

ENGLISH

REVIEW

4th
SECONDARY

Chapters 7-8-9

Session B



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HELICOMOTIVATION



Past perfect

1 ☆ Complete the sentences with the past perfect form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 By the time I called Declan, he had already left (leave) home.
- 2 They saw the band yesterday, but had they seen (see) them before?
- 3 We hadn't read (not read) the book before watching the movie.
- 4 Had you worked (work) with Parvati before you did your project together?
- 5 I had already heard (hear) about the competition when I saw the poster.
- 6 Katerina went to Greece for the first time last summer. She hadn't gone (not go) there before.

2 ☆☆ Circle the correct option.

- 1 They **were**/had been in trouble because they didn't do/**hadn't done** their homework.
- 2 Someone **already bought**/**had already bought** the jacket when I **went**/**had gone** back to the store.
- 3 We **were**/had been worried because we **didn't study**/**hadn't studied** for the test.
- 4 By the time they **got**/**had gotten** to the station, the bus **left**/**had left**.
- 5 I **started**/**had started** my project last week. By then, I **did**/**had done** a lot of research.
- 6 She **never heard**/**had never heard** a story like it in her life, so she **was**/**had been** surprised.

3 ☆☆☆ Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the simple past or past perfect.

4 What _____ (you) before you _____

Imagine forgetting everything you know – every day. A few months ago, 17-year-old Sam Tai **1** hurt (hurt) his head playing rugby. He **2** seemed (seem) fine, but by the time he got home, he **3** had lost (lose) nearly all of his memory. Doctors **4** had never seen (never see) anything like it before. Sam had a rare condition called global amnesia. Each day he managed to relearn some things, but the next morning when he **5** woke up (wake up), he'd forgotten them again. Sam loved sports and, curiously, although he **6** had forgotten (forget) most other things, he **7** hadn't forgotten (not forget) his karate moves.

Sam's friends and social media were a big help. Sam **8** didn't remember (not remember) what music he liked, but he could see his favorite bands on his profile. When his friends **9** messaged (message) him, he could read past comments to find out who they were.

Before his accident, Sam **10** had hoped (hope) to finish his studies at college or to compete in sports, but he didn't know what would happen. Fortunately, after a while he got his memory back and now he's fine!

4 ☆☆ Complete the second sentence so it means the same as the first. Use the words in parentheses.

- 1 The movie started, then we arrived at the theater.
(after)

We arrived at the theater after the movie
had started.

- 2 I called Sarita. Someone told her the news before that. (already)

When I called Sarita, someone had already told her the news.

- 3 We finished lunch. We went out. (when)

When we had finished lunch, we went out.

- 4 The grass was dead. It didn't rain all summer.
(because)

The grass was dead because it hadn't rained all summer

- 5 He spoke to an expert. It was too late. (by the time)

By the time he had spoken to an expert, it was too late.

- 6 I saw an elephant for the first time in my life. (never)

I had never seen an elephant before.

5 ☆☆☆ Complete the questions with the simple past or past perfect form of the verbs in parentheses. Answer the questions for you.

1 Where did you go (you / go) on vacation last summer? **Had you gone** (you / go) there before?

2 What was the last movie you **watched** (watch) **Had you ever seen** (you / ever / see) it before?

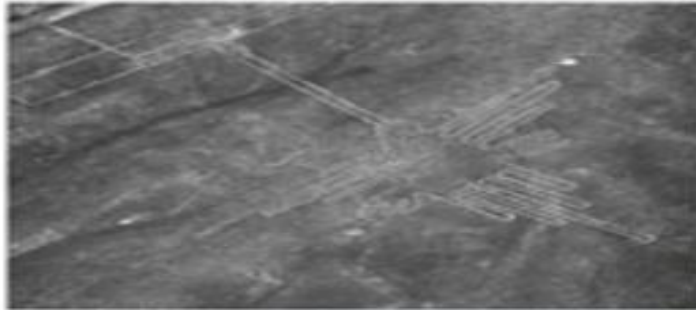
3 **Had you heard** (you / hear) of Sam Tai before you **read** (read) the article about him?

4 What **Did you do** (you / do) this morning just before you **came** (come) to school?

A radio show

- 1** ☆ Read the radio show information. Would you listen to this show?

Personal answers



8:10 pm Unsolved mysteries – in today's episode we learn about the Nazca Lines in the desert in Peru. They are huge images of plants, animals, creatures and geometric shapes which were created on the ground by removing darker rocks. Recently scientists have revealed new information about which species of bird some images show – and there are some exotic surprises.

2



6 Look at the underlined key words in exercise 1. Do you think the statements are T (true) or F (false)? Then listen and check.

1 The Nazca Lines were created by adding light rocks to the surface.

F

2 Most of the images in the Nazca Lines are small in size.

F

3 Scientists know why the Nazca people created the drawings.

F

4 The birds and animals in the images are local to the area.

F

- 3** ☆☆☆ Listen again and answer the questions.
For question 5, give your own opinion.



- 1 Did Maya listen to the radio show?

No, she didn't. Daniel listened to it.

- 2 How long ago were the images created?

Between 2400 and 1300 years ago.

- 3 When do the researchers think people might have seen the hermit birds?

During their trips.

- 4 Why does Daniel think the things in the images must have been important to the Nazca people?

Because it took a lot of work.

- 5 'Scientists will eventually solve all mysteries from the past.' Do you agree?

Personal answer

Expressing certainty and doubt

- 1** ☆ Complete the table with the expressions in the box.

I'm not certain that ... I'm not really sure (that) ...
It's clear that ... It's sure to ... It's unlikely that ...
~~I wonder if ...~~ Maybe ... There's no doubt that ...
You definitely didn't ...

Expressing certainty	Expressing doubt
It's clear that	I'm not certain that
It's sure to	I'm not really sure that
There's no doubt that	It's unlikely that
You definitely didn't	Maybe

2 ☆☆☆ Circle the correct option.

- 1 Have you seen my glasses? I can't find them.
☒ a Perhaps they're in your bag.
☐ b I'm not absolutely certain.
- 2 Do you know how much the tickets are?
☐ a I'm not absolutely sure that the tickets are expensive.
☒ b No, but they were expensive last year, so they're sure to cost a lot.
- 3 Will your parents let you go to the party?
☒ a It's unlikely, because it's on a Tuesday night.
☐ b It's clear that they will go.
- 4 Did I put my book in my bag?
☒ a You definitely didn't. It's still on the table.
☐ b I wonder if it's in your bag.
- 5 Will we find out the solution to the mystery in the final episode?
☐ a You definitely didn't solve the mystery.
☒ b It's clear that we'll find out who committed the crime.

- 3** ☆☆☆ Read the task and then write a short dialogue. Remember to include expressions for expressing certainty and doubt.

Your friend found a set of keys.
Write a short dialogue where you
discuss who they could belong to.

Personal answers

Extreme and descriptive adjectives

- 1** Complete the sentences. The first letters are given.

Aurora Rising



Written by Anie Kaufman and Jay Kistoff, this is an
1 u unforgettable and **2 o** original story –
I've never read anything like it before. **A**lthough it's
set in the future, the story is totally

3 r realistic and the world is very believable.

Things are going well for Tyler Jones: he's the
best student at Aurora Academy and he's about
to get his dream job. Then, one night he sees a
spaceship that's been missing for over **20** years
and rescues a human girl, Airi, from it. **A**s a

result, Tyler ends up with an **4 a** awful
crew – the very worst students. There are some

5 f frightening parts (I was scared!) as well

as **6 a** amusing parts that will make you

laugh. It's an enjoyable and **7 e** entertaining story

and I'm happy – **8 d** delighted – actually – that
I read it. It made me think, so it's definitely

9 t thought-provoking. I'd recommend it to
people who want a **10 c** curious story that is

11 t thrilling and full of excitement.

Adverbs of manner, place and time

2 Complete the sentences with words in the box. There are two extra words.

already carefully ever ~~in 2010~~ inside
quickly terribly there yet

- 1 I was born in 2010 .
- 2 Paula **carefully** put the ancient book in her bag so she didn't damage it.
- 3 The school I told you about is over **there** , across from the library.
- 4 He did his homework very **quickly** it only took ten minutes.
- 5 We've **already** told the authorities about our discovery, but they haven't taken any action **yet** .
- 6 Let's go **inside** – it's too cold out here.

- 1** Complete the text with present and past modal verbs and the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

Two mysteries

Amelia Earhart was the first woman to fly alone across the Atlantic. In 1937, while she was trying to fly around the world, her plane disappeared.



Why? One theory is that she **1** might have landed (land) on a remote island somewhere, or perhaps she **2** might have turned back (turn back). However, nothing was ever found at any of the possible locations, so she **3** can't have done (do) either of those things. Other people think that she assumed a new identity and that she **4** could have been (be) a woman called Irene Bolam, but researchers proved that this was impossible. Nobody knows for sure what happened.

The Big Grey Man is a creature that is said to live on Ben Macdui, a mountain in Scotland. Various witnesses say it is about three meters tall and human-shaped, so it definitely **5** can't be (be) a bear. Psychologists have a theory – they think witnesses **6** could have imagined (imagine) it because they were exhausted.

Past perfect

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the simple past or past perfect.

- 1 I missed (miss) the bus and by the time I arrived (arrive) at school, my first class had started (start).
- 2 Elif had gone (go) to bed late the night before so she was (be) tired yesterday.
- 3 We invited (invite) Paul to the movies, but he had already seen (see) the movie, so he didn't come (not come).
- 4 I didn't see (not see) my sister this morning because she had left (leave) the house before I got up (get up).
- 5 They saw (see) a strange figure in the distance. They had never seen (never see) anything like it before.