# **ENGLISH**

Chapter 2
Week 2
Sesion B

4th

**SECONDARY** 

WHAT DO YOU KNOW?





## HELICOMOTIVATION





## Feelings and emotions

1 Read the words in the box. Which do you know? What do the other words mean?

angry bored calm content embarrassed happy jealous joyful kind lonely optimistic pessimistic sad satisfied scared surprised sympathetic

2 Match some of the words in exercise 1 with photos A-H.



angry .:



embarrassed



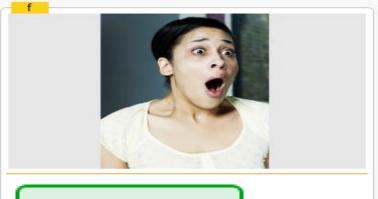
calm/ content/ happy/ joyful/ optimistic/ satisfied



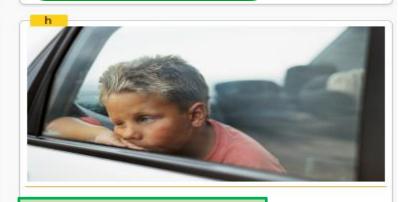


calm/ content/ happy/ joyful/ optimistic/ satisfied





surprised



bored/ lonely

# Listen to the music. Which of the words describes how it makes you feel?

## Abstract nouns

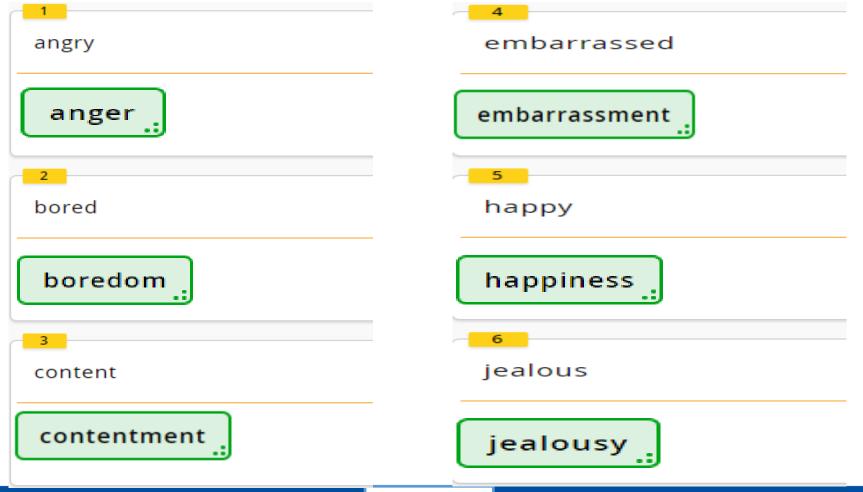
Many adjectives have noun forms. For feelings and emotions they are abstract nouns – you can't see, hear, smell, touch or taste them. Typical noun endings include *-ment*, *-ness*, *-ism* and *-ion*.

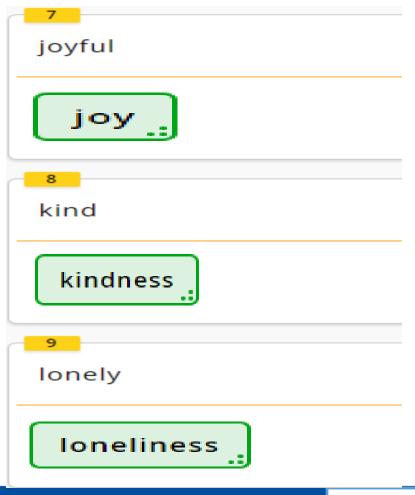


4 Match the nouns to the adjectives in exercise 1. Then copy and complete the table. Notice any spelling changes.

joy pessimism kindness jealousy
happiness surprise anger embarrassment
sympathy calmness fear contentment
boredom loneliness satisfaction
sadness optimism

-ment	-ness	-ism/-ion	other
embarrassed –	kind –	pessimistic	joyful –
embarrassment	kindness	– pessimism	joy











# Subskill: Understanding the speaker's attitude

Listening carefully to what the speaker says and their tone of voice will help you understand their attitude. How are they feeling? Are they happy, surprised, embarrassed, etc.?



7 Listen and match descriptions a-f with speakers 1-5. There is one description that you do not need.

Which speaker ...?

- 3 a describes being embarrassed about something
- 2 b is angry about something
- **5 c** is surprised about something
- 1 d mentions music that makes them feel calm
  - **e** describes how some music encourages boredom
  - thinks music makes people more sympathetic to others

SACO OLIVEROS

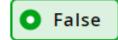
# 8 Listen again. Are the sentences true or false? Correct the false sentences.

1 Robberies and vandalism went down in stations True that started playing classical music.

2 Slow pop music makes people buy things on impulse.



It is not illegal to listen to music without headphones



International Busking Day takes place in 100 cities worldwide in July.





**5** The band Imagine Dragons is from America.





**PAGE 18** 

# Question tags

Read the examples and circle the correct option to complete the rules.

The music isn't for the shoppers, is it? They weren't enjoying the music, were they?

Music has that effect, doesn't it?

You sang along to the song, didn't you? You've seen them in concert, haven't you?

She hasn't bought the tickets, has she?

When the verb in the main phrase is affirmative,

2 When the verb in the main phrase is be, the tag is with the correct form of **be/do**. In the present

1 To form a question tag (except with be), we use

an auxiliary verb. The auxiliary verb agrees/

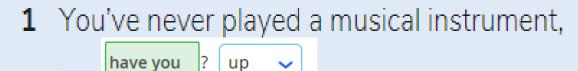
doesn't agree with the subject.

and past progressive we also use be in the tag. 3 In the tag, the subject goes before after the auxiliary verb or be.

the tag is **affirmative** negative. When the verb in the main phrase is negative, the tag is

affirmative/hegative.

2 🕩 8 Complete the question tags. Listen and check. Does the intonation go up or down?



- 2 Jazz music is fantastic, \_\_\_\_ isn't it ? up ~
- 3 You don't like singing, \_\_\_\_ do you ? up ~
- 4 The last English class was fun, wasn't it ? up ~

**ENGLISH** 

5 You went to that school for five years, didn't you? up



# Questions with prepositions

- 4 Read the rules and match a-c to 1-3.
  - a What bands do you usually listen to?
  - **b** Who is music in stores **for**?
  - c Did you turn the volume up?

The preposition comes at the end when:

- 1 a question word is the object of a preposition
- 2 we use phrasal verbs (e.g. turn off, make up)
- 3 we use verbs with dependent prepositions (e.g. worry about, depend on, agree with, talk to).







- 5 © Complete the questions with the correct prepositions. Listen and check.
  - 1 When your favorite song comes on the radio, do you turn the volume \_\_\_up \_\_?
  - 2 What music do you like dancing \_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_ ?
  - 3 If you have a problem, who do you talk \_\_to \_\_?
  - 4 Where do you come \_\_from \_ ?
  - **5** What music are you interested \_\_\_in\_\_\_\_
  - **6** What are you thinking **\_about** \_?

Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions in exercise 5.

## Homework

7 Circle the correct option.

**GRAMMAR ROUND-UP** 

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8



## BRINGING people together through music

### What 1 connects/does connect peace and rock music?

Mitrovica Rock School! The city of Mitrovica is divided into two parts and it is difficult for Serbs and Albanians to meet. The idea of Rock School is to promote peace by allowing people from different backgrounds to make music together.

### When 2 it started/did it start?

For over ten years, the school 3 brought/has been bringing musicians from these two different communities together. The first classes 4 were/have been in Macedonia, but then local rock school branches opened in both parts of Mitrovica.

## Do students from both sides ever work together?

Yes, students from both sides form mixed bands and meet for rehearsals and workshops in Mitrovica and during summer camps. Over 170 students have played in mixed Serb-Albanian bands.

## Have they 5 made/been making any records?

Yes, and students have performed live in concerts. Some bands have 6 been uploading/uploaded videos to YouTube.

A lot of students have taken part, 7 have they/haven't they?

Yes, since the school started, over 1,2008 have attended/ have been attending.

