

Resolução
Equivalência ER - AF

Linguagens Formais e Compiladores
Prof^a. Jerusa Marchi

1. Autômatos Finitos \rightarrow Expressões Regulares

- (a) Apresentes os passos para obter a expressão regular via AFND Generalizado, considerando o seguinte AF:

δ	a	b	c
$\rightarrow *0$	1	2	—
1	2	1	1
*2	—	—	—

- i. Construir a AFNDG :

δ	0	1	2	*f
$\rightarrow s$	ε	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset
0	\emptyset	a	b	ε
1	\emptyset	$b \cup c$	a	\emptyset
2	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	ε

- ii. Eliminar estados entre s e f :

$$q_{rem} = 2$$

$$q_i = \{s, 0, 1\}$$

$$q_j = \{0, 1, f\}$$

$2, s, 0$
$\delta(s, 2) = \emptyset$
$\delta(2, 2) = \emptyset$
$\delta(2, 0) = \emptyset$
$\delta(s, 0) = \varepsilon$
$\emptyset.\emptyset^*.\emptyset \mid \varepsilon$

$2, s, 1$
$\delta(s, 2) = \emptyset$
$\delta(2, 2) = \emptyset$
$\delta(2, 1) = \emptyset$
$\delta(s, 1) = \emptyset$
$\emptyset.\emptyset^*.\emptyset \mid \emptyset$

$2, s, f$
$\delta(s, 2) = \emptyset$
$\delta(2, 2) = \emptyset$
$\delta(2, f) = \varepsilon$
$\delta(s, f) = \emptyset$
$\emptyset.\emptyset^*.\varepsilon \mid \emptyset$

$2, 0, 0$
$\delta(0, 2) = b$
$\delta(2, 2) = \emptyset$
$\delta(2, 0) = \emptyset$
$\delta(0, 0) = \emptyset$
$b.\emptyset^*.\emptyset \mid \emptyset$

$2, 0, 1$
$\delta(0, 2) = b$
$\delta(2, 2) = \emptyset$
$\delta(2, 1) = \emptyset$
$\delta(0, 1) = a$
$b.\emptyset^*.\emptyset \mid a$

$2, 0, f$
$\delta(0, 2) = b$
$\delta(2, 2) = \emptyset$
$\delta(2, f) = \varepsilon$
$\delta(0, f) = \varepsilon$
$b.\emptyset^*.\varepsilon \mid \varepsilon$

$\frac{2, 1, 0}{\delta(1, 2) = a}$	$\frac{2, 1, 1}{\delta(1, 2) = a}$	$\frac{2, 1, f}{\delta(1, 2) = a}$
$\delta(2, 2) = \emptyset$	$\delta(2, 2) = \emptyset$	$\delta(2, 2) = \emptyset$
$\delta(2, 0) = \emptyset$	$\delta(2, 1) = \emptyset$	$\delta(2, f) = \varepsilon$
$\delta(1, 0) = \emptyset$	$\delta(1, 1) = b \cup c$	$\delta(1, f) = \varepsilon$
$\frac{a.\emptyset^*.\emptyset \mid \emptyset}{}$	$\frac{a.\emptyset^*.\emptyset \mid b \cup c}{}$	$\frac{a.\emptyset^*.\varepsilon \mid \varepsilon}{}$

Autômato sem q_2 :

δ	0	1	$*f$
$\rightarrow s$	ε	\emptyset	\emptyset
0	\emptyset	a	b
1	\emptyset	$a \cup b$	a

$q_{rem} = 1$
 $q_i = \{s, 0\}$
 $q_j = \{0, f\}$

$\frac{1, s, 0}{\delta(s, 1) = \emptyset}$	$\frac{1, s, f}{\delta(s, 1) = \emptyset}$
$\delta(1, 1) = b \cup c$	$\delta(1, 1) = b \cup c$
$\delta(1, 0) = \emptyset$	$\delta(1, f) = a$
$\delta(s, 0) = \varepsilon$	$\delta(s, f) = \emptyset$
$\frac{\emptyset.(b \cup c)^*.\emptyset \mid \varepsilon}{}$	$\frac{\emptyset.(b \cup c)^*.a \mid \emptyset}{}$
$\frac{1, 0, 0}{\delta(0, 1) = a}$	$\frac{1, 0, f}{\delta(0, 1) = a}$
$\delta(1, 1) = b \cup c$	$\delta(1, 1) = b \cup c$
$\delta(1, 0) = \emptyset$	$\delta(1, f) = a$
$\delta(0, 0) = \emptyset$	$\delta(0, f) = b$
$\frac{a.(b \cup c)^*.\emptyset \mid \emptyset}{}$	$\frac{a.(b \cup c)^*.a \mid b}{}$

Autômato sem q_1 :

δ	0	$*f$
$\rightarrow s$	ε	\emptyset
0	\emptyset	$a.(b \cup c)^*a \mid b$

$q_{rem} = 0$
 $q_i = \{s\}$
 $q_j = \{f\}$

$\frac{0, s, f}{\delta(s, 0) = \varepsilon}$
$\delta(0, 0) = \emptyset$
$\delta(0, f) = a.(b \cup c)^*a \mid b$
$\delta(s, f) = \emptyset$
$\frac{\varepsilon.\emptyset^*.a.(b \cup c)^*a \mid b \mid \emptyset}{}$

Autômato sem q_0 :

δ	$*f$
$\rightarrow s$	$a.(b \cup c)^*a \mid b$

- (b) Apresentes os passos para obter a expressão regular via AFND Generalizado, considerando o seguinte AF:

δ	a	b
$\rightarrow *0$	2	1, 2
1	2	1
*2	—	—

- i. Construir a AFNDG :

δ	0	1	2	$*f$
$\rightarrow s$	ε	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset
0	\emptyset	b	$a \cup b$	ε
1	\emptyset	b	a	\emptyset
2	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	ε

- ii. Eliminar estados entre s e f :

$$q_{rem} = 2$$

$$q_i = \{s, 0, 1\}$$

$$q_j = \{0, 1, f\}$$

$$\frac{2, s, 0}{\begin{array}{l} \delta(s, 2) = \emptyset \\ \delta(2, 2) = \emptyset \\ \delta(2, 0) = \emptyset \\ \delta(s, 0) = \varepsilon \\ \hline \emptyset.\emptyset^*.\emptyset \mid \varepsilon \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{2, s, 1}{\begin{array}{l} \delta(s, 2) = \emptyset \\ \delta(2, 2) = \emptyset \\ \delta(2, 1) = \emptyset \\ \delta(s, 1) = \emptyset \\ \hline \emptyset.\emptyset^*.\emptyset \mid \emptyset \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{2, s, f}{\begin{array}{l} \delta(s, 2) = \emptyset \\ \delta(2, 2) = \emptyset \\ \delta(2, f) = \varepsilon \\ \delta(s, f) = \emptyset \\ \hline \emptyset.\emptyset^*.\varepsilon \mid \emptyset \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{2, 0, 0}{\begin{array}{l} \delta(0, 2) = a \cup b \\ \delta(2, 2) = \emptyset \\ \delta(2, 0) = \emptyset \\ \delta(0, 0) = \emptyset \\ \hline (a \cup b).\emptyset^*.\emptyset \mid \emptyset \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{2, 0, 1}{\begin{array}{l} \delta(0, 2) = a \cup b \\ \delta(2, 2) = \emptyset \\ \delta(2, 1) = \emptyset \\ \delta(0, 1) = b \\ \hline (a \cup b).\emptyset^*.\emptyset \mid b \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{2, 0, f}{\begin{array}{l} \delta(0, 2) = a \cup b \\ \delta(2, 2) = \emptyset \\ \delta(2, f) = \varepsilon \\ \delta(0, f) = \varepsilon \\ \hline (a \cup b).\emptyset^*.\varepsilon \mid \varepsilon \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{2, 1, 0}{\begin{array}{l} \delta(1, 2) = a \\ \delta(2, 2) = \emptyset \\ \delta(2, 0) = \emptyset \\ \delta(1, 0) = \emptyset \\ \hline a.\emptyset^*.\emptyset \mid \emptyset \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{2, 1, 1}{\begin{array}{l} \delta(1, 2) = a \\ \delta(2, 2) = \emptyset \\ \delta(2, 1) = \emptyset \\ \delta(1, 1) = b \\ \hline a.\emptyset^*.\emptyset \mid b \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{2, 1, f}{\begin{array}{l} \delta(1, 2) = a \\ \delta(2, 2) = \emptyset \\ \delta(2, f) = \varepsilon \\ \delta(1, f) = \emptyset \\ \hline a.\emptyset^*.\varepsilon \mid \emptyset \end{array}}$$

Autômato sem q_2 :

δ	0	1	$*f$
$\rightarrow s$	ε	\emptyset	\emptyset
0	\emptyset	b	$(a \cup b)$
1	\emptyset	b	a

$$q_{rem} = 1$$

$$q_i = \{s, 0\}$$

$$q_j = \{0, f\}$$

$1, s, 0$	$1, s, f$
$\delta(s, 1) = \emptyset$	$\delta(s, 1) = \emptyset$
$\delta(1, 1) = b$	$\delta(1, 1) = b$
$\delta(1, 0) = \emptyset$	$\delta(1, f) = a$
$\delta(s, 0) = \varepsilon$	$\delta(s, f) = \emptyset$
$\emptyset.b^*.\emptyset \mid \varepsilon$	$\emptyset.b^*.a \mid \emptyset$

$1, 0, 0$	$1, 0, f$
$\delta(0, 1) = b$	$\delta(0, 1) = b$
$\delta(1, 1) = b$	$\delta(1, 1) = b$
$\delta(1, 0) = \emptyset$	$\delta(1, f) = a$
$\delta(0, 0) = \emptyset$	$\delta(0, f) = (a \cup b)$
$b.b^*.\emptyset \mid \emptyset$	$b.b^*.a \mid (a \cup b)$

Autômato sem q_1 :

δ	0	$*f$
$\rightarrow s$	ε	\emptyset
0	\emptyset	$b.b^*.a \mid (a \cup b)$

$$q_{rem} = 0$$

$$q_i = \{s\}$$

$$q_j = \{f\}$$

$0, s, f$
$\delta(s, 0) = \varepsilon$
$\delta(0, 0) = \emptyset$
$\delta(0, f) = b.b^*.a \mid (a \cup b)$
$\delta(s, f) = \emptyset$
$\varepsilon.\emptyset^*.b.b^*.a \mid (a \cup b)$

Autômato sem q_0 :

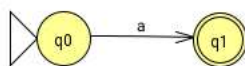
δ	$*f$
$\rightarrow s$	$a.(b \cup c)^*a \mid b$

2. Expressões Regulares \rightarrow Autômatos Finitos

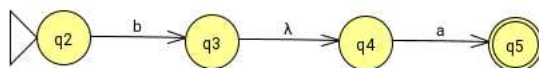
- (a) Construa um Autômato Finito Não Determinístico que aceite a seguinte linguagem:
(Considere $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$)

$$a(ba)^*a^*$$

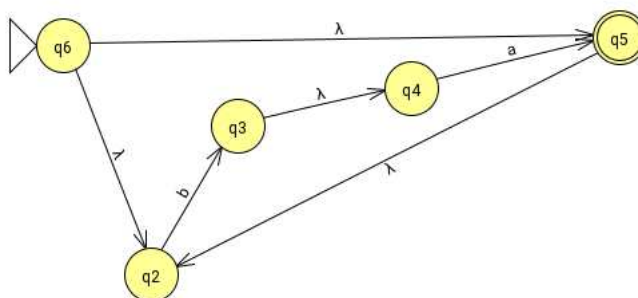
- i. a



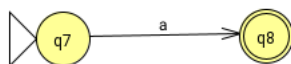
- ii. (ba)



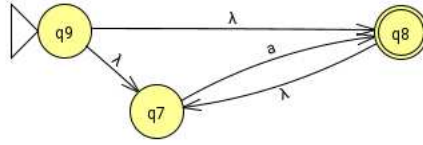
- iii. $(ba)^*$



- iv. a



v. a^*



vi. $a.(ba)^*.a^*$

