|  |  |  | 95% CI | |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Category | OR | lci | uci | d | pvalue |
| Heatwave (ref: 0) | 1 | 0.89 | 0.87 | 0.92 | 0.06 | <0.0001 |
| Great Recession (continuous) |  | 1.02 | 0.94 | 1.11 | 0.01 | 0.69 |
| COVID (continuous) |  | 0.96 | 0.90 | 1.02 | 0.03 | 0.14 |
| Time (by month) |  | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | <0.001 |
| SSEP (/10 points) |  | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.94 | 0.04 | <0.0001 |
| Altitude (/100m) |  | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.03 | 0.01 | <0.0001 |
| Parity (ref: 1) | 2 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.34 | <0.0001 |
|  | 3 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.36 | <0.0001 |
|  | >3 | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.59 | 0.32 | <0.0001 |
| Sex (ref: male) | Female | 1.26 | 1.24 | 1.28 | 0.13 | <0.0001 |
| Urban (ref: rural) | Urban | 0.98 | 0.96 | 1.00 | 0.01 | 0.05 |
| Language region (ref: German) | French | 1.20 | 1.18 | 1.23 | 0.10 | <0.0001 |
|  | Italian | 1.15 | 1.10 | 1.21 | 0.08 | <0.0001 |
| Maternal nationality (ref: Swiss) | Africa | 1.07 | 1.02 | 1.12 | 0.04 | <0.01 |
|  | Asia | 1.15 | 1.10 | 1.20 | 0.08 | <0.0001 |
|  | Europe | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.91 | 0.06 | <0.0001 |
|  | Northern America | 0.69 | 0.61 | 0.78 | 0.21 | <0.0001 |
|  | Southern/Central America | 0.91 | 0.86 | 0.97 | 0.05 | <0.01 |
| Civil status (ref: married) | Single | 1.25 | 1.23 | 1.28 | 0.13 | <0.0001 |
| **Smooth variables** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maternal age (years) |  |  |  |  |  | <0.0001 |
| Seasonality (month) |  |  |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| n=1,263,853 | | | | | | |