| **Variable** | **missing** N = 45*1* | **not infected** N = 1,895*1* | **Difference***2* | **95% CI***2* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| maternal age (years) | 27.9 (6.5) | 28.5 (6.2) | -0.56 | -2.5, 1.4 | 0.6 |
| missing | 0 | 4 |  |  |  |
| height (cm) | 157.8 (6.4) | 156.4 (6.5) | 1.4 | -0.70, 3.4 | 0.2 |
| missing | 4 | 90 |  |  |  |
| civil\_status\_cat2\_mar | 41 (91%) | 1,668 (88%) | 3.1% | -6.5%, 13% | 0.7 |
| parity\_cat2\_1 | 23 (51%) | 758 (40%) | 11% | -4.8%, 27% | 0.2 |
| parity\_cat2\_2 | 7 (16%) | 413 (22%) | -6.2% | -18%, 5.7% | 0.4 |
| parity\_cat2\_more2 | 15 (33%) | 724 (38%) | -4.9% | -20%, 10% | 0.6 |
| Lausanne\_NEU | 26 (58%) | 851 (45%) | 13% | -2.9%, 29% | 0.12 |
| morphology\_neit | 42 (93%) | 1,770 (93%) | -0.07% | -7.5%, 7.4% | >0.9 |
| morphology\_ob | 2 (4%) | 72 (4%) | 0.64% | -6.1%, 7.4% | >0.9 |
| morphology\_th | 1 (2%) | 53 (3%) | -0.57% | -5.5%, 4.4% | >0.9 |
| Goitre | 1 (2%) | 106 (6%) | -3.4% | -8.9%, 2.2% | 0.5 |
| rickets | 1 (2%) | 76 (4%) | -1.8% | -7.3%, 3.7% | 0.8 |
| Syphilis\_2 | 1 (2%) | 20 (1%) | 1.2% | -4.3%, 6.6% | >0.9 |
| Mother\_deceased | 0 (0%) | 7 (0%) | -0.37% | -1.0%, 0.27% | >0.9 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_2 | 36 (80%) | 1,627 (86%) | -5.9% | -19%, 7.1% | 0.4 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_1 | 4 (9%) | 112 (6%) | 3.0% | -6.5%, 12% | 0.6 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_3 | 2 (4%) | 34 (2%) | 2.7% | -4.5%, 9.8% | 0.5 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_mis | 3 (7%) | 122 (6%) | 0.23% | -7.4%, 7.8% | >0.9 |
| season\_sp | 7 (16%) | 344 (18%) | -2.6% | -14%, 9.3% | 0.8 |
| season\_su | 20 (44%) | 502 (26%) | 18% | 2.2%, 34% | 0.012 |
| season\_au | 13 (29%) | 628 (33%) | -4.3% | -19%, 10% | 0.7 |
| season\_wi | 5 (11%) | 421 (22%) | -11% | -22%, -0.60% | 0.11 |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | | |
| *2*Welch Two Sample t-test; 2-sample test for equality of proportions with continuity correction | | | | | |
| Abbreviation: CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | |