| **Variable** | **yes** N = 282*1* | **no** N = 1,895*1* | **Difference***2* | **95% CI***2* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| maternal age (years) | 28.6 (6.2) | 28.5 (6.2) | 0.07 | -0.71, 0.84 | 0.9 |
| missing | 0 | 4 |  |  |  |
| height (cm) | 156.1 (6.8) | 156.4 (6.5) | -0.25 | -1.1, 0.62 | 0.6 |
| missing | 11 | 90 |  |  |  |
| civil\_status\_cat2\_mar | 250 (89%) | 1,668 (88%) | 0.63% | -3.6%, 4.8% | 0.8 |
| parity\_cat2\_1 | 104 (37%) | 758 (40%) | -3.1% | -9.4%, 3.1% | 0.4 |
| parity\_cat2\_2 | 70 (25%) | 413 (22%) | 3.0% | -2.5%, 8.6% | 0.3 |
| parity\_cat2\_more2 | 108 (38%) | 724 (38%) | 0.09% | -6.1%, 6.3% | >0.9 |
| Lausanne\_NEU | 130 (46%) | 851 (45%) | 1.2% | -5.2%, 7.6% | 0.8 |
| morphology\_neit | 261 (93%) | 1,770 (93%) | -0.85% | -4.3%, 2.6% | 0.7 |
| morphology\_ob | 13 (5%) | 72 (4%) | 0.81% | -2.0%, 3.6% | 0.6 |
| morphology\_th | 8 (3%) | 53 (3%) | 0.04% | -2.1%, 2.2% | >0.9 |
| Goitre | 16 (6%) | 106 (6%) | 0.08% | -2.9%, 3.1% | >0.9 |
| rickets | 11 (4%) | 76 (4%) | -0.11% | -2.6%, 2.4% | >0.9 |
| Syphilis\_2 | 4 (1%) | 20 (1%) | 0.36% | -1.3%, 2.0% | 0.8 |
| Mother\_deceased | 3 (1%) | 7 (0%) | 0.69% | -0.74%, 2.1% | 0.3 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_2 | 249 (88%) | 1,627 (86%) | 2.4% | -1.8%, 6.7% | 0.3 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_1 | 15 (5%) | 112 (6%) | -0.59% | -3.6%, 2.4% | 0.8 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_3 | 5 (2%) | 34 (2%) | -0.02% | -1.7%, 1.7% | >0.9 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_mis | 13 (5%) | 122 (6%) | -1.8% | -4.7%, 1.1% | 0.3 |
| season\_sp | 102 (36%) | 344 (18%) | 18% | 12%, 24% | <0.001 |
| season\_su | 67 (24%) | 502 (26%) | -2.7% | -8.3%, 2.8% | 0.4 |
| season\_au | 38 (13%) | 628 (33%) | -20% | -24%, -15% | <0.001 |
| season\_wi | 75 (27%) | 421 (22%) | 4.4% | -1.3%, 10% | 0.12 |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | | |
| *2*Welch Two Sample t-test; 2-sample test for equality of proportions with continuity correction | | | | | |
| Abbreviation: CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | |