| **Variable** | **yes** N = 130*1* | **no** N = 992*1* | **Difference***2* | **95% CI***2* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| birth weight (g) | 3,099.7 (647.8) | 3,263.6 (584.8) | -164 | -282, -46 | 0.007 |
| head circumference (cm) | 34.2 (2.1) | 34.7 (1.8) | -0.55 | -0.94, -0.15 | 0.007 |
| missing | 3 | 18 |  |  |  |
| placenta weight (g) | 550.6 (112.4) | 595.7 (124.0) | -45 | -66, -24 | <0.001 |
| missing | 2 | 15 |  |  |  |
| birth length (cm) | 48.8 (3.5) | 49.5 (2.7) | -0.67 | -1.3, -0.05 | 0.035 |
| missing | 0 | 3 |  |  |  |
| ponderal index | 2.6 (0.3) | 2.7 (0.3) | -0.04 | -0.09, 0.00 | 0.065 |
| missing | 0 | 3 |  |  |  |
| gestational age (weeks) | 38.9 (2.7) | 39.3 (2.1) | -0.41 | -0.90, 0.09 | 0.10 |
| LBW | 21 (16%) | 85 (9%) | 7.6% | 0.59%, 15% | 0.009 |
| PTB\_corrected | 18 (14%) | 78 (8%) | 6.0% | -0.62%, 13% | 0.033 |
| stillbirth | 8 (6%) | 45 (5%) | 1.6% | -3.1%, 6.4% | 0.6 |
| neonat\_mort\_d1\_d5 | 2 (2%) | 17 (2%) | -0.18% | -2.6%, 2.3% | >0.9 |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | | |
| *2*Welch Two Sample t-test; 2-sample test for equality of proportions with continuity correction | | | | | |
| Abbreviation: CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | |