

ENGLISH

Chapter 11 Session B

1st
SECONDARY

EXTREMES



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HELICOMOTIVATION

Read

The Outward Bound organization offers outdoor education programs for young people and adults in over 30 countries. Courses last from two days to several months and can include canoeing, climbing and camping.

On this one-week expedition, middle school students walk, cook and spend time in beautiful Yosemite National Park. Teamwork and communication are two of the most important things you learn.

Things you need:

- backpack
- sleeping bag
- water bottle
- pocketknife

1 Read the brochure and answer the questions.

1 What is Outward Bound?

An organization that offers outdoor education programs for Young people and adults.

2 What type of activities do they organize?

Canoeing, climbing and camping.

3 What do people learn through these activities?

Teamwork and communication.

2 Write a list of clothes to take on an Outward Bound trip.

3 Read the list of things you need in the brochure. Can you find them in the photos?



- 4 Complete the table using words from the box to make compound nouns.

bag (x2) book (x2) bottle brush (x2) case
screen knife jacket ~~pack~~ paste ~~towel~~

One word

back pack

hair brush

guide book

pocket knife

suit case

tooth paste

tooth brush

sun screen

Two words

beach towel

waterproof jacket

sleeping bag

phrase book

toiletry bag

water bottle

5 Match the photos in exercise 3 with the item in the table.

A. Backpack

B. Pocket knife

C. Guidebook

D. Suitcase

E. Sleeping bag

F. Waterproof jacket

G. Toiletry bag


H. Water bottle

I. Phrase book

J. Sunscreen

K. hairbrush




6  Work in pairs. Which other things would you take on a trip to Yosemite?

Instructions

► Subskill: Using pictures to help you understand

Before you listen, look at the pictures. Can you name them? What other words could you hear?
E.g. *camera: take photos*



7  **27** Listen to a guide at Yosemite Park. Order the pictures.




						
a 3	b 5	c 7	d 1	e 4	f 6	g 2

8 Listen again and complete the rules.



- 1 Please listen to the guides at all times .
- 2 You can take photos but not plants or flowers
- 3 Never give food to any animals .
- 4 Don't leave any food in your backpack .
- 5 Put your toothpaste in a special box .
- 6 It's very sunny and hot so wear a hat and bring sunscreen and a full water bottle.

- 9**  Work in pairs. Would you like to go on a trip like this? Talk about the advantages and disadvantages.

Modal verbs of obligation, permission and prohibition

- 1** Read the examples. Complete the table with *can*, *can't*, *must* and *mustn't*.

You **can** take photos.

You **can't** leave any food in your backpack.

Can we take food into the park? Yes, you **can**.

Can we give food to the animals? No, you **can't**.

All food **must** go in these special boxes.

You **mustn't** take any plants or flowers with you.

Obligation	Permission	Prohibition
1 must	2 can	3 can't
		4 mustn't

2 Complete the tables with the examples in exercise 1.

Affirmative and negative			
subject	<i>can/can't/ must/mustn't</i>	verb	
You	can	take	photos.
1			
2			
You	mustn't	take	any plants.

Questions and short answers			
<i>Can</i>	subject	verb	
Can	we	take	food into the park?
3			
<i>Yes/No</i>	subject	<i>can/can't</i>	
Yes,	you	can.	
4			

Affirmative and negative

subject + can/can't/must/mustn't + verb

1. All food must go in these special boxes.

2. You can't leave any food in your backpack.

Questions and short answers

Can + subject + verb

3. Can we give food to the animals.

Yes/No + subject + can/can't

4. No, you can't.

3 Rewrite the sentences using the words and symbols in parentheses.

2

You must bring a small backpack. (you / -)

You musn't bring a small backpack.

3

You can call home on weekends. (I / ?)

Can I call home on weekends?

4

Can we drink the water here? (you / -)

You can't drink the water here.

5

Can we wear shorts today? (we / +)

We can wear shorts today.

6

We mustn't eat here. (you / +)

You must eat here.

7

You can't wear sneakers for this walk. (we / ?)

Can we wear sneakers for this walk?

4 Rewrite the rules using *can*, *can't*, *must* and *mustn't*.

1 It's OK to bring your bike. *You can bring your bike.*

2 It's OK to come in a group of up to eight people.

You can come in a group up to eight people.

3 It's very important to come with an adult.

You must come with an adult.

4 It's important that you don't stay overnight.

You mustn't stay overnight.

5 It's OK to visit from March through November.

You can visit from March through November.

6 It's important to wear shoes, not sandals.

You must wear shoes, not sandals.

5 Read the school rules and rewrite them so they are true for your school.

- 1 You can use your cell phone in class.
- 2 You must run in the school building.
- 3 You can't use a ball in the playground.
- 4 You can wear your own clothes.
- 5 You mustn't arrive before 9:00.
- 6 You can eat and drink in the classroom.

6 Circle the correct option.

GRAMMAR ROUND-UP

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

HOMework

My family and I **1 go sometimes/sometimes go** on vacation in the Sierra de Guara. It's a beautiful place, but I love **2 it/him** because it's the **3 best/better** place I know to go canyoning.

Canyoning is a fantastic sport to do in the spring or summer.

First you walk up a mountain with your guide. That's quite difficult because **4 you wearing/you are wearing** a wetsuit! Then you go down the mountain, but it's **5 harder/more hard** than it sounds because you walk in a river! I think canyoning is **6 interesting/more interesting** than other sports because it's a mix of swimming, jumping from rocks and climbing.

If you're very good, you **7 can go/can to go** alone, but **8 we always go/we go always** with a group. Canyoning is a lot of fun but you **9 must listen/can listen** to the guide because it can be dangerous.

