Mathieu Carrière

Topological Data Analysis and Machine Learning

French and American citizenship

Education

Now Postdoctoral Research Scientist, Rabadan Lab, Columbia University, New York, USA.

08/2018 **Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics and Informatics**, *DataShape*, *Inria Saclay*, *Palaiseau*, *France*. **Title:** On metric and statistical properties of topological descriptors for geometric data.

02/2015 Engineering Degree, Ecole Centrale Paris, Châtenay-Malabry, France.

12/2014 M.Sc. in Mathematics, Vision and Learning, ENS Cachan, Cachan, France.

Research contributions and impact

My research focuses on Topological Data Analysis and statistical Machine Learning. I contributed to the definition and analysis of topological descriptors, as well as on the use of kernels and deep learning methods for them. This work resulted in several scientific articles in top conference proceedings and scientific journals, and has been used in different fields, like bioinformatics and computer graphics. I implemented my work in the C++ GUDHI library and in various Python packages. I have also contributed to the community as a reviewer for several conferences and journals (ICML, SoCG, SODA, JACT, DCG, JoCG, TKDE, GD).

Research Articles

Machine Learning

- Stable Topological Signatures for Points on 3D Shapes. M. Carrière, S. Oudot, M. Ovsjanikov, *SGP*, 2015. Used topological descriptors to improve accuracy in point classification on 3D shape datasets.
- Sliced Wasserstein Kernel for Persistence Diagrams. M. Carrière, M. Cuturi, S. Oudot, ICML, 2017.
 Derived a new kernel for Persistence Diagrams improving accuracy on various datasets, such as texture images.
- PersLay: A Simple and Versatile Neural Network Layer for Persistence Diagrams. M. Carrière, F. Chazal, Y. Ike, T. Lacombe, M. Royer, Y. Umeda, *Preprint*, 2019.
 Defined general Neural Net architecture for Persistence Diagrams with application in graph classification.

Statistical Analysis

- Structure and Stability of the 1-Dimensional Mapper. M. Carrière, S. Oudot, FoCM, 2017. Defined appropriate metrics to prove the stability of the Mapper clustering algorithm.
- Statistical Analysis and Parameter Selection for Mapper. M. Carrière, B. Michel, S. Oudot, *JMLR*, 2017. Defined confidence intervals and convergence rates for the Mapper clustering algorithm.
- Two-Tier Mapper: a user-friendly clustering method for global gene expression based on topology. R. Jeitziner,
 M. Carrière, J. Rougemont, S. Oudot, K. Hess, C. Brisken, *Bioinformatics*, 2019.
 Used a modified Mapper clustering algorithm for genomics.
- Topological Data Analysis of single-cell Hi-C contact maps. M. Carrière, R. Rabadan, *Abel Symposium*, 2019. Used the Mapper clustering algorithm to establish confidence regions for single-cell Hi-C contact maps.

Metric Properties

- Local Equivalence and Intrinsic Metrics between Reeb graphs. M. Carrière, S. Oudot, *SoCG*, 2017. Established a local equivalence between the bottleneck and the Gromov Hausdorff distances for Reeb graphs.
- On the Metric Distortion of Embedding Persistence Diagrams into separable Hilbert spaces. M. Carrière, U. Bauer, SoCG, 2019.
 - Established negative results about the equivalence of Persistence Diagram distances and Hilbert space metrics.

Skills

Languages French (native), English (professional TOEFL 627/677), Spanish (B1 level).

Code C++, Python (proficient), R, Matlab (prior experience).

Coding projects

- Cover complex module of the C++ GUDHI library, http://gudhi.gforge.inria.fr/doc/latest/group__cover__complex.html.
- sklearn-tda: a scikit-learn compatible Python library implementing various vectorization and kernel methods used in TDA, https://github.com/MathieuCarriere/sklearn_tda.

Grants

- Mobility Grant (1000 euros) from the DAAD exchange program.
- Mobility Grant (1000 euros) from the STIC doctoral school.
- Best Scientific Contribution 2017 (2nd Prize 600 euros) from the STIC doctoral school.
- Funding Support (1800 dollars) from ICML 2017.
- Thiessé de Rosemont / Schneider Prize (10,000 euros) from Chancellerie des Universités de Paris.

Teaching Activities

I was a teaching assistant for the following courses.

2015–2017 Topological Data Analysis, Ecole Polytechnique, Palaiseau, France.

2016–2017 Basics of Algorithmic and Progamming, Ecole Polytechnique, Palaiseau, France.

Presentations for Workshops and Conferences

I gave presentations at the following international conferences.

- 06/2015 Symposium on Geometry Processing, TU Graz, Graz, Austria.
- 11/2015 Journées de Géométrie Algorithmique, IESC, Cargèse, Corsica.
- 12/2015 Computational and Methodological Statistics, London University, London, UK.
- 04/2016 Stochastic Geometry and its Applications, Université de Nantes, Nantes, France.
- 06/2016 Symposium on Computational Geometry, Tufts University, Boston, USA.
- 07/2016 Applied Topology: Methods, Computation and Science, Politecnica di Torino, Torino, Italy.
- 08/2017 International Conference on Machine Learning, Convention Centre, Sydney, Australia.
- 09/2017 France Japan Machine Learning Workshop, ENS Ulm, Paris, France.
- 10/2017 Amazon Graduate Research Symposium, Amazon Meeting Center, Seattle, USA.
- 12/2017 Journées de Géométrie Algorithmique, Centre Paul Langevin, Aussois, France.
- 08/2018 TRIPODS Bootcamp on Topology and Machine Learning, ICERM, Providence, USA.
- 01/2019 AMS Special Session on Topological Data Analysis, Convention Center, Baltimore, USA.
- 02/2019 Applied Algebraic Topology Research Network, via Bluejeans.
- 04/2019 Topology, Geometry and Data Seminar, OSU, Columbus, USA.
- 06/2019 Symposium on Computational Geometry, PSU, Portland, USA.
- 06/2019 Minisymposium on Computational Topology, PSU, Portland, USA.
- 07/2019 International Congress on Industrial and Applied Mathematics, UPV, Valencia, Spain.

References

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