

# Modelica-based Technologies for Power Systems Modeling Applications

version 0.3 on April 12, 2021

A forever maintainable Book

Atiyah M. G. Elsheikh & Peter Palensky



Copyright © 2021 Atiyah Elsheikh, Mathemodica.com

This outline of a book is provided under the terms of CC BY-NC-SA 4.0 license, cf.

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/4.0/

Basically, you are free to:

- 1. Share, copy and redistribute the material in any medium or format
- 2. Adapt, remix, transform, and build upon the material

#### under the terms:

- 1. **Attribution**: You must give appropriate credit, provide a link to the license, and indicate if changes were made. You may do so in any reasonable manner, but not in any way that suggests the licensor endorses you or your use.
- 2. **NonCommercial**: You may not use the material for commercial purposes.
- 3. **ShareAlike**: If you remix, transform, or build upon the material, you must distribute your contributions under the same license as the original.

### Dedication from the first author

To

Meram

ميرام



#### **Abstract**

This is a comprehensive but a concise and educational (e-)book aiming at advertising Modelica-based technologies particularly useful for power system modeling applications. Whatever aspect that could be useful has been included, to the best of author's knowledge. We hope that this book is useful not only for power system modelers desiring to get a quick idea about the benefits of employing Modelica but also for those Modelica modelers desiring a starting guide into the world of Power System.

#### **Involvement & Conditions**

If you are clearly involved in power-system related activities using the Modelica language, you are highly encouraged to actively improve the state of this book whenever and/or wherever possible. For this reason, this book is available on the platform Overleaf which allows collaborative writing. The latex sources will synchronously available on (a private) Github repository.

However, it is important to note that, any suggested enhancement should be valuable, concise, accurate and elegant. The authors have the right to reject or to ask for specific corrections or improvements to any suggested enhancement.

#### **Contact**

Consider contacting atiyah.elsheikh@mathemodica.com if you would like to:

- contribute to the text: Consider providing me in advance a brief summary of the purpose of your desired involvement
- provide me suggestions or pdf-annotated review, suggested corrections, suggested text, etc.
- provide a general feedback
- provide suggested topics or materials that this book should cover
- have access to the latex sources for whatever purpose you need, e.g. project proposals, user guides, etc.
- provide conditional financial support that should be devoted for a particular topic

### Recognition

Your useful scientific involvement, in whichever form, shall be acknowledged, unless explicitly communicated that this is not desired.

# Pre-order a free electronic edition 1.0 planned by 1st of Sep. 2021 @

https://gum.co/mathemodica-powsys-free

Finance the maintenance and progress by the first author through

I. Pre-ordering the book for as-much-as-you-think-such-a-book-deserves

https://gum.co/mathemodica-powsys

#### II. Single-time sponsorship @

https://gum.co/mathemodica-powsys-sponsorship https://www.paypal.com/paypalme/mathemodica

# III. A continuous access to the actual version: a periodic monthly-based sponsorship @

https://github.com/sponsors/AtiyahElsheikh https://gum.co/mathemodica-powsys-sponsorship

By being a sponsor the logo of your organization, company or institute will be in the next page

Subscripe to newsletters and posts from Mathemodica.com @

https://gumroad.com/mathemodica

### **Call for Sponsorship**

This book has been majorly written by the first author Atiyah Elsheikh. If this book is useful for you, **the first author** appreciates financial support that will be an aid and accelerator for

- financing the continuation of maintaining and progressing this book
- executing similar initiatives for establishing educational contents (tutorials, books and libraries)
- among other similar activities by members and friends of Mathemodica.com, cf.

http://mathemodica.com/projects

These activities are in conformance with the spirit of open science initiative.

#### **To our Sponsors**

For individuals or organizations choosing to support members & friends of Mathemodica.com, your involvement, regardless of the amount you pay, is highly appreciable since you show us your trust in the outcomes of Mathemodica.com. You overload us the responsibility that these outcomes to go beyond your expectation.

#### **Appreciation & Recognition**

By becoming a sponsor of Mathemodica.com, Your organization get acknowledged in one or more of the educational libraries, tools, tutorials or books.

## **Acknowledgment**

Atiyah Elsheikh is highly appreciating his former employer, Austrian Institute of Technology, as this book has been initially started during his role there, initially as a technical report. The early version was still in a primitive state until he recently decided to write a comprehensive book.

Moreover, couple of capitals of this book has been written by others. Without their contribution, the book would be definitely less valuable. Thus, I'd like to thank (in alphabetical order of family names):

- Prof. Andrea Benigni, RWTH Aachen and FZ Jülich, with his great help, this report is suitable for Electrical Engineers. Particularly, major parts of Chapter 2 and Chapter ?? were originally written by him.
- Assoc. Prof. Omar Faruque, Florida State University, for presenting this initiative at a PES general meeting
- Prof. Antonello Monti, RWTH Aachen, being the initiator of the idea of having a comprehensive report that gathers all useful aspects Modelica can provide for power system modeling applications. The first chapter was originally written by him.

I also would like to thank

• Dr. Mathias Legrand for allowing to employ this wonderful latex template found under

```
https://www.latextemplates.com/template/the-legrand-orange-book
```

I believe that online Modelica educational materials need to be gathered together and since the idea of having a freely accessible book that is meanwhile sponsored (or to be sponsored) by any one on the basis of pay-as-much-as-you-think-this-book-deserve is inspired by the author of the book "Modelica by Examples", thus, my special appreciation goes to Dr. Michael Tiller, for:

• his initial agreement in hosting or linking a future html-version of this book in the platform

```
https://modelica.university
```

• his technical tips, recommendations and his willing to help me (despite apparently being a very busy person with duties)

I hope to have enough energy in near future and learn the technology needed to bring this book to the platform modelica.university and to establish url-links to adequate materials in his book whenever more in-depth clarification of Modelica syntax is needed. In that way, the focus of this book can remain on the applications side of power systems rather than attempting to illustrate the Modelica language in details.

-1	Motivation	
1	Introduction	15
2	Modeling Challenges	17
2.1	Traditional power system simulation studies	17
2.2	Modern aspects in power system modeling applications	19
2.3	Mutli-physical phenomena in power systems (TO Complete)	20
3	The Rise of Modelica	21
3.1	Pre-era Modelica	21
3.2	The evolve of the Modelica language	22
3.3	Predecessors of Modelica (To complete)	23
3.4	Benefits of the Modelica language	24
Ш	Designing a Modelica library	
4	Basic concepts	27
4.1	Variables, parameters and constants	27
4.2	Physical units	28
4.3	Packages	29
44	Organization of packages	30

4.5	Connections	30
4.6	Components	31
5	Object-Oriented features	33
5.1	Abstract Models and Inheritance	33
5.2	Arbitrary phase systems by an abstract package	34
5.3	Interfaces	35
5.4	Implementation of Functions	36
5.5	Generic connectors	37
5.6	Generic components	38
6	Examples	39
6.1	A power flow study	39
6.2	Power generation and consumption	41
Ш	Actual Aspects	
7	Current state of Modelica	47
7.1	Language specification	47
7.2	The Modelica Standard Library	48
7.3	The functional mockup interface	49
7.4	Projects	51
7.5	Modelica simulation environments	52
7.6	Conferences and user groups	53
7.7	Modelica Association Membership	53
7.8	Modelica Newsletters	54
7.9	Educational materials	54
8	Open-source Modelica Libraries	55
8.1	Power systems libraries	55
8.2	Energy in buildings and/or districts	59
8.3	Useful libraries	60
IV	Advanced Aspects	
9	Scalability and runtime performance	47
	Scalability and runtime performance	67
<b>9.1</b> 9.1.1	Limitations  Translation to one single hig block of equations	<b>67</b>
9.1.1 9.1.2	Translation to one single big block of equations	

9.1.3	No exploitation of sparsity patterns	68
9.1.4	Insignificant local events cause tremendous computation	68
9.2	Active research agenda for improving runtime performance	69
9.2.1	Exploiting sparsity patterns and sparse solvers	69
9.2.2	Multi-rate numerical solvers	69
9.2.3	Solvers for massive number of state-events	
9.2.4	Hybrid modeling paradigms (TO COMPLETE)	
9.2.5	Agent-based modeling paradigms (TO COMPLETE)	
9.2.6	Parallelization (TO COMPELETE)	71
10	Applications of Sensitivity Analysis (To Write)	73
11	Summary and Outlook	<b>75</b>
11.1	Advantages of the Modelica language	75
	Object-oriented paradigm	
	Domain-independent multi-physical modeling concepts	
	Advanced methods for efficient runtime simulation	
	Standardized (co-)simulation interfaces	
	Code generation capabilities	
11.1.0	Considerable amount of open-source libraries in power-system (related domain(s)	
11.1.7	Further useful open-source libraries	
11.1.8	Modelica for power system modeling applications	77
11.2	Challenges and Future directions	77
<b>A</b>		
A	Bibliography	81
A	Bibliography	

# **Motivation**

1	Introduction
2	Modeling Challenges
2.1	Traditional power system simulation studies
2.2	Modern aspects in power system modeling applications
2.3	Mutli-physical phenomena in power systems (TO Complete)
3	The Rise of Modelica 21
3.1	Pre-era Modelica
3.2	The evolve of the Modelica language
3.3	Predecessors of Modelica (To complete)
3.4	Benefits of the Modelica language