| **Variable** | **yes** N = 152*1* | **no** N = 898*1* | **Difference***2* | **95% CI***2* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| birth weight (g) | 3,068.8 (530.7) | 3,142.2 (520.0) | -73 | -165, 18 | 0.12 |
| head circumference (cm) | 34.0 (1.8) | 34.1 (1.7) | -0.02 | -0.33, 0.28 | 0.9 |
| missing | 2 | 13 |  |  |  |
| placenta weight (g) | 549.9 (103.3) | 576.9 (112.8) | -27 | -45, -8.9 | 0.004 |
| missing | 1 | 11 |  |  |  |
| birth length (cm) | 48.6 (2.5) | 48.8 (2.5) | -0.21 | -0.64, 0.22 | 0.3 |
| missing | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |
| ponderal index | 2.7 (0.3) | 2.7 (0.3) | -0.03 | -0.08, 0.02 | 0.3 |
| missing | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |
| gestational age (weeks) | 39.1 (2.0) | 39.2 (2.0) | -0.11 | -0.45, 0.23 | 0.5 |
| LBW | 17 (11%) | 70 (8%) | 3.4% | -2.3%, 9.1% | 0.2 |
| PTB\_corrected | 15 (10%) | 73 (8%) | 1.7% | -3.7%, 7.2% | 0.6 |
| stillbirth | 4 (3%) | 33 (4%) | -1.0% | -4.3%, 2.2% | 0.7 |
| neonat\_mort\_d1\_d5 | 4 (3%) | 20 (2%) | 0.42% | -2.7%, 3.5% | >0.9 |
| missing | 1 | 0 |  |  |  |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | | |
| *2*Welch Two Sample t-test; 2-sample test for equality of proportions with continuity correction | | | | | |
| Abbreviation: CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | |