.
- c The tall man might be Larry.
- d The man weighs more than 100 kilos. It can't be Larry or Rick.



3 Underline the correct words.

Ruth isn't at school. She **can** / **may** be on vacation.

a What's that noise? I'm not sure, but it **might** / **must** be the dog.

b It **can't** / **must not** be 11pm. It's light outside.

c Eva is making a snack. She **must** / **could** be hungry.

d My friends aren't here. They **could** / **can** be late.



4 Rewrite the sentences using *must*, *might* or *can't*.

Where's Elisa? Perhaps she's at home.

Elisa might be at home.



a Ali's lived in England. I'm sure he speaks English.

Ali's lived in England. He must speak English.

b Luke was with me all day. I'm sure he isn't guilty.

Luke was with me all day. He can't be guilty.

c They're not answering the phone. Maybe they're asleep.

They are not answering the phone. They might be asleep.

must / must not

5 Match the parts to make rules.

a To win at *Monopoly*,

b If you want the Police to catch the thief,

c In order to apply for scholarship,

d To board the plane,

d you must not carry sharp items.

a you must buy a lot of properties.

c you must have excellent marks.

b you must not eliminate any clues left.



Tense Review

- 6** Write the correct tense for the verbs in bold.

They often **train** before school.

simple present

- a** Last night I **dreamed** about a ghost.

Simple past.

- b** We're **going to** have a party soon.

Future with be going to.

- c** He **was walking** home when he met an old friend.

Past progressive.

d They've **lived** here since 2015.

Present perfect.

e She **does** her homework every day.

Simple present.

f I'm **reading** a great short story.

Present progressive.

g You'll **become** rich and famous one day.

Future with will.



7 Now match the tenses in activity 6 with their uses.

- a **a** used for an action or event in the past
- b **d** used for an action or event that started in the past and continues until now
- c **b** used for talking about a future plan
- d **e** used for an action or event which is true at the present time or which happens regularly as a habit

- e **g** used for talking about a future prediction
- f **f** used for an action or event which is happening now
- g **c** used for an action or event in progress in the past



8 Complete the sentences using the simple past, past progressive or present perfect.

We were (be) late so we didn't eat (not eat) breakfast this morning.

- a I was sending (send) you a text message when I dropped (drop) my phone.
- b I 've visited (visit) the Guggenheim Museum in New York but I haven't seen (see) the Guggenheim Museum in Bilbao.
- c He hasn't ridden (not ride) his bike since he had (have) an accident.

9 Write complete sentences using the correct future tense.

When / I / (be) / older / I / travel around the world

When I'm older, I'll travel around the world.

a We / (meet) / at the club / at 9pm

We are going to meet at the club at 9pm.

b That child / (cry) / soon

That child is going to cry soon.

c He / probably / (be) / an engineer / after finishing college

He'll probably be an engineer after finishing college.

10 Write complete questions. Then write short answers.

you / often / argue / with your friends? ✓

Do you often argue with your friends? Yes, I do.

a you / take a shower / yesterday / when / the phone ring? ✓

Were you taking a shower yesterday when the phone rang? Yes, I was.

b your friends / study / at college next year? ✗

Are your friends going to study at college next year? No, they aren't.

c you / know / your best friend / since primary school? ✓

Have you known your best friend since primary school? Yes, I have.



Underline the correct words to complete the text.



CELL PHONE NEWS

A cell phone expert **a** is asking / was asked why **b** sales are /

CELL PHONE NEWS

A cell phone expert **a** is asking **was asked** why **sales are** **are sales** still increasing.

He said that sales **c** **have increased** **is increasing** by 19% last year because people **d** **have bought** **were buying** smartphones to send emails and surf the internet. He added that now people **e** **didn't just want** **hasn't just wanted** extras like games and cameras on their phones.

Young people **f** **which** **who** are good with technology **g** **are** **encouraged** **are encouraging** by some cell phone companies to invent 'apps' or programs for smartphones. Fourteen-year-old Luke Firth from New York said: 'At the moment **h** **I develop** **I'm developing** game about an alien. It's fun but it's tiring and my mom **i** **isn't liking** **doesn't like** me working on it. But if I **sell** / **will sell** it to a cell phone company, **k** **I'll make** / **I made** a lot of money. I **would have** **have** perfected it by now if I didn't have to spend so much time at school.'

So what **m** **is being next big thing** **will be the next big thing** in cell phone technology? Experts **n** **already developed** / **have already developed** technology **o** **which** **who** turns your hand into a touchscreen. A user's hand **p** **is filmed** **is filming** by a tiny camera and the information **q** **has sent** / **is sent** by computer to their phone. So in the future, phones **r** **will be** **left** / **are left** in a pocket or bag and a user **s** **is making** **will make** calls from the palm of their hand. But who would buy this technology if it **t** **became** **will become** available? Drivers? Cyclists? Who **u** **knows** **does know**?



The Newspaper

- 1  100 Label the pictures with the words in the box. Then listen and check.



caption cartoon classified ads
crossword gossip columns
headline horoscope letters page
sports pages weather report



VOCABULARY PLUS

The Newspaper



Headline



Sports pages



Letters page



Weather report



Horoscope



Gossip columns



Caption



Crossword



Cartoon



Classified ads

2 Underline the correct words.

The drawings in these **cartoons** / **crosswords** are really good.

- a I always read the **headlines** / **gossip** first to see what the most important news is.
- b My dad often reads out the clues to the **weather report** / **crossword** while we're having breakfast.
- c If you want to know who won the game, read the **letters page** / **sports pages**.
- d When my sister wanted to buy a laptop, she looked at the **captions** / **classified ads**.
- e I like reading the **gossip columns** / **horoscope** to find out what famous people are doing.



Homework

3 Match extracts a-f with the newspaper sections in activity 1.

FIRE HITS THE CITY

- a** Dear editor, I think the new mall ...
- b** TV star George Smith has just gotten divorced again.
- c** Matt Baker scored the winning goal.
- d** Gemini: money will come your way today.
- e** Tomorrow will be cloudy with rain in the east.
- f** 5 across: a female horse.

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4 Complete the sentences for you. Try to use words from activity 1.

- a** My favorite part of the newspaper is _____
Personal answer.
- b** I never read the _____
Personal answer.
- c** My parents usually read the _____
but I prefer the _____
Personal answer.

you
can
doit®

