| **Variable** | **first** N = 75*1* | **not infected** N = 1,895*1* | **Difference***2* | **95% CI***2* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| maternal age (years) | 29.0 (6.7) | 28.5 (6.2) | 0.50 | -1.1, 2.1 | 0.5 |
| missing | 0 | 4 |  |  |  |
| height (cm) | 155.8 (6.4) | 156.4 (6.5) | -0.55 | -2.1, 0.99 | 0.5 |
| missing | 3 | 90 |  |  |  |
| civil\_status\_cat2\_mar | 63 (84%) | 1,668 (88%) | -4.0% | -13%, 5.1% | 0.4 |
| parity\_cat2\_1 | 35 (47%) | 758 (40%) | 6.7% | -5.5%, 19% | 0.3 |
| parity\_cat2\_2 | 16 (21%) | 413 (22%) | -0.46% | -10%, 9.5% | >0.9 |
| parity\_cat2\_more2 | 24 (32%) | 724 (38%) | -6.2% | -18%, 5.3% | 0.3 |
| Lausanne\_NEU | 34 (45%) | 851 (45%) | 0.43% | -11%, 12% | >0.9 |
| morphology\_neit | 69 (92%) | 1,770 (93%) | -1.4% | -8.3%, 5.5% | 0.8 |
| morphology\_ob | 4 (5%) | 72 (4%) | 1.5% | -4.3%, 7.4% | 0.7 |
| morphology\_th | 2 (3%) | 53 (3%) | -0.13% | -4.0%, 3.7% | >0.9 |
| Goitre | 2 (3%) | 106 (6%) | -2.9% | -7.4%, 1.6% | 0.4 |
| rickets | 4 (5%) | 76 (4%) | 1.3% | -4.5%, 7.2% | 0.8 |
| Syphilis\_2 | 3 (4%) | 20 (1%) | 2.9% | -2.2%, 8.1% | 0.075 |
| Mother\_deceased | 0 (0%) | 7 (0%) | -0.37% | -1.0%, 0.27% | >0.9 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_2 | 63 (84%) | 1,627 (86%) | -1.9% | -11%, 7.3% | 0.8 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_1 | 6 (8%) | 112 (6%) | 2.1% | -4.8%, 9.0% | 0.6 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_3 | 2 (3%) | 34 (2%) | 0.87% | -3.5%, 5.3% | >0.9 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_mis | 4 (5%) | 122 (6%) | -1.1% | -7.0%, 4.8% | 0.9 |
| season\_sp | 29 (39%) | 344 (18%) | 21% | 8.7%, 32% | <0.001 |
| season\_su | 34 (45%) | 502 (26%) | 19% | 6.7%, 31% | <0.001 |
| season\_au | 7 (9%) | 628 (33%) | -24% | -31%, -16% | <0.001 |
| season\_wi | 5 (7%) | 421 (22%) | -16% | -22%, -8.9% | 0.002 |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | | |
| *2*Welch Two Sample t-test; 2-sample test for equality of proportions with continuity correction | | | | | |
| Abbreviation: CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | |