| **Variable** | **not infected** N = 898*1* | **third** N = 52*1* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| birth weight (g) | 3,142.2 (520.0) | 3,014.6 (569.9) | 0.10 |
| head circumference (cm) | 34.1 (1.7) | 33.7 (1.6) | 0.094 |
| placenta weight (g) | 576.9 (112.8) | 533.3 (91.4) | 0.003 |
| birth length (cm) | 48.8 (2.5) | 48.3 (3.1) | 0.3 |
| ponderal index | 2.7 (0.3) | 2.7 (0.2) | 0.3 |
| gestational age (weeks) | 39.2 (2.0) | 38.6 (2.6) | 0.009 |
| low birth weight (<2'500g) | 70 (8%) | 6 (12%) | 0.3 |
| preterm birth (<37 weeks) | 73 (8%) | 8 (15%) | 0.075 |
| stillbirth | 33 (4%) | 3 (6%) | 0.4 |
| neonatal mortality d1-5 | 20 (2%) | 2 (4%) | 0.3 |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | |
| *2*Wilcoxon rank sum test; Fisher's exact test | | | |