



Mahindra University Hyderabad  
École Centrale School of Engineering,  
Minor-2 Examination

Program: B.Tech Branch: Computation & Mathematics Year: III  
Semester: II  
Subject: Mathematical Foundations for Machine Learning (MA3219)

Date: 15/04/2025

Start Time: 10.00 AM

Time Duration: 1.5 Hours

Max. Marks: 20

Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory. For questions 2 and 4, tables are in page 2.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Understand the Fundamentals: Gain a solid foundation in machine learning concepts, including types, mathematical setups, and feasibility.
2. Master Key Techniques: Learn and apply essential machine learning techniques such as Bayesian Decision Theory, Maximum Likelihood estimation, Naïve-Bayes Classifier, EM algorithm, SVMs, Decision Trees, and Clustering.
3. Develop Analytical Skills: Analyze and evaluate the performance of various machine learning models and techniques.

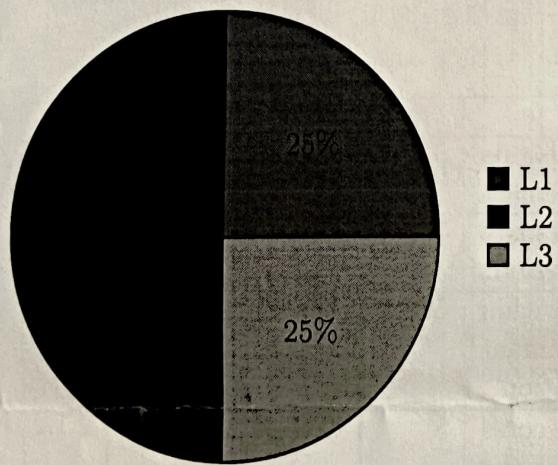
| Q.No | Question   | Marks | CO  | BL | PO | PI    |
|------|--|-------|-----|----|----|-------|
| 1    | Find the inverse of sigmoid function and also its derivative.  | 5     | CO1 | L1 | 1  | 1.2.2 |
| 2    | Consider the data in Table 1 and predict the price of a house with 1700 sq ft using linear regression.   | 5     | CO1 | L2 | 2  | 1.1.3 |
| 3    | Write expressions for between class and within class scatter matrices in Linear Discriminant Analysis for binary and multi-class classification.                   | 5     | CO2 | L2 | 1  | 2.1.1 |
| 4    | Given the following dataset of students' scores and their admission status (Table 2), predict the probability of admission for a student with an exam score of 70. | 5     | CO2 | L3 | 2  | 2.1.2 |

| Size (sq ft) | Price (Rupees) |
|--------------|----------------|
| 800          | 20,00,000      |
| 1000         | 25,00,000      |
| 1200         | 30,00,000      |
| 1500         | 35,00,000      |
| 1800         | 40,00,000      |

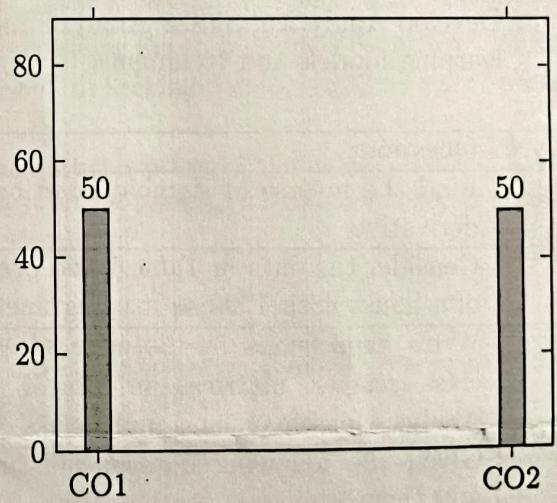
Table 1: House sizes and prices

| Exam Score | Admission (1 for Yes, 0 for No) |
|------------|---------------------------------|
| 85         | 1                               |
| 60         | 0                               |
| 75         | 1                               |
| 50         | 0                               |
| 90         | 1                               |

Table 2: Students' exam scores and admission status



(a) Bloom's Level wise Marks Distribution



(b) Course Outcome wise Marks Distribution