



# ENGLISH

## Chapter 22 Session B

**3rd**  
SECONDARY

**ALTRUISM**  
Present Perfect

---



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

# HELICOMOTIVATION





## GRAMMAR 1

**Present Perfect: *ever, never, yet, already, just***

1

Read the sentences below. Write (A) in case of affirmative sentences, (B) in case of negative sentences and (C) for questions. Underline the adverbs.

- a  Have you ever done a sponsored swim?
- b  My sister has already sold all the raffle tickets.
- c  I've never given any money to charity organizations.
- d  We haven't finished the charity badges yet.
- e  The sponsored swim has just started.

- 2** Complete the rules with *ever*, *never*, *already*, *yet* or *just*. Then complete the chart with these words.

The words *ever*, *never*, *already*, *yet* and *just* are often used with the present perfect.

- a yet is used to talk about something which is expected to happen. It means 'at any time up to now.' It is used in questions and negative sentences. It is placed at the end of sentences.
- b never is used to express a negative idea.
- c just is usually used with the present perfect tense and means 'a short time ago.' It comes before the main verb.
- d We often use ever to ask if something has happened at any time before now.
- e already is used to say that something has happened early. It usually comes before the main verb.

## present perfect with *ever, never, yet, already, just*

+

Felicity has already done lots of things for the project.

I have just finished helping Felicity.

-

The charity hasn't raised enough money for the new building yet.

My friend Jill has never taken part in a sponsored swim. She'll do it next time.

?

Have you ever been to Ghana?

Have the kids sold all the badges yet?

**3** Write complete sentences in the present perfect affirmative, negative or interrogative. Note where to insert the adverbs.

a I / do / a sponsored swim / yet. ✗

I haven't done a sponsored swim yet

b My friends / organized / lots of barbecues / already ✓

My friends have already organized lots of barbecues.

c Mark / buy / a raffle ticket / just ✓

Mark has just bought a raffle ticket.

- d you / organize / a rummage sale / ever ?  
Have you ever organized a rummage sale?
- e My mom / raise / so much money / for charity /  
never ✗  
My mom has never raised so much money for charity
- f Maggie / sell / the cakes / for charity / yet ?  
Has Maggie sold the cakes for charity yet?

- 4 Complete the text with the present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses and the adverbs provided.

To: Barbara  
From: Petra  
Subject: Raising money for charity

Hi, Barbara,  
a Have you ever raised (ever / raise) money for charity? I b haven't done (not do) anything before, but I really want to be a volunteer. My brother c has just finished (just / finish) organizing a raffle to raise money for cancer research and he d has already bought (already / buy) lots of charity badges. My sisters e have made (make) cakes and f have just sold (just / sell) them outside school to raise money for the Red Cross.

I g haven't bought a charity CD yet (not buy / yet)! I want to do a sponsored swim because I think it is a good way to raise money. My brother and sisters h haven't collected any money for an animal charity yet (not collect / yet), so I want to raise money for the ASPCA. Do you think that's a good idea? Oh, God, I i have never been (never be) so happy! Will you help me organize the sponsored swim?

Petra



## PRONUNCIATION

### Contractions



 70

Listen and repeat the sentences.

- a I've done a sponsored swim.
- b You haven't finished your homework.
- c She hasn't got a badge.
- d He's raised over \$1,000.

Personal answer

## 5 Choose the correct answer.

**Gina** Have you **a** **ever** / **never** ridden a horse, Colin?

**Colin** No, I **b** **have** / **haven't**. **c** **Have** / **Had** you?

**Gina** No, I haven't. I've **d** **ever** / **never** done anything interesting.

**Colin** I don't believe you. Everyone's **e** **done** / **doing** something interesting.

**Gina** I **f** **haven't** / **hasn't**.

**Colin** OK, have you ever **g** **meet** / **met** a famous person?

Gina No. Have **h** **you** / **she**?

Colin Erm... yes. I know, **i** **have you** / **you have**  
ever eaten Indian food?

Gina No, I've **j** **ever** / **never** eaten it.

Colin Have you ever **k** **been** / **being** in a movie?

Gina You mean as an actor?

Colin Yes. Well, **I** **had** / **have** you?

Gina Yes, I **m** **have** / **did**. But years ago. I've  
**n** **forgotten** / **forgetted** all about it.



6



Listen and check your answers.



2



Listen to the radio program.

Which charities do the speakers mention?

- a The Red Cross
- ☒ b Oxfam
- c The Red Crescent
- ☒ d Médecins Sans Frontières
- e Comic Relief
- ☒ f ASPCA

 72

Listen again and choose the correct words.

- a Oxfam helps **animals** / **hungry people** / **sick people**.
- b MSF helps **animals** / **hungry people** / **sick people**.
- c The ASPCA helps **animals** / **hungry people** / **sick people**.



4



Listen again. Then write T for *true* or F for *false*. Correct the false sentences.

- a ☐ F Oxfam wants people to give money for their stores.


Oxfam wants people to give old or unused things for their stores

- b ☐ T Oxfam has 15,000 stores worldwide.

- c ☐ F A group of Spanish doctors started MSF.

A group of French doctors started MSF

- d ☐ T MSF needs people to volunteer for them.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- e ☐ F The ASPCA looks after animals all over the world  
The ASPCA looks after animals all  
over the United States
- f ☐ T The ASPCA gets money from donations.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 5  **INTERFACE** Work in pairs. Which charity is the most important?

I think Oxfam is the most important because it helps people who are hungry in emergency situations.

Personal answer





### Present Perfect: *ever, never, yet, already, just*



From A to E

- 1** Rewrite the sentences with the words in parentheses.

I've lost my coin purse. (just)

*I've just lost my coin purse.*

- a** She has written to me. (never)

---

- b** You've made a mistake. (just)

---

- c** Has she been fired? (ever)

---



From A to E

Page 203

d It's started to rain. (already)

---

e She has not found it. (yet)

---

f Have you told a lie? (ever)  
**Have you ever told a lie?**

---

- g We have had lunch. (already)  
We have already had lunch.
- h Have you eaten the candy? (yet)  
Have you eaten the candy yet?
- i They have visited the Great Wall of China. (never)  
They've never visited the Great Wall of China.

**2** Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs and the words in parentheses.

Page 203

Dianne has just run (run / just) 20 kilometers to raise money for charity.

**a** Dave has already written (write / already) 30 emails today.

**b** I have not sold all the raffle tickets yet (not sell / yet). I have only \$100 for hospitals in the countryside.

- c I have just seen (see / just)  
a movie showing the terrible conditions in  
the refugee camps.
- d They have never done (do /  
never) work for charities.
- e You have already made (make /  
already) lots of money with your rummage  
sale.

- 3 Complete the answers to the questions with the present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses. Use *never* or *yet*.



Did he enjoy the sponsored walk?

I don't know. He hasn't told (tell) me yet.

**a** What's the charity CD like?

I don't know. I haven't heard (hear) it yet.

**b** What did she think of the movie?

She has never seen (see) it.

**c** Why are they so hungry?

They haven't eaten (eat) anything yet.

**d** Are your new shoes comfortable?

I haven't worn (wear) them yet.

**e** When are we having the rummage sale?

I'm not sure because I've never spoken (speak) to Ellie about it.

#### 4 Match the statements with the questions.

Then complete the questions with the present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses. Use *yet* or *ever*.

- a I want to do some charity work
- b It's Ryan's birthday tomorrow.
- c Katy can't see the board.
- d Let's go to the park.
- e My mother wants to travel, but she doesn't know where.
- f The barbecue is this afternoon.

- 1 Have you bought (you / buy) the meat and fish yet?
- 2 Have you ever done (you / do) a sponsored swim?
- 3 Has she ever been (she / be) abroad?
- 4 Has it stopped (it / stop) raining yet?
- 5 Has she found (she / find) her glasses yet?
- 6 Has anyone made (anyone / make) him a cake yet?

2

6

5

4

3

1



thank you!

