



Treinamento

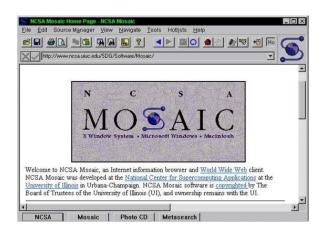
Matheus P. Santos

WORLD WIDE WEB

Início em 1989 no CERN, por Tim Berners Lee

Primeira demonstração na Hypertext '91

Mosaic por Marc Andreessen



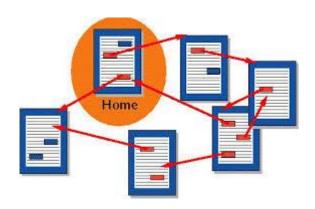


VISÃO GERAL DA ARQUITETURA

Hipertexto

Navegadores interpretam as páginas

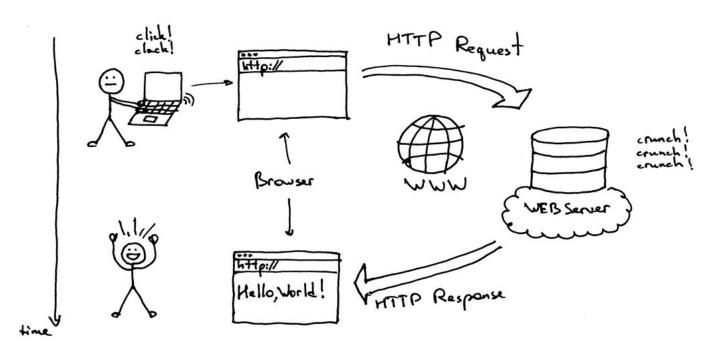
HTTP Request e Response





LADO DO CLIENTE

Uniform Resource Locator (URL) -> protocolo://nomeDNS/nomeDoCaminho



LISTA DE PROTOCOLOS

HTTP	Hipertexto (HTML)
HTTPS	Hipertexto com Segurança
FTP	File Transfer Protocol
FILE	Arquivo Local
MAILTO	Envio de E-mail
RTSP	Streaming de mídia
SIP	Chamadas multimídia
ABOUT	Informações sobre o Browser

LADO SERVIDOR

HTTP - GET

```
matheus@ubuntu: ~
Arquivo Editar Ver Pesquisar Terminal Ajuda
  ~ GET http://unectjr.github.io HTTP/1.0
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="ie=edge">
    <title>Unect Jr</title>
   <!-- favicon -->
   <link rel="shortcut icon" href="img/favicon.png" type="image/png">
    <!-- import fonts -->
   <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Montserrat|Raleway" rel=</pre>
'stylesheet">
    <!-- import css -->
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/main.css">
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="vendor/vendor-b71b30560f.css">
</head>
<body>
<!--<nav class="navbar">-->
    <!--<ul id="menu">-->
        <!--<li>class="menu-icon">-->
            <!--<span class="white">&#9776:</span>-->
```

HTTP - HEAD

```
matheus@ubuntu: ~
Arquivo Editar Ver Pesquisar Terminal Ajuda
HEAD http://unectjr.github.io HTTP/1.0
200 OK
Cache-Control: max-age=600
Connection: close
Date: Mon, 23 Oct 2017 21:51:49 GMT
Via: 1.1 varnish
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Age: 80
Server: GitHub.com
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Length: 3063
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Expires: Mon. 23 Oct 2017 21:35:04 GMT
Last-Modified: Sun, 22 Oct 2017 21:03:31 GMT
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
Client-Date: Mon, 23 Oct 2017 21:51:48 GMT
Client-Peer: 151.101.93.147:443
Client-Response-Num: 1
Client-SSL-Cert-Issuer: /C=US/O=DigiCert Inc/OU=www.digicert.com/CN=DigiCert SHA
2 High Assurance Server CA
Client-SSL-Cert-Subject: /C=US/ST=California/L=San Francisco/O=GitHub, Inc./CN=w
ww.github.com
Client-SSL-Cipher: ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256
Client-SSL-Socket-Class: IO::Socket::SSL
```

HTTP - POST

```
matheus@ubuntu: ~
Arquivo Editar Ver Pesquisar Terminal Ajuda
~ ▷ POST http://unectjr.github.io HTTP/1.0
Please enter content (application/x-www-form-urlencoded) to be POSTed:
```