

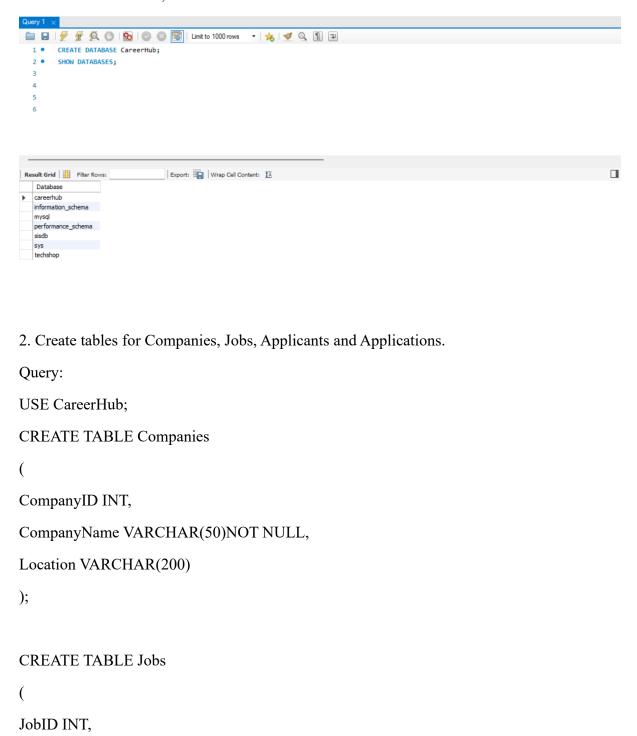
TASKS

1. Provide a SQL script that initializes the database for the Job Board scenario "CareerHub".

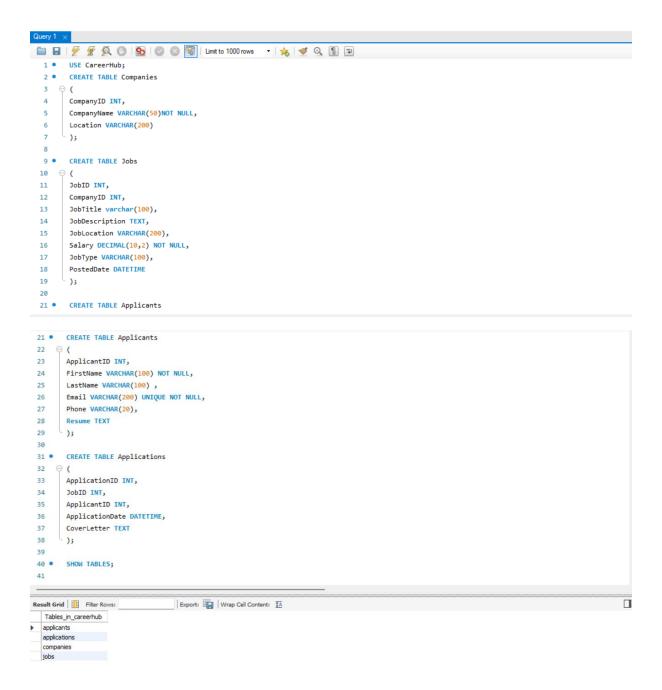
Querry:

CREATE DATABASE CareerHub;

SHOW DATABASES;



```
CompanyID INT,
JobTitle varchar(100),
JobDescription TEXT,
JobLocation VARCHAR(200),
Salary DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL,
JobType VARCHAR(100),
PostedDate DATETIME
);
CREATE TABLE Applicants
ApplicantID INT,
FirstName VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
LastName VARCHAR(100),
Email VARCHAR(200) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
Phone VARCHAR(20),
Resume TEXT
);
CREATE TABLE Applications
(
ApplicationID INT,
JobID INT,
ApplicantID INT,
ApplicationDate DATETIME,
CoverLetter TEXT
);
SHOW TABLES;
```



3. Define appropriate primary keys, foreign keys, and constraints.

Query:

Primary Key and Foreign Key:

ALTER TABLE Companies ADD CONSTRAINT PRIMARY KEY(CompanyID);

ALTER TABLE Jobs ADD CONSTRAINT PRIMARY KEY(JobID);

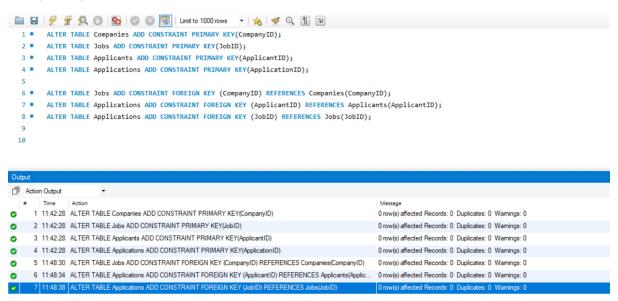
ALTER TABLE Applicants ADD CONSTRAINT PRIMARY KEY(ApplicantID);

ALTER TABLE Applications ADD CONSTRAINT PRIMARY KEY(ApplicationID);

ALTER TABLE Jobs ADD CONSTRAINT FOREIGN KEY (CompanyID) REFERENCES Companies(CompanyID);

ALTER TABLE Applications ADD CONSTRAINT FOREIGN KEY (ApplicantID) REFERENCES Applicants(ApplicantID);

ALTER TABLE Applications ADD CONSTRAINT FOREIGN KEY (JobID) REFERENCES Jobs(JobID);



4. Ensure the script handles potential errors, such as if the database or tables already exist.

Query:

CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS CareerHub;

USE CareerHub;

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Applications;

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Jobs;

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Applicants;

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Companies;

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Companies (

CompanyID INT PRIMARY KEY,

CompanyName VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,

```
Location VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Applicants (
 ApplicantID INT PRIMARY KEY,
  FirstName VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
  LastName VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
  Email VARCHAR(100) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
  Phone VARCHAR(15),
  Resume TEXT,
  City VARCHAR(50),
  State VARCHAR(50)
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Jobs (
  JobID INT PRIMARY KEY,
  CompanyID INT,
  JobTitle VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
  JobDescription TEXT,
  JobLocation VARCHAR(100),
  Salary DECIMAL(10, 2) CHECK (Salary \geq = 0),
  JobType VARCHAR(50),
  PostedDate DATETIME,
  FOREIGN KEY (CompanyID) REFERENCES Companies (CompanyID)
    ON DELETE CASCADE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Applications (
```

ApplicationID INT PRIMARY KEY,

JobID INT,

ApplicantID INT,

ApplicationDate DATETIME,

CoverLetter TEXT,

FOREIGN KEY (JobID) REFERENCES Jobs(JobID)

ON DELETE CASCADE

ON UPDATE CASCADE,

FOREIGN KEY (ApplicantID) REFERENCES Applicants(ApplicantID)

ON DELETE CASCADE

ON UPDATE CASCADE

);

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   2 • CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS CareerHub;
        USE CareerHub;
   5 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Applications;
   6 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Jobs;
   7 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Applicants;
   8 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Companies;
  10 • ⊖ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Companies (
  11
            CompanyID INT PRIMARY KEY,
            CompanyName VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
  12
            Location VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL
  13
  16 \bullet \ominus CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Applicants (
  17
             ApplicantID INT PRIMARY KEY,
  18
            FirstName VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
  19
            LastName VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
            Email VARCHAR(100) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
  20
            Phone VARCHAR(15),
  21
            Resume TEXT,
  22
  23
             City VARCHAR(50),
             State VARCHAR(50)
Output ::::
Action Output
# Time Action

4 14:24:50 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Applications
                                                                                                 0 row(s) affected
     5 14-24-50 DROP TARLE IF EXISTS John
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         JobID INT PRIMARY KEY,
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         CompanyID INT,
                                                                                                                                                                          toggle
         JobTitle VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
         JobLocation VARCHAR(100),
         Salary DECIMAL(10, 2) CHECK (Salary >= 0),
         JobType VARCHAR(50),
         PostedDate DATETIME,
         FOREIGN KEY (CompanyID) REFERENCES Companies(CompanyID)
             ON DELETE CASCADE
             ON UPDATE CASCADE
 ullet CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Applications (
         ApplicationID INT PRIMARY KEY,
         JobID INT,
         ApplicantID INT,
         ApplicationDate DATETIME,
         CoverLetter TEXT,
         FOREIGN KEY (JobID) REFERENCES Jobs(JobID)
             ON DELETE CASCADE
             ON UPDATE CASCADE,
                                                                                                                                                                      Context Help
Action Output
 4 14:24:50 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Applications
                                                                                                0 row(s) affected
  5 14-24-50 DROP TARI F IF FXISTS John
```

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             Salary DECIMAL(10, 2) CHECK (Salary >= 0),
            JobType VARCHAR(50),
            PostedDate DATETIME,
 36
            FOREIGN KEY (CompanyID) REFERENCES Companies(CompanyID)
 37
                ON DELETE CASCADE
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                ON UPDATE CASCADE
 39
 41 ullet CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Applications (
 42
            ApplicationID INT PRIMARY KEY,
 43
            JobID INT,
 44
            ApplicantID INT,
 45
            ApplicationDate DATETIME,
 46
            CoverLetter TEXT,
 47
            FOREIGN KEY (JobID) REFERENCES Jobs(JobID)
 48
               ON DELETE CASCADE
                ON UPDATE CASCADE,
 49
 50
            FOREIGN KEY (ApplicantID) REFERENCES Applicants(ApplicantID)
 51
               ON DELETE CASCADE
                ON UPDATE CASCADE
 52
      );
 53
 54
 55
Output :
Action Output
4 14:24:50 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Applications
                                                                                              0 row(s) affected
```

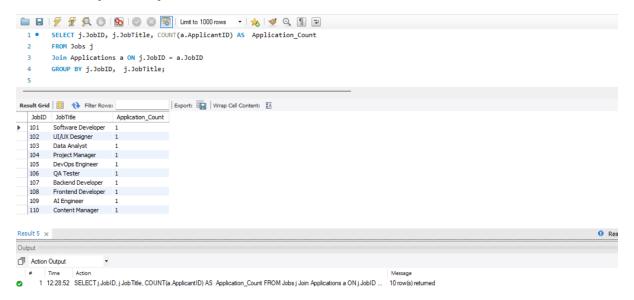
5. Write an SQL query to count the number of applications received for each job listing in the "Jobs" table. Display the job title and the corresponding application count. Ensure that it lists all jobs, even if they have no applications.

Query:

SELECT j.JobID, j.JobTitle, COUNT(a.ApplicantID) AS Application_Count FROM Jobs j

Join Applications a ON j.JobID = a.JobID

GROUP BY j.JobID, j.JobTitle;



6. Develop an SQL query that retrieves job listings from the "Jobs" table within a specified salary range. Allow parameters for the minimum and maximum salary values. Display the job title, company name, location, and salary for each matching job.

Query:

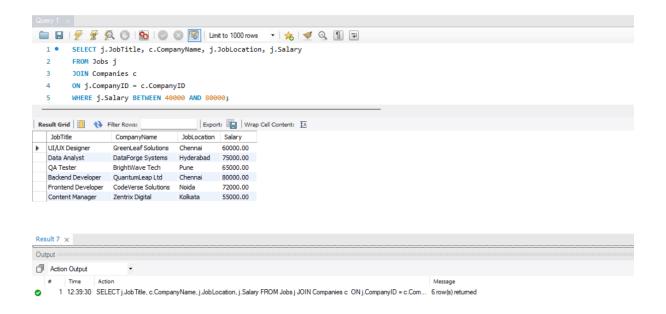
SELECT j.JobTitle, c.CompanyName, j.JobLocation, j.Salary

FROM Jobs j

JOIN Companies c

ON j.CompanyID = c.CompanyID

WHERE j.Salary BETWEEN 40000 AND 80000;



7. Write an SQL query that retrieves the job application history for a specific applicant. Allow a parameter for the ApplicantID, and return a result set with the job titles, company names, and application dates for all the jobs the applicant has applied to.

Query:

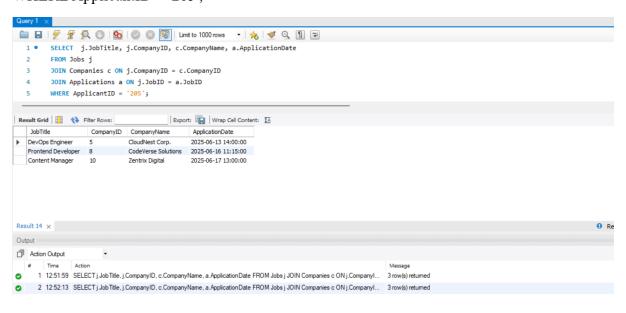
SELECT j.JobTitle, j.CompanyID, c.CompanyName, a.ApplicationDate

FROM Jobs j

JOIN Companies c ON j.CompanyID = c.CompanyID

JOIN Applications a ON j.JobID = a.JobID

WHERE ApplicantID = '205';



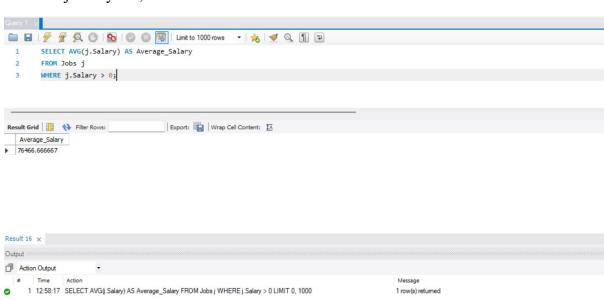
8. Create an SQL query that calculates and displays the average salary offered by all companies for job listings in the "Jobs" table. Ensure that the query filters out jobs with a salary of zero.

Query:

SELECT AVG(j.Salary) AS Average Salary

FROM Jobs j

WHERE j.Salary > 0;



9. Write an SQL query to identify the company that has posted the most job listings. Display the company name along with the count of job listings they have posted. Handle ties if multiple companies have the same maximum count.

Query:

SELECT c.CompanyName, COUNT(j.JobID) AS JobCount

FROM Companies c

JOIN Jobs j ON c.CompanyID = j.CompanyID

GROUP BY c.CompanyID, c.CompanyName

HAVING COUNT(j.JobID) = (

SELECT MAX(JobCount)

FROM (

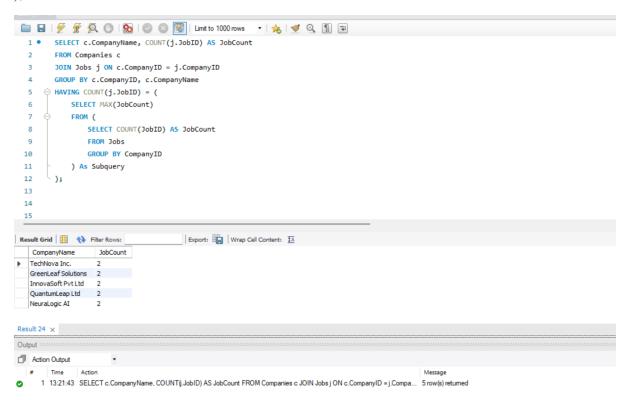
SELECT COUNT(JobID) AS JobCount

FROM Jobs

GROUP BY CompanyID

) As Subquery

);



10. Find the applicants who have applied for positions in companies located in 'CityX' and have at least 3 years of experience.

Explanation:

Step 1: To find the year of experience of applicants we need to add another column named as Experience in Applicant Table and Update the values.

Query:

```
ALTER TABLE Applicants ADD COLUMN Experience INT;
```

UPDATE Applicants SET Experience = 4 WHERE ApplicantID IN(201,202,203);

UPDATE Applicants SET Experience = 2 WHERE ApplicantID IN (204, 205);

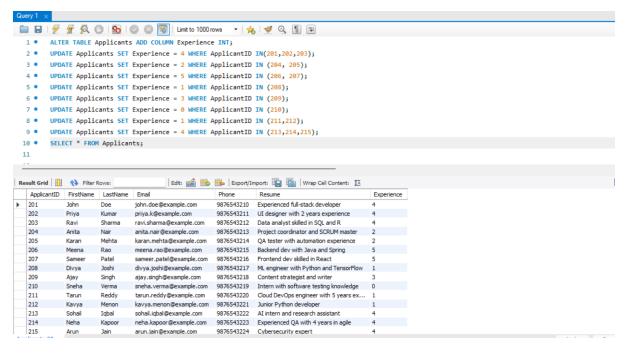
UPDATE Applicants SET Experience = 5 WHERE ApplicantID IN (206, 207);

UPDATE Applicants SET Experience = 1 WHERE ApplicantID IN (208);

UPDATE Applicants SET Experience = 3 WHERE ApplicantID IN (209);

UPDATE Applicants SET Experience = 0 WHERE ApplicantID IN (210);

UPDATE Applicants SET Experience = 1 WHERE ApplicantID IN (211,212);
UPDATE Applicants SET Experience = 4 WHERE ApplicantID IN (213,214,215);
SELECT * FROM Applicants;



Step 2: Now we can analyse and find the applicant who have applied for positions in companies, locations and have at least 3 years of experiences.

SELECT a.ApplicantID, CONCAT(a.FirstName," ", a.LastName) AS Name, a.Experience, c.CompanyName, j.JobTitle,j.JobLocation

FROM Applicants a

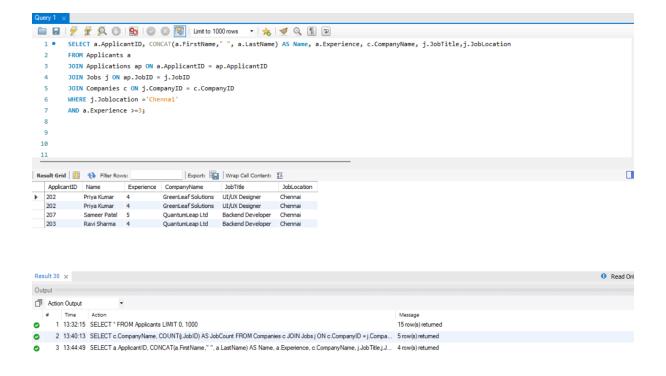
JOIN Applications ap ON a.ApplicantID = ap.ApplicantID

JOIN Jobs j ON ap.JobID = j.JobID

JOIN Companies c ON j.CompanyID = c.CompanyID

WHERE j.Joblocation ='Chennai'

AND a.Experience >=3;



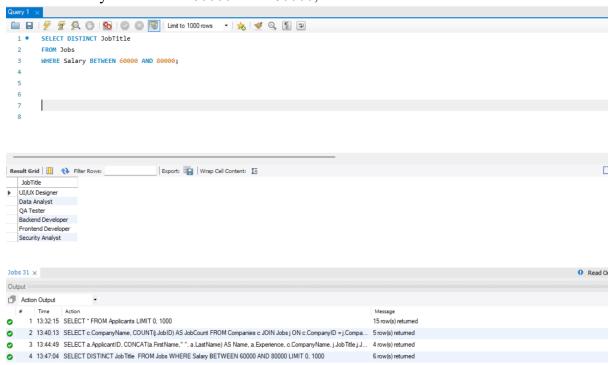
11. Retrieve a list of distinct job titles with salaries between \$60,000 and \$80,000.

Query:

SELECT DISTINCT JobTitle

FROM Jobs

WHERE Salary BETWEEN 60000 AND 80000;



12. Find the jobs that have not received any applications.

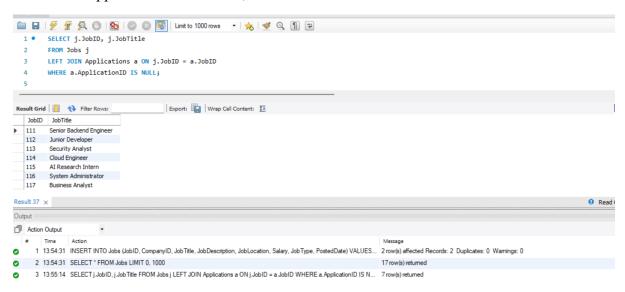
Query:

SELECT j.JobID, j.JobTitle

FROM Jobs j

LEFT JOIN Applications a ON j.JobID = a.JobID

WHERE a.ApplicationID IS NULL;



13. Retrieve a list of job applicants along with the companies they have applied to and the positions they have applied for.

Query:

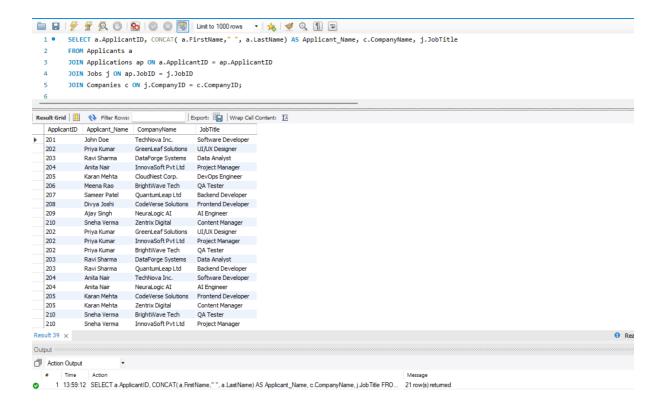
SELECT a.ApplicantID, CONCAT(a.FirstName," ", a.LastName) AS Applicant_Name, c.CompanyName, j.JobTitle

FROM Applicants a

JOIN Applications ap ON a.ApplicantID = ap.ApplicantID

JOIN Jobs j ON ap.JobID = j.JobID

JOIN Companies c ON j.CompanyID = c.CompanyID;



14. Retrieve a list of companies along with the count of jobs they have posted, even if they have not received any applications.

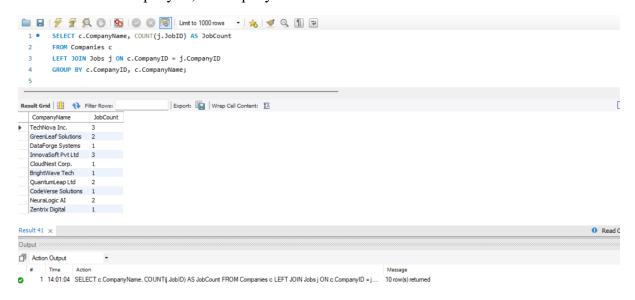
Query:

SELECT c.CompanyName, COUNT(j.JobID) AS JobCount

FROM Companies c

LEFT JOIN Jobs j ON c.CompanyID = j.CompanyID

GROUP BY c.CompanyID, c.CompanyName



15. List all applicants along with the companies and positions they have applied for, including those who have not applied.

Query:

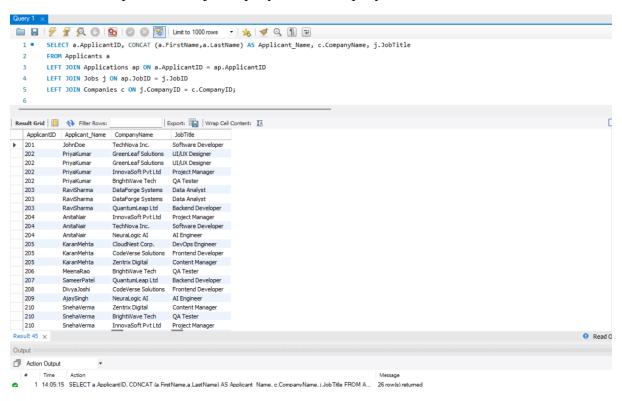
SELECT a.ApplicantID, CONCAT (a.FirstName, a.LastName) AS Applicant_Name, c.CompanyName, j.JobTitle

FROM Applicants a

LEFT JOIN Applications ap ON a.ApplicantID = ap.ApplicantID

LEFT JOIN Jobs j ON ap.JobID = j.JobID

LEFT JOIN Companies c ON j.CompanyID = c.CompanyID;



16. Find companies that have posted jobs with a salary higher than the average salary of all jobs.

Query:

SELECT DISTINCT c.CompanyName

FROM Companies c

JOIN Jobs j ON c.CompanyID = j.CompanyID

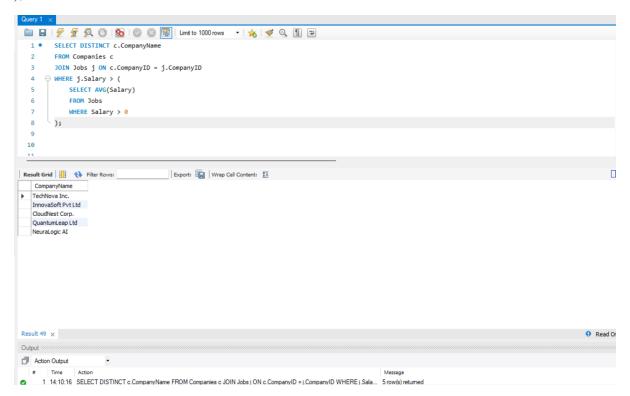
WHERE j.Salary > (

SELECT AVG(Salary)

FROM Jobs

WHERE Salary > 0

);



17. Display a list of applicants with their names and a concatenated string of their city and state.

Explanation: Adding extra columns to table Applications as City and State . Also display the output with Concat.

Query:

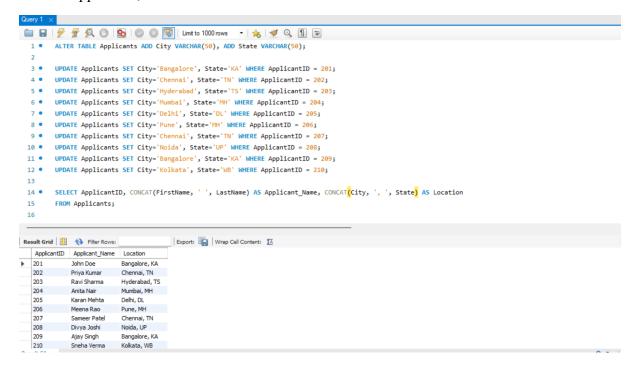
ALTER TABLE Applicants ADD City VARCHAR(50), ADD State VARCHAR(50);

UPDATE Applicants SET City='Bangalore', State='KA' WHERE ApplicantID = 201; UPDATE Applicants SET City='Chennai', State='TN' WHERE ApplicantID = 202; UPDATE Applicants SET City='Hyderabad', State='TS' WHERE ApplicantID = 203; UPDATE Applicants SET City='Mumbai', State='MH' WHERE ApplicantID = 204; UPDATE Applicants SET City='Delhi', State='DL' WHERE ApplicantID = 205; UPDATE Applicants SET City='Pune', State='MH' WHERE ApplicantID = 206; UPDATE Applicants SET City='Pune', State='TN' WHERE ApplicantID = 207; UPDATE Applicants SET City='Chennai', State='TN' WHERE ApplicantID = 207; UPDATE Applicants SET City='Noida', State='UP' WHERE ApplicantID = 208;

UPDATE Applicants SET City='Bangalore', State='KA' WHERE ApplicantID = 209; UPDATE Applicants SET City='Kolkata', State='WB' WHERE ApplicantID = 210;

SELECT ApplicantID, CONCAT(FirstName, '', LastName) AS Applicant_Name, CONCAT(City, ', ', State) AS Location

FROM Applicants;



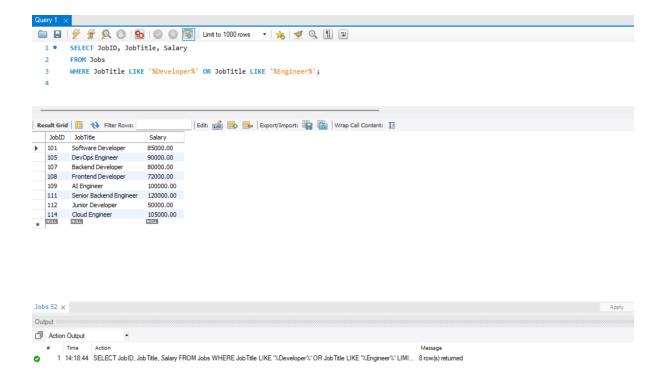
18. Retrieve a list of jobs with titles containing either 'Developer' or 'Engineer'.

Query:

SELECT JobID, JobTitle, Salary

FROM Jobs

WHERE JobTitle LIKE '%Developer%' OR JobTitle LIKE '%Engineer%';



19. Retrieve a list of applicants and the jobs they have applied for, including those who have not applied and jobs without applicants.

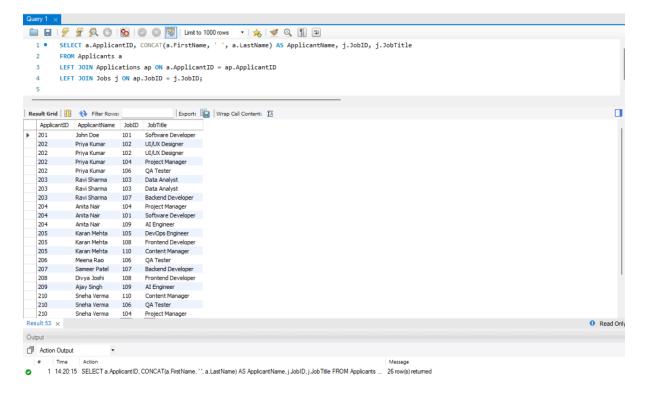
Query:

SELECT a.ApplicantID, CONCAT(a.FirstName, ' ', a.LastName) AS ApplicantName, j.JobID, j.JobTitle

FROM Applicants a

LEFT JOIN Applications ap ON a.ApplicantID = ap.ApplicantID

LEFT JOIN Jobs j ON ap.JobID = j.JobID;



20. List all combinations of applicants and companies where the company is in a specific city and the applicant has more than 2 years of experience. For example: city=Chennai

Query:

SELECT a.ApplicantID, CONCAT(a.FirstName, ' ', a.LastName) AS ApplicantName, c.CompanyName, c.Location

FROM Applicants a

CROSS JOIN Companies c

WHERE c.Location = 'Chennai' AND a.Experience > 2;

