

# ENGLISH

Chapter 9  
Week 9

**2nd**  
SECONDARY

**GOALS**

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 **SACO OLIVEROS**

# HELICOMOTIVATION

**WORD  
FORMATION**





## Presentation homework

Prepare a three-minute presentation on one of the following topics:



- a time you decided to **compete** for a prize
- a story of an amazing **achievement**
- a person you would **invite** to speak at your school and why
- an **invention** that changed the world

Be ready to give your presentation next week.




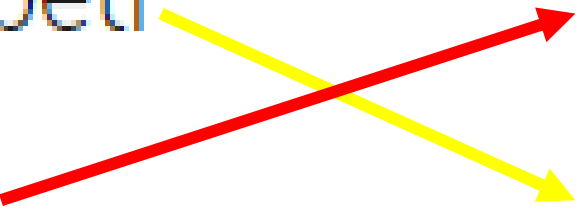
3

Vocabulary and Listening

## Word families: verbs and nouns

- 1 Read the board. Which presentation topic would you choose? Why?

### 3 Match 1-4 to a-d to make nouns.

- |   |         |  |   |        |
|---|---------|--|---|--------|
| 1 | achieve |  | a | -ion   |
| 2 | invent  |  | b | -ment  |
| 3 | competi |  | c | -ation |
| 4 | invit   |  | d | -tion  |

**4** Complete the table with the corresponding verb or noun.

Verb	Noun
compete	<b>1 competition</b>
<b>2 invite</b>	invitation
<b>3 improve</b>	improvement
inform	<b>4 information</b>
educate	<b>5 education</b>
<b>6 agree</b>	agreement
<b>7 advertise</b>	advertisement

## *when and while*

- 3** Read the examples and circle the correct option in the rules.

They were practicing with their robot **when** it broke.

**While** they were practicing with their robot, it broke.

- 1 We often use **while/when** before the past progressive.
- 2 We often use **when/while** before the simple past.



## Unit 3

### Past progressive

- 1** **Reinforcement** Write affirmative and negative sentences with the past progressive.

Yesterday, at 3:00 pm ...

- 1** Anna / play soccer  
(skateboard)

*Anna wasn't playing  
soccer. She was ...*



- 2** Tony / study Spanish  
(play a video game)

**Tony wasn't  
studying Spanish.  
He was playing a  
video game.**







3 Sam and Clara / do their homework (chat online)

**Sam and Clara weren't doing their homework. They were chatting online.**



4 Louise / read (watch a movie)

**Louise wasn't reading. She was watching a movie.**



5 Ben / write an email (ride his bike)

**Ben wasn't writing an email. He was riding his bike.**



6 Geri, Sara and Pete / visit a museum (shop)

**Geri, Sara and Pete weren't visiting a museum. They were shopping.**



2

**Reinforcement**

Order the words to make questions.

1

What

were

you

doing

yesterday at 3:00 pm

?

2

Was

it

raining

two hours ago

?

3

Were .. you .. watching TV .. at ten o'clock last night .. ? ..

4

What .. was .. the person next to you .. doing .. five minutes ago .. ? ..

5

Were .. you .. having .. breakfast .. at seven thirty .. ? ..

- 4 Challenge** Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with the past progressive form of the verbs in the box.

chat online   get up   go for a run   have lunch  
make breakfast   shop   skateboard  
sleep   watch a movie

- At nine thirty, Taner was getting up.
- At the same time, I was making breakfast.
- At two o'clock, Lily and Greg were shopping.
- At ten o'clock, Lily and Greg were chatting online.
- At ten o'clock, I was sleeping.

Taner

Lily and Greg

Me

9:30 am	2:00 pm	10:00 pm
		
		
		

5

## Challenge

Write questions about the activities in exercise 4.

- 1 What / Lily and Greg / do / at nine thirty? **What were Lily and Greg doing at nine thirty?**
- 2 Taner / play basketball / at two o'clock? **Was Taner playing basketball at two o'clock?**
- 3 What / you / do / at two o'clock? **What were you doing at two o'clock?**
- 4 Taner / shop / at two o'clock? **Was Taner shopping at two o'clock?**
- 5 What / Taner / do / at ten o'clock? **What was Taner doing at ten o'clock?**



## Simple past and past progressive

7

### Reinforcement

Match 1–5 to a–e to make sentences.

1 When you called, I was

2 I was finishing the test when

3 I fell asleep

4 We got lost while we

5 While I was cleaning

a were walking in the mountains.

b my room, I found my keys.

c while I was reading last night.

d the teacher told us to stop writing.

e practicing the guitar.

- 8 **Challenge** Complete the story with the simple past or past progressive form of the verbs in parentheses.

I can still remember when I **1** decided

**(decide)** to join the robotics club. I

**2** was sitting **(sit)** in the gym at the time.

I **3** wasn't feeling **(not feel)** very happy, but

then I saw Toby the robot. It

**4** was running **(run)** around the gym floor.

A group of boys **5** were using **(use)** a

remote control to move it and I

**8** **Challenge** Complete the story with the simple past or past progressive form of the verbs in parentheses.

**6** thought (think), 'That looks fun!' The next day, I **7** joined (join) the club.

Six months later, I was on a plane. We

**8** were traveling (travel) to our first robotics competition. We **9** didn't win (not win) the competition, but we **10** had (have) a great time.



# 10

## Challenge

Write complete sentences in the simple past and past progressive with *when* or *while*.

1 we / talk / outside school / the bell / ring (**when**)

We were chatting outside school when the bell rang.

2 my dad / work / I / get home yesterday (**when**)

My parents were working when I got home yesterday.

3 someone / come / to the door / we / have /  
dinner last night (**while**)

Someone came to the door while we were having dinner last night.

4 I / try / sushi / for the first time / I / stay / with my  
cousins **(while)**

**I tried sushi for the first time while I was staying  
with my cousin.**

5 my brother / have / lunch in a café / someone /  
steal / his phone **(when)**

**My brother was having lunch in a café when  
someone stole his phone.**



## *when and while*

## HOMework

**9** **Reinforcement** Complete the sentences with *when* or *while*.

- 1 We were playing a game \_\_\_\_\_ my dad called me.
- 2 My parents painted my room \_\_\_\_\_ I was staying with my cousin.
- 3 My brother broke his leg \_\_\_\_\_ he was skiing last winter.
- 4 We took lots of great photos \_\_\_\_\_ we were traveling around Italy.
- 5 My dad was using my computer \_\_\_\_\_ I got home from school yesterday.