| **Variable** | **severe** N = 100*1* | **not infected** N = 1,895*1* | **Difference***2* | **95% CI***2* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| maternal age (years) | 27.7 (5.6) | 28.5 (6.2) | -0.79 | -1.9, 0.36 | 0.2 |
| missing | 0 | 4 |  |  |  |
| height (cm) | 155.5 (6.9) | 156.4 (6.5) | -0.85 | -2.3, 0.57 | 0.2 |
| missing | 3 | 90 |  |  |  |
| civil\_status\_cat2\_mar | 91 (91%) | 1,668 (88%) | 3.0% | -3.3%, 9.3% | 0.5 |
| parity\_cat2\_1 | 28 (28%) | 758 (40%) | -12% | -22%, -2.4% | 0.022 |
| parity\_cat2\_2 | 32 (32%) | 413 (22%) | 10% | 0.35%, 20% | 0.023 |
| parity\_cat2\_more2 | 40 (40%) | 724 (38%) | 1.8% | -8.6%, 12% | 0.8 |
| Lausanne\_NEU | 42 (42%) | 851 (45%) | -2.9% | -13%, 7.5% | 0.6 |
| morphology\_neit | 91 (91%) | 1,770 (93%) | -2.4% | -8.6%, 3.8% | 0.5 |
| morphology\_ob | 6 (6%) | 72 (4%) | 2.2% | -3.1%, 7.5% | 0.4 |
| morphology\_th | 3 (3%) | 53 (3%) | 0.20% | -3.4%, 3.8% | >0.9 |
| Goitre | 6 (6%) | 106 (6%) | 0.41% | -4.8%, 5.6% | >0.9 |
| rickets | 6 (6%) | 76 (4%) | 2.0% | -3.3%, 7.3% | 0.5 |
| Syphilis\_2 | 0 (0%) | 20 (1%) | -1.1% | -2.0%, -0.07% | 0.6 |
| Mother\_deceased | 2 (2%) | 7 (0%) | 1.6% | -1.7%, 4.9% | 0.11 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_2 | 90 (90%) | 1,627 (86%) | 4.1% | -2.5%, 11% | 0.3 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_1 | 5 (5%) | 112 (6%) | -0.91% | -5.8%, 4.0% | 0.9 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_3 | 1 (1%) | 34 (2%) | -0.79% | -3.4%, 1.8% | 0.8 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_mis | 4 (4%) | 122 (6%) | -2.4% | -7.0%, 2.1% | 0.4 |
| season\_sp | 31 (31%) | 344 (18%) | 13% | 3.1%, 23% | 0.002 |
| season\_su | 18 (18%) | 502 (26%) | -8.5% | -17%, -0.18% | 0.077 |
| season\_au | 14 (14%) | 628 (33%) | -19% | -27%, -11% | <0.001 |
| season\_wi | 37 (37%) | 421 (22%) | 15% | 4.6%, 25% | <0.001 |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | | |
| *2*Welch Two Sample t-test; 2-sample test for equality of proportions with continuity correction | | | | | |
| Abbreviation: CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | |