Git and Github

Step 1: Local Git Configuration

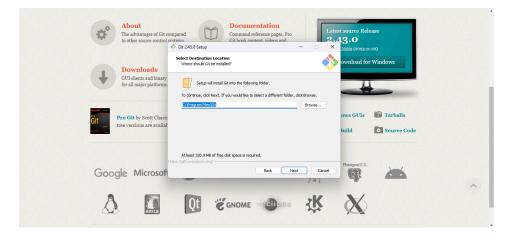
Install Git

Download and install git from their official website: https://git-scm.com/



Official Download page

Configuring Installation





Installation on progress

Configure git



- Open a terminal or command prompt.
- Set your username: git config --global user.name "Your Name"
- Set your email: git config --global user.email "your.email@example.com"

Step 2: Create a Local Repository

Create a Project Folder



• Create a new folder for your project on your local machine.

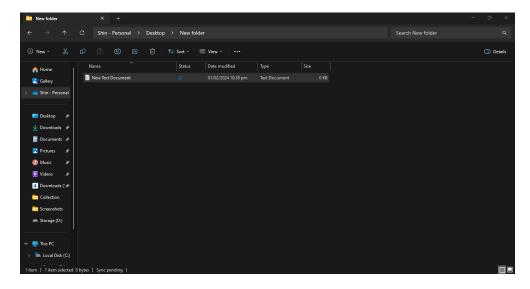
Initialize a Git Repository



Navigate to the project folder in the terminal.

Run git init to initialize a new Git repository.

Create a File



Create a simple text file within the project folder.

Add and Commit Changes

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.3085]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\mathe>git config --global user.name "Mathew James Dagle"

C:\Users\mathe>git config --global user.email "mathewdagle@gmail.com"

C:\Users\mathe>cd "C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder"

C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git init Initialized empty Git repository in C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder/.git/

C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git add .

C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git commit -m "Initial commit"

I file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-) create mode 1006444 New Text Document.txt

C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>
```

- Run git add . to stage all changes.
- Run git commit -m "Initial commit" to commit changes.

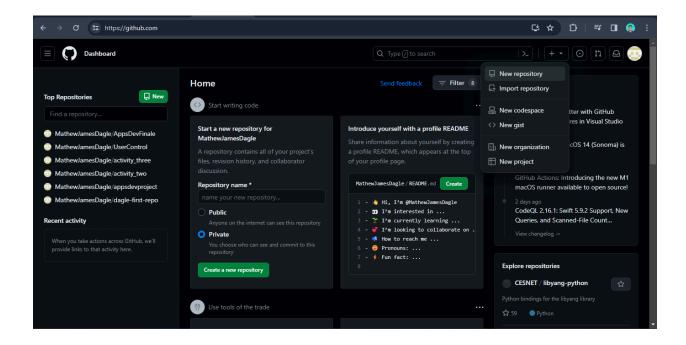
Step 3: Create a GitHub Repository

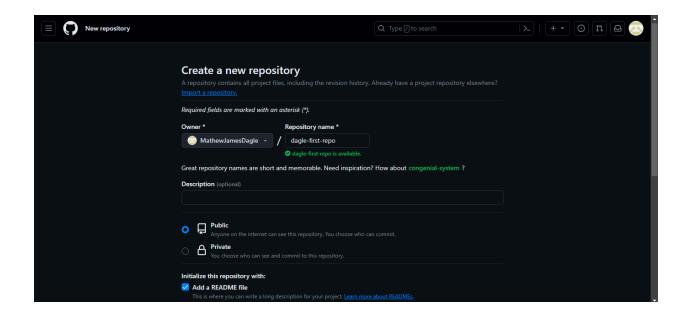
Sign Up on GitHub

O	
Sign in to GitHub	
Username or email address mathewdagle@gmail.com	
Password Forgot password?	
Sign in	
Sign in with a passkey New to GitHub? Create an account	
	re my personal information

If you don't have a GitHub account, sign up at https://github.com

Create a New Repository





- Click on the "+" sign in the top right corner and select "New repository."
- Name your repository "lastname-first-repo" and follow the instructions to create it.

Link Local Repository on GitHub

```
C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git remote add origin https://github.com/MathewJamesDagle/dagle-first-repo.git

C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git branch -M main

C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git push -u origin main
info: please complete authentication in your browser...

Enumerating objects: 3, done.

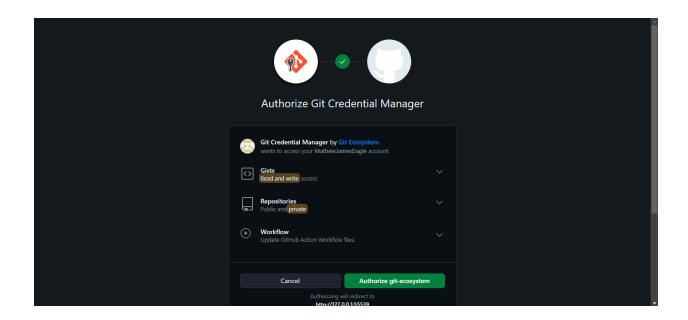
Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.

Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 232 bytes | 116.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
To https://github.com/MathewJamesDagle/dagle-first-repo.git

* [new branch] main -> main
branch 'main' set up to track 'origin/main'.

C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>
```

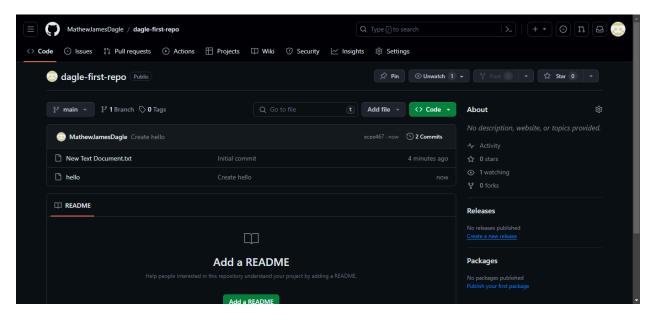
- Follow the instructions on GitHub to add a remote origin to your local repository:
 - o git remote add origin https://github.com/your-username/lastname-first-repo.git
 - o git branch -M main
 - o git push -u origin main



Authorize Git Credential Manager via browser

Step 4: Git Pull

Simulate Changes on GitHub



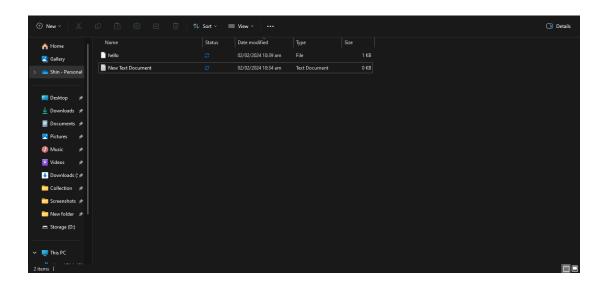
- Add a new file or make changes directly on the GitHub repository
- This time I added a simple file called hello

Pull Changes Locally

```
C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git pull origin main remote: Enumerating objects: 4, done. remote: Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done. remote: Compressing objects: 100% (4/2), done. remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 933 bytes | 84.00 kiB/s, done. From https://github.com/MathewJamesDagle/dagle-first-repo * branch main -> FETCH_HEAD ddd091c..ecee467 main -> origin/main Updating ddd091c..ecee467 fast-forward hello | 1 + 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+) create mode 1006444 hello

C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>
```

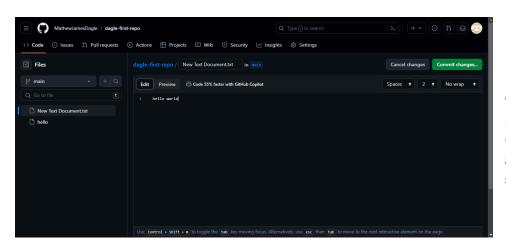
• In your local terminal, run git pull origin main to fetch and merge changes from GitHub.



File is present at local repository after initiating a pull from GitHub

Step 5: Merge Conflict

Simulate Conflict



Edited the text file "New Text Document" in GitHub repository and committed to save.

Edited the text file "New Text Document" in local repository

```
New Text Document  

File Edit View  

hello earth

Ln 1, Col 12 | 11 characters  | 100% | Windows (CRLF) | UTF-8
```

```
C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git add .
C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git commit -m "Conflicting merge"
[main 471427c] Conflicting merge
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```

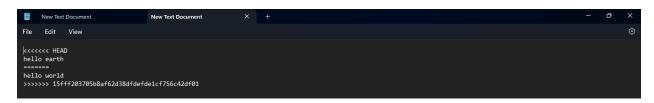
Then committing the edited file.

Attempt to Pull

```
C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git pull origin main remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done. remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done. remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done. remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 961 bytes | 96.00 kiB/s, done. From https://github.com/MathewJamesDagle/dagle-first-repo * branch main -> FETCH_HEAD ecce407..15fff20 main -> origin/main Auto-merging New Text Document.txt CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in New Text Document.txt Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result. C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>
```

- In your local terminal, run git pull origin main.
- Git will notify you of a conflict. Manually resolve the conflict in the file.

Resolve Conflict



 Resolved the conflict by manually editing the file to combine the desired content, removing the conflict markers.

```
C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git add .
C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git commit -m "Resolve merge conflict"
[main bb60324] Resolve merge conflict
```

After resolving, run git add . and then git commit -m "Resolve merge conflict".

Push Changes

```
C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git add .

C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git commit -m "Resolve merge conflict"
[main bb60324] Resolve merge conflict

C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>git push origin main
Enumerating objects: 10, done.

Counting objects: 100% (10/10), done.

Delta compression using up to 16 threads

Compression objects: 100% (4/4), done.

Writing objects: 100% (6/6), 619 bytes | 206.00 KiB/s, done.

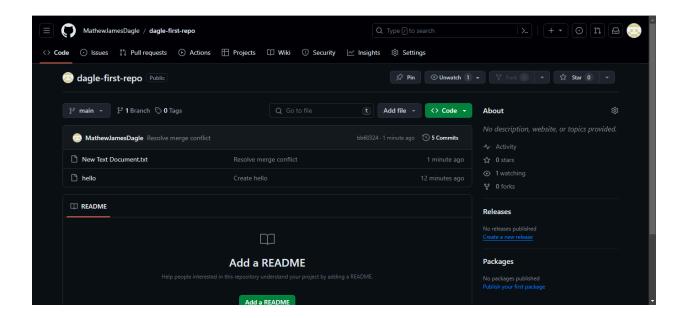
Total 6 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0

To https://github.com/MathewJamesDagle/dagle-first-repo.git

15fff20..bb60324 main -> main

C:\Users\mathe\OneDrive\Desktop\New folder>
```

Run git push origin main to update the changes on GitHub.



Changes reflected on GitHub after the push.