| **Variable** | **third** N = 98*1* | **not infected** N = 1,895*1* | **Difference***2* | **95% CI***2* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| maternal age (years) | 28.3 (5.9) | 28.5 (6.2) | -0.24 | -1.5, 0.98 | 0.7 |
| missing | 0 | 4 |  |  |  |
| height (cm) | 156.0 (7.3) | 156.4 (6.5) | -0.41 | -1.9, 1.1 | 0.6 |
| missing | 5 | 90 |  |  |  |
| civil\_status\_cat2\_mar | 89 (91%) | 1,668 (88%) | 2.8% | -3.6%, 9.2% | 0.5 |
| parity\_cat2\_1 | 31 (32%) | 758 (40%) | -8.4% | -18%, 1.6% | 0.12 |
| parity\_cat2\_2 | 26 (27%) | 413 (22%) | 4.7% | -4.7%, 14% | 0.3 |
| parity\_cat2\_more2 | 41 (42%) | 724 (38%) | 3.6% | -6.9%, 14% | 0.5 |
| Lausanne\_NEU | 47 (48%) | 851 (45%) | 3.1% | -7.6%, 14% | 0.6 |
| morphology\_neit | 92 (94%) | 1,770 (93%) | 0.47% | -4.9%, 5.8% | >0.9 |
| morphology\_ob | 2 (2%) | 72 (4%) | -1.8% | -5.2%, 1.7% | 0.5 |
| morphology\_th | 4 (4%) | 53 (3%) | 1.3% | -3.2%, 5.8% | 0.7 |
| Goitre | 6 (6%) | 106 (6%) | 0.53% | -4.9%, 5.9% | >0.9 |
| rickets | 3 (3%) | 76 (4%) | -0.95% | -5.0%, 3.1% | 0.8 |
| Syphilis\_2 | 0 (0%) | 20 (1%) | -1.1% | -2.1%, -0.06% | 0.6 |
| Mother\_deceased | 3 (3%) | 7 (0%) | 2.7% | -1.3%, 6.6% | 0.003 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_2 | 86 (88%) | 1,627 (86%) | 1.9% | -5.3%, 9.1% | 0.7 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_1 | 6 (6%) | 112 (6%) | 0.21% | -4.9%, 5.3% | >0.9 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_3 | 1 (1%) | 34 (2%) | -0.77% | -3.4%, 1.8% | 0.9 |
| hisco\_class\_3\_mis | 5 (5%) | 122 (6%) | -1.3% | -6.4%, 3.7% | 0.8 |
| season\_sp | 23 (23%) | 344 (18%) | 5.3% | -3.8%, 14% | 0.2 |
| season\_su | 10 (10%) | 502 (26%) | -16% | -23%, -9.4% | <0.001 |
| season\_au | 24 (24%) | 628 (33%) | -8.7% | -18%, 0.66% | 0.10 |
| season\_wi | 41 (42%) | 421 (22%) | 20% | 9.1%, 30% | <0.001 |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | | |
| *2*Welch Two Sample t-test; 2-sample test for equality of proportions with continuity correction | | | | | |
| Abbreviation: CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | |