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public void quickSort(int array[])
// pre: array is full, all elements are non-null integers
// post: the array is sorted in ascending order
{
    quickSort(array, 0, array.length - 1);           // quicksort all the elements in the array
}

public void quickSort(int array[], int start, int end)
{
    int bot = start;                                // index of left-to-right scan
    int top = end;                                  // index of right-to-left scan

    if (end - start >= 1) {                          // check that there are at least two elements to sort
        int pivot = array[start];                   // set the pivot as the first element in the partition

        while (top > bot) {                          // while the scan indices from left and right have not met,
            while (array[bot] <= pivot && bot <= end && top > bot) // from the left, look for the first
                bot++;                                // element greater than the pivot
            while (array[top] > pivot && top >= start && top >= bot) // from the right, look for the first
                top--;                                // element not greater than the pivot
            if (top > bot)                            // if the left seekindex is still smaller than
                swap(array, bot, top);                // the right index, swap the corresponding elements
        }
        swap(array, start, top);                    // after the indices have crossed, swap the last element in
                                                    // the left partition with the pivot
        quickSort(array, start, top - 1);           // quicksort the left partition
        quickSort(array, top + 1, end);             // quicksort the right partition
    }
    else {                                           // if there is only one element in the partition, do not do any sorting
        return;                                     // the array is sorted, so exit
    }
}

public void swap(int array[], int index1, int index2)
// pre: array is full and index1, index2 < array.length
// post: the values at indices 1 and 2 have been swapped
{
    int temp = array[index1];                      // store the first value in a temp
    array[index1] = array[index2];                 // copy the value of the second into the first
    array[index2] = temp;                          // copy the value of the temp into the second
}

```