

ENGLISH

4th
SECONDARY
SESSION B

REVIEW
(CHAPTERS 16, 17 & 18)



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

MOTIVATING STRATEGY



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XDShcFitDC8>

EXERCISE 1: Work verbs. Write the best word or phrase for each picture.



BE UNEMPLOYED



APPLY FOR A JOB



GET A PENSION



HAVE AN INTERVIEW



EARN A SALARY



LOSE A JOB

EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences using the phrases from the box.

1. My dad wanted me to _____ **get a job** _____ as a welder..
2. I have a _____ **full-time job** _____ have no time to go out.
3. Everyone knows that if I _____ **sign a contract** _____ to it.
4. Students are required to _____ at their universities.
5. At NASA, you _____ or **work part-time** _____ odes.
6. I _____ for a job in twenty minutes and I have to
take a taxi now. **lose your job**

have an interview

sign a contract

lose your job

get a job

have an interview

work part-time

full-time job

GERUNDS

USAGE

EXAMPLES

As subject of a sentence

- **Writing** in English is difficult.
- **Watching** TV is my favorite pastime.

As direct object of a sentence

- I like **writing** in English.
- I love **going** out to restaurants.

As a subject complement

- My cat's favorite activity is **sleeping**.
- One of his duties is **doing** homework.

As an object of a preposition

- We shall be interested in **hearing** your comments.
- Would you like to walk instead of **taking** the bus?

After certain expressions

- My cat's favorite activity is **sleeping**.
- One of his duties is **doing** homework.

KEEP ON MIND!

1. **'-ing'** for emotions - I **love** swimming.
2. **'-ing'** after prepositions - I'm good **at** swimming.
3. **'-ing'** to start a sentence - **Swimming** is great!
4. **'-ing'** to end an action - I've stopped **swimming**.

Both ok - I love **swimming**. I love **to swim**.

Different meanings - I'm used to **swimming**, I used to **swim**.

. No 'ing' or 'to' - My parents **made me/let me** swim.

INFINITIVE

USAGE

EXAMPLES

To indicate the purpose of an action

- He bought some flowers **to give** to his wife.
- I will lock the door **to prevent** theft.

As subject of the sentence

- **To wait** seemed foolish when decisive action was required.
- **To swim** in that sea may be dangerous.

As direct object of the sentence

- I like **to write** in English.
- Everyone wanted **to go**.



As subject complement

- His ambition is **to fly**.
- What is essential is **to maintain** a healthy diet.

As an adjective

- This is the best time **to practice**.
- I have some jeans **to wash**.

USAGE

EXAMPLES

As an adverb

- We must carefully observe **to understand**.
- I can't wait **to see**.

After adjective

- It is important **to be** patient.
- It is wonderful **to have** close friends.



After object that is noun or pronoun referring to a person

- Can I ask you **to help** me with something?
- I invited a friend **to attend** the ceremony.

Used with question word

- Do you understand what **to do**?
- Tell me when **to press** the button.



EXERCISE 3 : Complete the sentences using the verbs in brackets.

1. The man who was moving in with his friends, said that he was tired of _____ **living** alone.
2. The English national soccer team is looking forward to _____ **playing** the USA.
3. Many parents think that it is exciting _____ **to have** sons.
4. Jack's boss gave him a call _____ **to ask** some questions.
5. Erin told her parents that she would like _____ **to study** with at a reputable college.
6. My 6 year-old cousin likes _____ **surfing** on the net.

EXERCISE 4 : Choose the correct option.

1. Do you mind _____ (give) me a hand?

- ☒ a) giving **b) give** **c) to give** **d) giving**

2. She helped me _____ (carry) my suitcases.

- a) carried** **b) carry** ☒ c) to carry **d) carring**

3. I've finished _____ (cook) - come to eat!

- ☒ a) cooking **b) cooks** **c) to cooked** **d) to cooks**

4. He decided _____ (study) biology.

- a) studing** **b) studies** ☒ c) to study **d) studied**

5. I dislike _____ (wait).

- a) waitting** **b) waits** **c) to wait** ☒ d) waiting

EXERCISE 5 : Complete the text using the verbs in brackets.

My friend Bernardo enjoys _____ (cook) **cooking** so really likes _____ (eat). But one morning his girlfriend told him _____ (lose) weight, so he decided _____ **to lose** _____ a gym. In the beginning, it was difficult _____ **to join** _____ (go) regularly.

to go



He tried _____ **to go** _____ every day, but sometimes he forgot _____ (go) _____ **to go** _____ day, he ate pizza with me instead of _____ (exercise). His friend _____ **exercising** _____ him when we were eating. He stopped _____ (eat) pizza _____ (answer) the phone. He _____ **eating** _____ (be) home _____ **to answer** _____ the phone. However, we kept _____ (talk) until _____ **to be** _____ **talking** _____

EXERCISE 6 : Complete the sentences using the verbs in brackets.

1. Peter gave up _____ (smoke).

Peter gave up smoking .

2. He would like _____ (fly) an aeroplane.

He would like to fly an aeroplane.

3. I enjoy _____ (write) picture postcards.

I enjoy writing picture postcards.

4. Do you know what _____ (do) if there's a fire in the shop?

5. Avoid _____ **Do you know what to do if there's a fire in the shop?**

Avoid making silly mistakes.





EXERCISE 7 : Match the two columns to complete the sentences.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Can you imagine ... | a) watching horror films. |
| 2. Will you please wait ... | b) to see what he decides to do? |
| 3. You should avoid ... | c) to return the book soon. |
| 4. Do you enjoy ... | d) living on a desert island? |
| 5. I can't stand ... | e) hurting her feelings. |
| 6. I promise ... | f) singing? |
| 7. He has reported ... | g) seeing a white eagle.. |

1 (d) 2 (b) 3 (e) 4 (f) 5 (a) 6 (c) 7 (g)

Albert Einstein was born in Ulm, Germany, in 1879. When he was 5 years old, Einstein began to attend a Catholic school. One instructor was especially critical of his abilities and told his parents that it did not matter what field young Albert chose because he would not succeed in it. In 1889, Einstein transferred to a German school called the Luitpold Gymnasium. The rigid structure forced Einstein to distrust authority and become skeptical. At age 12, Einstein picked up a mathematics textbook and began teaching himself geometry. By 1894, Einstein's father's business had failed to prosper, and the family moved to Italy. Einstein, however, remained behind and began feeling lonely and unhappy. Consequently, he paid less attention to his studies and was finally asked by one of the teachers to leave. He joined his family in Italy but was not able to matriculate at a university because he did not have a diploma. When he heard that a diploma was not necessary to enter at the Swiss Polytechnique Institute in Zurich, he decided to apply. Einstein traveled to Switzerland but did not pass the entrance examination. He was not prepared well enough in biology and languages, so he enrolled in the Gymnasium at Aarau to prepare himself in his weaker subjects. Albert enjoyed studying in Aarau more than at the Luitpold Gymnasium because the teachers wanted to teach students how to think. He took the exam again and was finally permitted to matriculate into a four-year program.. In fact, he rarely attended the lectures. He read his books at home and borrowed his classmates' notes to pass tests. When Einstein graduated in 1900, he failed to obtain a position at the Institute. His professors did not intend to reward Einstein's lackadaisical attitude toward classes with a position. Because he did not get an academic appointment, he worked at the Swiss Patent Office. He worked there for several years until he was offered an appointment as Associate Professor of Physics at the University of Zurich. It was there that Einstein's revolutionary theories of space-time began to take hold and threatened to destroy the reputations of other colleagues who had built their careers on Newton's ideas of a clockwork universe.

EXERCISE 7 : Complete the sentences.

1. At age twelve, Einstein decided _____ (teach) himself geometry.

At age twelve, Einstein decided to teach himself geometry.

2. When Einstein's family left for Italy, he quit _____ (study).

When Einstein's family went to Italy, he quit studying .

3. He didn't mind _____ (leave) his family in Italy.

He didn't mind to leave his family in Italy.

4. He regretted _____ (fail) the entrance exam the first time.

He regretted failing the entrance exam the first time.

5. The University of Zurich invited him _____ (be) a faculty member.

The University of Zurich invited Einstein to be a faculty member.

LISTENING : Listen and answer the questions.



1. Where does she want to work?

She wants to work at Universal Computers.

2. Is she a high school student?

Yes, she is.

3. How long is she going to work?

She is going to work for two weeks.

4. Does she have enough information about the job?

No, she doesn't.

5. Is she sending her résumé?

Yes, she is.



thank
you