

FORMULÁRIO – M008

PRINCIPAIS DIRETIVAS DE DERIVAÇÃO E INTEGRAÇÃO:

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 \frac{d}{dx}[K] = 0 & \frac{d}{dx}[K \cdot f(x)] = K \cdot f'(x) & \int K \cdot dx = Kx + C \\
 \frac{d}{dx}[f(x)^m] = m \cdot f(x)^{m-1} \cdot f'(x) & & \int f(x)^m \cdot f'(x) \cdot dx = \frac{f(x)^{m+1}}{m+1} + C \\
 \frac{d}{dx}[a^{f(x)}] = a^{f(x)} \cdot \ln(a) \cdot f'(x) & & \int a^{f(x)} \cdot f'(x) \cdot dx = \frac{a^{f(x)}}{\ln(a)} + C \\
 \frac{d}{dx}[\log_a(f(x))] = \frac{f'(x)}{\ln(a) \cdot f(x)} & & \int \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)} \cdot dx = \ln(f(x)) + C \\
 \frac{d}{dx}[\sin(f(x))] = \cos(f(x)) \cdot f'(x) & & \int \sin(f(x)) \cdot f'(x) \cdot dx = -\cos(f(x)) + C \\
 \frac{d}{dx}[\cos(f(x))] = -\sin(f(x)) \cdot f'(x) & & \int \cos(f(x)) \cdot f'(x) \cdot dx = \sin(f(x)) + C \\
 \frac{d}{dx}[\tan(f(x))] = \sec^2(f(x)) \cdot f'(x) & & \int \tan(f(x)) \cdot f'(x) \cdot dx = \ln[\sec(f(x))] + C \\
 \frac{d}{dx}[\cot(f(x))] = -\operatorname{cosec}^2(f(x)) \cdot f'(x) & & \int \sec^2(f(x)) \cdot f'(x) \cdot dx = \tan(f(x)) + C \\
 \frac{d}{dx}[f(x) \cdot g(x)] = f'(x) \cdot g(x) + f(x) \cdot g'(x) & & \int \operatorname{cosec}^2(f(x)) \cdot f'(x) \cdot dx = -\cot g(f(x)) + C \\
 & & \int \frac{f'(x)}{a^2 + f(x)^2} \cdot dx = \frac{1}{a} \arctg\left(\frac{f(x)}{a}\right) + C \\
 & & \int u \cdot dv = u \cdot v - \int v \cdot du
 \end{array}$$

FÓRMULAS DE PROBABILIDADE:

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 P(B|A) \equiv \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(A)} & P(B|A) = \frac{P(A|B)P(B)}{P(A)} & P[A \cup B] = P[A] + P[B] - P[A \cap B] \\
 f_X(x) = \frac{dF_X(x)}{dx} & F_X(x) = P[X \leq x] & P[A \cap B] = P[A] \cdot P[B] \text{ se } A \text{ e } B \text{ forem} \\
 & & \text{independentes.} \\
 P[a \leq X \leq b] = \sum_{x=a}^b f_X(x) & & P[a < X \leq b] = F_X(b) - F_X(a) \\
 P[a \leq X \leq b] = \int_a^b f_X(x) \cdot dx & & \\
 P[a \leq X \leq b, c \leq Y \leq d] = \sum_{y=c}^d \sum_{x=a}^b f_{XY}(x, y) & & f_Y(y) = \left. \frac{f_X(x)}{|g'(x)|} \right|_{x=g^{-1}(y)} \\
 P[a \leq X \leq b, c \leq Y \leq d] = \int_{y=c}^d \int_{x=a}^b f_{XY}(x, y) \cdot dx \cdot dy & &
 \end{array}$$