

ENGLISH

REVIEW

3rd
SECONDARY

Chapters 4-5-6

Session B



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

HELICOMOTIVATION



Present perfect and simple past

1 ☆ Check (✓) three more sentences that are about a specific time in the past.

- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | I got to school early yesterday. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 | We haven't finished our exams yet. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 | Salim started learning English at the age of six. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 | She's already learned French and German. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 | The school first opened in 2014. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 | I've just watched an interesting video. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7 | I've known Adam for three years. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8 | I read this book last year. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

2 ☆☆☆ Circle the correct option.

- 1 I started learning Spanish **since last year/**
a year ago.
- 2 I **was/have been** at this school since
September.
- 3 We have **already/yesterday** finished all our
exams.
- 4 His family moved to New York **just/in** 2016.
- 5 I haven't started reviewing for my exams
last week/yet.
- 6 I have **yet/just** had my first Mandarin lesson.
- 7 I saw that movie **already/two weeks ago.**
- 8 **Have/Did** you ever studied Russian?

3 ☆☆☆ Complete the sentences with the correct present perfect or simple past form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 Have you decided (you/decide) which language to study yet?
- 2 I started (start) having dance lessons last year.
- 3 My brother went (go) to college in 2017.
- 4 I 've enjoyed (enjoy) science since I was very young.
- 5 Hurry up! The podcast 's just started (just/start).
- 6 She loves playing the guitar, but she 's not performed (not perform) on stage yet.

Can modern technology save old languages? A lot of traditional languages **1** have already become (**already/become**) extinct, and many more are in danger. A few years **2** ago, American professor Kevin Scannell decided to do something about this. **3** In 2011, he **4** started (**start**) the website Indigenous Tweets. **5** Since then, a computer program **6** 's searched (**search**) Twitter® for tweets in endangered languages. It has then put speakers of these languages in contact with each other, so they can chat together. The website **7** has been (**be**) in use **8** for nearly ten years now and it **9** 's already helped (**already/help**) a large number of people to communicate in their own languages, including indigenous North and Central American languages like Lakota and Nawat.

5 ☆☆☆ Complete the sentences with your own ideas.

Personal answers

- 1 I have never _____ .
- 2 Yesterday, I _____ .
- 3 I've already _____ .
- 4 I have just _____ .
- 5 Two weeks ago, I _____ .
- 6 A year ago, I _____ .

A podcast



1 ☆ 🔊 7 Listen to part of a podcast. Match 1–4 with a–d to make sentences.

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1 A conlang is | a Esperanto. |
| 2 Some books and movies | b a language that someone has invented. |
| 3 A Polish man invented | c to chat online. |
| 4 You can use conlangs | d have conlangs. |
- Handwritten blue arrows indicate the following matches:*
1 → b
2 → a
3 → c
4 → d





Subskill: Remembering what you hear

Remember, when you take notes while you listen, only write down the important facts.



2 ☆☆ Listen again. Complete the notes with the correct words.

- 1 In the introduction, the presenter says
hello in Elvish.
- 2 Conlangs have rules for **grammar** and **vocabulary**.
- 3 You can go to a **website** to learn Klingon.
- 4 Esperanto is one of the **oldest** conlangs.
- 5 Esperanto has recently become popular **online**.

3 ☆☆ Listen again. Are the sentences *T* (true) or *F* (false)?

- 1 Most conlangs are in books and movies. T
- 2 Only fans of books or movies learn languages like Klingon and Na'vi. **F**
- 3 You can chat online in conlangs like Elvish. **T**
- 4 Someone invented Esperanto in the 1980s. **F**
- 5 The host says goodbye in Esperanto. **F**

FUN FACTS

The word order in a Klingon sentence is object + verb + subject, so you would say:
The chocolate ate I.



4 ☆☆☆ Answer the questions. For question 4, give your own opinion.

1 What is conlang short for?

Constructed language

2 What did the inventor of Esperanto hope for?

3 What can you find online?

Personal answers

4 Do you agree that if everyone spoke the same language, people would communicate better and fight less?

Asking for information

- 1** ☆ Complete the phrases with the words in the box.

are you interested have you done just ask
~~looking for information~~ need to
one more thanks for the new term

- 1 I'm looking for information about art classes.
- 2 Has the new term already started?
- 3 Do I need to sign up now?
- 4 I've got one more question.
- 5 Thanks for your help!
- 6 Which class are you interested in?
- 7 Have you done any painting before?
- 8 Just ask if you need any more information.

2 ☆☆☆ Circle the correct response to each question.

- 1 I'm looking for information about sports activities.
- ☒ a Yes, of course. Which ones are you interested in?
 - ☐ b I've got one more question.
- 2 Has the new term started yet?
- ☒ a No, it hasn't, so it's the perfect time to register.
 - ☐ b I've heard it's very popular.
- 3 Do I need to sign up now?
- ☐ a No problem. These classes are for everyone.
 - ☒ b Yes, that would be best.
- 4 Thanks for your help.
- ☐ a Great!
 - ☒ b You're welcome!

I 4 **'ve learned** 50 words in Arabic! It's because I want to go and visit my friend in Dubai. **Jason, 15**

I 5 **'ve sung** on a stage in front of 10,000 people! I was with my choir, so it wasn't too bad. **Lily, 14**

I 6 **'ve built** an amazing tree house in my backyard to hang out with my friends! **Sofia, 16**

I 7 **'ve written** a story for a competition. I thought it was pretty good, but I didn't win! **Eva, 16**

I 8 **'ve done** some amazing DIY in my bedroom. I now have shelves all over one wall! **Tom, 15**

Learning techniques

2 Circle the correct option.

- 1 You can listen to **key points/podcasts** online.
- 2 You can **record/review** yourself speaking, and then listen to yourself later.
- 3 You can **draw/highlight** mind maps to show lots of different ideas.
- 4 If you have a conversation **tutorial/exchange** you chat to people in their language and your language.
- 5 When you learn something by **app/heart**, you learn it so well that you know it perfectly.
- 6 If you set up **a study group/sticky notes**, you organize for a group of people to work and learn together.

Present perfect with *for*, *since* and *How long ...?*

- 1** Complete the text with the correct present perfect form of the verbs and *for* or *since*.

Can you speak emoji?

Pictures **1** have been (be) a popular way of communicating **2** for thousands of years. In fact, people **3** 've designed (design) pictures to represent words or feelings **4** since ancient times. So it isn't surprising that we all love using emojis. People **5** 've used (use) emojis **6** since the 1990s, when they first became popular in Japan. Emojis are fun, but users **7** 've known (know) **8** for some time that there are also problems with them. A waving hand might just mean 'goodbye' in one culture, but in another it might mean, 'I don't want to see you again.'



just, yet and already

2 Circle the correct option.

- 1 I have **just** / **yet** started learning German.
- 2 I haven't passed my driving test **already** / **yet**.
- 3 I **already have** / **have already** spoken to Maddie about setting up a study group.
- 4 Have you finished your French course **yet** / **just**?
- 5 Sara **just has gotten** / **has just gotten** her exam results.

Present perfect and simple past

3 Find and correct six mistakes with the verbs and time expressions in the text.

~~Have you ever~~
~~Have ever you~~ watched people using sign language?

Sign languages are languages that you speak using your hands. I became interested in them a few months ago when my aunt **lost** her ability to hear. **I've** wanted to communicate with her, so I started learning sign language. I **'ve already** learned more than 100 signs, but there are still a lot that I don't know! I **just** started a course in sign language at my local college, so that will help me learn faster. I **'ve** **saw** my aunt last week, and we had a really good conversation using our hands. It was pretty cool!