Table 1: Table 5: Trimester effect of each crisis

|  |  | **Birthweight** | | | | **Preterm birth** | | | | **Stillbirth** | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Crisis** | **Trimester** | **beta (g)** | **lci (g)** | **uci (g)** | **d** | **OR** | **lci** | **uci** | **d** | **OR** | **lci** | **uci** | **d** |
| **Heatwave** | **First** | 0.20 | -4.91 | 5.32 | 0.00 | 0.95 | 0.91 | 1.00 | 0.03 | 0.97 | 0.82 | 1.15 | 0.02 |
| **Great Recession** |  | 0.15 | -5.59 | 5.89 | 0.00 | 0.98 | 0.93 | 1.03 | 0.01 | 0.98 | 0.81 | 1.18 | 0.01 |
| **COVID-19** |  | -6.27 | -12.17 | -0.36 | 0.00 | 1.06 | 1.00 | 1.12 | 0.03 | 1.04 | 0.86 | 1.26 | 0.02 |
| **Heatwave** | **Last** | -10.84 | -15.77 | -5.92 | 0.00 | 1.02 | 0.98 | 1.07 | 0.01 | 0.99 | 0.85 | 1.17 | 0.00 |
| **Great Recession** |  | -3.17 | -9.13 | 2.79 | 0.00 | 1.02 | 0.96 | 1.07 | 0.01 | 1.10 | 0.91 | 1.32 | 0.05 |
| **COVID-19** |  | 16.82 | 10.66 | 22.97 | 0.00 | 0.98 | 0.93 | 1.04 | 0.01 | 1.24 | 1.02 | 1.50 | 0.12 |

*lci: lower 95% confidence interval,* *uci: upper 95% confidence interval,* *OR: odds-ratio*