



Mahindra University Hyderabad  
École Centrale School of Engineering,  
Minor-2 Examination, November 2023  
Program: B.Tech Branch: Computation & Mathematics Year: III  
Semester: I  
Subject: Advanced Linear Algebra (MA3117)

Date: 10/11/2023  
Time Duration: 1.5 Hours

Start Time: 02.00 PM  
Max. Marks: 20

**Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.

**Q 1:**

**5 marks**

Let  $Q \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$  be a unitary matrix and  $R_1, R_2 \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$  be upper triangular matrices with positive diagonal elements. If  $R_1 = QR_2$ , then prove that  $Q$  is Identity matrix of order  $n$ .

**Q 2:**

**5 marks**

Consider  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $b = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ . Then find the projection of  $b$  onto the column space of  $A$ .

**Q 3 :**

**5 marks**

Find a QR decomposition of the following matrix by using Givens rotations.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 4 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Q 4:

5 marks

Find the Householder matrix  $H$  of order 4 that satisfies the following relation:

$$H \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 4 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

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