| **Variable** | **not infected** N = 898*1* | **severe** N = 47*1* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| birth weight (g) | 3,142.2 (520.0) | 3,059.4 (606.6) | 0.4 |
| head circumference (cm) | 34.1 (1.7) | 34.2 (2.4) | >0.9 |
| placenta weight (g) | 576.9 (112.8) | 548.6 (95.2) | 0.059 |
| birth length (cm) | 48.8 (2.5) | 48.6 (2.8) | 0.8 |
| ponderal index | 2.7 (0.3) | 2.6 (0.2) | 0.2 |
| gestational age (weeks) | 39.2 (2.0) | 38.8 (2.3) | 0.040 |
| low birth weight (<2'500g) | 70 (8%) | 7 (15%) | 0.10 |
| preterm birth (<37 weeks) | 73 (8%) | 6 (13%) | 0.3 |
| stillbirth | 33 (4%) | 1 (2%) | >0.9 |
| neonatal mortality d1-5 | 20 (2%) | 3 (7%) | 0.10 |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | |
| *2*Wilcoxon rank sum test; Fisher's exact test | | | |