| **Variable** | **mild** N = 137*1* | **not infected** N = 1,895*1* | **Difference***2* | **95% CI***2* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| maternal age (years) | 29.4 (6.3) | 28.5 (6.2) | 0.90 | -0.21, 2.0 | 0.11 |
| missing | 0 | 4 |  |  |  |
| height (cm) | 156.1 (6.9) | 156.4 (6.5) | -0.31 | -1.5, 0.91 | 0.6 |
| missing | 4 | 90 |  |  |  |
| civil\_status\_cat2\_mar | 118 (86%) | 1,668 (88%) | -1.9% | -8.3%, 4.5% | 0.6 |
| parity\_cat2\_1 | 53 (39%) | 758 (40%) | -1.3% | -10%, 7.5% | 0.8 |
| parity\_cat2\_2 | 31 (23%) | 413 (22%) | 0.83% | -6.8%, 8.5% | >0.9 |
| parity\_cat2\_more2 | 53 (39%) | 724 (38%) | 0.48% | -8.4%, 9.3% | >0.9 |
| Lausanne\_NEU | 62 (45%) | 851 (45%) | 0.35% | -8.6%, 9.3% | >0.9 |
| morphology\_neit | 128 (93%) | 1,770 (93%) | 0.03% | -4.3%, 4.4% | >0.9 |
| morphology\_ob | 5 (4%) | 72 (4%) | -0.15% | -3.6%, 3.3% | >0.9 |
| morphology\_th | 4 (3%) | 53 (3%) | 0.12% | -2.9%, 3.2% | >0.9 |
| Goitre | 9 (7%) | 106 (6%) | 0.98% | -3.7%, 5.6% | 0.8 |
| rickets | 4 (3%) | 76 (4%) | -1.1% | -4.4%, 2.3% | 0.7 |
| Syphilis\_2 | 3 (2%) | 20 (1%) | 1.1% | -1.8%, 4.0% | 0.4 |
| Mother\_deceased | 1 (1%) | 7 (0%) | 0.36% | -1.5%, 2.2% | >0.9 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_2 | 123 (90%) | 1,627 (86%) | 3.9% | -1.8%, 9.6% | 0.2 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_1 | 6 (4%) | 112 (6%) | -1.5% | -5.5%, 2.4% | 0.6 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_3 | 2 (1%) | 34 (2%) | -0.33% | -2.8%, 2.1% | >0.9 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_mis | 6 (4%) | 122 (6%) | -2.1% | -6.1%, 1.9% | 0.4 |
| season\_sp | 64 (47%) | 344 (18%) | 29% | 20%, 37% | <0.001 |
| season\_su | 29 (21%) | 502 (26%) | -5.3% | -13%, 2.2% | 0.2 |
| season\_au | 11 (8%) | 628 (33%) | -25% | -31%, -20% | <0.001 |
| season\_wi | 33 (24%) | 421 (22%) | 1.9% | -5.9%, 9.7% | 0.7 |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | | |
| *2*Welch Two Sample t-test; 2-sample test for equality of proportions with continuity correction | | | | | |
| Abbreviation: CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | |