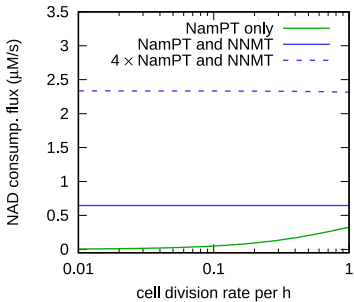


**a**

## NAD consumption

**b**

## NAD concentration

