| **Variable** | **not infected** N = 992*1* | **third** N = 46*1* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| birth weight (g) | 3,263.6 (584.8) | 2,918.0 (694.5) | 0.001 |
| head circumference (cm) | 34.7 (1.8) | 33.9 (2.4) | 0.018 |
| placenta weight (g) | 595.7 (124.0) | 508.2 (112.1) | <0.001 |
| birth length (cm) | 49.5 (2.7) | 48.2 (4.0) | 0.017 |
| ponderal index | 2.7 (0.3) | 2.6 (0.3) | 0.002 |
| gestational age (weeks) | 39.3 (2.1) | 38.1 (3.2) | 0.013 |
| low birth weight (<2'500g) | 85 (9%) | 12 (26%) | <0.001 |
| preterm birth (<37 weeks) | 78 (8%) | 10 (22%) | 0.004 |
| stillbirth | 45 (5%) | 6 (13%) | 0.022 |
| neonatal mortality d1-5 | 17 (2%) | 2 (4%) | 0.2 |
| *1*Mean (SD); n (%) | | | |
| *2*Wilcoxon rank sum test; Fisher's exact test | | | |