| **Variable** | **second** N = 95*1* | **not infected** N = 1,895*1* | **Difference***2* | **95% CI***2* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| maternal age (years) | 28.2 (5.9) | 28.5 (6.2) | -0.32 | -1.6, 0.91 | 0.6 |
| missing | 0 | 4 |  |  |  |
| height (cm) | 156.8 (6.5) | 156.4 (6.5) | 0.40 | -0.99, 1.8 | 0.6 |
| missing | 3 | 90 |  |  |  |
| civil\_status\_cat2\_mar | 86 (91%) | 1,668 (88%) | 2.5% | -4.1%, 9.1% | 0.6 |
| parity\_cat2\_1 | 35 (37%) | 758 (40%) | -3.2% | -14%, 7.3% | 0.6 |
| parity\_cat2\_2 | 25 (26%) | 413 (22%) | 4.5% | -5.1%, 14% | 0.4 |
| parity\_cat2\_more2 | 35 (37%) | 724 (38%) | -1.4% | -12%, 9.1% | 0.9 |
| Lausanne\_NEU | 45 (47%) | 851 (45%) | 2.5% | -8.4%, 13% | 0.7 |
| morphology\_neit | 86 (91%) | 1,770 (93%) | -2.9% | -9.4%, 3.7% | 0.4 |
| morphology\_ob | 7 (7%) | 72 (4%) | 3.6% | -2.3%, 9.4% | 0.14 |
| morphology\_th | 2 (2%) | 53 (3%) | -0.69% | -4.2%, 2.8% | >0.9 |
| Goitre | 6 (6%) | 106 (6%) | 0.72% | -4.8%, 6.3% | >0.9 |
| rickets | 3 (3%) | 76 (4%) | -0.85% | -5.0%, 3.3% | 0.9 |
| Syphilis\_2 | 1 (1%) | 20 (1%) | 0.00% | -2.1%, 2.1% | >0.9 |
| Mother\_deceased | 0 (0%) | 7 (0%) | -0.37% | -1.0%, 0.27% | >0.9 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_2 | 86 (91%) | 1,627 (86%) | 4.7% | -2.0%, 11% | 0.3 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_1 | 3 (3%) | 112 (6%) | -2.8% | -7.0%, 1.5% | 0.4 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_3 | 2 (2%) | 34 (2%) | 0.31% | -2.9%, 3.6% | >0.9 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_mis | 4 (4%) | 122 (6%) | -2.2% | -7.0%, 2.5% | 0.5 |
| season\_sp | 43 (45%) | 344 (18%) | 27% | 16%, 38% | <0.001 |
| season\_su | 18 (19%) | 502 (26%) | -7.5% | -16%, 1.1% | 0.13 |
| season\_au | 7 (7%) | 628 (33%) | -26% | -32%, -20% | <0.001 |
| season\_wi | 27 (28%) | 421 (22%) | 6.2% | -3.6%, 16% | 0.2 |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | | |
| *2*Welch Two Sample t-test; 2-sample test for equality of proportions with continuity correction | | | | | |
| Abbreviation: CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | |