| **Variable** | **severe** N = 100*1* | **not infected** N = 1,895*1* | **Difference***2* | **95% CI***2* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| birth weight (g) | 3,089.0 (648.2) | 3,203.5 (562.4) | -114 | -245, 17 | 0.086 |
| head circumference (cm) | 34.2 (2.3) | 34.4 (1.8) | -0.16 | -0.63, 0.31 | 0.5 |
| missing | 5 | 32 |  |  |  |
| placenta weight (g) | 552.5 (102.9) | 586.6 (119.2) | -34 | -55, -13 | 0.002 |
| missing | 2 | 26 |  |  |  |
| birth length (cm) | 48.8 (3.3) | 49.1 (2.7) | -0.37 | -1.0, 0.29 | 0.3 |
| missing | 0 | 5 |  |  |  |
| ponderal index | 2.6 (0.3) | 2.7 (0.3) | -0.05 | -0.11, 0.00 | 0.057 |
| missing | 0 | 5 |  |  |  |
| gestational age (weeks) | 38.8 (2.7) | 39.2 (2.1) | -0.45 | -1.0, 0.09 | 0.10 |
| sex | 53 (53%) | 992 (52%) | 0.51% | -10%, 11% | >0.9 |
| missing | 0 | 5 |  |  |  |
| LBW | 17 (17%) | 157 (8%) | 8.7% | 0.72%, 17% | 0.005 |
| PTB\_corrected | 14 (14%) | 153 (8%) | 5.9% | -1.5%, 13% | 0.057 |
| stillbirth | 7 (7%) | 80 (4%) | 2.8% | -2.8%, 8.4% | 0.3 |
| neonat\_mort\_d1\_d5 | 4 (4%) | 37 (2%) | 2.1% | -2.4%, 6.5% | 0.3 |
| missing | 1 | 0 |  |  |  |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | | |
| *2*Welch Two Sample t-test; 2-sample test for equality of proportions with continuity correction | | | | | |
| Abbreviation: CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | |