| **Variable** | **not infected** N = 992*1* | **severe** N = 53*1* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| birth weight (g) | 3,263.6 (584.8) | 3,115.3 (687.7) | 0.2 |
| head circumference (cm) | 34.7 (1.8) | 34.3 (2.1) | 0.2 |
| placenta weight (g) | 595.7 (124.0) | 556.0 (110.0) | 0.065 |
| birth length (cm) | 49.5 (2.7) | 48.9 (3.6) | 0.4 |
| ponderal index | 2.7 (0.3) | 2.6 (0.3) | 0.2 |
| gestational age (weeks) | 39.3 (2.1) | 38.8 (3.1) | 0.8 |
| low birth weight (<2'500g) | 85 (9%) | 10 (19%) | 0.023 |
| preterm birth (<37 weeks) | 78 (8%) | 8 (15%) | 0.071 |
| stillbirth | 45 (5%) | 6 (11%) | 0.039 |
| neonatal mortality d1-5 | 17 (2%) | 1 (2%) | 0.6 |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | |
| *2*Wilcoxon rank sum test; Fisher's exact test | | | |