| **Variable** | **not infected** N = 992*1* | **first** N = 31*1* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| birth weight (g) | 3,263.6 (584.8) | 3,038.4 (615.6) | 0.036 |
| head circumference (cm) | 34.7 (1.8) | 34.1 (2.2) | 0.11 |
| placenta weight (g) | 595.7 (124.0) | 545.6 (94.0) | 0.012 |
| birth length (cm) | 49.5 (2.7) | 48.2 (3.5) | 0.014 |
| ponderal index | 2.7 (0.3) | 2.7 (0.2) | >0.9 |
| gestational age (weeks) | 39.3 (2.1) | 39.0 (2.7) | >0.9 |
| low birth weight (<2'500g) | 85 (9%) | 5 (16%) | 0.2 |
| preterm birth (<37 weeks) | 78 (8%) | 3 (10%) | 0.7 |
| stillbirth | 45 (5%) | 0 (0%) | 0.4 |
| neonatal mortality d1-5 | 17 (2%) | 0 (0%) | >0.9 |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | |
| *2*Wilcoxon rank sum test; Fisher's exact test | | | |