

# Extending Pascal's Triangle

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Pascal's triangle contains binomial coefficients:

$$\binom{n}{k} = \frac{n!}{(n-k)!k!}, n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N}, k \leq n$$

Satisfies Pascal's identity for all arguments in range:

$$\binom{n+1}{k+1} = \binom{n}{k+1} + \binom{n}{k}$$

How to extend to all integers, i.e. fill the grid with numbers?

Entries where  $n \geq 0$  are unambiguous: all numbers outside of triangle are 0

$n = -1$ : can choose a single number freely, after which the rest of the row is forced

$\frac{0}{1!}$		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0
$\frac{0}{2!}$	-1		1		-1		1		-1		1		-1		1		-1	
$\frac{0}{3!}$		14		-11		8		-5		2		1		2		-5		8
$\frac{0}{4!}$	158		-102		58		-26		6		2		2		6		-26	
$\frac{0}{5!}$		-954		444		-154		24		6		4		6		24		-154
$\frac{0}{6!}$	-9432		3708		-1044		120		24		12		12		24		120	
$\frac{0}{7!}$		33984		-8028		720		120		48		36		48		120		720
$\frac{0}{8!}$	341136		-69264		5040		720		240		144		144		240		720	
$\frac{0}{9!}$		-663696		40320		5040		1440		720		576		720		1440		5040
$\frac{0}{10!}$	6999840		362880		40320		10080		4320		144		144		4320		10080	