| **Variable** | **not infected** N = 992*1* | **first** N = 31*1* | **second** N = 48*1* | **third** N = 46*1* | **unknown** N = 5*1* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| birth weight (g) | 3,263.6 (584.8) | 3,038.4 (615.6) | 3,310.6 (569.2) | 2,918.0 (694.5) | 3,126.0 (715.9) |
| head circumference (cm) | 34.7 (1.8) | 34.1 (2.2) | 34.5 (1.9) | 33.9 (2.4) | 33.6 (1.9) |
| placenta weight (g) | 595.7 (124.0) | 545.6 (94.0) | 598.5 (108.3) | 508.2 (112.1) | 512.0 (111.2) |
| birth length (cm) | 49.5 (2.7) | 48.2 (3.5) | 49.8 (2.7) | 48.2 (4.0) | 48.6 (2.7) |
| ponderal index | 2.7 (0.3) | 2.7 (0.2) | 2.6 (0.2) | 2.6 (0.3) | 2.7 (0.2) |
| gestational age (weeks) | 39.3 (2.1) | 39.0 (2.7) | 39.5 (2.1) | 38.1 (3.2) | 39.3 (2.7) |
| low birth weight (<2'500g) | 85 (9%) | 5 (16%) | 3 (6%) | 12 (26%) | 1 (20%) |
| preterm birth (<37 weeks) | 78 (8%) | 3 (10%) | 4 (8%) | 10 (22%) | 1 (20%) |
| stillbirth | 45 (5%) | 0 (0%) | 2 (4%) | 6 (13%) | 0 (0%) |
| neonatal mortality d1-5 | 17 (2%) | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | 2 (4%) | 0 (0%) |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | | |