

ENGLISH

Chapter 20 Session B

5th
SECONDARY

CHALLENGES




 **SACO OLIVEROS**

Make & do

4 things to
remember



Expressions with *make* and *do*

- 1**  Work in pairs. Check the meaning of the words in bold in the quiz. Circle the correct option (A or B). Do you agree with the answer?



Could you **do without** your phone?

You're lost in the middle of the woods. Your phone has run out of battery, you've eaten all your food and your friend has **made off with** the map. What do you do next?

- A** Sit back and relax, **do up** your jacket to stay warm and **make up** your mind. The rescue team will find you.

B Try to **make out** the nearest town. People generally live in valleys or near a water supply, so **make for** a river or stream and follow that downhill.

If your answer is ...

A: You're a careful person who prefers to play it safe. You trust that others will find you.

B: You are a more restless person who prefers to take risks and sort out your problems for yourself.

Meaning of the words in bold in the quiz.
Make for: **to go toward a place.**

2

Complete the table
with the words below.

a mistake a point a school subject
an effort fun of harm/damage (to) nothing
sure the most (of) up your mind (to do)
you good your best

Make

an effort

a mistake

a point

fun of

sure

the most of

up your mind (to do)

Do

your best

a school subject

harm/damage (to)

nothing

you good

An informal conversation



3  **45** Listen to the recording. What can you see and do in the places in the box?

Sydney Opera House Hyde Park The Rocks Market

Sydney Opera House – see the First Nations dance competition

Hyde Park – see amazing trees, have a picnic

The Rocks Market – buy handmade jewelry, clothes, etc. and eat street food




4 Correct the information in the sentences. Then listen again and check your answers.

- 1 Anna turned off her phone and couldn't turn it on again.
Anna's phone turned itself off and it couldn't be turned on again.
- 2 Eating and drinking isn't banned in Australian parks, but visitors are inconsiderate with their trash.
- 3 Flying foxes help spread plant seeds and pollen and they can (sometimes) fly up to 100 km in one night
- 4 The First Nations dance competition is for aboriginal dancers from all over Australia.
- 5 Handmade jewelry, clothes and crafts are sold at the Rocks Market, but Andy thinks the street food can't be missed.
- 6 The Rocks Market is a short walk from the Opera House.

▶ Subskill: Understanding words from context

If you hear a word you don't recognize, try to understand the meaning from context. Then listen to that part again, write down the word(s) you didn't understand and check the meaning.

5  **46** Listen to extracts from the recording. Match words 1–5 with meanings a–g. There are two meanings you do not need.

1 landmark c

2 bound to be d

3 harbor b

4 stunning a

5 creepy f

a extremely beautiful

b a place which is safe for boats to stay

c a recognizable building or place

d will almost certainly happen

e the ocean

f scary

g unattractive



6



Work in pairs. Discuss the questions.

- 1** Would you like to spend a week in Sydney?
Why/Why not?
- 2** Do you prefer to be energetic and lively on vacation or take it easy?

The passive voice: modal verbs

1 Look at the examples, then complete the rule.

Active: They **should ban** plastic bottles.

Passive: Plastic bottles **should be banned**.

Active: You **can't miss** the street food.

Passive: The street food **can't be missed**.

Active: Anna **couldn't turn** on her phone again.

Passive: Anna's phone **couldn't be turned** on again.

For the passive form of a modal verb, we use the modal verb + (*not*) + **be** + past participle.

2 Rewrite the sentences in the passive voice.

- 1 Someone should ban music on beaches.
Music on beaches should be banned.
- 2 You can't scratch diamonds.
Diamonds can't be scratched.
- 3 You must not open these presents before your birthday.
These presents mustn't be opened before your birthday.
- 4 People must close this gate at all times.
This gate must be closed at all times.
- 5 The bike store couldn't repair your bike.
Your bike couldn't be repaired.

3 Write complete sentences in the passive voice.

- 1 High school students (**should be allowed to start**) school after 10:00 am.
- 2 Elementary school students (**should not be given**) any homework.
- 3 All types of exams (**must be banned**) immediately.
- 4 Promises (**must not ever be broken**).
- 5 Most online information (**can be trusted**).

have/get something done

4 Read the examples and circle the correct option to complete the rule.

Anna only **had** her phone **repaired** last week.
Marcus **will need to get** the battery **replaced**.

- 1 Anna **repaired/didn't repair** her own phone.
She **went/didn't go** to a repair shop.
- 2 Marcus **will/won't** replace the battery himself.
He **will/won't** ask someone to do it for him.
- 3 We can use *have* or *get* + object + past participle to say someone does something for us. '*Get*' is **more/less** formal than '*have*'.

5 Write complete sentences with the correct form of *have* or *get something done*.

- 1 I had my hair cut last week.
- 2 I have my teeth checked every six months.
- 3 we are not going to have our house decorated next week.
- 4 Sam has his food shopping delivered every week.
- 5 My parents just had their car repaired.
- 6 Our class had our photo taken last week for the school website.



7

Work in pairs. Write questions for the sentences in exercise 5. Then ask and answer.

Suggested questions:

- 2 – How often do you have your teeth checked?
- 3 – When are you going to have your house redecorated?
- 4 – Does Sam have his food shopping delivered?
- 5 – When did your parents have their car repaired?
- 6 – When did your class have their photo taken?

Exercises 8, from N.1 to N.5

8 Circle the correct option.

GRAMMAR ROUND-UP

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 **8**

A VACATION OFF THE GRID

If only our lives **1 are/were** less stressful and we **2 have/had** more time to take it easy. We suggest **3 that you choose/you to choose** one of our unique destinations to help you recharge your batteries.

Exercises 8, from N.1 to N.5

HOMEWORK

THE CANADIAN ROCKIES

Escape into the wilderness to a place which is not as far away **4 as/than** you might imagine. In just over three hours from the airport, you **5 're sitting/'ll be sitting** outside your cabin in the middle of stunning scenery. The cell phone reception is poor, so you'll **6 force/be forced** to spend time with your companions.

YURTS IN CORNWALL, UK

You **7 must not/don't have to** travel halfway across the world to take time out. Cable TV and electricity **8 haven't/hadn't** been installed here, but the wood-burners in these yurts will keep you warm at night. For those **9 which/who** are into wildlife, you'll find many birds by the river. The best surfing beaches are less than 10 km away and in case you're thinking 'I **10 should have brought/should had brought** my beach things', there is a town for shopping about 24 km away.