

# ENGLISH

## Chapter 18

**2nd**  
SECONDARY

**EXPERIENCE**

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 **SACO OLIVEROS**

# HELICOMOTIVATION



Looking for the perfect gift for the **musician** in your life? It doesn't matter what style they prefer: **classical music**, **pop**, **hip hop** or **jazz** — our music experiences have something for everybody.

## RECORDING STUDIO SESSION

Our studio sessions are perfect for **composers** who want to record their latest songs. **Bands** with up to ten people are also welcome.

## DJ SESSION

Learn to play music and mix like a professional with our expert teachers.

## MASTERCLASS

**Drums? Keyboard?**  
Whatever instrument  
you play we have an  
expert teacher waiting  
to help you improve.

# 1 Look at the information. Answer the questions.

- 1 What type of present can we see?
- 2 Would you like to receive this present?
- 3 What are the advantages and disadvantages of this type of present?

- 1 An experience box (the giver pays a certain amount and the recipient can choose an activity from a range of options)
- 2 Students' own answers
- 3 **Advantages:** giver doesn't have to choose, recipient can get what they want; nice to experience something rather than get a thing you don't necessarily want
- 4 **Disadvantages:** they can be disappointing, may not have options in your area

**2** Look at the words in bold in exercise 1 and find ...

four styles of music

- **Classical music**
- **Pop**
- **Hip-hop**
- **jazz**

three people

- **Musician**
- **Composer**
- **Dj**

two instruments

- **Drums**
- **Keyboard**

one group of musicians

- **Band**

**3** Add the words in the box to the correct category in exercise 2. Do you know any more words for each group?

choir guitarist orchestra  
piano rap singer violin

styles

classical music

pop

hip-hop

jazz

**Rap**

people

musician

DJ

composer

**Guitarist**

**Singer**

instruments

drums

keyboard

**Piano**

**Violin**

group

band

**Choir**

**Orchestra**



## 4 Complete the dialogue with the Key phrases. Watch again and check.

Flynn

Diego? Hi, I'm Flynn.

Diego

Hi, nice to meet you.

Flynn

So, why do you **1 want** to help with the musical?

Diego

Well, I like the theater, so it sounds like a cool thing to do.

Flynn

Have you **2 ever** done this type of work before?

Diego

Not **3 really**, not with a musical.

Flynn

And do you have any **4 experience** with sound or lighting?

Diego

Flynn

Oh yeah? **6 can** you use a mixing desk and all the equipment?

Diego

Yeah, I can.

Flynn

OK, that sounds good. Are you free to meet Wednesdays and Fridays after school?

Diego

Sure, no problem.

Flynn

OK, cool. So, see you Wednesday in the school auditorium.

Diego

Great.

My brother's a DJ, so I know a little **5 about** sound.





## Present perfect: affirmative and negative

- 1** **Reinforcement** Look at the grid and find eight past participles.

B	G	I	V	E	N
E	D	O	N	E	T
E	A	T	E	N	A
N	S	E	E	N	K
M	A	D	E	Q	E
W	F	L	O	W	N

## 2 **Reinforcement** Order the words to make sentences.

- 1 traveled / he / to three continents / has  
**He has traveled to three continents.**
- 2 haven't / under the stars / they / slept  
**They haven't slept under the stars.**
- 3 three different houses / I've / lived / in  
**I've lived in three different houses.**
- 4 with dolphins / she / before / swum / hasn't  
**She hasn't swum with dolphins before.**
- 5 I've / three times / that book / read  
**I've read that book three times.**
- 6 met / haven't / before / we / them  
**We haven't met them before.**

**3** **Challenge** Write the base forms and simple past forms for the past participles.

- |   |     |   |       |   |         |
|---|-----|---|-------|---|---------|
| 1 | had | 3 | seen  | 5 | swum    |
| 2 | met | 4 | slept | 6 | written |

1. **Had** – base form: have – simple past: had.
2. **Met** – base form: meet – simple past: met.
3. **Seen** – base form: see – simple past: saw.
4. **Slept** – base form: sleep – simple past: slept.
5. **Swum** – base form: swim – simple past: swam.
6. **Written** – base form: write – simple past: wrote.

## 4 **Challenge** Are the sentences correct?

Give reasons for your answers.

- 1 I haven't been to this café before. It's nice. **Correct**
- 2 Lulu isn't here. She's been to the gym. **Incorrect**
- 3 I think I've gone here before. It looks familiar. **Incorrect**
- 4 My uncle goes on very exciting vacations.  
He's gone to India, Canada and Australia. **Incorrect**
- 5 He'll be back in five minutes. He's only gone  
to buy some bread. **Correct**
- 6 Max isn't well so he's gone to the doctor's. **Correct**

- 5 **Challenge** Complete the text with the affirmative or negative present perfect form of the verbs in the box.

be do eat find go have try visit

Sal Lavallo started traveling when he was 14 with a trip to China and Japan and now he has

- 1 s' visited (+) every country in the world! It 2 hasn't been (-) easy: he 3 's had (+) some problems with visas and he 4 has been (+) to some countries we might think are dangerous, but he 5 hasn't found (-) it difficult to make friends. He 6 's done (+) some strange things too: he 7 's tried (+) goat's head in three countries and he 8 's eaten (+) a whole bat!

**7 Challenge** Look at the colors and make sentences in the present perfect. Use *ever*, *never* or *nothing* (0).

- 2 Have you ever designed an app?
- 3 They have never kept a diary.
- 4 My friend has done a bungee jump.
- 5 Has my friend ever sung karaoke?
- 6 They have never met a famous person.
- 7 Have they ever done a bungee jump?
- 8 They have sung karaoke.

you	they	ever/ never/0	design an app	meet a famous person
my friend	have/has	keep a diary	sing karaoke	do a bungee jump

1 (-)



*My friend has never designed an app.*

2 (?)



3 (-)



4 (+)



5 (?)



6 (-)



7 (?)



8 (+)





# HOMEWORK

## Present perfect: questions

**6 Reinforcement** Rewrite the sentences with the words in parentheses.

- 1 Have you flown a kite? (**ever**)
- 2 I've done a bungee jump. (**never**)
- 3 Has your brother ever laser tag? (**played**)
- 4 They've never a dance class before. (**taken**)
- 5 Have you and your friends acted in a play? (**ever**)
- 6 They never ridden a horse. (**have**)