



ENGLISH

Chapter 6 Session B

3rd
SECONDARY

STRANGE BUT TRUE!
Simple Past and Past Progressive



 **SACO OLIVEROS**



Prepositions



down



out of



up



around



under



through



away from



across



over



into



towards



along



-ed / -ing Adjectives



annoyed / annoying



frightened / frightening



bored / boring





VOCABULARY IN PICTURES



tired / tiring



excited / exciting



VOCABULARY IN PICTURES



worried / worrying



surprised / surprising



interested / interesting





Simple Past and Past Progressive

past progressive



simple past

now

She **was falling** towards the ground when her main parachute **didn't open**.



simple past

simple past

now

Joan **crashed** into the ground and her heart **stopped**.



- we often use the past progressive and the simple past in the same sentence
When she **was falling**, her parachute **didn't open**.
- we use the past progressive for actions in progress in the past and the simple past for events which interrupt the action in progress
John **was watching** TV when Beth **arrived**.
- we also use the simple past for a sequence of actions in the past
Joan **crashed** and her heart **stopped**.



when* and *while

He was running away **when** the bear attacked.

While he was running away, the bear attacked.

- we use the simple past after *when*
- we use the past progressive after *while*



Present and Past Tenses

present				
	simple		progressive	
+	I / You	walk	I	'm walking
	He / She / It	walks	You	're walking
	We / You / They	walk	He / She / It	's walking
			We / You / They	're walking
-	I / You	don't walk	I	'm not walking
	He / She / It	doesn't walk	You	're not walking
	We / You / They	don't walk	He / She / It	's not walking
			We / You / They	're not walking
?	Do	I / you	walk?	Am I walking?
	Does	he / she / it	walk?	Are you walking?
	Do	we / you / they	walk?	Is he / she / it walking?
				Are we / you / they walking?



- we use the simple present for habits and daily routines
She **brushes** her teeth before she goes to bed.
- we use the present progressive for an action that is happening at the moment of speaking
What **are** you **doing** now?



past			
simple		progressive	
I / You	walked	I	was walking
He / She / It	walked	You	were walking
We / You / They	walked	He / She / It	was walking
		We / You / They	were walking
I / You	didn't walk	I	wasn't walking
He / She / It	didn't walk	You	weren't walking
We / You / They	didn't walk	He / She / It	wasn't walking
		We / You / They	weren't walking
Did I / you	walk?	Was I	walking?
Did he / she / it	walk?	Were you	walking?
Did we / you / they	walk?	Was he / she / it	walking?
		Were we / you / they	walking?



- we use the simple past
for a completed action or
a completed sequence of
actions in the past
Last night I **had** dinner, **read**
a book and **went** to bed.
- we use the past progressive
for an action that was in
progress in the past
I **was watching** TV at 10
o'clock last night.



PROGRESS CHECK

- 1** Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

across into out of under up

- a** When John woke up, he climbed _____ his tent and ate breakfast.
- b** Then he walked to the river and dove _____ the water.
- c** While he was swimming _____ the river to the other side, it started to rain.
- d** When he reached the other side, he sheltered _____ a tree.
- e** When the rain stopped, he ran _____ a big hill.



PROGRESS CHECK

-ed / -ing Adjectives

- 2** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in parentheses.
- a** They are very late. I am _____ (worry).
 - b** The movie was really _____ (bore).
 - c** Were you _____ (surprise) when you saw me?
 - d** I'm reading a really _____ (interest) book.
 - e** I can't find my smartphone. It's really _____ (annoy).



PROGRESS CHECK

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the simple past or the past progressive.

- a** John _____ (not get up) early yesterday.
- b** At six o'clock yesterday I _____ (do) my homework.
- c** They _____ (not do) anything when I _____ (see) them.
- d** Kate _____ (meet) Kevin while she _____ (walk) to school.



PROGRESS CHECK

4 Complete the questions using the simple past or the past progressive form of the verbs in parentheses.

- a** _____ (you / go) to a party last Saturday?
- b** What _____ (you / do) at 3am this morning?
- c** What _____ (you / do) last night?
- d** What _____ (your mother / do) when you _____ (wake up) this morning?
- e** What _____ (the other students / do) when your teacher _____ (arrive) today?



PROGRESS CHECK

Present and Past Tenses

5 Write sentences using the simple present, present progressive, simple past or past progressive.

a Nicky / watch a DVD / when / her friend / arrive.

b I / look for my friends / now.

c They / not usually eat / meat.

d While / they / swim / they / see a shark.



PROGRESS CHECK

Grammar Buildup 2

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

6 Choose the correct words.

Todd Endris **a works / is working** in a laboratory, but he usually **b goes / is going** surfing in his free time. He loves **c surfing / surfed**! One day last summer while he **d is surfing / was surfing** at Marina Beach, an enormous white shark **e attacked / was attacking** him. Todd **f hit / was hitting** the shark on the nose, but it **g didn't release / wasn't releasing** him. He **h got / was getting** desperate when suddenly six dolphins attacked the shark and Todd escaped. Two other surfers helped Todd to the beach and **i call / called** an ambulance. Todd **j was / were** in the hospital for a long time, but he recovered. After a shark attack, most people are **k frightening / frightened** of surfing again, but not Todd. What **l does he do / is he doing** at the moment? Surfing, of course!



GRAMMAR CHECK

- 1** Read the text and circle the correct answers.

You probably know about hypnotists. They **a** _____ into a person's eyes and that person **b** _____ to sleep. Tanya Brooks, a talented hypnotist, and her friend **c** _____ a picnic in Yellowstone National Park when a dangerous bear came up to them. They were both so frightened, they **d** _____ away. But then, Tanya **e** _____ an excellent idea. She **f** _____ up and looked into the eyes of the bear. While she was doing this, it suddenly **g** _____ asleep. Then, Tanya and her friend **h** _____ into their car and drove away. Now, she **i** _____ a book about hypnotizing dangerous animals. But be careful! It usually **j** _____ .

1	2	3
a are looking	look	were looking
b went	is going	goes
c are having	had	were having
d aren't running	didn't run	weren't running
e was having	has	had
f stood	was standing	stands
g is falling	fell	was falling
h were getting	did get	got
i writes	is write	is writing
j doesn't work	wasn't working	isn't working



2

82

Listen and check your answers.





LISTENING

1




Listen and number the events in the correct order.

- a ☐ Joss got her sweater from her bedroom.
- b ☐ Joss met a girl on the stairs.
- c ☐ Joss saw a light in her bedroom window.
- d ☐ Joss took a picture of a girl in her window.
- e ☐ Joss took some pictures of the lake.

- f ☐ Joss walked around the garden.
- g ☐ Joss went to stay with Leonie.
- h ☐ Joss looked for her picture of Betsy.
- i ☐ Leonie started practicing the piano.
- j ☐ Leonie told Joss about Betsy.



2  **83** Listen again and circle T for *true*,
F for *false* or DK for *don't know*.

- a There were usually a lot of visitors at Leonie's house. T / F / DK
- b Joss doesn't have any brothers or sisters. T / F / DK
- c Joss didn't know the girl on the stairs. T / F / DK
- d Joss was not surprised to see the light in her room. T / F / DK
- e The girl with the pink flower was trying to use Joss's camera. T / F / DK
- f Betsy was one of Leonie's cousins. T / F / DK
- g Joss's picture did not show Betsy. T / F / DK





EXTENSION

Underline the correct words to complete the text.

Last weekend, I **a was staying / stayed** at Gary's house in the country. Gary and I **b was / were** lying in the sun in the garden. I was trying to read a difficult philosophy book, but Gary's dog was making noise, so I **c didn't / don't** understand anything. Gary's dog loves **d to chase / chasing** after his ball, so I **e threw / was throwing** it for him. I was surprised because he **f didn't / wasn't** come back to me with it. After a bit, I **g was going / went** to look for him. He **h was / is** under a tree with a very long white bone. I got Gary to look at it. He **i studies / is studying** medicine now, so he knows about bones. Gary **j said / was saying** it's definitely a human bone. My question is: where **k did / does** the dog find it? And how and when did that person **l die / died**?





VOCABULARY PLUS

Natural Phenomena

1



2



3



4



5



Natural Phenomena



- 1  84 Label the pictures with the words in the box. Then listen and check.

avalanche blizzard cyclone drought
hailstorm heat wave landslide
thunderstorm tsunami wildfire



2 Underline the correct words.

There is often a drought / **an avalanche** in hot countries in the summer.

- a It was snowing and then it became a **blizzard** / landslide.
- b The **tsunami** / **wildfire** started in the forest.
- c The **drought** / **cyclone** destroyed everything in its path.
- d The dark clouds were followed by a **hailstorm** / **wildfire**.
- e **Thunderstorms** / **Blizzards** often occur in very hot weather.

3 Complete the definitions with the correct words.

A tsunami is an enormous wave in the sea.

a An _____ is when a lot of snow moves down a mountain.

b A _____ is an extremely strong rotating wind.

c A _____ is when it is unusually hot for several days or weeks.

d A _____ is when there isn't any rain for months.

e A _____ is when a lot of earth moves down a mountain.

4 Complete these sentences for you. Try to use words from activity 1.

a In my country, there are sometimes _____.

b I have never seen _____.

c I am scared of _____.