



# ENGLISH

## Chapter 22 Session A

**5th**  
SECONDARY

**WORLD OF MUSIC**  
Music

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# Motivating Strategy

Do you ever  
use any of  
these words?

Which ones  
are more  
familiar to  
you?

**GET YOUR  
FREE LIFETIME ACCOUNT**  
**LINK IN THE DESCRIPTION**





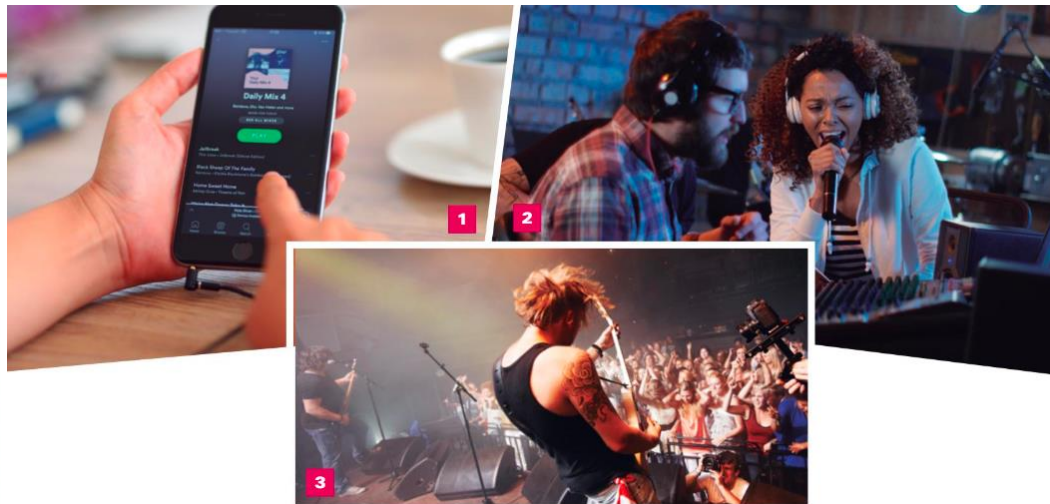
## VOCABULARY 1

### Music

- 1 Select words in the box and use them to describe the pictures.

a hit    a music festival    a playlist  
 a record    a recording studio    a single  
 an album cover    form a band  
 go on tour    go to number one  
 play live at a concert    record a song  
 release an album    song lyrics

- 2  72 Listen and repeat.




Picture 1 shows a playlist.

Picture 2 shows a recording studio.


Picture 3 shows a band playing live at a concert.  
 They might be in a music festival or going on tour.

## How Do Musicians Become Famous?



First, they **a form** / **release** a band, then they think of some good **h lyrics** / **playlists** and music for a song. After writing the song, they go to a **d recording studio** / **concert** to record the song. Then they release a **d single** / **cover**. If the song is a **e hit** / **record**, it could **f go** / **form** to number one and then they become famous. After that, the band should **g play** / **release** an album and go on tour so that they can **h record** / **play** live for their fans.



**4**  **73** Listen and match the speakers with the albums.

a  Dan

b  Rita

c  Megan


1 *Cielo Rojo* by Angela Aguilar

2 *Younger* by Ruel

3 *Places* by Isabelle Brown

- 5  **INTERFACE** Work in pairs. What has been on your playlist? Is it good?

It is *Believer* by Imagine Dragons.  
It's fantastic! I play it all the time.

- 6  **CLASS VOTE** What is the best recent music video?



## READING 1

- 1 Look at the pictures on the next page and match them with the words in the box.

record player 3      cassette player 4  
CD player 5      phonograph 1  
reel-to-reel player 2



**2**

Read and listen. Check your answers.

## The History of Music Players

Today, digital music is everywhere. Most of your music is probably stored on your computer or cell phone. Before 2003, it was almost impossible to buy digital songs online. Now, it's easy to download thousands of songs and create your own playlists. The Internet is used by millions of people every day to watch music videos. But how did people listen to songs before digital music took over?



**1** The first method of recording and playing back sound was invented by Thomas Edison in 1877. He called it the phonograph. Edison became famous because of it and even demonstrated his invention to the president of the USA!

Hi-fi is short for 'high-fidelity,' which means a very good quality recording and reproduction of music. Hi-fi technology was most popular in the 1960s and 1970s.

However, it began in the 1920s with the invention of microphones and other electronic machines. The reel-to-reel player was an early hi-fi player. Record players came later.



**3** LPs (long-playing records) were developed in the late 1940s. Records are made of vinyl, a type of plastic. Unlike CDs, they hold music on both sides. There are also singles with just one song on each side. Vinyl records became the most popular way of recording and listening to music in the 20th century. Vinyl records are still released today by some bands.



**4** After records came cassettes. In 1979, the first portable personal stereo was invented, the Walkman. For the first time, music fans could listen to their own music anywhere. It became extremely popular as people started to listen to their music while exercising or traveling.



**5** In 1982, CDs (compact discs) were first released. CDs were frequently used to store digital data and could hold about 80 minutes of music. Over 200 billion CDs have been sold worldwide since 1982!

More recently, streaming songs has become more popular. Streaming is a way of providing songs (and audio, in general) without the need to download files from the Internet. This method is used to offer songs that can be listened to on all kinds of electronic devices.

**3** Read the text again and match headings a-e with paragraphs 1-5.

- a **3** Records become popular
- b **5** The start of the digital era
- c **2** Early hi-fi
- d **1** The first recording
- e **4** Music becomes portable

**4** What do these numbers refer to in the text?

a 1940s LPs were developed in this decade.

b 1877 The phonograph was invented.

c 200 billion The number of CDs sold all over the world since 1982.

d 1979 The Walkman was invented.

e 80 The number of minutes of music on a CD.

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f 1982 CDs were first released.

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5 Write T for *true* or F for *false*. Then correct the false sentences.

a ☐ F It was easy to buy digital songs before 2003.  
It was almost impossible to buy digital songs before 2003.

b ☐ T Before Edison invented the phonograph, you couldn't record or play back music.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

c ☐ F Hi-fi was invented in the 1960s.  
Hi-fi was invented in the 1920s.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- d **T** The Walkman played cassettes and it was easy to carry around.
- 
- 

- e **T** CDs were a very popular way of storing music.
- 
- 

- f **F** When you stream a song it is immediately downloaded on your electronic device.

When you stream a song you don't need to download it from the Internet.



## VOCABULARY 1

### Music

**1** Match a-f with 1-6 to make phrases.

- |           |                     |
|-----------|---------------------|
| a go to   | 1 a band            |
| b go on   | 2 a song            |
| c form    | 3 an album          |
| d play    | 4 live at a concert |
| e release | 5 number one        |
| f record  | 6 tour              |
-



**2** Complete the compound nouns with the words in the box.

cover festival list lyrics ~~studio~~

recording studio

**a** album cover

**b** song lyrics

**c** music festival

**d** play list

**3** Write the words in the box next to the corresponding definitions.

a playlist   a record   a hit   ~~a band~~   a single

a group of musicians:

*a band*

**a** a list of songs chosen by someone:

*A playlist.*

**b** a recording of just one song:

A single.

**c** a very successful song:

A hit.

**d** a vinyl disc, not a CD:

A record.

4 Underline the correct options.



The Killers formed their band / **record** in 2002.

- A** To begin with, they played **single** live at small clubs in Las Vegas, Nevada.
- B** They released their first album / **playlist**, *Hot Fuss*, in June 2004.
- C** *Hot Fuss* went to / **released** number one in the UK and Australia.
- D** Their **lyrics** / single "Mr. Brightside" was a big hit in the UK and the USA.

4 Underline the correct options.



- E** In November 2006, they used the famous recording / **releasing** studio at Abbey Road to record *Live from Abbey Road*.
- F** In June 2007, they were the headline act at Glastonbury, the famous music festival **concert**.
- G** They went on **concert** / tour in the UK and Ireland in 2009.
- H** They **formed** / recorded their album *Live from the Royal Albert Hall* in 2009.
- I** Some people don't understand the **hit** / lyrics of the Killers' song "Human."