| **Variable** | **third** N = 98*1* | **not infected** N = 1,895*1* | **Difference***2* | **95% CI***2* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| birth weight (g) | 2,969.3 (630.0) | 3,203.5 (562.4) | -234 | -363, -105 | <0.001 |
| head circumference (cm) | 33.8 (2.0) | 34.4 (1.8) | -0.60 | -1.0, -0.18 | 0.006 |
| missing | 5 | 32 |  |  |  |
| placenta weight (g) | 521.5 (101.9) | 586.6 (119.2) | -65 | -86, -44 | <0.001 |
| missing | 2 | 26 |  |  |  |
| birth length (cm) | 48.2 (3.6) | 49.1 (2.7) | -0.91 | -1.6, -0.18 | 0.014 |
| missing | 0 | 5 |  |  |  |
| ponderal index | 2.6 (0.3) | 2.7 (0.3) | -0.07 | -0.12, -0.01 | 0.025 |
| missing | 0 | 5 |  |  |  |
| gestational age (weeks) | 38.4 (2.9) | 39.2 (2.1) | -0.89 | -1.5, -0.30 | 0.003 |
| sex | 46 (47%) | 992 (52%) | -5.5% | -16%, 5.1% | 0.3 |
| missing | 0 | 5 |  |  |  |
| LBW | 18 (18%) | 157 (8%) | 10% | 1.8%, 18% | 0.001 |
| PTB\_corrected | 18 (18%) | 153 (8%) | 10% | 2.0%, 19% | <0.001 |
| stillbirth | 9 (9%) | 80 (4%) | 5.0% | -1.4%, 11% | 0.039 |
| neonat\_mort\_d1\_d5 | 4 (4%) | 37 (2%) | 2.2% | -2.4%, 6.7% | 0.3 |
| missing | 1 | 0 |  |  |  |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | | |
| *2*Welch Two Sample t-test; 2-sample test for equality of proportions with continuity correction | | | | | |
| Abbreviation: CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | |