



# ENGLISH

## Chapter 21 Session B

**4th**  
SECONDARY

**CRIME DOESN'T PAY**  
Modals

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# HELICOMOTIVATION





### Crime Verbs

**1** Match the phrases to make sentences.

- a** The man who stole the painting is going
- b** The vandals have to do
- c** He had to pay
- d** The police are suspecting
- e** Interpol has arrested
- f** A security guard caught
- g** The school security officers suspect

- e** five men for drug smuggling.
- d** the ambassador was kidnapped.
- f** a woman stealing books.
- g** a freshman graffitied the bathroom stalls.
- b** community service for six months.
- a** to prison for ten years.
- c** a \$100 fine because he parked his car illegally.



# Crimes and Criminals

**2** Which criminals do these crimes?

- a** theft \_\_\_\_\_ thief
- b** vandalism \_\_\_\_\_ vandal
- c** kidnapping \_\_\_\_\_ kidnapper
- d** murder \_\_\_\_\_ murderer
- e** pickpocketing \_\_\_\_\_ pickpocket
- f** robbery \_\_\_\_\_ robber
- g** burglary \_\_\_\_\_ burglar



# Modals of Deduction and Possibility

3 Choose the correct modal verb.

- a He **must** / **can't** be Australian. He doesn't speak English.
- b She **might** / **can't** be Ann's sister. They look quite similar.
- c It **could** / **must** be his book. It has his name in it.
- d He **can't** / **may** like football. I can't remember.
- e He **can't** / **might** be the robber. He's too tall.
- f You **must** / **can't** be thirsty. It's very hot outside.



**4** Write O if the sentence refers to an *obligation*, P if it's a *prohibition* and D if it's a *deduction*.

- a  You must not take plants to a foreign country.
- b  We must carry an ID card at all times.
- c  He must have bought those flip-flops in Brazil.
- d  You walked past the store so you must have seen the robbers.
- e  They must get a vaccine for yellow fever to go to Costa Rica.
- f  She must not go out in the sun without sunscreen. Her skin is too sensitive.



### Grammar Buildup 7

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8



#### 5 Underline the correct answer.

The police **a are / have** investigating a recent increase in pickpocketing on trains in Chicago. In February, 157 people had their wallets **b stealing / stolen** on trains, and 70 more **c reported / report** their cell phone stolen. Last week, Edna Thomas witnessed a pickpocket in action on the Purple Line. 'One man **d got / has got** on



the train at the same time as me. He looked ordinary – he **e has worn / was wearing** a pair of jeans and a T-shirt.



The train was full so he **f stand / stood** up. Suddenly, I saw him move his hand slightly. When he got off at the next stop, the woman next to him **g was noticing / noticed** that her purse was missing. 'He **h must / can't** have stolen it,' she said.





Underline the correct words to complete the text.

Someone's toy tiger **a has started** / **started** a big police operation in Hampshire, England, last week and stopped play at a nearby cricket ground and golf club. The police **b received** / **have received** calls from members of the public on Saturday about a white tiger **c who** / **which** was 'hiding in a field' near Hedge End. Armed police **d stood** / **stand** near the field while a helicopter prepared to take thermal images of it from above. Animal experts from nearby Marwell Zoo **e were also standing** / **have also stood** ready to provide help.

Golfers at a nearby golf club were told to stay indoors and cricket players at the Rose Bowl **f were stopping** / **stopped** their game for 20 minutes while the police **g were investigating** / **have investigated**.

The police officers **h saw** / **have seen** that the 'wild animal' was not moving and the helicopter didn't **i detected** / **detect** body heat. Then the tiger **j was falling** / **fell** onto its side as a rush of air from the helicopter knocked it over. At that stage, the team realized the tiger was a life-size toy. Here are some comments from people who read about the incident.

'It was very realistic. If you **k see** / **saw** it, you **l'd be** / **were** scared.'

'When I saw the tiger I said "it **m mustn't** / **can't** be real."'

'It **n would** / **will** be funny if the police closed the road for a toy tiger.'

'I'm never **o forgetting** / **going to forget** this story.'

'I haven't laughed this much **p for** / **since** a very long time. It's the funniest news story **q I'm ever** hearing / **I've ever heard**.'







## Breaking the Law

1



Label the picture with the words in the box. Then listen and repeat.

animal smuggling   break into

file a police report   fraud

get away   indictment

hack   press charges

smash a window   witness a crime



witness a  
crime



press  
charges



get  
away



smash a  
window



Indictment



fraud



animal  
smuggling



hack



file a  
police  
report

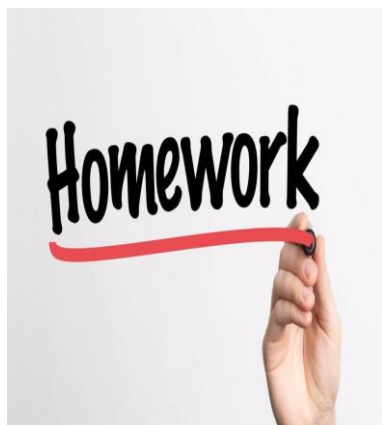


break  
into

## 2 Complete the definitions with the correct words.

If you hack something, you illegally access someone's computer, system or online accounts.

- a If you \_\_\_\_\_, you officially register the crime you've suffered or witnessed.
- b If you receive an \_\_\_\_\_, you are accused of a crime.
- c If you \_\_\_\_\_, you see a crime taking place.
- d If you \_\_\_\_\_, you break the glass into small pieces.
- e If you \_\_\_\_\_ a building, you enter a place by force in order to steal.



- 3 The verbs in bold are wrong. Write the correct verbs using their correct form.

The burglars stole my mom's jewelry when they **got away** our house.

*broke into*

- a The thieves ran out of the bank and **pressed charges** in a fast car.

*got away*

- b He was indicted for **animal smuggling** when he pretended to be someone else.

*fraud*

- c Vandals **broke into** the windows and stole the furniture.

*smashed*

- d The bank robbers **smashed** the bank's security network before breaking in.

*hacked*

- 4 Answer the questions for you. Write full sentences.

- a Have you ever witnessed a crime?

Personal answer

- b What would you do if you saw someone breaking into a building?

Personal answer